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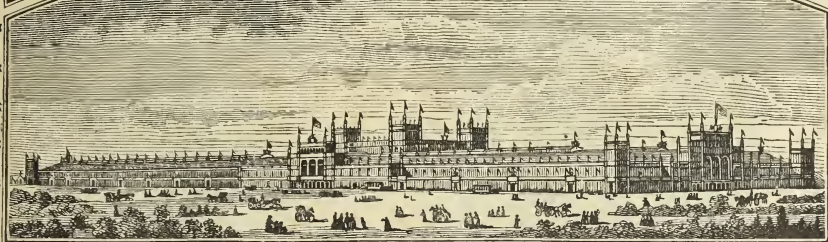
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JANUARY.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
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FEBRUARY.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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3	4	5	6	7	8	9
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MARCH.

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3	4	5	6	7	8	9
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APRIL.

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7	8	9	10	11	12	13
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MAY.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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5	6	7	8	9	10	11
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JUNE.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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2	3	4	5	6	7	8
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JULY.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
--	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	--	--	--

DECEMBER.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31	--	--	--	--

AUGUST.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
--	--	--	--	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

SEPTEMBER.

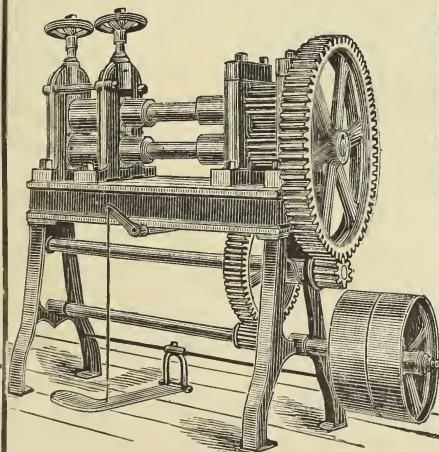
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	--	--	--	--	--

OCTOBER.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
--	--	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31	--	--

NOVEMBER.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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3	4	5	6	7	8	9
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24	25	26	27	28	29	30



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CONTENTS.

Business Classifications.

	PAGE.
ALBANY, N. Y.	137
ALLENTOWN, Pa.	240
ALTOONA, Pa.	256
ANSONIA, Conn.	395
AUBURN, N. Y.	122
AUGUSTA, Me.	512
BANGOR, Me.	510
BATH, Me.	470
BENINGTON, Vt.	289
BETHELHEM, Pa.	244
BEVERLY, Mass.	348
BIDDEFORD, Me.	460
BINGHAMTON, N. Y.	100
BOSTON, Mass.	304
BRIDGEPORT, Conn.	461
BRIDGETON, N. Y.	438
BROOKLYN, N. Y.	496
BUFFALO, N. Y.	31
BRUNSWICK, Me.	476
BURLINGTON, N. J.	450
BURLINGTON, Vt.	284
CAMBRIDGE, Mass.	332
CAMDEN, N. J.	444
CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.	126
CARLISLE, Pa.	264
CATSKILL, N. Y.	170
CENTRAL FALLS, R. I.	418
CHAMBERSBURG, Pa.	264
CHELSEA, Mass.	331
CHESTER, Pa.	264
CHICOPPEE, MASS.	370
CHILLICOTHE, Ohio	225
CIRCLEVILLE, Ohio	222
CLYDE, N. Y.	102
COHOES, N. Y.	149
COLUMBIA, Pa.	252
CONCORD, N. H.	401
CORNING, N. Y.	100
CORRY, Pa.	240
CUMBERLAND, Md.	510
DANBURY, Conn.	460
DERBY AND BIRMINGHAM, Conn.	395
DOVER, N. H.	406
EAST GREENWICH, R. I.	420
EASTON, Penn.	230
ELIZABETH, N. J.	444
ELMIRA, N. Y.	91
FAIRPORT, N. Y.	104
FALL RIVER, Mass.	339
FITCHBURG, Mass.	178
FREMONT, Ohio.	209
GENEVA, N. Y.	130
GLOUCESTER, Mass.	360
GREENWICH, Conn.	463
HAGERSTOWN, Md.	470
HARTFORD, Conn.	385
HAVERHILL, Mass.	362
HOBOKEN, N. J.	435
HOLYOKE, Mass.	367
HORNELLSVILLE, N. Y.	100
HUDSON, N. Y.	162
ITHACA, N. Y.	102
JAMESTOWN, N. Y.	102
JERSEY CITY, N. J.	430
JOHNSTOWN, Pa.	272
KINGSTON, N. Y.	279
LANCASTER, Ohio.	224
LAWRENCE, Mass.	335
LEBANON, Pa.	260
LEWISTOWN, Me.	474
LIMA, Ohio.	214
LOCKHAVEN, Pa.	238
LOCKPORT, N. Y.	95

Business Classifications.

	PAGE.
LOWELL, Mass.	371
LYONS, N. Y.	106
LYNN, Mass.	350
MANCHESTER, N. H.	396
MARTINSBURG, W. Va.	470
MATTEAWAN, N. Y.	303
MEADVILLE, Pa.	238
MERIDEN, Conn.	389
MIDDLETOWN, Conn.	390
MIDDLETOWN, N. Y.	450
MILFORD, Mass.	338
MONTPELIER, Vt.	290
NASHUA, N. H.	405
NEWARK, N. J.	428
NEWARK, Ohio.	206
NEW BRITAIN, Conn.	392
NEW BEDFORD, Mass.	357
NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J.	450
NEWBURGH, N. Y.	298
NEWBURYPORT, Mass.	344
NEW HAVEN, Conn.	377
NEWPORT, R. I.	420
NEW YORK CITY	513
NORRISTOWN, Pa.	270
NORTH ADAMS, Mass.	362
NORTHAMPTON, Mass.	194
NORWALK, Conn.	465
NORWICH, Conn.	394
OGDENSBURG, N. Y.	172
OIL CITY, Pa.	234
OSWEGO, N. Y.	130
PASSAIC, N. J.	438
PATERSON, N. J.	438
PAWTUCKET, R. I.	416
PEEKSKILL, N. Y.	300
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.	476
PIQUA, Ohio.	217
PITTSFIELD, Mass.	193
PITTSSTON, Pa.	266
PLAINFIELD, N. J.	434
PORT JERVIS, N. J.	450
PORTLAND, Me.	452
PORTSMOUTH, N. H.	404
POTTSVILLE, Pa.	260
POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y.	296
PROVIDENCE, R. I.	406
RAHWAY, N. J.	435
ROCHESTER, N. Y.	76
ROME, N. Y.	105
RONDOUT, N. Y.	275
RUTLAND, Vt.	282
SACO, Me.	460
SALEM, Mass.	348
SARATOGA SPRINGS, N. Y.	509
SAUGERTIES, N. Y.	279
SCHENECTADY, N. Y.	150
SCRANTON, Pa.	266
SING SING, N. Y.	304
SOUTH NORWALK, Conn.	468
SPRINGFIELD, Mass.	197
STAMFORD, Conn.	468
ST. ALBANS, Vt.	293
STEBENVILLE, Ohio.	272
STONINGTON, Conn.	394
SYRACUSE, N. Y.	106
TAUNTON, Mass.	335
TIFIN, Ohio.	212
TITUSVILLE, Pa.	226
TRENTON, N. J.	444
TROY, N. Y.	158
TROY, Ohio.	214
TYRONE, Pa.	251
URBANA, Ohio.	220

973
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1878

CONTENTS.

	PAGE.
Business Classifications.	
UTICA, N. Y.....	153
WARREN, Pa.....	235
WATERBURY, Conn.....	464
WATERTOWN, N. Y.....	174
WESTFIELD, Mass.....	176
WILKES-BARE, Pa.....	248
WILLIAMSPORT, Pa.....	232
WILMINGTON, Del.....	458
WORCESTER, Mass.....	182
XENIA, Ohio.....	210
YONKERS, N. Y.....	303
YORK, Pa.....	252
Establishment of Business Houses.	
ALBANY, N. Y.....	149
AUGUSTA, Me.....	512
BANGOR, Me.....	512
BATH, Me.....	474
BOSTON, Mass.....	331
BUFFALO, N. Y.....	76
BURLINGTON, Vt.....	289
CATSKILL, N. Y.....	172
ELMIRA, N. Y.....	95
GOSHEN, N. Y.....	474
HUDSON, N. Y.....	170

	PAGE.
Establishment of Business Houses.	
LEWISTON, Me.....	476
MANCHESTER, N. H.....	401
MIDDLETOWN, N. Y.....	450
NEWBURGH, N. Y.....	300
OSWEGO, N. Y.....	136
PATERSON, N. J.....	442
PEEKSKILL, N. Y.....	303
PORTLAND, Me.....	458
POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y.....	298
PROVIDENCE, R. I.....	416
PORT JERVIS, N. Y.....	452
ROCHESTER, N. Y.....	90
SYRACUSE, N. Y.....	122
TROY, N. Y.....	162

Miscellaneous.

CHRONOLOGY OF AMERICAN HEROES.....	346
FICTITIOUS NAMES OF STATES, &c.....	367
IMPORTANT EVENTS OF THE CENTURY.....	31
IMPORTANT EVENTS OF THE CHRISTIAN ERA.....	410
IMPORTANT INVENTIONS, &c.....	335 and 394
SKETCHES OF THE PRESIDENTS.....	288

INDEX TO ILLUSTRATIONS.

	PAGE.
Centennial Buildings.	
AGRICULTURAL HALL.....	277
ARKANSAS STATE BUILDING.....	507
ART EXHIBITION HALL.....	393
BIRDEYE VIEW.....	189
CALIFORNIA STATE BUILDING.....	483
CANADA LUMBER BUILDING.....	381
CARRIAGE BUILDING.....	223
CATHOLIC TOTAL ABSTINENCE FOUNDATION.....	417
CONNECTICUT STATE BUILDING.....	467
DELAWARE STATE BUILDING.....	205
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC COMFORT.....	183
ENGLISH COMMISSIONER'S BUILDING.....	221
ENGLISH STAFF QUARTERS.....	485
FRENCH RESTAURANT.....	163
GERMAN EMPIRE BUILDING.....	445
GLASS BUILDING.....	325
HALL OF THE PHOTOGRAPHIC ART ASSOCIATION.....	103
HORTICULTURAL HALL.....	379
ILLINOIS STATE BUILDING.....	159
INDIANA STATE BUILDING.....	81
IOWA STATE BUILDING.....	487
JAPANESE COMMISSIONERS' BUILDING.....	271
JUDGES' HALL.....	109
KANSAS AND COLORADO STATE BUILDING.....	479
MACHINERY HALL.....	281
MAIN EXHIBITION HALL.....	45
MARYLAND STATE BUILDING.....	427
MASSACHUSETTS STATE BUILDING.....	263
MICHIGAN STATE BUILDING.....	207
MISSISSIPPI STATE BUILDING.....	147
MISSOURI STATE BUILDING.....	439
NEW HAMPSHIRE STATE BUILDING.....	97
NEW JERSEY STATE BUILDING.....	185
NEW YORK STATE BUILDING.....	65
NEWSPAPER BUILDING.....	399
OHIO STATE BUILDING.....	429
PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSIONERS' BUILDING.....	49
PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIO.....	443
RHODE ISLAND STATE BUILDING.....	219
SIOE AND LEATHER BUILDING.....	53

	PAGE.
Centennial Buildings.	
SPANISH COMMISSIONERS' BUILDING.....	227
SWEDISH SCHOOLHOUSE.....	85
UNITED STATES HOSPITAL.....	135
U. S. GOVERNMENT BUILDING.....	191
VERMONT STATE BUILDING.....	89
WEST VIRGINIA STATE BUILDING.....	387
WISCONSIN STATE BUILDING.....	437
WOMAN'S PAVILION.....	113
Miscellaneous Illustrations—Public Buildings.	
ARCADE, Providence, R. I.....	375
BRATTLE SQUARE CHURCH, Boston, Mass.....	203
BRIDGE BETWEEN BROOKLYN & N. Y.....	249
BUNKER HILL MONUMENT.....	195
CARPENTERS' HALL, Philadelphia.....	295
CATSKILL MOUNTAIN HOUSE.....	57
CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, Peoria, Ill.....	501
CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, Chicago, Ill.....	489
CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, St. Louis, Mo.....	311
CHICAGO WATER WORKS.....	143
CITY HALL, Cleveland, O.....	481
CITY HALL, Baltimore, Md.....	447
CITY HALL, Boston.....	215
CITY HALL, Buffalo, N. Y.....	117
CITY HALL, Cleveland, O.....	481
CITY HALL, Detroit, Mich.....	69
CITY HALL, N. Y.....	503
CITY HALL, Louisville, Ky.....	453
CITY HALL, Philadelphia.....	171
CITY HALL, Pittsburgh, Pa.....	391
CITY HALL, Portland, Me.....	259
CITY HALL, Providence, R. I.....	373
CITY HALL, St. Louis, Mo.....	455
CITY HALL AND MARKET HOUSE, St. Joseph, Mo.....	73
CITY HALL, Troy, N. Y.....	37
COURT HOUSE, Bay City, Mich.....	511
COURT HOUSE, Bloomington, Ill.....	475
COURT HOUSE, Chicago, Ill.....	369
COURT HOUSE, Cleveland, O.....	179
COURT HOUSE, Danville, Ill.....	307
COURT HOUSE AND CITY HALL, Indianapolis, Ind.....	247

	PAGE.
Miscellaneous Illustrations.	
COURT HOUSE, Leavenworth, Kansas.....	383
COURT HOUSE, Madison, Wis.....	471
COURT HOUSE, Milwaukee, Wis.....	297
COURT HOUSE, Pittsburgh, Pa.....	241
COURT HOUSE, Peoria, Ill.....	477
COURT HOUSE, Quincy, Ill.....	491
COURT HOUSE, St. Joseph, Mo.....	333
COURT HOUSE, St. Louis, Mo.....	317
EXPOSITION BUILDING, Chicago, Ill.....	121
FANEUIL HALL, Boston, Mass.....	199
FORT INDUSTRY BLOCK, Toledo, Ohio.....	255
HODGE OPERA HOUSE, Lockport, N. Y.....	139
HOME OF WASHINGTON'S ANCESTORS.....	233
ILLINOIS & ST. LOUIS R. R. BRIDGE, St. Louis.....	449
ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY, Urbana, Ill.....	515
INDEPENDENCE BELL.....	285
INDEPENDENCE HALL.....	287
INTERIOR VIEW OF INDEPENDENCE HALL, Philadelphia.....	237
KANSAS CITY IN 1855.....	173
LAKE VIEW OF ERIE, Pa.....	175
LINCOLN'S MONUMENT.....	243
MASONIC TEMPLE, Cincinnati, Ohio.....	291
MASONIC TEMPLE, N. Y.....	497
MASONIC TEMPLE, Philadelphia, Pa. 273 and	499
MASONIC HALL, St. Louis, Mo.....	321
MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE BUILDING, Kansas City, Mo.....	77
MERCANTILE LIBRARY, St. Louis, Mo.....	493
MILITARY PARK, Newark, N. J.....	451
MISSOURI RIVER BEND at Kansas City, Mo.....	231
MOODY & SANKY TABERNACLE, Chicago, Ills.....	505
MOUNT VERNON, Home of Washington.....	33
NEW POST OFFICE, Philadelphia, Pa.....	329
NEW POST OFFICE, St. Louis, Mo.....	409
NEW YORK POST OFFICE, N. Y.....	133
N. Y. STATE HOMEOPATHIC ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE.....	473
NORMAL SCHOOL, Terre Haute, Ind.....	433
OLD COURT HOUSE, York, Pa.....	403
OPERA HOUSE, Detroit, Mich.....	513
OPERA HOUSE, Evansville, Ind.....	509
OPERA HOUSE, Terre Haute, Ind.....	463
OPERA HOUSE, Utica, N. Y.....	125
PASSAIC FALLS, Paterson, N. J.....	167

	PAGE.
Miscellaneous Illustrations.	
PATENT OFFICE, Washington, D. C.....	151
PENN'S TREATY WITH THE INDIANS.....	93
PERRY'S FLAG SHIP LAWRENCE.....	351
POST OFFICE, Boston.....	211
POST OFFICE AND CUSTOM HOUSE, Chicago, Ill.....	413
POST OFFICE AND CUSTOM HOUSE, Cincinnati, O.....	101
POST OFFICE, Cleveland, O.....	305
POST OFFICE, Covington, Ky.....	363
POST OFFICE, Grand Rapids, Mich.....	459
POST OFFICE AND CUSTOM HOUSE, Indianapolis, Ind.....	465
POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT, Washington, D. C.....	395
PUBLIC LIBRARY, Detroit, Mich.....	516
PUBLIC LIBRARY, Louisville, Ky.....	327
SINK'S OPERA-HOUSE, Rome, N. Y.....	407
SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, Washington, D. C.....	361
STATE CAPITOL, Albany, N. Y.....	41
STATE CAPITOL, Augusta, Me.....	495
STATE CAPITOL, Columbus, O.....	397
STATE CAPITOL, Concord, N. H.....	365
STATE CAPITOL, Harrisburg, Pa.....	347
STATE CAPITOL, Indianapolis, Ind.....	469
STATE CAPITOL, Jefferson City, Mo.....	355
STATE CAPITOL, Lansing Mich.....	315
STATE CAPITOL, Madison, Wis.....	461
STATE CAPITOL, Montpelier, Vt.....	359
STATE CAPITOL, Springfield, Ill.....	301
STATE CAPITOL, West Va.....	401
SUSPENSION BRIDGE, between Cincinnati and Covington.....	107
THE CASINO, Central Park, New York.....	267
THE OLD ELM, Boston Commons.....	253
TUNNEL UNDER THE RIVER, Chicago, Ill.....	155
U. S. CAPITOL, Washington, D. C.....	341
U. S. MINT, Philadelphia.....	345
VASSAR COLLEGE, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	129
WASHINGTON ELM, Cambridge, Mass.....	337
WASHINGTON'S HEADQUARTERS at Newburgh, N. Y.....	441
WASHINGTON'S HEADQUARTERS at Valley Forge.....	61
WASHINGTON when He Took Command of the Army.....	1

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INDEX TO ADVERTISEMENTS.

Abdominal Supporters.

	PAGE.
KILGOUR Mrs. M. A., Boston, Mass.....	77

Academies.

POUGHKEEPSIE FEMALE ACADEMY, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	112
---	-----

Advertisers.

BURNHAM & FOSTER, Boston, Mass. . . .	211
---------------------------------------	-----

Agricultural Implements.

DANIELS & MERRILL, Manchester, N. H....	96
FITZ JOHN, Martinsburg, W. Va.....	403

Architects.

GOODRICH W. W., C. E., Kingston, N. Y....	56
SCHUBARTH N. B., Providence, R. I.....	262
URICH CHARLES, Paterson, N. J.....	440

Artificial Limbs.

FULLER GEO. R., Rochester, N. Y.....	163
KIMBALL H. A., Philadelphia, Pa.....	4
WICKETT & BRADLEY, New York.....	447

Asbestos Material.

PILBEAM & MORTLOCK, Wilmington, Del.	262
--------------------------------------	-----

Atomizing Tubes.

HOLMES THOS. J., Boston, Mass.....	93
------------------------------------	----

Attorneys at Law.

BALDWIN J., Newburgh, N. Y.....	440
CARR LEWIS E., Port Jervis, N. Y.....	472
DRURY A. H., Paterson, N. J.....	166
FONDA W. AUGUSTA, Paterson, N. J.....	440
WEED HARVEY, Jr., Newburgh, N. Y.....	440

Awnings.

FAGAN PETER, Philadelphia, Pa.....	337
PROVOOST D. & SONS, Buffalo, N. Y.....	116
RYAN JAMES W., Philadelphia, Pa.....	399
SMITH A., Philadelphia, Pa.....	243
STERLING JOHN, Philadelphia, Pa.....	295
WELSH JOHN & CO., Philadelphia, Pa.....	381

Babbitt and Anti-Friction Metals.

PHILADELPHIA SMELTING CO.....	340
-------------------------------	-----

Badges.

ROBBINS JOHN, Boston.....	271
---------------------------	-----

Bag Holder.

MOSHER'S PATENT BAG HOLDER, Phila- delphia, Pa.....	391
--	-----

Bakeries.

MANNISTER WORTS' STEAM BAKERY, Oswego, N. Y.....	44
PORTLAND STEAM BAKERY, Portland, Me.	258
STAPLES & WILLIS, Rondout, N. Y.....	57

Band Saws.

HEDMAN CHAS. P., Providence, R. I.....	218
--	-----

Banjos and Tambourines.

SMITH, WARREN & BRO., Philadelphia, Pa.	355
---	-----

Bankers' Supplies.

McKINNEY O. W. & SON, Rochester, N. Y....	64
---	----

Beautifying the Complexion.

CHAMPLIN'S LIQUID PEARL, Buffalo, N. Y.	64
---	----

Belting.

CURIT WM. J., Lewiston, Me.....	494
---------------------------------	-----

Belt Hooks.

TALCOTT W. O., Providence, R. I.....	219
--------------------------------------	-----

Billiard Tables.

STAATS JEREMIAH, Buffalo, N. Y.....	116
-------------------------------------	-----

Birds and Bird Supplies.

BABCOCK HARLEON P., New Bedford, Mass.	227
--	-----

Bleaching.

HAWES E. F., Providence, R. I.....	175
------------------------------------	-----

Boat Builders.

HIGGINS & GIFFORD, Gloucester, Mass.....	262
--	-----

Boiler Manufacturers.

	PAGE.
BURNET & LEONARD, Newark, N. J.....	451
CONKLIN CALVIN W., Auburn, N. Y.....	191

Bon Ton Game.

BROWN JOHN, Providence, R. I.....	218
-----------------------------------	-----

Book Binders.

MUNN D. J., Philadelphia.....	443
OLIPHANT R. H., Oswego, N. Y.....	44
BURSELL & BANKS, New York City.....	320

Boots and Shoes.

ANNABLE JAMES, Providence, R. I.....	375
FOSTER & QUIGGLE, Milford, Mass.....	52
KAISER S., Philadelphia, Pa.....	241
KOENIG WM., Philadelphia, Pa.....	295
LORD S. B., Providence, R. I.....	375
MUNRO PROF. GEO., Philadelphia, Pa.....	325
PEIRCE THOS. F. & CO., Providence, R. I....	375
POWER THOMAS & CO., Boston, Mass.....	233
SMALL FREDERICK, Boston, Mass.....	175
VAN HEEST C., Passaic, N. J.....	166

Bottlers.

LUZERNE BOTTLING HOUSE, Wilkesbarre, Pa.....	60
---	----

Bracket Saws.

SHIPMAN A. H., Rochester, N. Y.....	207
-------------------------------------	-----

Brass and Bronze Founders and Finishers.

PHILADELPHIA SMELTING CO.....	340
-------------------------------	-----

Brass Founders.

LENNON & CO., Boston, Mass.....	211
VARNEY D. B., Manchester, N. H.....	264
WHITE STILLMAN, Providence, R. I.....	219

Brick and Drain Tile.

HAYNE PETER, Goshen, N. Y.....	440
--------------------------------	-----

Brewers.

EXCELSIOR BREWERY, KENNEDY & MURPHY, proprs., Troy, N. Y.....	85
GRAHAM ARCHIBALD, Paterson, N. J.....	167
RICHARDS & STAUFF, Wilkesbarre, Pa....	60
SPRING BREWERY, MINNA SCHINDLER, propr., Albany, N. Y.....	120
VIDVARD JULES J., Rome, N. Y.....	407

Brushes.

HOWARD'S PATENT METALLIC BRUSH...	340
SHELLING A. H., Philadelphia, Pa.....	379

Burnishing Inks.

FROST BROS. & CO., Boston, Mass.....	271
--------------------------------------	-----

Business Colleges.

BRYANT & STRATTON, Syracuse, N. Y.....	277
FRENCH CHAS., Boston, Mass.....	215

Button-Hole Machine.

LUFKIN JOHN W., Boston, Mass.....	36
-----------------------------------	----

Cabinet Ware.

PRENDALL HENRY, Dover, N. H.....	247
ROBINSON A. S., Albany, N. Y.....	291

Cancer Cure.

McMICHAEL & DIMOCK, Drs., Buffalo, N. Y.	285
PHELPS B. E., M.D., Corry, Pa.....	48

Canvas Printer.

RYAN J. W., Philadelphia, Pa.....	399
-----------------------------------	-----

Carpenters and Builders.

COTTON H. O. & CO., Manchester, N. H.....	365
MacFADDEN D., Philadelphia, Pa.....	391
MILLER P. F., Middletown, N. Y.....	473
TILLINGHAST B. H., Newburgh, N. Y.....	440
WHITE CORNELIUS, Paterson, N. J.....	166
WRIFFORD CHAS., Philadelphia.....	445

Carpets and Oil Cloths.

BELL, EDWARD, Jr., Philadelphia.....	273
--------------------------------------	-----

	PAGE.
Carpet Cleaning.	
EGG AUGUST, Philadelphia, Pa.....	387
JACKSON & PULIS, New York.....	93
Carriages and Wagons.	
ARGERBRIGHT D., Troy Ohio.....	364
BECKHAUS JOSEPH, Philadelphia, Pa.....	345
BLAUVELT ISAAC D., Paterson, N. J.....	166
BOSCHE & CO., Buffalo, N. Y.....	223
BROWN H. D., Burlington, Vt.....	359
DUSENBERRY, MARTIN & SMITH, Pough- keepsie, N. Y.....	128
JUDD, S. C., New York.....	501
MCDONOUGH J. H., Rochester, N. Y.....	221
MILLER RELYE, Goshen, N. Y.....	441
PAYNE W. A., MIDDLETOWN, N. Y.....	473
SHAW P. H., Albany, N. Y.....	171
WALLING W. M. B., Utica, N. Y.....	125
WIELAND JOHN C., Albany, N. Y.....	163
Carriage Wood Work.	
GILZINGER LOUIS, Port Jervis, N. Y.....	472
GOODWIN BROS. & CO., Manchester, N. H..	96
Case Manufacturers.	
HAUFF G. N., Philadelphia.....	443
LUTZ JACOB, Philadelphia.....	443
Cement.	
VAN STAN'S STRATENA, Philadelphia, Pa..	399
Cemeteries.	
LAUREL HILL CEMETERY, Philadelphia... 419	
WEST LAUREL CEMETERY, Philadelphia..	421
Checks.	
ROBBINS JOHN, Boston.....	271
Chemical Apparatus.	
DICKSON WM. & SON, Albany, N. Y.....	41
Civil Engineer.	
SCHUBARTH N. B., Providence, R. I.....	262
Clinching Screw for Boots and Shoes.	
ESTABROOK, WIRES & CO., Milford, Mass..	53
Clothes Dryers.	
LEPP M., Albany, N. Y.....	267
Coal.	
WICKHAM S. S., Middletown, N. Y.....	473
WOODWARD S. T., Bath and Lewiston, Me..	494
Coffee Pot.	
AUTOMATIC PERCOLATING COFFEE POT, Providence, R. I.....	372
Commission Merchants.	
BROOKS & LITTLE, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	128
WYLIE W. C., Boston, Mass.....	215
Concrete Company.	
RHODE ISLAND CONCRETE CO., Provi- dence, R. I.....	69
Confectioneries.	
CONOVER ANDREW J., New Brunswick, N. J.....	369
HERSOM BROTHERS, Chelsea, Mass.....	142
MANNISTER WORT, Oswego, N. Y.....	44
Costumer.	
HOWARD HENRY R., Albany, N. Y.....	41
Crockery, China and Glassware.	
FISHER T. W. & CO., Burlington, Vt.....	89
Cutting Dies.	
TOUGAS L. T., Milford, Mass.....	52
Cutlery Works.	
LANG FRED. P. & CO., Albany, N. Y.....	191
Dentists.	
BASSETT Dr., Philadelphia.....	437
DEMING D W., Goshen, N. Y.....	440
DEYO E. W., Goshen and Montgomery.....	440
SHATTUCK Dr. L. P., Providence, R. I.....	276
STOUGHTON J. W., Philadelphia, Pa.....	393
WAAS Dr., Philadelphia, Pa.....	443
WILSON L B., Cumberland, Md.....	2
Dies, Cement and Varnish.	
FROST BROS. & CO., Boston, Mass.....	271

	PAGE.
Die Sinking.	
OLIVER W. W., Buffalo, N. Y.....	64
Door Mats.	
APPLEGATE S. S., Camden, N. J.....	328
Dress and Cloak Making.	
BRACKETT Mrs. B. M., Providence, R. I.....	375
KING Miss B., Providence, R. I.....	375
Druggists.	
CASWELL & CO., Boston, Mass.....	253
CHAMPLIN'S LIQUID PEARL, Buffalo, N. Y.	64
DR. GROVE'S ANODYNE FOR INFANTS, Philadelphia, Pa.....	101
LYON N. U., Fall River, Mass.....	101
VAN BREDERODE W. N., Paterson, N. J.....	166
Dyspepsia Cures.	
"VIM" CURES DYSPEPSIA, Philadelphia, Pa.....	391
Dyeing and Scouring.	
HANSEN H., Elizabeth, N. J.....	321
SCHITLER L., Philadelphia, Pa.....	337
Electro-Alarm Door Mats.	
APPLEGATE S. S., Camden, N. J.....	328
Engines and Boilers.	
KING'S PATENT PORTABLE ENGINE, Corry, Pa.....	48
SANDERSON W. J., Syracuse, N. Y.....	147
VULCAN IRON WORKS, Oswego, N. Y.....	44
WHEELER LYMAN, Westfield, Mass.....	128
Engineers and Machinists.	
SCHMIDT EDWARD, Philadelphia, Pa.....	325
Engravers.	
MERRITT M. G., Springfield, Mass.....	85
RICHARDS W. A., Providence, R. I.....	6
SCHENCK JOSEPH, Buffalo, N. Y.....	61
Eye-Glass Holders and Chains.	
MERRITT S. F., Springfield Mass.....	85
Fancy Goods and Notions.	
TODD J. N., Providence, R. I.....	375
Fish, Oysters and Fruit.	
PECK C. H., Providence, R. I.....	32
TALMAN H., Middletown, N. Y.....	441
File Works.	
HYDE & WALKER, Paterson, N. J.....	167
STOTT GEORGE F., Rochester, N. Y.....	481
Flavoring Extracts.	
COLTON'S SELECT FLAVORS, Westfield, Mass.....	109
Flour, Feed and Grain.	
HOOKE J., Rome, N. Y.....	407
LENT G. W., Springfield, Mass.....	447
WYLIE WILLIAM C., Boston, Mass.....	215
Flouring Mill.	
WICKHAM & TERHUNE, Middletown, N. Y.	473
Fruit and Vegetable Dryer.	
LIFFANY O. F. & CO., Syracuse, N. Y.....	317
Furniture.	
BELL EDWARD, Jr., Philadelphia, Pa.....	273
COOKE A. D., Easton, Pa.....	2
DOUBLEDAY T. A., Winoski, Vt.....	258
FRANK THEODORE, Philadelphia, Pa.....	466
HEINRICH FERD. Utica, N. Y.....	125
HOFFMANN PETER, Newburgh, N. Y.....	128
PAFFENDORF C. H., Newburgh, N. Y.....	440
SCHWALM E., New York.....	433
WARD Z. A., Pittsfield, Mass.....	280
Furs and Robes.	
SCHIER S., Pittsfield, Mass.....	32
WHITE'S CLUSTOOL, Norwich, Conn.....	310
Game Bantam.	
McLAREN A., Meadville, Pa.....	429
Gas Attachments.	
WATKINS A. H., Boston, Mass.....	199

PAGE.

Gas Burners.

PROVIDENCE GAS BURNER CO., Providence, R. I. 69

Gas, Water and Steam Fittings.

PHILADELPHIA SMELTING CO. 340

Gig Saddles.

HAGAR GEORGE I., Burlington, Vt. 885

Gloves and Mittens.

NIAGARA GLOVE WORKS, Lockport, N. Y. 139

Grindstones.

POLLARD C. F., Lynn, Mass. 36

Groceries.

CHURCH & HEPBURN, Goshen, N. Y. 440

ETHRIDGE, FULLER & CO., Rome, N. Y. 407

GENTILINI & WARNER, Paterson, N. J. 166

MUNSON U. V. & CO., Paterson, N. J. 166

Gun Manufacturers.

KRAUSPE J. A., Wilmington, Del. 151

Hair Goods.

MUNROE JENNIE G., Providence, R. I. 375

Hardware.

DANIELS & MERRILL, Manchester, N. H. 96

FARLEY D. C., Jersey City. 185

SPEIR JAMES G., Goshen, N. Y. 440

STANDEVEN JOHN, Paterson, N. J. 166

Harness and Saddles.

BARTON & SWAN HARNESS CO., Wilkesbarre, Pa. 428

COVERT MANUFACTURING CO., Troy, N. Y. 40

FREDENBURGH J. C., Syracuse, N. Y. 147

GOLLMER CHAS., Paterson, N. J. 166

TILTON JOHN S., Portsmouth, N. H. 247

McKINLEY WM., Philadelphia, Pa. 399

Harp Maker.

BUCKWELL, GEO. H., New York. 499

Hassocks and Ottomans.

HARTMAN C. F., Philadelphia, Pa. 391

Hats and Caps.

DRIVER THOMAS, Lowell, Mass. 124

FULLER BROTHERS, Middletown, N. Y. 473

HOPSON THE ORIGINAL ONE-PRICE HATTER, Philadelphia. 273

SCHIER S., Pittsfield, Mass. 32

Hat Bleacher.

THOMAS JAMES & CO., Boston, Mass. 77

Hat Feathers.

BABCOCK HARCON P., New Bedford, Mass. 227

Heating Apparatus.

COOK E. H. & CO., Rochester and Elmira, N. Y. 142

Horse Collars.

STEWART JOHN P., Rochester, N. Y. 103

Horse Shoer.

JONES G. W., Middletown, N. Y. 473

Hot Air Furnaces.

HILL F. C., Buffalo, N. Y. 117

LOSTIE T. M., Elmira, N. Y. 159

Hotels.

AMERICAN HOUSE, St. Albans, Vt. 88

AMERICAN HOUSE, Troy, N. Y. 36

AMOS HOTEL, Syracuse, N. Y. 354

BENTZ HOUSE, Carlisle, Pa. 276

BOSTON HOTEL, Lawrence, Mass. 354

BULL'S HEAD HOTEL, W. Philadelphia, Pa. 151

CITY HOTEL, Passaic, N. J. 166

COMMERCIAL HOTEL, Middletown, N. Y. 473

COMMERCIAL HOTEL, Philadelphia, Pa. 466

CONGRESS HALL, Syracuse, N. Y. 305

"COTTAGE ON THE CLIFF," Paterson, N. J. 166

DOOLITTLE HOUSE, Oswego, N. Y. 44

EATON'S HOTEL, Newburgh, N. Y. 128

EMMITT HOUSE, Chillicothe, Ohio. 276

EMPIRE HOUSE, Syracuse, N. Y. 297

FOWLER HOUSE, Port Jervis, N. Y. 441

FRANKLIN HOUSE, Lawrence, Mass. 436

PAGE.

Hotels.

GRAND CENTRAL HOTEL, Middletown, N. Y. 441

GRAND CENTRAL HOTEL, Martinsburg, W. Va. 428

MAITLAND HOUSE, Altoona, Pa. 276

MARKOE HOUSE, Philadelphia, Pa. 445

MARSTON HOUSE, Lewiston, Me. 495

NATIONAL HOTEL, Chambersburg, Pa. 276

NELSON HOUSE, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. 128

ORANGE HOTEL, Newburgh, N. Y. 440

RARITAN HOUSE, Philadelphia, Pa. 295

REVERE HOUSE, Philadelphia, Pa. 439

STEAMBOAT HOTEL, Chester, Pa. 369

ST. JAMES HOTEL, Buffalo, N. Y. 125

SYRACUSE HOUSE, Syracuse, N. Y. 310

THE LANSING HOUSE, Newark, O. 276

WASHINGTON HOUSE, Hagerstown, Md. 372

WELDEN HOUSE, St. Albans, Vt. 45

Hub Factory.

DOWNEY STEPHEN, Wilmington, Del. 151

Ice Crusher.

LOW'S IMPROVED ICE CRUSHER, Gloucester, Mass. 263

Inflammatory Extirpator.

LYON N. U., Fall River, Mass. 101

Insurance.

GRISWOLD & FRISSELL, Burlington, Vt. 89

LYCOMING FIRE INSURANCE CO., Rutland, Vt. 97

PECK T. S., Burlington, Vt. 359

VERMONT LIFE INSURANCE CO., Burlington, Vt. 45

Iron Railings and Cemetery Inclosures.

PHILADELPHIA SMELTING CO. 340

Iron and Steel Forges.

ROSE WM. & BROS., W. Philadelphia, Pa. 151

Iron Founders.

KELLEY DANIEL, Portland, Me. 259

Iron Railings.

LYON & DOLAN, Troy, N. Y. 37

Iron Works.

VULCAN IRON WORKS, Oswego, N. Y. 44

Japanned Tinware.

MORSE & SONS, Providence, R. I. 373

Jewelry Manufacturers.

BOOZ & THOMAS, Philadelphia, Pa. 325

IRONS CHARLES F., Providence, R. I. 73

KING & EISELE, Buffalo, N. Y. 358

LEHMAN JOHN A., Philadelphia, Pa. 379

Jewelers' Supplies.

WILLETS & MOORE, Providence, R. I., (Centre of Calendar.)

Key-Hole Guard.

KEY-HOLE GUARD CO., Providence, R. I. 32

Kitchen and Ironing Tables.

ROBINSON A. S., Albany, N. Y. 291

Knitting Machine.

THE BICKFORD AUTOMATIC KNITTING MACHINE, Syracuse, N. Y. 354

Lager Beer.

KIESS BROTHERS, Providence, R. I. 372

Lapidaries.

LUTHER, J. W. & CO., Attleboro, Mass. 501

Last Manufacturers.

SAWYER & CUSHING, Milford, Mass. 52

Laundry Heaters.

SHERMAN WM. A., Troy, N. Y. 37

Leaf Tobacco.

COHN LEVI, Albany, N. Y. 40

Leather Dealers.

HOWELL, HINCHMAN & CO., Middletown, N. Y. 473

	PAGE.
Lithographer.	
LUTZ JACOB C., Springfield, Mass.....	291
Livery Stable.	
PIAGET HENRY V., Jersey City, N. J.....	189
Locksmith.	
POSTHOFF F. W., New York.....	445
Lumber Dealers.	
COLBY, CHAS. H., Brunswick, Me.....	495
SANFORD N. C. & CO., Goshen, N. Y.....	440
Machinists.	
CARRAHER, P., Jr., New York.....	503
DAVIS ASAHEL, Lowell, Mass.....	72
EASTWOOD BENJAMIN, Paterson, N. J.....	167
EMPIRE WORKS, A. BEAN, PROP'R, Concord, N. H.....	97
HEDMAN CHAS. F., Providence, R. I.....	218
JOSEF & KAFFENBERGER, Buffalo, N. Y.....	64
MOSELEY JEROME S., Syracuse, N. Y.....	65
RAY WM. V., Goshen, N. Y.....	440
RUDOLPH A., Philadelphia.....	448
SCHAFFER J. C., Rochester, N. Y.....	409
SCHMIDT EDWARD, Philadelphia, Pa.....	325
SPROEHNLE CHAS., Philadelphia.....	439
WHEELER LYMAN, Westfield, Mass.....	128
YOUNG & WHEELER, Boston, Mass.....	199
Machinists' Supplies.	
WILLETS & MOORE, Providence, R. I.....	
Machinery.	
GOODEL & WATERS, Philadelphia, Pa.....	337
MACHINISTS' ASSOCIATION, Paterson, N. J.....	166
WEBSTER C. C., Worcester, Mass.....	281
Magic Oven.	
CURTIS C. D., Syracuse, N. Y.....	277
Manufacturers' Supplies.	
CURIT WM. J., Lewiston, Me.....	494
FREIL & COSGRO, Cohoes, N. Y.....	179
Marble & Granite Works.	
ANDREWS & DOYLE, Middletown, N. Y.....	473
BENNET GALEN, Port Jervis, N. Y.....	472
BOWMAN & LEACH, Rutland, Vt.....	88
BRINK A. C., Elmira, N. Y.....	173
BURKE BROS., Jersey City.....	73
CITY MARBLE WORKS, Paterson, N. J.....	167
CONROY HUGH, Trenton, N. J.....	369
EMENNER A. E., Cumberland, Md.....	408
FORBES & EARHART, Chambersburg, Pa.....	372
GSCHWIND JOSEPH, Hudson, N. Y.....	113
McKEON & REDMOND, Albany, N. Y.....	33
OWEN MERIT O., Middletown, N. Y.....	473
Matches.	
PORTLAND STAR MATCH CO., Portland, Me.....	258
Mattresses.	
CORNISH BROS., Newburgh, N. Y.....	440
Meat Market.	
SAUSSE & HARTNETT, Troy, N. Y.....	37
Mechanician.	
KIMBALL H. A., Philadelphia, Pa.....	4
Medical Institutes.	
MAINE ELECTRIC MEDICAL INFIRMARY, Lewiston, Me.....	494
PREVOST I. E., Rochester, N. Y.....	108
THE OLD LA CROIX INFIRMARY, Albany, N. Y.....	33
Metals.	
PHILADELPHIA SMELTING CO.....	340
SINKLER HENRY, Philadelphia, Pa.....	337
Millinery Goods.	
CARROLL JULIUS, Providence, R. I.....	375
DEWITT MRS. MARY E., Port Jervis, N. Y.....	472
McCABE MISS KATIE L., Providence, R. I.....	375
PERRY SUSAN, Providence, R. I.....	375
RANKIN MISSES, Port Jervis, N. Y.....	472
Mineral Waters.	
SARATOGA AND GEYSER WATER, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.....	466

	PAGE.
Model Machines.	
OLIVER W. W., Buffalo, N. Y.....	64
Musical Goods.	
FISKE ISAAC, Worcester, Mass.....	32
McFADDEN GEO., Syracuse, N. Y.....	65
PATTEN & WHEELDEN, Bangor, Me.....	501
WHITE'S CLUSTOOL, Norwich, Conn.....	310
Neck Yokes.	
COVERT MANF'G CO., Troy, N. Y.....	40
Newspaper.	
THE ROME SENTINEL.....	445
Nickel-Plating and Electro-Bronzing.	
PHILADELPHIA SMELTING CO.....	340
Novelties.	
U. S. NOVELTY MANF'G CO., New York City.....	132
Nursing Bottle.	
BURR'S PATENT NURSING BOTTLE, Boston, Mass.....	263
Nursery.	
THE BELLEVUE NURSERY CO., Paterson, N. J.....	440
Oiled Clothing.	
SAWYER H. M., East Cambridge, Mass.....	203
Oil Tanks.	
WILSON & BLYE, New York City, and Syracuse, N. Y.....	294
Oven.	
BLODGETT G. S. & CO., Burlington, Vt.....	358
Paints, Oils and Varnish.	
FARLEY D. C., Jersey City, N. J.....	185
FARRINGTON DANIEL, Newburgh, N. Y.....	440
HAMPDEN PAINT & CHEMICAL CO., Springfield, Mass.....	449
WHITE JAPAN, OR LIQUID DRYER, Philadelphia, Pa.....	345
Painters' Supplies.	
PILBEARN & MORTLOCK, Wilmington, Del.....	262
Painters.	
CAMPBELL, C. W., Paterson, N. J.....	166
McCORNALL & SON, Middletown, N. Y.....	472
RANDALL H. J., Middletown, N. Y.....	473
Paper Barrels.	
MURPHY W. H., Syracuse, N. Y.....	409
Paper Boxes.	
BLACKBURN ROBERT, Paterson, N. J.....	166
BOVIER CHARLES B., Elmira, N. Y.....	173
HARDING FREDERICK, Paterson, N. J.....	166
Paper Dealer.	
BUTLER EDWIN, JR., New York City, N. Y.....	364
Paper Hangings.	
FISHER T. W. & CO., Burlington, Vt.....	89
Parlor Rowing Apparatus.	
LAFLIN J. M. & Co., New York.....	
Patent Medicines.	
FUREY E. T., Philadelphia, Pa.....	437
FOX'S CRAMP AND DIARRHŒA MIXTURE, Philadelphia, Pa.....	237
DR. GROVE'S ANODYNE FOR INFANTS, Philadelphia, Pa.....	498
KINSMAN F. W. & CO., Augusta, Me.....	495
SLIPPERY ELM LOZENGES, Boston, Mass.....	253
TRUE DR. J. F. & CO., Auburn, Me.....	495
Patent Portable Oven.	
BLODGETT G. S. & CO., Burlington, Vt.....	358
Patent Solicitor.	
SANGSTER JAMES, Buffalo, N. Y.....	64
Pearl Goods.	
BARTH & BBOS., Philadelphia, Pa.....	437
Pew Numbers.	
ROBBINS JOHN, Boston, Mass.....	271

	PAGE.		PAGE.
Photographers.		Refrigerators.	
COSTELLO A. B., Jersey City, N. J.....	185	DAVIS ASAHIEL, Lowell, Mass.....	72
HESS G., Jr., Williamsport, Pa.....	428	VOGHT PETER A., Buffalo, N. Y.....	67
HUGHES S., Paterson, N. J.....	166	Rifle and Pistol Works.	
LAMSON, Portland, Me.....	259	CLARK I. JONES, Philadelphia, Pa.....	287
RYDER P. S., Syracuse, N. Y.....	315	Roller Bushing Works.	
TAYLOR D. B., Rochester, N. Y.....	428	TORREY'S ROLLER BUSHING WORKS, Bath, Me., and New York City.....	494
Physicians.		Roofers.	
CARROLL O. A., Port Jervis, N. Y.....	472	LOSIE T. M., Elmira, N. Y.....	159
CHADSEY G. E., Albany, N. Y.....	33	SHAW JOHN, Philadelphia, Pa.....	273
DON Dr., Buffalo, N. Y.....	116	Saddlery Hardware.	
FABIAN JOSEPH, Philadelphia, Pa.....	381	HAGAR GEORGE I., Burlington, Vt.....	88
FLEMING D. L., Philadelphia, Pa.....	1	Sail and Tent Makers.	
MANN DAVID, Philadelphia, Pa.....	391	PROVOOST D. & SONS, Buffalo, N. Y.....	116
MARILL J., M. D., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	128	Sash, Door and Blinds.	
McMICHAEL & DIMOCK, Buffalo, N. Y.....	285	BROOKS & TYSON, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	128
MORONG Mrs. E., THE ORIGINAL IN- DIAN DOCTRESS, Philadelphia, Pa.....	273	COTTON H. O. & CO., Manchester, N. H.....	365
PHELPS B. E., M. D., Corry, Pa.....	48	Scrap Iron.	
PREVOST I. E., Rochester, N. Y.....	103	PERRY WM. H., Providence, R. I.....	372
TALCOTT S. H., Middletown, N. Y.....	473	Scroll Saws.	
SCOTT DR., PHYSIO-MEDICAL PHYSI- CIAN, Providence, R. I.....	276	ABRAMS & PALMER, Paterson, N. J.....	167
WALSH T., Port Jervis, N. Y.....	472	Sculptors.	
Pianos and Organs.		WESTON & TYRE, Trenton, N. J.....	321
FRASER & VOSPER, Titusville, Pa.....	48	Sea Grove Resort.	
GREENER J., Elmira, N. Y.....	142	WHILLDEN A., Philadelphia.....	457
HEPPE C. J., Philadelphia.....	427	Seal Engraver.	
THE MILLER ORGAN, Lebanon, Pa.....	358	BAUMGARTEN H. N., Philadelphia, Pa.....	417
THOMAS BROTHERS, Catskill, N. Y.....	57	Sewing Machines.	
WHITNEY'S MUSIC STORE, Manchester, N. H.....	96	SINGER MFG. CO., Titusville, Pa.....	48
Picture Frames.		ST. JOHN SEWING MACHINE, Boston and New Bedford, Mass.....	231
REED JOHN H., Wilmington, Del.....	151	Shirt Manufacturers.	
Pipe and Terra Cotta Works.		HUSBAND, Philadelphia, Pa.....	2
CHICKERING OTIS, Catskill, N. Y.....	113	THE ITHACA MFG. CO., Ithaca, N. Y.....	81
Plaiting.		Shoulder Braces and Suspenders.	
BARBER E. B., Providence, R. I.....	375	ADAMSON A., New York.....	475
Platers.		Show Cards.	
CONRADT CHAS., Philadelphia, Pa.....	241	BURNHAM & FOSTER, Boston, Mass.....	211
DICK & O'BRIEN, Philadelphia.....	439	Side Bar Spring.	
SMITH WARREN & BRO., Philadelphia.....	355	THE WHITNEY SIDE BAR SPRING, Pough- keepsie, N. Y.....	129
Plumbers and Gas Fitters.		Silk Dress Goods.	
CONLEY GEO. B., Albany, N. Y.....	267	SMITH WRIGHT, Paterson, N. J.....	167
COOK E. H. & CO., Rochester & Elmira, N. Y.....	142	Silk Ribbon Looms.	
FLEMING WM., Troy, N. Y.....	37	KOHLHAAS CHRISTIAN, Paterson, N. J.....	167
LENNON & CO., Boston, Mass.....	211	Soap.	
MARTIN JOHN P., Xenia, O.....	280	WILLIAMS R. & CO., Portland, Me.....	258
MEREDITH JOSEPH, Troy, N. Y.....	37	Spring Beds.	
NAYLOR R. D., Oil City, Pa.....	280	SEGAR C. T. & CO., Utica, N. Y.....	124
QUINN TIMOTHY, Troy, N. Y.....	37	WHITNEY MANUFACTURING CO., Jersey City, N. J.....	107
REAR GEORGE, Paterson, N. J.....	166	Starch Gloss.	
WHELOCK T. A., Burlington, Vt.....	88	BOSWORTH J. H. & CO., Boston, Mass.....	120
Pork and Beef Packers.		Stationery.	
METZGER S. X. & SON, Elmira, N. Y.....	80	McKINNEY O. W. & SON, Rochester, N. Y.....	64
Printers.		Stave and Barrel Machinery.	
BURKE & McFETRIDGE, Philadelphi- a, Pa.....	329	HOLMES E. & B., Buffalo, N. Y.....	71
ELDRIDGE, J. P., Boston.....	448	Steamboat.	
POLHEMUS, JOHN, New York, (inside back cover)		TWILIGHT, Philadelphia.....	310
U. S. LABEL, CARD & TAG CO., Philadelphia, Pa.....	439	Steam Pumps.	
WRIGHT ALBERT J., Boston, Mass.....	233	MIDLAM S. C., Albany, N. Y.....	281
Publishers.		Steam Yacht Boilers and Engines.	
CRIDER & BROTHER, York, Pa.....	402	SANDERSON W. J., Syracuse, N. Y.....	147
U. S. CENTRAL PUBLISHING CO., New York City..... (inside front cover)			
Pump Manufacturers.			
GISEL J. & SON, Buffalo, N. Y.....	433		
MARTIN JOHN P., Xenia, O.....	280		
Ratchet Pipe Cutters.			
POSTG. & J. W., Paterson, N. J.....	167		
Real Estate and Insurance.			
EKINGS ROBERT M., Paterson, N. J.....	166		
MORRISSE J. A., Paterson, N. J.....	166		
OSBORN & CO., Providence, R. I.....	375		
PHILLIPS D. S., Philadelphia, Pa.....	183		
Reed and Harness Makers.			
FREIL & COSGRO, Cohoes, N. Y.....	179		

	PAGE.
Stereotyper.	
MCCREA WM., Newburgh, N. Y.....	440
Stone Cutter.	
CRAWFORD WILLIAM, Newburgh, N. Y....	440
Stone and Earthenware.	
MULLEN & CONNOLLY, New Brunswick, N. J.....	369
Stop Motion.	
HAYDEN D W., Providence, R. I.....	218
Stove Polish.	
JACOBY J. C. & CO., New York City, N. Y....	507
Stoves and Tinware.	
CONLEY G. B., Albany, N. Y.....	267
DAVIS JOHN & CO., Wilkesbarre, Pa.....	60
DEACON JAMES, Providence, R. I.....	241
HILL F. C., Buffalo, N. Y.....	117
MONDON N. B., Port Jervis, N. Y.....	472
NAYLOR R. D., Oil City, Pa.....	260
SHAW JOHN, Philadelphia.....	273
SHERMAN WM. A., Troy, N. Y.....	37
VAN HOUTEN WM. T., Paterson, N. J.....	166
VOORHIS G. D., Paterson, N. J.....	166
Tailors.	
COLE & VAN PATTEN, Port Jervis, N. Y....	472
DEVENDORF D. W., Philadelphia, Pa.....	231
FALK F. H., Goshen, N. Y.....	440
HAFFA J. G., Buffalo, N. Y.....	132
McAULEY C., Albany, N. Y.....	120
SEIB JOHN, Philadelphia, Pa.....	325
Schitler L., Philadelphia, Pa.....	337
SNYDER FRANCIS M. W. Philadelphia, Pa..	151
Tanners and Curriers.	
KIMBALL & GERRISH, Manchester, N. H....	365
Teas.	
KLEIN & ACKER, Philadelphia, Pa.....	329
Tobacco and Cigars.	
BEERER H. P., Philadelphia, Pa.....	295
BRADFORD W. J., Saco, Me.....	258
COHN LEVI, Albany, N. Y.....	40
FARELL THOMAS, Goshen, N. Y.....	441
HATHAWAY C. S., Elizabeth, N. J.....	449
MOORE A. J., Goshen, N. Y.....	440
Tobacco Safes.	
WILSON & BLYE, New York City and Syra- cuse, N. Y.....	294
Toys.	
DOLL JOHN, Philadelphia, Pa.....	393
Trimmings.	
PARTRIDGE & RICHARDSON, Philadelphia.	425
Trunks, Satchels.	
GILMORE B. F. Providence, R. I.....	373
SAGE, Boston.....	448
Trusses and Bandages.	
ADAMSON A., New York.....	475
JADO'S PATENT TRUSS, Port Jervis, N. Y..	472
SEELEY I. B., Philadelphia, Pa.....	498
TRIUMPH TRUSS CO., New York, N. Y.....	485
Type and Stereotype Metals.	
PHILADELPHIA SMELTING CO.....	340
Undergarments.	
LEE & MUNN, Binghamton, N. Y.....	195
Undertakers.	
FAIRBANKS & PEARSON, Manchester, N. H.	364
HUBBARD & SEARLS, Auburn, N. Y.....	315
McCONNELL, F., New York City.....	501
MELENDY & POOR, Manchester, N. H.....	96
PIAGET HENRY V., Jersey City, N. J.....	189
WAGNER WM. W., Philadelphia.....	243

	PAGE.
Upholsterers' Hardware.	
CHELSEA SHADE CO., Chelsea, Mass.....	142
Upholsterers.	
BAUMANN & KOELLE, Philadelphia, Pa.....	151
GILMORE THOS. J., Philadelphia.....	227
HARGIN J. R., Elizabeth, N. J.....	449
SCHWALM, E., New York.....	433
Variety Goods.	
ADAMS & BRO., Wilmington, Del.....	151
Velocipede and Ulster Sled.	
CROSBY, GILZINGER & CO., Rondout, N. Y.	56
Wagon and Sleighs.	
WHITE ROBERT, Auburn, N. Y.....	205
Wagon Trestle.	
FLEMING H. & CO., Rome, N. Y.....	407
Washing Machines.	
LOUIS DANIEL, Philadelphia, Pa.....	255
Watches and Jewelry.	
BEEUWKES HENRY, Paterson, N. J.....	166
JONES W. L., Martinsburg, W. Va.....	403
PAYNE HENRY C., Goshen, N. Y.....	441
SCHMIDT L., Philadelphia, Pa.....	227
SCHMIDT H., Brooklyn, N. Y.....	447
TAYLOR GEO. H. & CO., Providence, R. I....	375
WADSWORTH C. W., Peekskill, N. Y.....	441
Watch Case Springs.	
WADSWORTH, C. W., Peekskill, N. Y.....	441
Watch Cases.	
BOOZ & THOMAS, Philadelphia, Pa.....	325
Water and Gas Pipes.	
HOBBE I. S., Elmira, N. Y.....	159
Water-proof Compound.	
BOVIER C. B., Elmira, N. Y.....	173
Water Backs.	
DAVIS JOHN & CO., Wilksbarre, Pa.....	60
Weather Strips.	
LEPP M., Albany, N. Y.....	267
Wheels.	
GOODWIN BROS. & CO., Manchester, N. H..	96
Whip Manufacturers.	
PHILADELPHIA WHIP CO.....	345
ROCHESTER STEEL WIRE WHIP CO., Rochester, N. Y.....	249
THE AMERICAN WHIP CO., Westfield, Mass.	262
Window Shades.	
CHELSEA SHADE CO., Chelsea, Mass.....	142
Wine and Liquors.	
BUSCHMANN WM., Paterson, N. J.....	440
UBER A. F., Paterson, N. J.....	166
Wire Works.	
ELMIRA WIRE GOODS FACTORY, Elmira, N. Y.....	143
Wooden Faucets.	
DENNICK L. L., Syracuse, N. Y.....	276
Wood Turning Lathe.	
WAYMOTH C. H., Fitchburg, Mass.....	124
Wood Worker.	
DENNICK L. L., Syracuse, N. Y.....	276
Woodworking Machinery.	
GOODELL & WATERS, Philadelphia.....	337
Woolen Goods.	
REMINGTON ADDIE E., Providence, R. I....	375

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1492.

Oct. 12.—Christopher Columbus discovers America. Columbus was born at Genoa, Italy, in 1435, and died neglected and in obscurity at Valladolid on the 20th of May, 1506. His body was buried in a convent, from which it was afterward taken to St. Domingo, and subsequently to Havana, in Cuba, where it now remains.

1497.

North America first discovered by Sebastian Cabot, a Venetian, in the service of England.

1512.

John Ponce de Leon, a Spanish soldier, discovered and named Florida, from its being discovered on Easter day, or feast of flowers.

1513.

Balboa, a Spaniard, crossed the Isthmus of Darien, and from the summit of the Andes, discovered the Pacific Ocean.

1517.

First patent for importing negroes to America granted by Spain.

1519-21.

Cortez, a Spaniard, conquered Mexico.

1520.

Magellan sailed round South America, discovered the southwest passage, and circumnavigated the globe.

1525.

Hops first used in malt liquors in England.

Tobacco first discovered by the Spaniards, near the town of Tobasco, in Mexico. It was introduced into England, from Virginia, by Mr. Lane, in 1536.

1528.

P. de Narvaez, with 400 men, lands in Florida, and attempts the conquest of the country. He is defeated by the natives.

1529.

The name of Protestant given to those who protested against the Church of Rome at the Diet of Spire in Germany.

1535.

Cartier, a Frenchman, first attempts a settlement in Canada.

1539.

Ferdinand de Soto, a Spaniard, landed in Florida, with 1,200 men, in search of gold. He penetrated into the country and discovered the Mississippi river in 1541.

Pins were first used in England by Cathrine Howard, Queen of Henry VIII.

1562.

Ribault, with a colony of French Protestants, began a settlement on the Edisto. It was abandoned.

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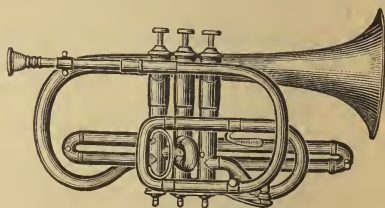
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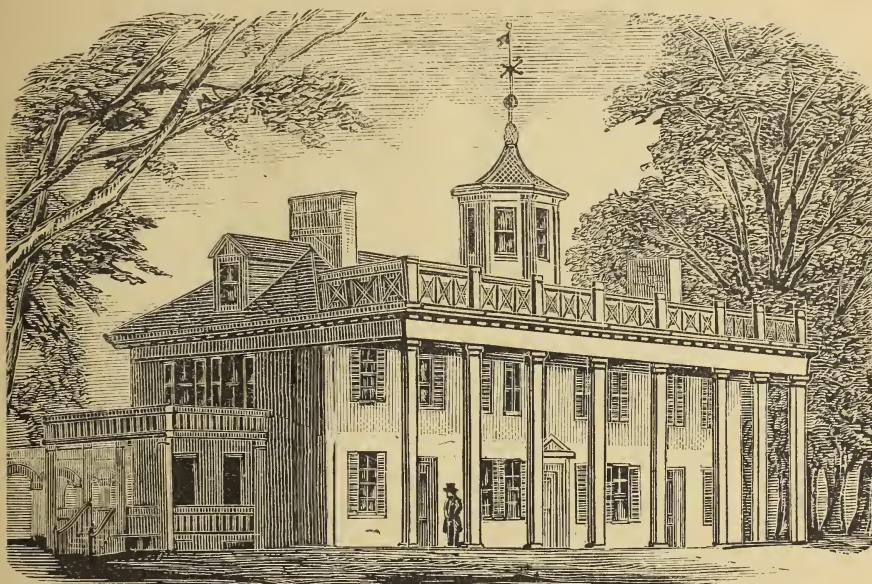
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1563.

Potatoes first brought to England from America, by Hawkins, and introduced into Ireland in the year 1586, by Sir Walter Raleigh.

1572.

Modern masks and muffs, fans, false hair for women, were devised by the harlots of Italy, and brought to England from France.

1584.

Sir Walter Raleigh obtains a patent for making discoveries. Amidas and Barlow, in command of two ships, by order of Raleigh, landed on Woconan and Roanoke. The country was taken possession of for the crown of England and named Virginia, in honor of the virgin Queen.

1585.

Sir Richard Grenville was sent with seven vessels and 107 men to settle Virginia. They settled at Roanoke in charge of Governor Lane, but returned to England the following year.

1586.

Sir Grenville left a second colony at Roanoke, which was destroyed by the Indians.

1587.

A third colony of 115 persons, under Gov. White, was left at Roanoke. Gov. White returned to England for supplies and additional number of colonists, but when he arrived at Roanoke, three years after he found no Englishman. It was evident they had been slain by the Indians or perished from hunger. The last adventurers were disheartened, and Gov. White returned to England.

Virginia Dare born—the first child of Christian parents born in the United States.

1602.

Bartholomew Gosnold sailed to America, named Cape Cod, discovered Martha's Vineyard and the adjacent islands; built a fort and store-house, but returned to England the same year.

1607.

Captain Newport arrived in Virginia, and began the first permanent British settlement in North America, at Jamestown, Virginia.

1608.

Chesapeake Bay first explored by Captain John Smith.

Canada settled by the French. Quebec founded July 3d.

John Laydon married to Ann Burras—the first christian marriage in Virginia, and in the United States.

1610.

Capt. Henry Hudson, an Englishman, in the service of the Dutch, discovers the Manhattan, now Hudson river.

Starving time in Virginia—of nearly 500 colonists, all perished but sixty in the course of six months.

1611.

Champlain, a Frenchman, discovered the lake which now bears his name.

1613.

Rolfe, an Englishman, married Pocahontas, daughter of Powhattan, the Indian King.

New York settled by the Dutch. The island where New York city now stands was purchased from the Manhattan Indians for \$24.

BUFFALO, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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1614.

The Dutch built a fort at Manhattan (near New York.)

Captain Smith made a fishing voyage to the northern part of America. Made a chart of the coast, which he presented to Prince Charles, who named the country New England.

Settlements commenced by the Dutch at Manhattan, now New York, at Albany, and in New Jersey.

1616.

Capt. Dermer was the first Englishman who sailed through Long Island sound.

Tobacco first cultivated by the English settlers in Virginia.

1617.

Pocahontas died in England, aged 22.

1618.

A great pestilence destroyed most of the Indians from Narragansett to Penobscot.

1619.

Twenty thousand pounds of tobacco exported from Virginia to England.

1620.

Plymouth settlers arrived at Plymouth Mass., December 22d.

Slavery first introduced into Colonies by the Captain of a Dutch vessel, who sold 20 negroes at Jamestown, Va.

1621.

Edward Winslow and Susannah White married—the first Christian marriage in New England.

1622.

The Indians massacred 349 of the Virginia colonists, March 22d.

1623.

First settlement of New Hampshire, at Dover, and at Little Harbor.

George Sandys, of Virginia, translated Ovid's Metamorphosis—the first literary production of the English colonists in America.

1624.

The first cattle brought into New England by Edward Winslow, agent for the Plymouth colony.

1627.

Delaware and Pennsylvania settled by the Swedes and Fins.

1629.

African slaves first brought into Virginia by a Dutch ship and sold to colonists.

Peregrine White, the first English child born in New England.

1630.

Charleston, Boston, Watertown and Dorchester settled by Gov. Winthrop.

July.—First house built in Boston.

Gov. Winthrop first abolished the custom of drinking healths.

John Billington executed for murder—the first execution in Plymouth Colony.

1632.

Magistrates of the colony of Massachusetts first chosen by the freeman in the colony.

The magistrates of Massachusetts ordered that no tobacco should be used publicly.

The general court at Plymouth passed an act that whoever should refuse the office of Governor should pay a fine of £20, unless he was chosen two years successively.

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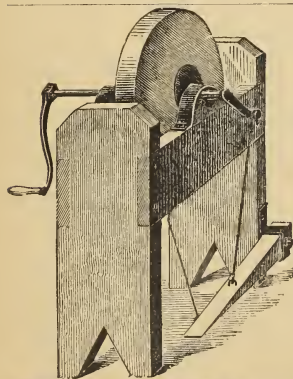
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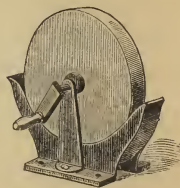
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1633.

Virginia enacted laws for the suppression of religious sectaries.

Messrs. Cotton, Hooker and Stone, three eminent ministers, arrived at Boston, from England.

A specimen of rye first brought into the Court of Massachusetts as the first fruit of English grain.

The Dutch erect a fort on Connecticut river, in the present town of Hartford.

The Plymouth people erect a trading house, in the present town of Windsor, Conn.

1634.

Roger Williams, minister, of Salem, banished on account of his religious tenets.

First merchant's shop in Boston opened.

1635.

Great storm of wind and rain in New England; the tide rose twenty feet perpendicularly August 15.

1636.

The Desire, a ship of 120 tons, built at Marblehead—the first American ship that made a voyage to England.

The first court in Connecticut held April 26.

1637.

War with the Pequots in Connecticut: their fort taken by surprise and destroyed, May 26.

Ann Hutchinson holds lectures in Massachusetts for the propagation of her peculiar religious sentiments. She gains many adherents.

A Synod convened at Newtown, Mass., the first Synod held in America; they condemn eighty-two erroneous opinions which had been propagated in New England.

1638.

Two tremendous storms in August and December; the tide rose fourteen feet above the spring tide, at Narragansett, and flowed twice in six hours.

The ancient and honorable artillery company formed at Boston.

Three Englishmen executed by the government of Plymouth colony, for the murder of an Indian.

1639.

First general election in Hartford, Conn. John Hayes first Governor.

First Baptist Church in America formed at Providence, R. I.

Severe tempest and rain. Connecticut river rose twenty feet above the meadows, in March.

House of Assembly established in Maryland.

1640.

The general court of Massachusetts prohibited the use of tobacco.

1641.

Dutch trading house on the Delaware taken by the Swedes.

Severe winter; Boston and Chesapeake bays frozen; Boston bay passable for carts, horses, &c., for five weeks.

1642.

The Dutch fort at Hartford seized by the inhabitants of Connecticut.

Indian war in Maryland.

The New England ministers invited to attend the assembly of divines at Westminster, England, but they declined.

First commencement at Harvard College; nine candidates took the degree of A. B.

BUFFALO, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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1643.

Union of the colonies of Plymouth, Massachusetts, Connecticut and New Haven for mutual defense.

1645.

Action between a New England ship and an Irish man-of-war.

Battle fought between the Dutch and Indians, near the confines of Connecticut; great numbers slain on both sides.

1646.

The Friends or Quakers first came to Massachusetts; laws passed against them; four executed in 1659.

1647.

First influenza mentioned in the annals of America.

Legislature of Massachusetts passed an act against the Jesuits.

First general assembly of Rhode Island.

1648.

Laws of Massachusetts first printed.

Margaret Jones of Charlestown, Mass., executed for witchcraft.

The "Cambridge Platform" and the "Westminster Confession of Faith" received by most of the New England churches. The Congregational church and its pastor ordered to depart from Virginia by the Governor of that colony.

1649.

The government of Massachusetts, with the assistants, signed a declaration against men's wearing long hair, as unscriptural.

1650.

Constitution of Maryland established.

1651.

The Legislature of Massachusetts passed laws against extravagance in dress.

1652.

The province of Maine taken under the protection of Massachusetts.

The first mint for coining money in New England erected.

1654.

The Dutch drive the Swedes from the Delaware.

Col. Wood, of Virginia, sent a company of men to explore the country of Ohio.

1657.

Disputes concerning baptism in New England.

1658.

Earthquake in New England.

1680.

At this time the colonies of Virginia, New England and Maryland, were supposed to contain no more than 80,000 inhabitants.

1661.

Society for propagating the gospel among the Indians of New England, incorporated by Charles II.

1662.

Charter of Connecticut granted by King Charles II.

The Legislature of Massachusetts appointed two licensers of the press.

The assembly of Maryland established a mint in that colony.

Levi Cohen,

MANUFACTURER OF

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DEALER IN

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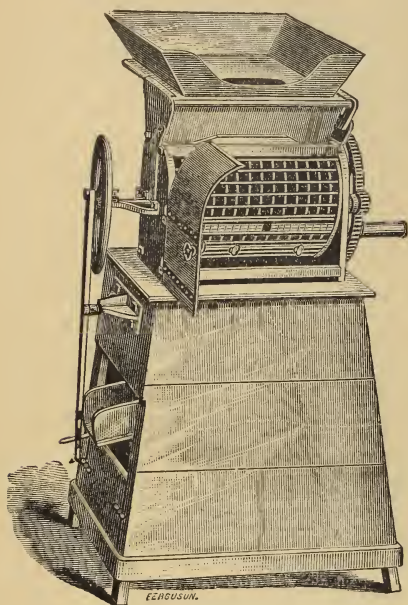
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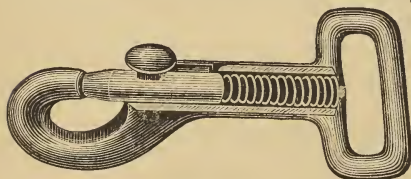
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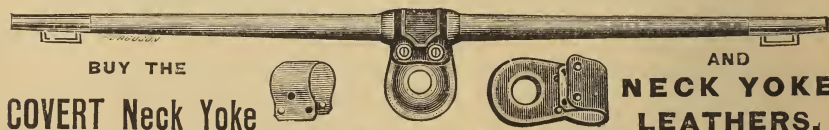


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State Capitol, Albany, N. Y.—The building has a front of 290 feet, with a depth of 380 ; height, 140 feet. It has eight towers 250 feet each, and one main tower 365 feet high from its foundation. The walls of the foundation are laid upon a bed of concrete, four feet in depth, making an artificial rock floor four feet thick, over a surface of three acres, for the foundation. The whole building covers an area of three acres. It is not yet complete, and will probably cost \$10,000,000 when finished.

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hire; also, Theatres, Private
Parties and Tableaux
supplied on Reason-
able Terms.*

**Tights and Masonic Emblems
made to order.**

1663.

Great earthquake in Canada and New England.

1664.

Elliott's Indian Bible printed at Cambridge, Mass., the first Bible printed in America.

A large comet seen in New England.

New York and Albany taken from the Dutch.

1665.

Sir J. Yeamans settled on the southern banks of Cape Fear river, with a colony from Barbadoes.

New Haven and Connecticut united into one colony.

At this time the militia of Massachusetts consisted of 4,400 men.

The government of Rhode Island passed a law to outlaw Quakers for refusing to bear arms.

1666.

The buccanneers of America began their depredations in the West Indies.

1669.

War between New York Indians and the Mohawks.

1672.

Laws of Connecticut printed; every family ordered to have a law book.

1673.

New England contained at this time about 120,000 inhabitants.

New York and New Netherlands taken by the Dutch—they were restored to the English the next year.

1675.

King Phillip's war commenced; action at Swanzy; Brookfield and Deerfield burnt; Captain Lathrop, with 80 men, surprised by Indians and almost every man slain.

Governor Winslow, with 1,000 men, attacked the Naragansetts (the allies of Phillip) in their fort; the fort destroyed and their country ravaged. December.

Virginia contained at this time about 50,000 inhabitants.

1676.

Lancaster burnt; Captain Pierce and his company slain; Capt. Wadsworth and about fifty of his men killed. Falls fight—the Indians surprised in the night—they lost 300 men, women and children, May 18; Hatfield and Hadley attacked—King Philip killed, August 12—which ends the war.

Bacon's insurrection in Virginia. Jamestown burnt.

1677.

Insurrection in Carolina; the insurgents exercised authority for two years in that colony.

1680.

New Hampshire separated from Massachusetts. The first assembly met at Portsmouth.

Great comet seen in New England; it occasioned much alarm.

1682.

William Penn held a treaty with the Indians.

M. de la Salle descended the Mississippi to its mouth, took possession of the country in the name of Louis XIV, the French King, and named the country Louisiana.

BUFFALO, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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Main street.



1683.

The Governor of Virginia ordered that no printing press should be used in that colony, "on any occasion whatever."

1686.

First Episcopal Society formed in Boston.
Port Royal, Carolina, broken up by the Spaniards from St. Augustine.

1687.

Charter of Connecticut hid from Andros, in a hollow oak, and saved.
M. de la Salle, the discoverer of Louisiana, killed by his own men in mutiny.

1688.

New York and the Jerseys added to the jurisdiction of New England.

Andros appointed Captain-General and Vice-Admiral over the whole.

Opposition to Andros' administration in Massachusetts.

1689.

Williams and Mary proclaimed in the colonies. Andros is siezed and sent a prisoner to England.

1690.

Bills of credit issued by the government of Massachusetts, the first ever issued in the American colonies.

A body of French and Indians from Montreal burn Schnectady, and massacre the inhabitants, February 8.

Port Royal taken by Sir William Phipps; he makes an expedition against Quebec, but is unsuccessful.

1691.

Major Schuyler, with a party of Mohawks, attacks the French settlements on Lake Champlain.

The Assembly of Virginia obtain of the crown the charter of William and Mary College, so named from the English sovereigns.

1692.

Nineteen persons executed for witchcraft in Massachusetts.

Edmund Andros, the tyrant of New England, made governor of Virginia.

Sir William Phillips arrived as governor of Massachusetts under the new charter.

1694.

Legislature of Massachusetts caused the names of drunkards, in several towns, to be posted up in public houses, and imposed a fine for giving them entertainment.

1698.

Seat of government in Virginia removed to Williamsburg, the streets of which were laid out in the form of a W, in honor of the reigning King of England, William.

1699.

Assembly of Maryland removed to Annapolis.

1700.

Legislature of New York made a law to hang every Papish priest who should come into the province.

Two hundred and sixty-two thousand inhabitants in the American colonies at the beginning of this century.

Carolina infested with pirates.



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STEAM BAKERY
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Established 1836.

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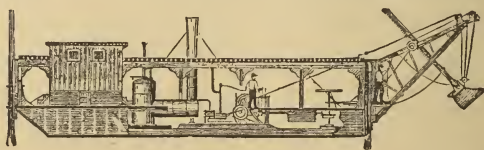
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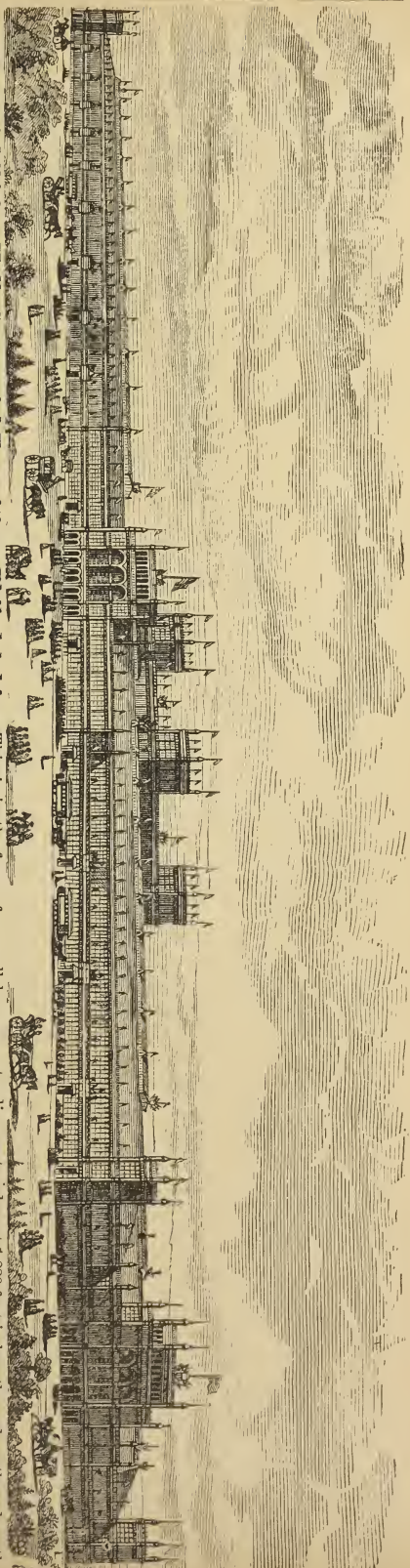
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Main Exhibition Hall, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.—This is in the form of a parallelogram, extending east and west 1,880 feet in length, and north and south 464 feet in width. The framework is of iron. The foundations consist of 672 stone piers. The larger portion of the structure is one story in height, and shows the main cornice upon the outside at 45 feet above the ground, the interior height being 70 feet. Upon the corners of the building there are four towers 75 feet in height, and between the towers and the central projections or entrances there is a lower roof introduced, showing a cornice 24 feet above the ground. Small balconies, or galleries of observation, have been provided in the four central towers of the building, at the heights of the different stories. This edifice cost \$1,420,000, exclusive of drainage, water-pipe, plumbing, painting and decoration. It was sold at public auction, at the close of the exhibition, to the Permanent Exhibition Company for \$250,000. It is to remain on the grounds as a Permanent Exhibition Hall.

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WARREN GIBBS, Secretary.

WELLDEN HOUSE

ST. ALBANS, VERMONT.

THOMAS LAVENDER, Proprietor.

1702.

Gov. Moore's expedition against the Spaniards at St. Augustine—it proves a failure.

First issue of paper currency in Carolina.

First Episcopal church in New Jersey and Rhode Island.

1703.

The Church of England established by law in Carolina.

1704.

First newspaper in America published in Boston called the Boston News Letter.

Deerfield burnt and most of its inhabitants carried captive by the French and Indians.

1706.

The Spaniards and French invade Carolina—they are defeated.

1707.

The New England troops make an unsuccessful expedition against Port Royal.

1708.

Haverhill surprised by the French and Indians.

1709.

First issuing of paper money currency in New York, New Jersey and Connecticut.

1710.

Twenty-seven hundred Palotines, from Germany, arrived and settled in New York and Pennsylvania.

1711.

Expedition against Quebec—failed by the loss of transports in the St. Lawrence.

1712.

War with the Tuscaroras in North Carolina—they are defeated.

1715.

A general conspiracy against the Carolinas by the Yemassee, Cherokees and other tribes. Governor Craven attacks and defeats them in their own camp.

1717.

Greatest snow-storm ever known in this country, February.

Yale College removed from Saybrook to New Haven.

Bellamy, a pirate, wrecked with his fleet on Cape Cod.

1718.

William Penn, the founder of Pennsylvania, died in England, aged 74.

1719.

First Presbyterian Church in New York founded.

Lotteries suppressed by the Legislature of Massachusetts.

Pensacola taken by the French from the Spaniards.

1721.

First inoculation for the small-pox, in America, at Boston.

1723.

Twenty-six pirates executed at Newport, R. I. Paper currency in Pennsylvania first issued. First settlement in Vermont.

1724.

Trenton, N. J., founded by William Trent. The sect of Dunkers about this time took its rise in Pennsylvania.

BUFFALO, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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1725.

First newspaper printed in New York by William Bradford.

1727.

Great earthquake in New England, Oct. 29.

1728.

Drought and hurricane in Carolina; yellow fever in Charleston.

1730.

The Natchez Indians extirpated by the French.

1732.

Corn and tobacco made a legal tender in Maryland. Corn at 20 pence per bushel, and tobacco at one penny per pound.

1733.

First Masonic lodge held in Boston.

1737.

Earthquake in New Jersey.

1738.

College at Princeton, N. J., founded.

1740.

Hard winter; severe cold.
General Oglethorpe with 2,000 men makes an unsuccessful expedition against St. Augustine.

1741.

The Moravians, or United Brethren, began the settlement of Bethlehem, Pa.

Four white persons executed; thirteen negroes burnt, eighteen hanged, and great numbers transported, for a conspiracy to burn the city of New York.

Expedition against Cuba.

1742.

Spanish expedition against Georgia—failed.

1746.

French expedition under Duke D'Anville, which threatened New England, failed by means of storms, sickness in the fleet, etc.

1747.

Saratoga village destroyed and the inhabitants massacred by the French and Indians.

1749.

Severe drought in New England; causes great distress; some of the inhabitants sent to England for hay.

1750.

Massachusetts enacts a law against theatrical entertainments.

1752.

New style introduced into Britain and America—September 2d, reckoned 14th.

Charleston, S. C., laid under water by a tempest.

1754.

Colonel Washington, with 400 men in Fort Mifflin, surrendered to the French July 4.

1755.

Expedition against Nova Scotia—the French are subdued, the inhabitants brought away and dispersed among the colonies.

General Braddock defeated by the French and Indians, July 9.

Great earthquakes in North America.

1756.

Oswego taken by the French under Montcalm.



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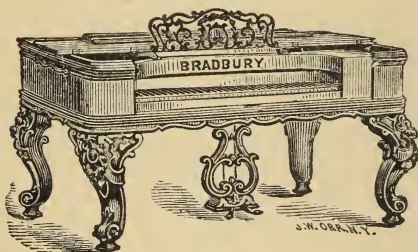
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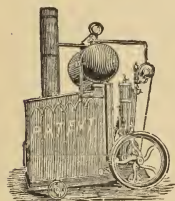
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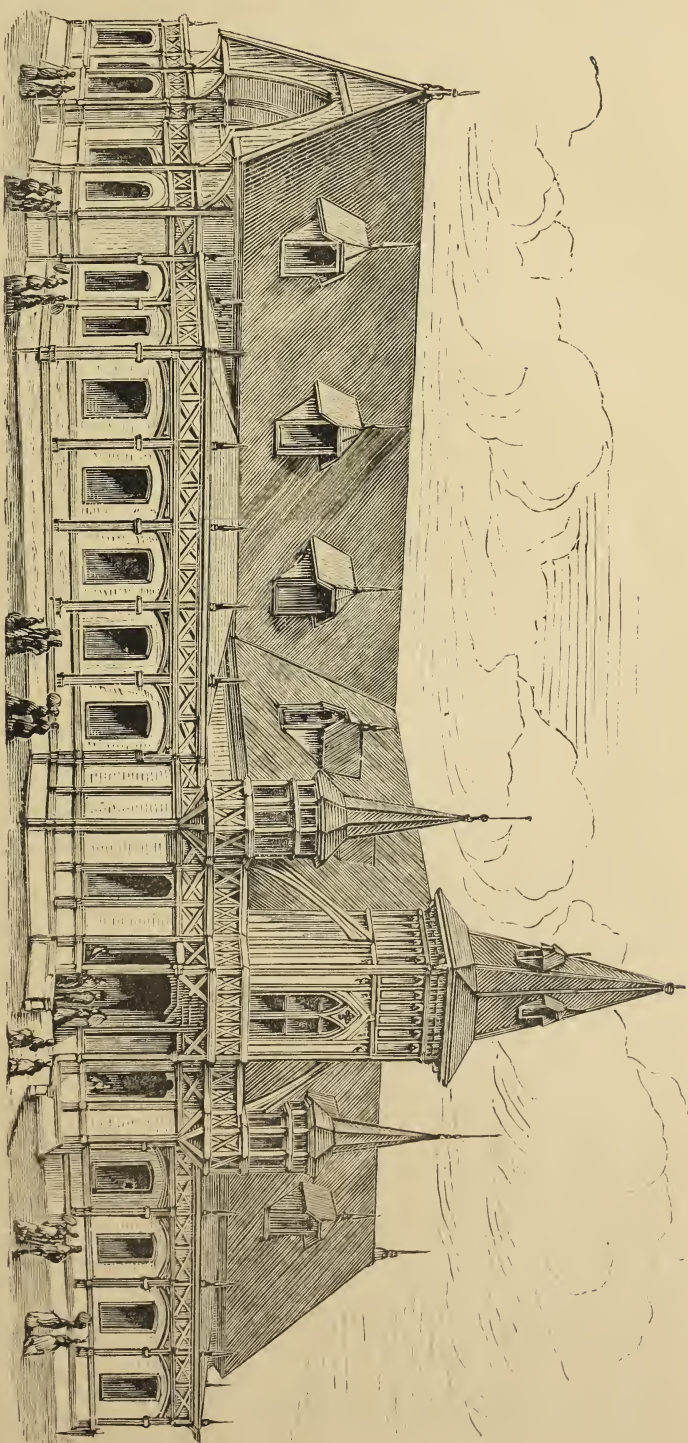
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1757.

Fort William Henry capitulated to the French, and many of the garrison massacred by the Indians.

1758.

Louisburg taken by the British.
Gen. Abercrombie defeated at Ticonderoga with great loss; Lord Howe killed.

Fort du Quesne abandoned by the French and taken by the English and named Pittsburgh, Nov. 25.

1759.

Niagara taken by the English; Gen. Prideaux killed.

Battle of Quebec; Gen. Wolf, the English commander, and Montcalm, the French commander, killed; the French defeated and Quebec taken. September.

Lotteries granted by the Legislature of Massachusetts for the benefit of Public Works.

1760.

Montreal capitulated to the English September, and Canada is subdued.

1762.

Severest drought ever known in America, no rain from May to September.

1764.

Spanish potatoes introduced into New England.

1765.

March 8.—Stamp act passed, which declared that no legal instrument of writing should be valid unless it bore a British stamp. The feelings of the people were so intense against this act, that in several cities mobs and violence ensued. The stamps were seized and burned, and the distributors, who were appointed by the Crown to sell them, were insulted and despised on the street, and, when the law was to take effect, there were no officials with courage enough to enforce it.

1766.

March 18.—Stamp act repealed. In London this was an occasion of great rejoicing; and in America bonfires and illuminations attested the feelings of the masses of the people.

June.—Mutiny act. British troops sent to America, and an act passed by Parliament providing for their partial subsistence on the colonies. The appearance of these troops in New York, and the order to feed and shelter them, occasioned violent outbreaks of the people in that city, and burning indignation all over the land.

1767.

June 29.—A tax imposed upon tea, glass, paper, painters' colors, etc., and a bill passed forbidding the New York Assembly to legislate until it should comply with the mutiny act of 1766. The people boldly resisted these acts of oppression. Circulars were issued to the Assemblies from Massachusetts asking their co-operation in obtaining a redress of grievances. The Governor of Massachusetts, in the King's name, was instructed to command the Assembly to rescind its actions, but in June, 1768, it unanimously voted *not* to rescind.

1768.

Jan. 20.—Petition of the Massachusetts Assembly to the King of England, against the late tax on trade in the American colonies.

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1768.

First Methodist church in America built in New York.

May.—Commissioners of Customs, to collect duties, arrive in Boston. They are regarded with much contempt, and it was difficult to restrain the excitable portion of the population from committing personal violence.

June.—Arrival of sloop Liberty, at Boston, belonging to John Hancock (one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence), with a cargo of Madeira wine. The Commissioners demanded duties. It was refused, and they seized the vessel. The news spread over Boston, and the people resolved on resistance. The Commissioners were assailed by a mob, their houses damaged; and they were obliged to seek safety in Castle William, a small fortress about 3 miles S. E. from Boston.

Sept. 27.—British troops land in Boston, 700 strong, and with drums beating and colors flying, they marched to the Common.

1769.

Jan. 26.—British Parliament passes a bill requiring the arrest of offenders against the government to be sent to England for trial.

Dartmouth College, New Hampshire, received its charter. It was named from the Earl of Dartmouth, its benefactor.

American Philosophical Society, at Philadelphia, founded.

1770.

March 5.—Boston Massacre. A rope-maker quarreled with a soldier (March 2), and struck him. From this a fight ensued between several soldiers and rope-makers, in which the latter were beaten. A few evenings afterward (March 5), about 700 excited inhabitants assembled in the streets for the purpose of attacking the soldiers. A sentinel was attacked near the Custom House, when Captain Preston, commander of the guard, went to his rescue, with eight armed men. Irritated and assailed by the mob, the soldiers fired upon the citizens, killed three and dangerously wounded five. The mob instantly retreated, when all the bells of the city rang an alarm, and in less than an hour several thousand exasperated citizens were on the streets. Gov. Hutchinson assured the people that justice would be done in the morning, and thus prevented further bloodshed. Capt. Preston and six of his men were tried and acquitted by a Boston jury. Two other soldiers were found guilty of manslaughter, and the troops were removed to Castle William.

April 12.—All duties except on tea repealed.

Sept. 30.—George Whitefield, founder of the Calvinistic Methodists, died, aged 56 years.

1771.

Regulators formed in North Carolina to resist British taxation and oppression. In 1768 the people of North Carolina were taxed \$75,000 by Gov. Tryon to build him a house at Newbern.

May 16.—The Regulators subdued and dispersed by Gov. Tryon, after hanging six of the leaders.

1772.

June 9.—Destruction of the British armed schooner Gaspe. This vessel was stationed in Narragansett Bay to assist the Com-

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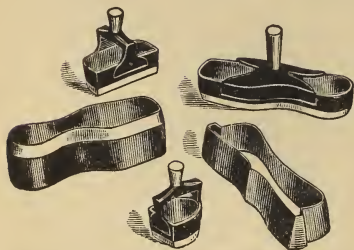
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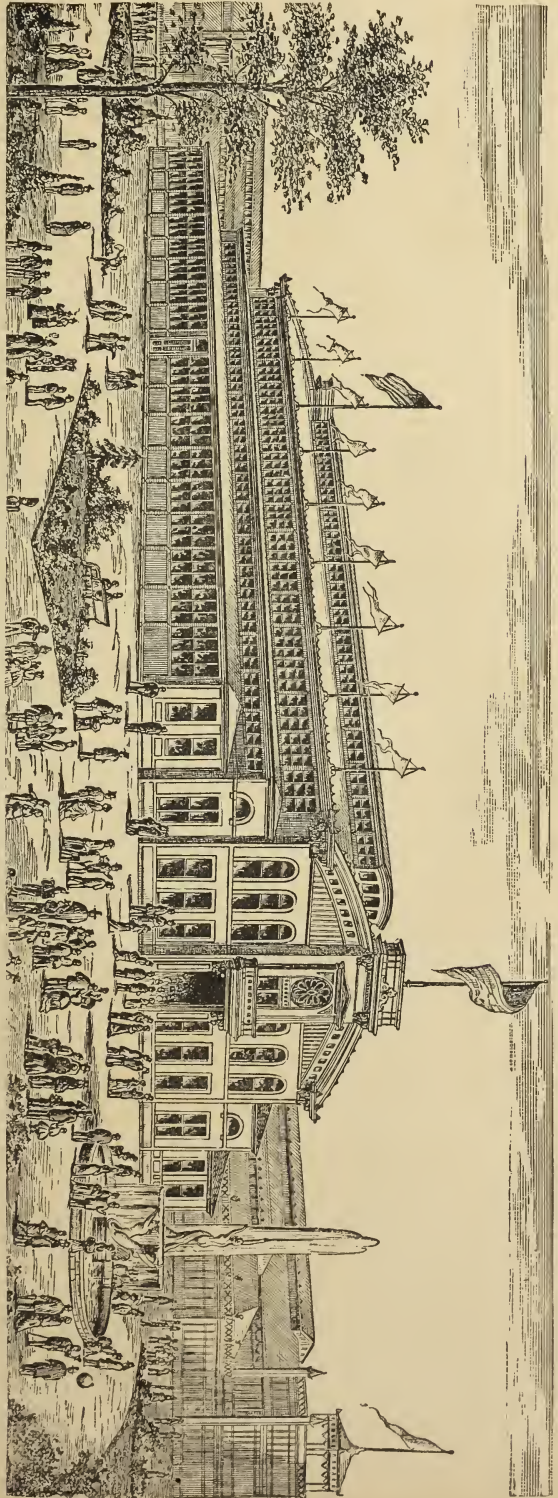
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1772.

missioners of Customs to enforce the revenue laws. The commander insisted that American navigators should lower their colors when they passed his vessel, in token of obedience, and, for refusing, a Providence schooner was chased until she grounded on a low sandy point; and on the same night 64 armed men went down from Providence in boats, captured the people on board the Gaspe and burned the vessel.

1773.

Dec. 16.—Tea thrown overboard in Boston harbor. It was a cold night and the citizens were just returning from several spirited meetings held at Faneuil Hall, when a party of about sixty persons, some disguised as Indians, boarded two vessels in the harbor, tore open the hatches, and, in the course of two hours, 342 chests of tea were broken open, and their contents cast into the water.

Daniel Boone settles in Kentucky.

1774.

The Shakers first arrived from England; they settled near Albany, N. Y.

March 7.—Boston port bill passed, ordering the port of Boston to be closed against all commercial transactions whatever, and the removal of the Custom House, Courts of Justice, and other public offices to Salem.

March 28.—A bill passed Parliament empowering Sheriffs appointed by the Crown, to select juries instead of leaving the power with the people. It prohibited all town meetings and other gatherings. It provided for the appointment of the councils, judges, justices of the peace, etc., by the Crown or its Representatives.

April.—Tea thrown overboard in New York Harbor.

Sept. 5.—First Continental Congress assembled in Carpenter's Hall, Philadelphia, in which all the States were represented except Georgia.

Dec. 25.—British tea ship forbidden to land at Philadelphia. The Shakers first arrived from England; they settled near Albany, N. Y.

1775.

April 19.—Battle of Lexington. Major Pitcairn, in command of 800 British troops, was sent by Gen. Gage to destroy some ammunition and stores at Concord, but when he reached Lexington, a few miles from Concord, he was met by eighty determined minute men. Pitcairn rode forth and shouted: "Disperse! disperse, you rebels! Down with your arms and disperse!" They refused to obey, and he ordered his men to fire, killing eight citizens and wounding several. This was the first blood of the Revolution. The British then pushed on and destroyed the stores at Concord; but they were so harrassed and annoyed by the minute men on their way that by the time they returned back to Bunker Hill they had lost in killed and wounded 273 men.

May 10.—Capture of Ticonderoga. Cols. Ethan Allen and Benedict Arnold, with a small company of volunteers, surprised this fortress. As Allen rushed into the sally-port, a sentinel snapped his gun at him and fled. Making his way to the commanders' quarters, in a voice of thunder ordered him to surrender. "By whose authority?" exclaimed the officer. "In the name of the great Jehovah and the Continental Congress!" shouted Allen. No resistance was attempted. Large stores of cannon and

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1775.

ammunition were captured by the Americans, without the loss of a single man.

May.—First Declaration of Independence. The people of North Carolina assembled in convention at Charlotte, and by a series of resolutions absolved their allegiance from the British Crown, organized a local government and made provisions for military defense, virtually declaring themselves free and independent. This declaration of independence was made about 13 months previous to the general declaration made by the Continental Congress.

June 15.—George Washington appointed Commander-in-Chief of the Continental army, and took personal command at Cambridge, Mass., on the 3d of July.

June 17.—Battle of Bunker Hill. General Howe and Pigot, in command of 3,000 British troops, assisted by a heavy fire from ships of war, and a battery on Copp's Hill, attacked the redoubt at the foot of Breed's Hill, where lay 1,500 Americans awaiting their approach. Gen. Prescott ordered his men to aim at the waistband of the British and to pick off their officers, whose fine clothes would distinguish them; and when the British column was within ten rods of the redoubt he shouted FIRE! The British were repulsed and fell back in confusion, but were soon rallied for a second attack, and were again repulsed and scattered in all directions. Howe now was reinforced by Gen. Clinton, the fugitives rallied and they rushed up to the redoubt in the face of a galling fire. For ten minutes the battle raged fearfully, when the ammunition of the Americans became exhausted and the firing ceased. The British then scaled the bank and compelled the Americans to retreat, while they fought fearfully with clubbed muskets. The British took possession of Bunker Hill and fortified it, but withal could claim no great victory. The American loss from killed, wounded, and prisoners was about 450 men; while the loss of the British from the same cause was about 1,100. This was the first real battle of the Revolution and lasted about two hours.

June 17.—The first man killed at the battle of Bunker Hill was named Pollard, from Billerica. He was struck by a cannon ball from the battle ship Somerset.

Sept. 25.—Colonel Ethan Allen, with 80 men, attacked the British garrison at Montreal, under Gen. Prescott. Allen was defeated, and he was made prisoner and sent to England in irons.

Nov. 13.—Montreal surrendered to the Americans under Gen. Montgomery.

Dec. 31.—Americans assault Quebec and are repulsed. Gen. Montgomery was killed, and Colonel Arnold was wounded. The command then devolved upon Capt. Morgan, whose expert riflemen, with Lamb's artillery, forced their way into the lower town; but, after several hours' contest, he was obliged to surrender.

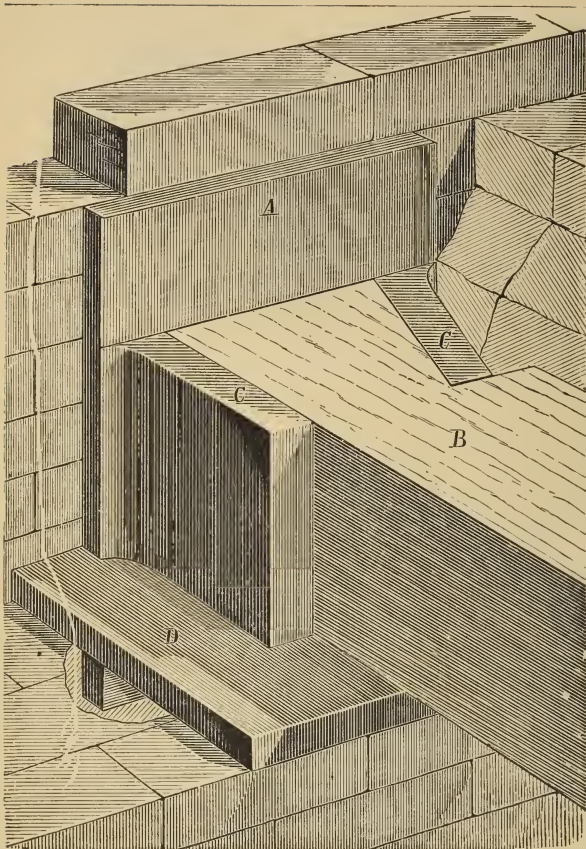
Peyton Randolph, first President of Congress, died, aged 52.

The first line of post-offices established; Dr. Franklin appointed postmaster.

Bills of credit, known as Continental money, issued by Congress.

Kentucky first settled by whites, near Lexington.

During this year Continental money depreciated so much that a hundred paper dollars were hardly equivalent to one dollar in silver.



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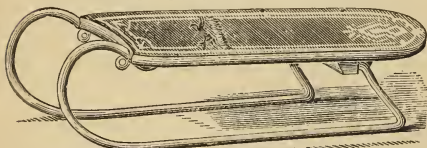
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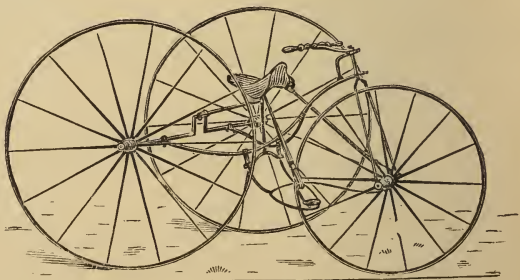
Patented in U. S. August 22, 1876.

Patented in England August 19, 1876.

Patented in France November 6, 1876.

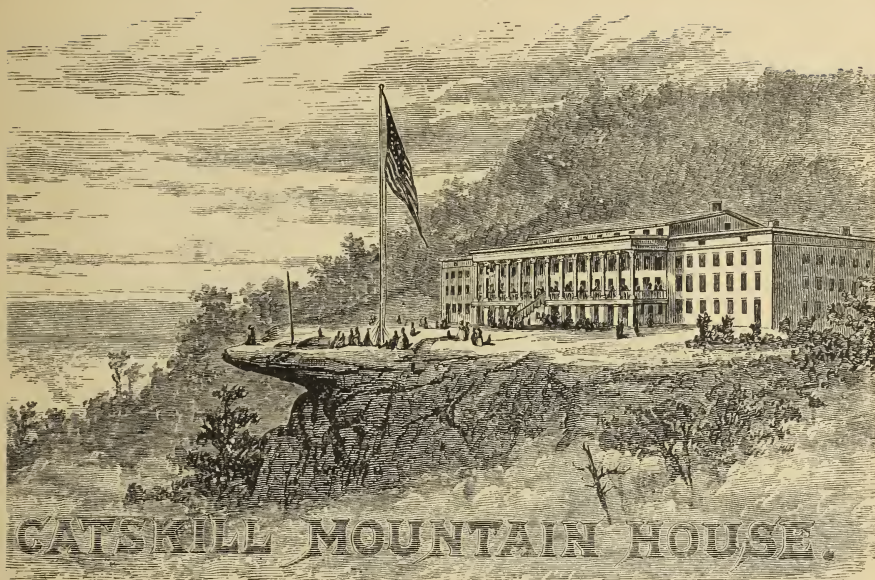
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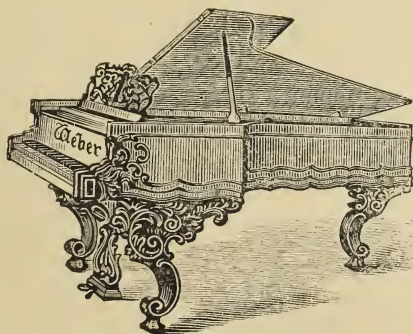
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CITY OF KINGSTON,

RONDOUT, N. Y.

1775.

About \$200,000,000 of Continental currency was now in circulation.

1776.

Jan. 1.—The Union flag was unfurled at Cambridge by Gen. Washington. This flag was composed of thirteen alternate red and white stripes, differing only from the present one by having on the blue corner a horizontal and perpendicular bar. Among the various flags borne by military companies was one from the men of Culpepper county, Va., bearing the significant device of a rattlesnake, and the injunction: *Don't tread on me!* It is said to the opposer: Don't tread on me; I have dangerous fangs!

British burned Norfolk.

At that time Norfolk contained a population of 6,000, and the loss by the conflagration was about \$1,500,000.

March.—Silas Deane appointed to solicit aid for the Colonies, and succeeded in obtaining 1,500 muskets from France, and promises of men and money.

March 17.—British evacuate Boston, numbering 7,000 soldiers, 4,000 seamen, and 1,500 families of loyalists. Sailed for Halifax that day.

June 18.—Evacuation of Canada by the Americans.

June 28.—Fort Sullivan, at Charleston Harbor, attacked by land water, by the British, and, after a contest lasting ten hours, the British were repulsed, with a loss of 225 killed and wounded, while the garrison suffered a loss of only 2 killed and 22 wounded.

July 4.—Congress declared the thirteen United States free and independent. [Following this declaration, the statue of George III., in New York, was taken down, and the lead, of which it was composed, was converted into musket balls.]

July 8.—Declaration of Independence read to the people by John Nixon, from the Observatory State House yard, Philadelphia.

Aug. 27.—Battle of Long Island, in which 5,000 Americans were defeated by 10,000 British, under command of Cornwallis, Gowanus and Clinton. About 500 Americans were killed and wounded, and 1,100 made prisoners. The British loss in killed, wounded and prisoners, was 367.

Aug. 29.—Washington, under cover of a heavy fog, silently retreated from Long Island to New York. [During the night a woman living near the present Fulton Ferry, where the Americans embarked, sent her negro servant to inform the British of the movement. The negro fell into the hands of the Hessians. They could not understand a word of his language, and detained him until so late in the morning that his information was of no avail.]

Sept. 1.—Captain Nathan Hale, of Connecticut, was captured and executed as a spy by order of Sir William Howe.

Sept. 15.—New York City evacuated by the Americans, and taken possession of by the British.

Sept. 21.—A fire broke out in a small grocery near the foot of Broad street, N. Y., and about 500 buildings were destroyed. The British charged the fire upon the Americans, but it was proven to be purely accidental.

Oct. 11-12.—Battle on Lake Champlain. Retreat of Washington over the Hudson and across the Jerseys to Pennsylvania.

Oct. 28.—A severe engagement was

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1776.

fought at White Plains, at which the Americans were driven from their position. Losses about equal—not more than 300 in killed, wounded and prisoners.

Nov. 26.—The British, 5,000 strong, capture Fort Washington, located between 181st and 186th streets, N. Y. In this engagement, the British lost more than 1,000 men, while the American loss in killed and wounded did not exceed 100. More than 2,000 Americans were made prisoners of war. [Nothing could exceed the horrors of those made prisoners. The sugar-houses of New York, being large, were used for the prisons, and therein scores suffered and died. But the most terrible scenes occurred on board several old hulks, which were anchored in the waters around New York, and used for prisoners. Of them, the Jersey was the most famous for the sufferings it contained, and brutality of its officers. From these vessels, anchored near the present Navy Yard at Brooklyn, almost 11,000 victims were carried ashore, during the war, and buried in shallow graves in the sand. Their remains were gathered in 1808, and put in a vault situated near the termination of Front street, at Hudson avenue, Brooklyn.]

Dec. 8.—The British squadron, defeated at Fort Sullivan, sailed into Narragansett Bay, and took possession of Rhode Island.

Dec. 12.—Congress, alarmed at the approach of the British to Philadelphia, adjourned to meet in Baltimore on the 20th inst.

Dec. 14.—Gen. Lee, while quartered in a small tavern at Baskingridge, New Jersey, remote from his troops, was surrounded and taken prisoner by English cavalry.

Dec. 25.—Washington crosses the Delaware.

Dec. 26.—Battle of Trenton. Rahl, the Hessian commander, was engaged at card-playing and wine-drinking, when a negro gave him a note from a Tory, warning him of the approach of the Americans. Being deeply interested in the game, and excited by wine, he thrust the note unopened into his pocket. By neglecting to read this note, he was taken completely by surprise, and a little after sunrise, and while rallying his troops in the streets of Trenton, he fell mortally wounded. Between 40 and 50 of the Hessians were killed and mortally wounded, and more than 1,000, with arms, ammunition and stores, were made prisoners.

1777.

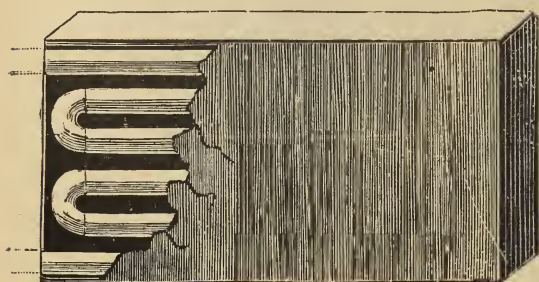
Jan. 3.—Battle of Princeton. Washington attacks the reserves of Cornwallis in sight of Princeton, and just as the tide of battle was going in his favor, Cornwallis was aroused by the distant booming of cannon, and hastened to the assistance of his reserves. The Americans, who had not slept, nor scarcely tasted food, for thirty-six hours, were compelled, as the heat of the first battle was over, to contest with fresh troops or fly. Washington choose to fly, and when Cornwallis entered Princeton, not a "rebel" was found.

Jan. 7.—Americans attacked a party of Hessians, near Elizabethport, New Jersey, and killed between forty and fifty, and drove the remainder back to Staten Island.

March. 1.—British were driven entirely out of the State of New Jersey, except New Brunswick and Amboy.

March 23.—British make a descent to destroy American stores at Peekskill, N. Y.,

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but the Americans perceiving that defense would be futile, set fire to the stores and retired to the hills in the rear, while the British returned to New York the same evening.

April 26.—Danbury, Conn., was burned by order of Governor Tryon, destroying a large quantity of stores belonging to Americans, and cruelly treating the inhabitants.

May 23.—Col. Meigs attacked a British provision post at Sag Harbor, Long Island, and burned a dozen vessels, the store houses and contents, and secured ninety prisoners without losing a man.

June.—Congress resolved that the flag should carry as many stars and stripes as there were States. This resulted at last in a cumbrous flag with twenty stars and twenty stripes.

June 14.—Adoption of the American flag by Congress.

June 30.—British evacuate New Jersey.

July 5.—Burgoyne, with an army 10,000 strong, invested Fort Ticonderoga. The fort was garrisoned by about three thousand Americans under Gen. St. Clair. Owing to the immense advantage gained by the British, in planting a cannon on Mount Defiance, a hill 750 feet in height, the Americans were defeated and dispersed with a loss of a little over 300 in killed, wounded and missing; the British loss was reported at 183.

July 27.—Murder of Miss McCrea.

July 10.—Col. William Barton, with a company of picked men, crossed Narragansett Bay in whale boats, in the midst of the English fleet, and captured Gen. Prescott, while in bed, and carried him to Providence.

July 31.—Lafayette commissioned by Congress Major-General.

Aug. 3.—Lafayette introduced to Washington at a public dinner.

Aug. 16.—A party of marauders from Burgoyne's army were defeated at Pennington by the New Hampshire militia under command of Col. Stark. On the same evening, another party from Burgoyne's army were defeated by a Continental force, under Col. Seth Warner. The British lost by these expeditions almost 1,000 men, while the Americans lost but 100 men and as many wounded.

Sept. 11.—Battle of Brandywine. Gen. Howe, in command of 16,000 British troops, manoeuvres to take Philadelphia. Washington, with an army of 11,000, determines to defend the city, and takes a position at Chad's Ford, on the Brandywine. A portion of the British army succeed in getting in his rear, and he is compelled to retreat to Chester, and on September 12th to Philadelphia. American loss in killed, wounded, and prisoners, 1,200; British loss, near 800. During the engagement, Lafayette was wounded in the leg. He was conveyed to Bethlehem, Pa., where the Moravian Sisters nursed him during his confinement.

Sept. 19.—A severe but indecisive engagement was fought at Bemis' Heights, between the forces under General Burgoyne and General Gates. The number of Americans engaged in this battle was about 2,500; that of the British about 3,000. American loss in killed, wounded and missing, 319; British loss, about 500. [Bemis' Heights is about 4 miles north of the valley of Still Water, and 25 miles north of Albany.

Sept. 28.—General Wayne was surprised

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1777.

by a party of British and Hessians under General Gray, near Paoli Tavern, Chester county, Pa., and lost 300 men of his party. The bodies of 53 Americans, found on the field next morning, were interred in one broad grave, and 40 years afterwards, the Republican Artillerist, of Chester county, erected a neat marble monument over them.

Sept. 26.—The British, under Howe, march to Philadelphia without opposition.

Sept. 27.—Congress fled from Philadelphia to Lancaster, Pa.

Sept. 30.—Congress assembled in York, Pa., and continued in session there until the following summer.

Oct. 4.—Battle of Germantown. Washington attacked the British at Germantown, and caused the enemy to make a hasty retreat. Lieut. Col. Musgrave, in the retreat, in order to avoid the bayonets of his pursuers, took refuge in a stone house. This, together with a heavy fog, occasioned many mistakes among the Americans; and after a severe action, they were obliged to retreat with the loss of about 1,000 men in killed and wounded; while the British loss was about 800 killed and wounded.

Oct. 7.—Battle of Saratoga. Another battle was fought between Burgoyne and Gates on the same ground occupied September 19th, and, after a severe struggle, Burgoyne was compelled to fall back to the heights of Saratoga, leaving the Americans in possession of the field.

Oct. 13.—Kingston, N. Y., burned. General Clinton, who was to reinforce Burgoyne at Saratoga, sends marauding parties through the country, and burns Kingston. Being informed of Burgoyne's surrender, he retreats to New York.—[While the American forces were re-gathering, a man from the British army was arrested on suspicion of being a spy. He was seen to swallow something. An emetic brought it up, and it was discovered to be a hollow silver bullet, containing a dispatch from Clinton to Burgoyne written on thin paper. That bullet is yet in the family of George Clinton, who was the first Republican Governor of New York.]

Oct. 17.—Burgoyne surrenders his whole army, numbering 5,791, to Gen. Gates, at Saratoga, N. Y.

Oct. 22.—Fort Mercer, on the Delaware river, was attacked by 2,000 Hessian grenadiers, under Count Donop, and were repulsed by a garrison of 500 men, under Lieut. Col. Green. Hessians' loss, 400. Donop was terribly wounded, and was taken to the house of a Quaker near by, where he died. He was buried beneath the fort. [A few years ago his bones were disinterred and his skull was taken possession of by a New Jersey physician.]

Nov. 9.—Howe's army goes into winter quarters at Philadelphia.

Nov. 16.—American garrison abandon Fort Mifflin, and two days after, British ships sail up to Philadelphia.

Dec. 4.—Gen. Howe marched out to attack Washington, expecting to take him by surprise, but a Quaker lady of Philadelphia, who had overheard British officers talking about this enterprise at her house, gave Washington timely information, and he was too well prepared for Howe to fear his menaces. After some skirmishes, in which several Americans were lost, Howe returned to Philadelphia.

Dec. 11.—Washington goes into winter

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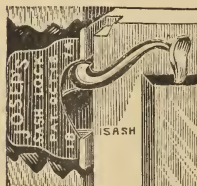
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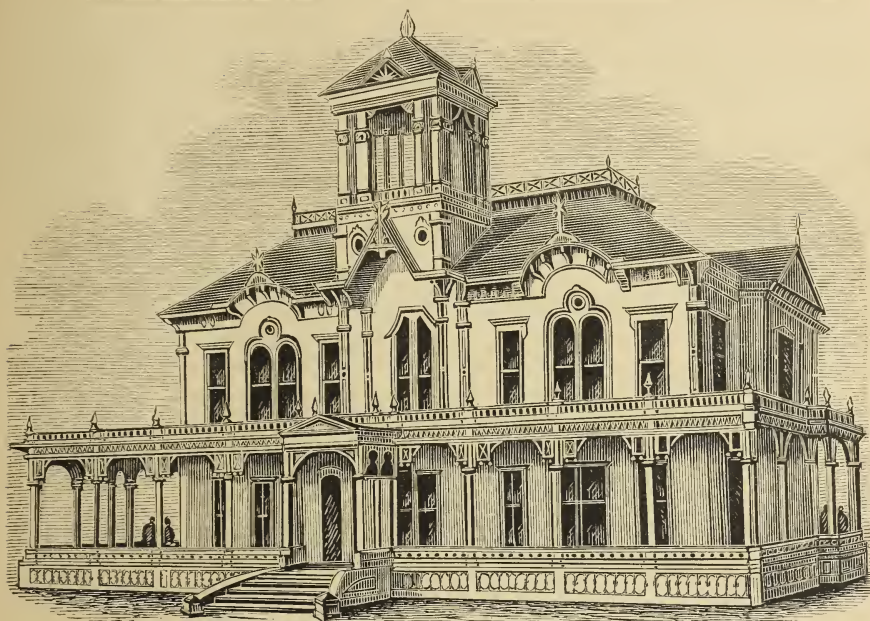
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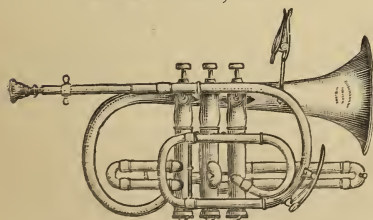
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quarters at Valley Forge. This was a gloomy winter for the Patriot army. Continental money was so depreciated in value that an officer's pay would not keep him in clothes. The men were camped in cold comfortless huts, with little food or clothing. Barefooted, they left on the frozen ground their tracks in blood. Few had blankets, and straw could not be obtained. Soldiers, weak from hunger and benumbed by cold, slept on the bare earth, with no change of clothing and no suitable food; sickness soon followed, and with no medicine to administer to their complaints, many found relief from their sufferings in death.

Dec. 16.—Independence of the United States acknowledged by France.

Dec. 18.—Constitution of North Carolina adopted.

During this year Vermont was claimed by both New York and New Hampshire, as a part of their territory, but the people met in convention and proclaimed themselves free, independent, and separate States. After purchasing the claims of New York, for \$30,000, Vermont was admitted into the Union, February 18, 1791.

1778.

Feb. 6.—Treaty of alliance was formed with France, by which the French and Americans became united against the British Government.

March 20.—American Commissioners were received at the Court of France as the representatives of a sister nation; an event which was considered in Europe, at that time, as the most important which had occurred in the annals of America since its first discovery by Columbus.

May 7.—Salutes were fired by the army at Valley Forge, in honor of the event of the treaty of alliance with France, and, by order of Washington, shouts and huzzas were proclaimed for the King of France.

June 18.—Howe's army evacuate Philadelphia, and retreat towards New York.

June 28.—The battle of Monmouth was fought on a Sabbath day. It was one of the most sultry ever known when the two armies met in conflict, which raged from 9 A. M. until dark. Many soldiers on both sides fell from the excessive heat of the day, and when night came they were glad to rest. The British were commanded by Gen. Clinton and the Americans by Washington. The Americans intended to renew the fight on the morning of the 29th, but found the enemy's camp deserted. The British left about 300 killed on the field of battle, and a large number of sick and wounded. American loss in killed, wounded, and missing, 228. Many of the missing returned to the army, and the killed was less than 70.

July 5.—Massacre of Wyoming. About 1,600 Indians and Tories, under command of Butler and Brant, appeared on the banks of the Susquehanna, and compelled two of the forts nearest to the frontier to surrender to them. The savages spared the women and children, but butchered the rest of their prisoners without exception. They then surrounded Fort Kingston, and to dismay the garrison, hurled into the place 200 scalps still reeking with blood. The garrison was overpowered by the savages, and compelled to surrender. The prisoners, composed of men, women, and children, were then enclosed in houses and barracks, which were set on fire, and the miserable

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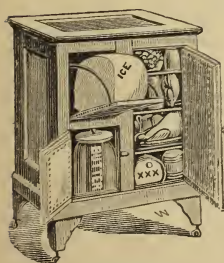
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WARREN ROOFING CO.,
over 283 Main St. (2d Door
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1778.

wretches were soon consumed by the flames. The whole Wyoming valley, consisting of eight towns on the Susquehanna, suffered the same destruction of life and property, and none escaped but a few women and children, and these dispersed and wandered about through the forests without food and without clothes until starved to death.

July 8.—Count D'Estaing, of the French navy, arrives in the Delaware with a large fleet, causing Howe to retreat with his vessels to the waters of Amboy or Raritan bay.

Aug. 12.—Count D'Estaing sailed out of Newport harbor, Rhode Island, to engage the British fleet in command of Howe, but a terrible storm arose and disabled both fleets, and the French squadron returned to Newport and sailed to Boston for repairs. [Very old people of Rhode Island used to speak of this gale as the great storm. So violent was the wind that it brought spray from the ocean a mile distant, and incruited the windows of the town with salt.]

Aug. 29.—Battle of Quaker Hill, Rhode Island, in which the Americans lost 30 killed and 172 wounded and missing. British loss about 220.

Sept. 22.—Paul Jones' naval battle. The engagement lasted from seven in the morning until ten at night. The contest was fierce and desperate. Paul Jones, in command of the American flotilla, finding the enemy's guns longer than his, brought his ships so close, until the muzzles of his guns came in contact with those of the enemy. The magazine of the British ship Serapis blew up, set fire to the vessel and communicated the flames to Jones' vessel. In the midst of this the American frigate Alliance came up, and mistaking her partner, fired a broadside into the vessel of Jones; but soon discovered her mistake and turned her guns upon the enemy. The British crew were all killed or wounded, the Serapis on fire, (but the flames were afterward subdued) and the frigate Countess of Scarborough captured by the Americans. Paul Jones came off victorious. His vessel (the Goodman Richard) was so badly crippled that it soon sunk; and of the crew of 365, only 68 were left alive. Jones, after this victory, wandered with his unmanageable vessel for some time, and at length, on the 6th of October found his way into the waters of the Texel.

Nov. 11.—Cherry Valley, New York, attacked by Indians and Tories. Many of the people were killed and carried into captivity, and for an area of a hundred miles around the village, desolation, ruin, and destruction prevailed for months.

Dec. 29.—Savannah captured. General Howe, the American officer, defended the city with about 1,000 men, while he was attacked by Col. Campbell of the British forces with 2,000 veterans. Through the treachery of a negro, Campbell was informed of a private path to the right of the Americans, through which his troops marched and gained the rear of Howe's army. Howe finding himself attacked in front and rear ordered a retreat, pursued by the enemy. The Americans lost 100 killed, 38 officers and 415 privates made prisoners. The whole loss of the British was 7 killed and 19 wounded.

1779.

Jan. 9.—Fort Sunbury, about 28 miles

BUFFALO, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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JAMES SHAW, JR., President; GEORGE MOONEY, Vice-President; C. H. BARNEY, Treasurer; WM. D. MASON, Superintendent.

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Gas Burners,

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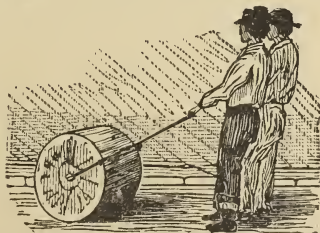
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The Oldest Concrete Co. in Rhode Island.

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RHODE ISLAND.

E. D. SMITH, Sup't. JOHN S. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.

1779.

southward from Savannah, captured by the British.

Feb. 14.—While a band of Tories, under Col. Boyd, were on their march to join the Royal troops, and desolating the Carolina frontier, they were attacked by Colonel Pickens, at the head of a body of militia. Boyd and 70 of his men were killed, and 75 made prisoners. Pickens lost 38.

March 3.—General Ashe, in command of near 2,000 Americans at Brier creek, about 40 miles below Augusta, Ga., was surprised by Gen. Prevost and lost almost his entire army by death, captivity, and disappearance. About 150 killed and drowned, 80 made prisoners, and a large number who were dispersed, did not take up arms again for several months.

March 11.—General Prevost, commanding the British forces, demands the surrender of Charleston, but, receiving a prompt refusal, he spent the remainder of the day in preparing for an assault. That night was a fearful one for the citizens, for they expected to be greeted at dawn with bursting bomb-shells and red-hot cannon balls. But Prevost had been informed of the approach of Lincoln, and at midnight retreated to Savannah.

March 26.—Governor Tryon went with 1,500 British regulars and Hessians to destroy some salt works at Horseneck, N. Y., and attack an American detachment under General Putnam at Greenwich. The Americans were dispersed, but Putnam rallied his troops at Stamford, pursued the British on their return to New York the same evening, capturing a lot of plunder and 38 prisoners.

May 9.—Sir George Collier entered Hampton Roads with a small fleet, bearing General Matthews with land troops, and from thence they carried destruction and desolation on both sides of Elizabeth river, from the Roads to Norfolk and Portsmouth.

June 20.—The British were attacked at Stone Ferry, 10 miles southwest from Charleston, by a part of Lincoln's army, but after a severe engagement, and the loss of almost 300 men in killed and wounded, they repulsed the Americans, whose loss was greater.

July. 4.—Collier's vessels conveyed Gov. Tryon and 2,500 troops to the shores of Connecticut, where they plundered New Haven and laid East Haven, Fairfield, and Norwalk in ashes, and cruelly treated the defenseless inhabitants. This destruction was completed from the 4th to the 12th of July.

July 15.—Stony Point, 40 miles north of New York on the Hudson, captured by General Wayne. Wayne attacked the fort in the rear with ball and bayonet at two separate points, in the face of a heavy cannonade from the garrison. Wayne, though wounded in the head wrote to Washington, "The fort and garrison, with Col. Johnson, are ours." The British loss in killed, wounded, and prisoners, about 600; the loss of Americans was 15 killed and 83 wounded.

July 19.—Major Henry Lee surprised the British garrison at Paulus Hook (now Jersey City) opposite New York, and killed thirty soldiers and took one hundred and sixty prisoners.

Oct. 9.—A combined assault by the Americans and French was commenced on the British works around Savannah, by General Lincoln and Count D'Estaing, and after five hours hard fighting there was a truce for the purpose of

BUFFALO, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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CIGARS AND TOBACCOS,

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And LADIES' and CHILDREN'S
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Every Garment made in the neatest Style and warranted to fit.

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TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON WARE,

336 ELK STREET.

Repairing of all kinds neatly done.

1779.

burying the dead. Nearly 1,000 of the French and Americans had been killed and wounded. A renewal of the assault was proposed by General Lincoln, but he was compelled to give up the idea when he felt sure of victory, on account of the opposition of the French Commander.

Oct. 25.—British troops evacuate Rhode Island, leaving behind them all their heavy artillery and a large quantity of stores.

1780.

Murder of Mrs. Caldwell.—While the British were plundering through the State of New Jersey, in the vicinity of Elizabethtown, they came upon the residence of Rev. Mr. Caldwell. Mrs. Caldwell was sitting on the bed with her little child by the hand, and her nurse, with her infant babe by her side, when she was instantly shot dead by an unfeeling British soldier, who had come around to an unguarded part of the house, with an evident design to perpetrate the deed. Her murderer was never punished.

April 14.—General Tarleton, commanding the British, defeated Col. Huger on the head-waters of the Cooper river, near Charleston, S. C., and killed 25 Americans.

May 6.—A party under Col. White, of New Jersey, were routed at a ferry on the Santee, with a loss of about thirty in killed, wounded, and prisoners.

May 12.—Surrender of Charleston. After three days of heavy cannonade from two hundred guns, and all night long the bursting of destructive bombshells, and at one time a fire in five different places, the city of Charleston was surrendered to the British, under Gen. Clinton. Gen. Lincoln and his troops, with a number of citizens, were made prisoners of war. Altogether the captives amounted to between 5,000 and 6,000, and four hundred pieces of cannon.

[Among the American detachments which hastened towards Charleston to assist Lincoln, and retreated when they heard of his fall, was that of Col. Buford, commanding 400 infantry and a small troop of cavalry, with two field pieces. He retreated, and when near the Wax-how Creek, some 60 miles further north, he was overtaken and suppressed by Tarleton. They gave no quarters, but massacred or maimed the larger portion of Buford's command. His loss in killed, wounded, and prisoners was 313. He also lost his artillery, ammunition, and baggage.]

May 19.—Dark days. Darkness commenced between the hours of 10 and 11 A. M., and continued until the middle of the next night. Its extent was from Falmouth, Maine, to New Jersey. The darkness was so great in some part of Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Maine, Rhode Island and Connecticut, that persons were unable to see to read, or manage their domestic business, without lighting candles, and everything bore the appearance and gloom of night.

June 7.—British take possession of Elizabethtown and burn Connecticut farms.

June 12.—Clinton, commanding British forces, endeavors to draw Washington into a general battle or to capture his stores at Morristown, but fails in both.

June 23.—In a skirmish at Springfield, N. J., the British were defeated by the Americans under Gen. Greene. After setting fire to

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Patterns for eight sizes of Wood Planers, from 8" to 30". Weight from 200 to 2,500 lbs.

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Patented Sept. 15, 1874.

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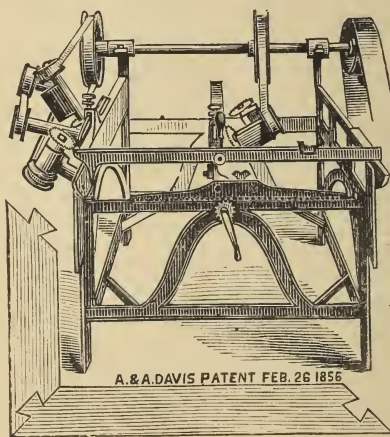
FOR ANY KIND OF JOINERY,

FROM SUCH AS

*Coffins, Caskets, Bath Tubs,
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TO

Plain & Fancy Boxes.



DOVETAILING MACHINES.
PATENTED
Nov. 28, 1871, May 27, 1873,
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MITRE

BOX GROOVING MACHINES.

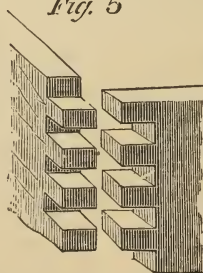
Fig. 5

And BOX CORNER GROOVING MACHINES.

cutting from 3 to 12 inches in width,
and any length—any number of grooves
per inch.

PATENTED

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Warranted to be the easiest and quickest
working, and doing the largest range of
work of any machines for similar work.

PRICE FROM \$100 TO \$300.

For further particulars send for Price
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DAVIS' HYGIENIC REFRIGERATOR economizes the ICE and utilizes the ice-cold water in cooling the Provision Chamber, the cold water also serving an important sanitary purpose in absorbing the unwholesome gases that collect in a Refrigerator. From actual weighing through one season we find that *less than one-half the ice is used*, and at the same time gives a more even temperature in the provision chamber, consequently keeps provisions better. This Refrigerator has been tried in many families, with the best of satisfaction, as certificates will show, for which please call on the Manufacturer,

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Charms, Masonic,
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Knights of Honor,
&c.,*

**102 Friendship St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.**



1780.

the village, the enemy retreated, and passed over to Staten Island.

July 10.—A powerful French fleet, under Admiral Ternay, arrives at Newport, Rhode Island, bearing 6,000 troops, under the Count de Rochambeau. This had a tendency to restrain Clinton from any further advances towards enticing Washington to fight.

Aug. 6.—Battle of Camden. After a desperate struggle with an overwhelming force, the Americans, under command of Gen. Gates, were defeated and routed with a loss of killed, wounded and prisoners, of about 1,000 men, besides all of their artillery and ammunition and a portion of their baggage and stores. The British loss was 325. Among the American officers killed was Baron de Kalb, whose remains yet lie under a monument at Camden.

Sept. 4.—Benedict Arnold's treason discovered.

Sept. 28.—Major Andre was captured by three militiamen named John Paulding, David Williams, and Isaac Van Wart.

Oct. 2.—Major John Andre, an adjutant general in the British army, was hanged as a spy at Tappan, on the Hudson river, New York.

Oct. 7.—Battle of King's Mountain, South Carolina. This was a severe engagement, in which the British were defeated with a loss of 300 men in killed and wounded, and the death of Major Patrick Ferguson, their commander. The spoils of victory, which cost the Americans only 20 men, were 800 prisoners and 1,500 stand of arms.

Nov. 20.—Gen. Sumter engages the British general Tarleton at Blackstocks's plantation on the Tyger river, in a Union district. The British were repulsed with a loss in killed and wounded of about 300. The American loss was only 3 killed and 5 wounded. Sumter was among the latter, and he was detained from the field for several months, by his wounds.

1781.

Murder of Mr. Caldwell (husband of Mrs. Caldwell, killed in 1780). Mr. Caldwell was escorting a lady from New York, up town, in Elizabethtown. She was carrying a small bundle tied up in her handkerchief, when a British sentinel said the bundle must be seized for the State. Mr. Caldwell immediately left the lady, saying he would deliver the bundle to the commanding officer, who was present; and, as he stepped forward to do so, another soldier told him to stop, which he immediately did. The soldier without further provocation shot him dead on the spot. The villain who murdered him was seized and executed.

Jan. 1.—Mutiny of Pennsylvania Line. The pay of officers and men of the Continental army had been so long in arrears, and money asked for in vain, that finally 1,300 troops of the Pennsylvania Line left the camp at Morristown, with the avowed determination of marching to Philadelphia, and in person, demand justice of the National Legislature. When the mutineers reached Princeton they were met by British emissaries from New York, who came to seduce them by bribes to enter the King's service. Indignant at the implied suspicion of their patriotism, the insurgents seized the spies and delivered them to Gen. Wayne for punishment. When Gen. Wayne, who was sent by Washington to bring the insurgents back, first placed himself before the insurgents

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Police Uniforms and Stage Costumes a Specialty. Cleaning and Repairing neatly done.

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BUFFALO, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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TOBACCO AND CIGARS,

WINES AND LIQUORS,

Oysters in every Style.

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AND CIGARS.

Also, Dealer in Bourbon, Monongahela and Rye Whiskey, Tobacco, Teas and Fine Groceries.
Also, Agent for the Pommery & Greno Champagne.

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HART, BALL & HART,

Wrought Iron Pipe Fittings, Valves and Cocks, Boiler Tubes, Steam Pumps, Steam Gauges, Rubber Hose, Belting and Packing, Engineers' Supplies, Gas and Steam Fitters' Tools. Office and Ware-rooms, 297 Main St. Factory, 294, 296, 298 and 300 Washington St.

1781.

with loaded pistols, they put their bayonets to his breast, and said: "We love and respect you, but if you fire you are a dead man. We are not going to the enemy; on the contrary, if they were now to come out, you should see us fight under your orders with as much alacrity as ever." They were met also by a deputation from Congress, who relieved their wants, and gave them such satisfactory guarantees for the future, that they returned to their duty.

Jan.—The Bank of North America, the first ever established in the United States, about this time came into existence in Philadelphia. It was under the charge of Robert Morris, to whose superintendence Congress had intrusted the public Treasury.

Jan. 5.—Benedict Arnold, traitor, now in the employ of the British, penetrates up the James river, and destroys a large quantity of public and private stores at Richmond. [Great efforts were made to seize Arnold. Sergeant Champs, one of Major Lee's dragoons, went in disguise to New York, enlisted in a corps over which Arnold had command, and had almost consummated a plan for abducting him to the Jersey shore, when the traitor was ordered to the Southern expedition. Instead of carrying Arnold off, Champs, himself, was taken to Virginia with the corps in which he had enlisted. There he escaped and joined Lee in the Carolinas.]

Jan. 17.—Defeat of the British at Cowpens, S. C., by Gen. Morgan. The enemy lost near 300 men in killed and wounded, 500 were made prisoners, and a large quantity of arms, ammunition, and stores were captured.

Jan. 18.—A mutiny occurred among a portion of the Jersey line, at Pompton. Washington sent General Robert Howe, with 500 men, to suppress it, and, after hanging two of the ringleaders, the remainder quietly submitted.

March 15.—Battle of Guilford, N. C. The Americans were repulsed and the British were left masters of the field, though the victory so completely shattered Cornwallis' army that it was almost as destructive to him as a defeat. American loss, in killed and wounded, about 400, besides almost 1,000 who deserted to their homes. The loss of the British was over 600, including Lieut.-Col. Webster, one of the most efficient officers in the British army.

April 25.—Battle near Camden, S. C. While Gen. Greene was breakfasting at a spring on the eastern slope of Hobkirk's Hill, S. C., and while some of his men were cleaning their guns, and others washing their clothes, they were surprised and defeated by the British, under Rawdon. American loss in killed, wounded and missing, 266 men. The British lost 258. Greene conducted his retreat so well, that he carried away all his artillery and baggage, with 50 British prisoners.

May 10.—Gen. Rawdon, alarmed at the prospective increase in Greene's army, set fire to Camden, and retreats to Nelson's Ferry, on the Santee.

June 4.—Gen. Tarleton, in command of a British marauding party, captured seven members of the Virginia Legislature. Gov. Jefferson narrowly escaped capture by fleeing from his house to the mountains.

June 5.—Surrender of Augusta, Ga., to the Americans, under Gen. Lee, after a siege of eleven days. American loss 51 in killed

BUFFALO, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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WEX, LAWRENCE, Wrapping and Manilla Paper, Paper Bags and Twines, 165 Washington Street.

BUFFALO BUSINESS HOUSES,

When Established.

BOSCHE & CO., Carriage Manufacturers, 1870.

BROAD, Mrs. Dr. L., Druggist, 1867.

CUTTING, H., Engraver, 1863.

DAY, CHAS., Paper Boxes, 1862.

DUFNER, BERNARD, Orchestrions, 1867.

HAFFA, J. G., Tailor, 1872.

HUME & SANFORD, Real Estate, 1864.

JOSEF & KAFFENBERGER, Machinists, 1877.

LEE, Mrs. GEO. H., Shirts, 1860.

MEEKES, F. W., Hotel, 1875.

MULLANY & CARROLL, Laundry, 1871.

OLIVER, W. W., Die Sinker, 1868.

POST, JOHN C. & SON, Paints, Oils, Glass, 1855.

PERKINS, L. P. & E. B., Lawyers, 1873.

PROVOOST & SONS, D., Sail Makers, 1849.

RICHARDS, J. I., Physician and Surgeon, 1853.

ROBERTS, E. & CO., Printers' Cases, 1840.

SANGSTER, J., Patent Solicitor, 1857.

STAATS, JEREMIAH, Billiard Tables, 1815.

STARK, MICHAEL J., Patent Solicitor, 1873.

SUNDRY MANUFACTUR'G CO., 1875.

WARREN ROOFING, 1857.

WHITE, WM. H., Livery Stable, 1855.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

ARTIFICIAL LIMBS.

FULLER, GEO. R., Artificial Limbs, 111 Arcade.

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PRACTICAL ARCHITECT.

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Having 30 years' experience and a knowledge of the details of construction, he is confident of giving satisfaction.

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L. ZIEGLER & CO.,

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Also, Wyckoff Patent Bit and Auger Worms, etc.

OFFICE, FOOT NORTH WATER STREET.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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Practical Confectioners.

Ice Cream a Specialty.

113 MILL STREET.

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Bread, Pies, Crackers, Candies, &c.,

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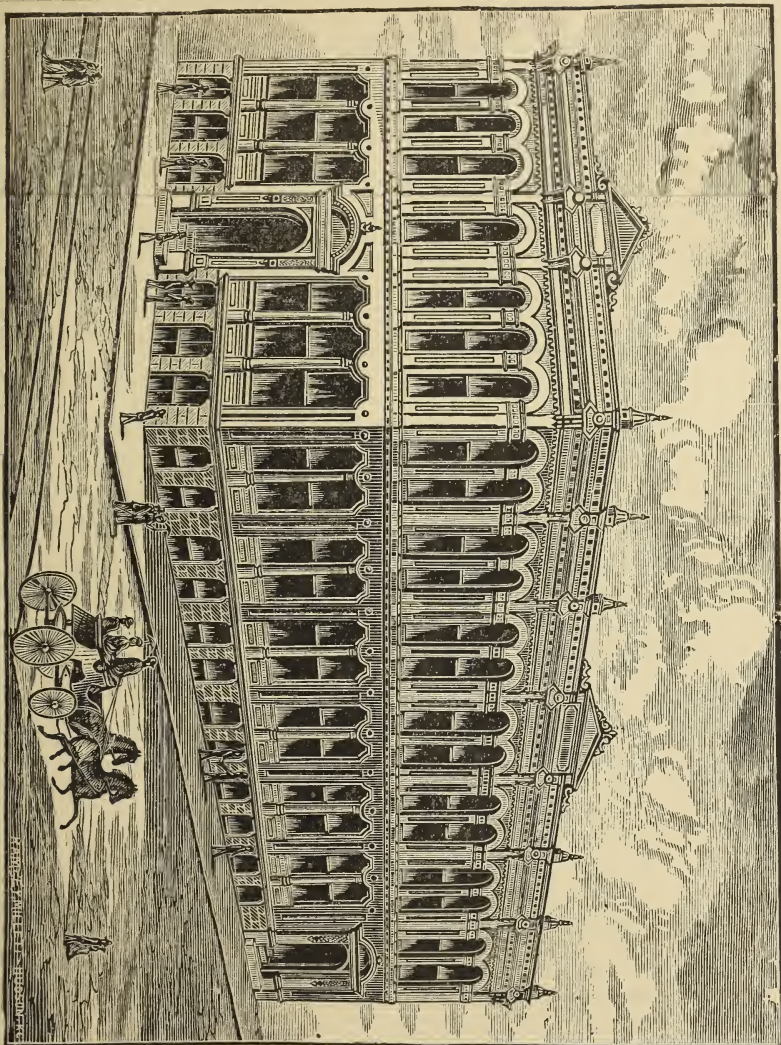
Boot Legs, Shoe and Gaiter Uppers,

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Boots and Shoes Made to Order.

New Elastics put in Old Shoes while the Customer is waiting.

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Offers her new improved *Elastic Bandage or Abdominal Supporter*, for the cure of Abdominal Weakness from any cause. Hundreds of ladies who have never considered themselves really subjects of medical or surgical treatment, welcome this Supporter for its simple construction, ease of adjustment, and the strength and comfort it gives. Invalid ladies



welcome this Supporter, because they see the long-looked-for principle that cannot be found in any other supporter. In fact, it is the gem of perfection for the relief and cure of all female weakness, and has only to be seen to be appreciated. All corpulent persons recognize it as a valuable adjustment in giving strength to the abdomen, besides holding it in proper form. Adopted by persons subject to violent exercise, as a safeguard against Ruptures and Strains. It so strengthens and supports the body that a person can endure twice the fatigue with one than without. Supporters, with or without truss attachments, as the case requires, from Two to Five Dollars, and warranted. Manufactured by M. A. Kilgour & Co., 25 Winter St., Boston.

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Ladies' & Children's Chip,
Leghorn, Straw & Felt

HATS

*Altered in all the Fashionable
Styles. Also*

**Gentlemen's Straw and Panama
Hats Renovated.**

No. 19 PROVINCE ST.,

Leading from School to Bromfield, BOSTON.

1781.

and wounded. British loss 52 killed, and 334 (including wounded) were made prisoners.

Sept. 6.—Arnold lands at the mouth of the Thames, attacks Fort Trumbull, and burns New London (his native town), Connecticut. Another division of this expedition went up on the east side of the Thames, attacked Fort Griswold, at Groton, and after Col. Ledyard had surrendered it, he, and almost every man in the fort were cruelly murdered or badly wounded.

Sept. 8.—Battle of Eutaw Springs, S. C. This was a severe battle, which resulted in the British being driven from their camp by Gen. Greene. But while the Americans were scattered among the tents of the enemy, indulging in drinking and plundering, the British unexpectedly renewed the battle, and, after a bloody conflict of about four hours, the Americans were obliged to give way. That night, the British retreated to Charleston, and the next day, Greene took possession of the battlefield. American loss in killed, wounded and missing, 555. British loss, 693.

Oct. 19.—Surrender of Cornwallis at Yorktown. For ten days, the Americans kept up a heavy cannonade upon the British works at Yorktown, and hurled red-hot balls among the English shipping, and burned several vessels. Cornwallis, despairing of receiving any aid, and perceiving his fortifications crumbling one by one under the terrible storm of iron from a hundred heavy cannon, attempted to escape by crossing to Gloucester, break through the French troops stationed there, and, by forced marches, reach New York. When the van of his troops embarked on York River, a storm arose as fearful and as sudden as a summer tornado, disburbed the boats, compelled many to put back, and the attempt was abandoned. Cornwallis surrendered 7,000 British soldiers to Washington, and his shipping and seamen into the hands of DeGrasse.

Oct. 21.—Congress, and the loyal people throughout the United States, join in rendering thanks to God for the great victory at Yorktown—the surrender of Cornwallis.

1782.

First English Bible printed in America by Robert Aiken, of Philadelphia.

British flee from Wilmington, N. C., at the approach of Gen. St. Clair.

Clinton and his army blockaded in New York by Washington.

March 4.—British House of Commons resolve to end the war.

April 8.—The United States vessel, *Hyder Ally*, carrying only sixteen guns, captured by the British ship, *General Monk*, with twenty-nine guns.

May 3.—George Washington indignantly refused to be made king.

May.—Arrival of Sir Guy Carleton to treat for peace.

July 11.—British evacuate Savannah in accordance with a resolve of the British House of Commons to end the war and cease hostilities.

First war ship constructed in the United States at Portsmouth, N. H.

Oct. 8.—Independence of the United States acknowledged by Holland.

Nov. 30.—A provisional treaty acknowledging the independence of the United States signed by England, at Paris.

William IV., son of George III., came to the

ROCHESTER, N. Y.—*Continued.*

BOTTLERS.

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BOTTLER of Rochester Brewing Co.'s Stock Lager and Genesee Valley Champagne Cider.

30 LAKE AVE.

Henry Klein.

Jacob Hofheinz.

KLEIN & HOFHEINZ,

Bottlers of the

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L A G E R B E E R,

And Manufacturers of True Mineral Waters,

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"Flour City Bracket Works."

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MILL ST., foot of PLATT.

BROKER.

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CARRIAGES AND SLEIGHS.

Practical Horseshoer. Trotting, Running and Road Horses a Specialty. Track Sulkies, and all other work, repaired promptly and at reasonable prices.

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PHILIP PROST,

WAGON MAKER,

Carriage Repairer, &c.,

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Established 1875.


HARRINGTON & RICHARDSON,

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ROCHESTER, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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And all affections of the feet successfully treated
without pain. Separate entrance and parlors for
ladies. Located since 1858.

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Manufacturer of Patent

Dentist and Barber Chairs

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DENTIST.

WILSON, E. T., Dentist,
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Treats and Cures Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Sciat-
ica, Dyspepsia, St. Vitus' Dance, all Diseases of
Liver, Spleen and Spine, or Head, Throat and Lungs,
Female Complaints, Nervous Prostration. Cancer
without the knife.

OFFICES,

187, 189 & 191 POWER'S BLOCK.

1782.

United States as a midshipman, in a fleet sent
over to conquer us as a rebellious colony. An
attempt was made to capture him while his
vessel was lying off New York, but the scheme
failed.

Dec. 14.—British evacuate Charleston,
S. C.

1783.

Jan.—Bank of North America opened in
Philadelphia.

Jan. 19.—Society of Cincinnati formed
by many of the officers of the Continental
army at Newberg, N. Y., for the purpose of
promoting cordial friendship, and refreshing
the memory, by frequent reunions, of the great
struggles they had passed through.

Slavery abolished in Massachusetts.

Jan. 20.—French and English Commis-
sioners sign a treaty of peace.

Sept. 3.—A definite treaty of peace
signed at Paris, and England acknowledged
the independence of the United States; al-
lowed ample boundaries extending northward
to the great lakes, and westward to the Mis-
sissippi.

Nov. 3.—Continental army disbanded and
return to their homes. Of the two hundred
and thirty thousand Continental soldiers, and
the fifty-six thousand militia, who bore arms
during the war, scarcely any survive at the
present day. Great Britain sent to America
during the war 112,584 troops for the land ser-
vice, and more than 22,000 seamen. Of this
host, not one is known to be living. One of
them (John Battin) died in the city of New
York, June, 1852, at the age of 100 years and 4
months.

Nov. 25.—British evacuate New York,
and on the same day, General Knox entered
the city with a small remnant of the Conti-
nental army, and took possession of the city.
Before evening, the last British soldier passed
from the shores of America.

Dec. 4.—Washington takes an affectionate
farewell with his officers at New York.

Dec. 23.—Washington, in the city of An-
napolis, Maryland, resigns his commission in
the army.

During the war, the English employed
to aid them in the subjection of the
country over 11,000 Indians, whose mode of
warfare was to take scalps, not prisoners, and
to massacre women and children. As an evi-
dence of this fact, Captain Gerrish, of the New
England militia, captured on the frontier of
Canada eight packages of scalps, properly
cured and dried, which were to be sent to Eng-
land as a present from the Seneca Indians to
George III. The packages contained 43 scalps
of soldiers, 297 of farmers, 88 of women, 190 of
boys, 211 of girls, 22 of infants, and 122 as-
sorted, making a total of 973 scalps.

1784.

First voyage of an American ship to China
from New York.

New York Chamber of Commerce founded.

Jan. 4.—Treaty of Paris ratified by Con-
gress.

1785.

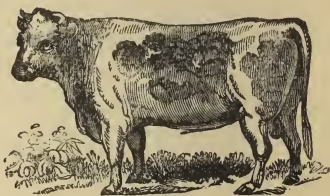
John Adams, first American Ambassador to
England, has an audience with the King.

First Federal Congress organized in York.

First instance of instrumental music in the
Congregational churches at Boston.

ESTABLISHED 1861.

S. X. METZGER & SON,
PORK
AND
BEEF
PACKERS,



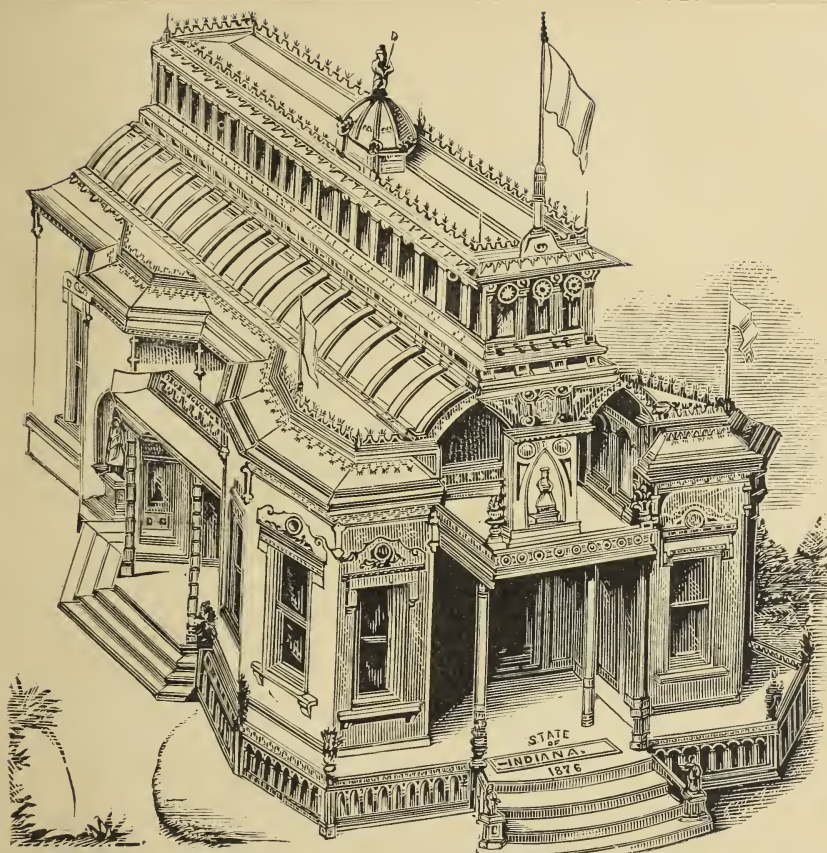
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Elmira, N. Y.



Indiana State Building, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.

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ITHACA MFG. CO.

SHIRT

MAKERS

FITTING PERFECT SHIRTS

TO NO. 3 AND 4 ORDER

CLINTON BLOCK ITHACA, N.Y.

Samples and Prices Sent by Mail on Application.

1786.

Jan. 25.—Universalist church founded in Boston.

Shay's insurrection in Massachusetts. Heavy taxes, decay of trade, and debts due from individuals to each other, were the primary cause of the insurrection. Daniel Shay, at the head of 1,100 malcontents, threatened the peace of the State by attempting to intimidate the courts. He approached Springfield for the purpose of taking possession of the barracks, when he was met by the militia under Gen. Sheehard. The artillery was leveled at the malcontents, and three were killed and one wounded. They then dispersed, taking refuge in the neighboring States.

1787.

May 25.—The first cotton mill in the United States was built at Beverly, Mass. A convention to amend articles of confederation, composed of all the States, except Rhode Island, met in Philadelphia.

July.—Northwestern territory, embracing the present States of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan and Wisconsin, established.

July 20.—James Whittaker, first Shaker preacher, died at Enfield, Conn., aged 36 years. "Elder Whittaker" may be considered the John Wesley of American Shakers.

Sept. 28.—The Constitution of the United States submitted to Congress and that body sent copies of it to the several legislatures, and it was ratified by the States in the following order. Delaware, Dec. 7, 1787; Pennsylvania, Dec. 12, 1787; New Jersey, Dec. 18, 1787; Georgia, Jan. 2, 1788; Connecticut, Jan. 9, 1788; Massachusetts, Feb. 6, 1788; Maryland, April 23, 1788; South Carolina, May 23, 1788; New Hampshire, June 12, 1788; Virginia, June 26, 1788; New York, July 26, 1788; North Carolina, Nov. 21, 1789; Rhode Island, May 29, 1790.

1788.

Quakers of Philadelphia emancipate their slaves. Cotton first planted in Georgia, by R. Leake. "The Doctor Riot" in New York, as it was called, originated from some indiscreet exposure of portions of a human body. The doctors were mobbed and their houses invaded.

April 7.—Marietta, Ohio, founded; the first white settlement within the limits of the present State of Ohio.

1789.

March 4.—The old Continental Congress expired and Federal Constitution ratified by the requisite number of States, and becomes the organic law of the Republic.

March 11.—Philadelphia incorporated a city.

April 6.—Washington elected President of the United States, by the unanimous vote of the electors, and John Adams was made Vice-President. Washington on his way to the inauguration, from Mount Vernon, was greeted with ovations from the people throughout the whole country.

April 30.—Washington was inaugurated first President of the United States. He appeared on the street gallery of the old City Hall, corner of Wall and Broad streets, New York, and there, in the presence of a large concourse of people, the oath of office was administered to him by Chancellor Livingstone.

Sept. 29.—First Congress adjourned after a session of almost six months in New York.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Continued.

FANCY GOODS.

McCONNACK, MRS., FANCY GOODS, Notions, &c. 18 Lake Ave.

FILES AND RASPS.

STOTT, GEO. F., Manufacturer of Excelsior Files and Rasps. River St., cor. N. Water.

FIRE APPARATUS.**S. M. STEWART,**

Manufacturer of Hose Carriages, Hook and Ladder Trucks and Implements. Also, Express and Delivery Wagons. 29 and 31 MUMFORD ST.

FLOUR & MILL FEED.**EMPIRE MILLS,**

GERLING BROTHERS, Prop'rs,
Manufacturers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Choice Family

BUCKWHEAT AND RYE FLOURS,

Corn Meal, Cracked Wheat, Mill Feed, &c.

No. 3 N. WATER ST.

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SHIELD, D. F., Manufacturer of Ginger Ale,
No. 301 State Street.

HARNESS AND SADDLERY.**THOMAS BROOKS,**

HARNESS AND SADDLERY. Whips, Blankets
and Firemen's Goods. Repairing neatly done.

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HAT MANUFACTURER.**JOHN W. VAN VECHTER,****WHOLESALE AND RETAIL HATTER,**

Silk Hats Cheaper than any place in the City.

CUSTOM TRADE A SPECIALTY.

Manufactory, over 24 E. MAIN STREET.

HORSE COLLARS.**J. L. ACKER,**

(Successor to Acker & Stewart.)
Wholesale Manufacturer of

HORSE COLLARS

of every description,

Over 87 and 89 STATE ST. (E. Hawkins & Co.'s
old stand).

KAY COLLARS A SPECIALTY.

Highest price paid for Scrap Leather.

STEWART, JOHN P., Horse Collars, 15½ Market
Street.

HOT-AIR FURNACE.**GOMMENGINGER & CO.,**

Manufacturers of the New

Improved Eureka HOT-AIR FURNACE,

Iron Roofing, Galvanized Iron Cornices,
Ranges, Tin, Iron and Copper Workers,

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ROCHESTER, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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CENTENNIAL HOUSE,

146½ WEST MAIN STREET.

TERMS:

Lodging.....25c. | Dinner.....25c.
Breakfast.....25c. | Supper.....25c.

Table Board.....\$3.50 per Week.

Room and Board.....\$4.50 to \$7.00 per Week.

N. HORTON FORDYCE, Proprietor.

INSECT EXTERMINATOR.

SHOLES & MORSE,

Proprietors of

SHOLES' INSECT EXTERMINATOR,

AND

HANDY BOX BLACKING,

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INSOLE AND OVER GAITERS.

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INSOLE and OVER-GAITER M'FG CO.,
Manufacturers of

Cork Insoles, Shoe Fittings, Over-Gaiters

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G. PERCY MORSE, GEO. E. MORSE,
Gen'l Agent. Sec. and Treas.

Send for Price List and Terms.

IRON COLUMNS.

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Manufacturers of

IRON COLUMNS,

LINTELS AND CORNICES,

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Patterns made to order.

LASTS AND BOOT-TREES.

JOHN DUFNER,

Manufacturer and Wholesale Dealer in

LASTS, CRIMPS,

BOOT-TREES and CLAMPS,

SHAMUT MILL BUILDING, MILL STREET,
Three Blocks North of Central Depot.

LIVERY AND BOARDING STABLE.

JESSE RUCKER,

LIVERY & BOARDING STABLE,

Cor. TROUP AND CALEDONIA AVES.

MACHINERY.

SCHAFFER, J. C., Novelty Machine Works, 4 & 6
Hill Street.

1789.

Convention of Episcopal clergy in Philadelphia; the first Episcopal convention in America.

Dr. Carroll, of Maryland, consecrated bishop of the Roman Catholic Church—the first Catholic bishop in the United States.

1790.

From a report of the Register of the Treasury at this date, the entire cost of the war for independence was estimated at \$130,000,000, exclusive of the vast sums lost by individuals. The Treasury payments amounted to \$93,000,000; the foreign debt amounted to \$8,000,000, and the domestic debt, due chiefly to officers and soldiers of the Revolution, was more than \$30,000,000.

Gen. Harmer, with a strong force, penetrates the country north of Cincinnati and destroys Indian villages and crops.

District of Columbia ceded to the United States by Maryland and Virginia.

A United States ship circumnavigated the globe.

April 17.—Death of Benjamin Franklin, aged 84 years.

May 29.—Rhode Island adopts the Constitution, being the last of the thirteen original States to do so.

Aug. 12.—Congress adjourns to New York, and December 6th meets in Philadelphia.

Oct. 22.—Near the present city of Fort Wayne, Indiana, Gen. Harmer, in an engagement with the Indians, was defeated with considerable loss.

Captain Robert Grey in the ship "Columbia," completed the first American voyage around the globe.

1791.

The first census of the inhabitants of the United States was completed this year. The population of all sexes and color was 3,929,000. The number of slaves was 695,000.

Nov. 4.—Gen. St. Clair, while in camp near the northern line of Darke county, Ohio, was surprised and defeated by the Indians, with a loss of about six hundred men.

Vermont admitted as a State. City of Washington founded. First bale of cotton exported to England since the Revolution.

June 21.—Philadelphia and Lancashire Turnpike Company chartered. Road opened in 1795—the first turnpike in the United States.

City of Washington laid out.

1792.

The first mint went into operation in Philadelphia, and remained the sole issuer of coin in the United States until 1835, when a branch was established in each of the States of Georgia, North Carolina and Louisiana.

Yellow fever in Philadelphia. It commenced in August, and lasted until about the 9th of November, during which time 4,000 persons died out of a population of 60,000; as many as 119 dying in a single day. More than one-half of the houses were closed, and about one-third of the inhabitants fled the city. The streets were almost entirely deserted, except by a few persons who were in quest of a physician, a nurse, a bleeder, or the man who bury the dead.

John Hancock, Roger Sherman and John Manly died this year.

June 1.—Kentucky admitted into the Union.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.—*Continued.*

MACHINERY.

FRANK H. CLEMENT,

Manufacturer of

CABINET and CHAIR MACHINERY,

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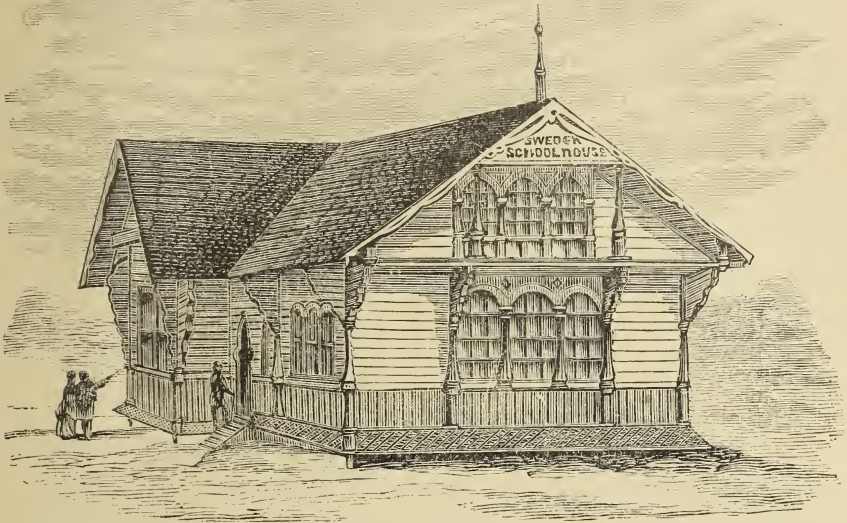
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Swedish School House, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.—

This building was erected by the government of Sweden. It is composed entirely of wood, either polished or oiled, and was brought from Sweden prepared to be put together upon the grounds. The most singular part of it is that it is impossible, on the exterior, to discover a nail or screw. The boards are beveled and so joined together that no seams are visible. It is intended to keep school there during the Summer; genuine Swedish youths of both sexes, with teachers, will be brought over for that purpose.

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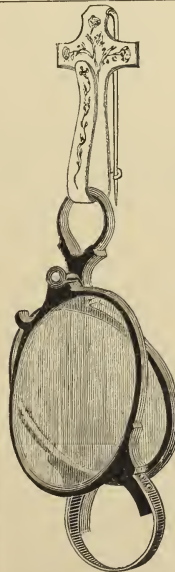
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Embossing Dies for Paper a Specialty.

52 Harrison Ave., Springfield, Mass.

1793.

Erection of the Capitol at Washington commenced.

Lehigh, Pa., coal mines discovered.

Cotton gin invented by Eli Whitney.

May 30.—The "Democratic Society" formed. First introduction of the word into American politics.

1794.

Whisky insurrection in Pennsylvania. A law was passed in 1791, which imposed duties on domestic distilled liquors, and when officers of the Government were sent to enforce it among the Dutch inhabitants of western Pennsylvania, they were resisted by the people in arms. The insurrection soon became general in all the western counties, and in the vicinity of Pittsburgh many outrages were committed. Buildings were burned, mails were robbed, and Government officers were insulted and abused. It was thought that the insurgents at one time numbered 7,000. The President ordered a large body of militia, under Gen. Henry Lee, to the scene of these troubles, and the insurrectionists were dispersed and obedience to the laws enforced.

Congress appropriates seven hundred thousand dollars for the purpose of organizing a navy. This was the first movement of the United States in establishing a navy.

Feb.—Bank of United States incorporated with a capital of \$10,000,000. Prior to this, the whole banking capital in the United States was only \$2,000,000, invested in the Bank of North America, at Philadelphia; the Bank of New York, in New York City; and the Bank of Massachusetts, in Boston.

April 19.—John Jay was appointed by the United States envoy extraordinary to the British Court, to adjust all complaints growing out of the Revolutionary war, such as the British violating the treaty of September 3, 1783, by holding military posts on the frontiers; that British emissaries incited the Indians to hostilities; that no indemnification had been made for plantations plundered and negroes sold into the West Indies at the close of the war; and also to remonstrate to the English government against capturing neutral vessels and impressing our seamen into their service.

1795.

Nov. 28.—A treaty of peace was made with the Dey of Algiers, by which an annual tribute was given by the United States, for the redemption of captives. Between the years 1785 and 1793, the Algerine pirates captured and carried into Algiers fifteen American vessels, and made 180 officers and seamen slaves of the most revolting kind. By this treaty the United States agrees to pay \$800,000 for captives then alive, and in addition, to make the Dey, or governor, a present of a frigate worth \$100,000. An annual tribute of \$23,000, in maritime stores, was also paid. This was complied with until the breaking out of the war of 1812.

June 24.—A treaty, concluded by Mr. Jay, with the British government, was ratified by the Senate. This treaty was not very satisfactory. It provided for the collection of debts here by British creditors, which had been contracted before the revolution, but procured no redress for those who lost negroes. It secured indemnity for unlawful captures on the

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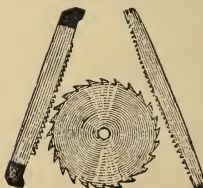
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OTTMAR JEHL,

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Cutting done to Order. 102½ E. MAIN ST.

ARCHIBALD SMILEY,

Custom and Merchant Tailor,

ROOMS OVER 22 STATE ST.

1795.

seas and the evacuation of the forts on the frontier.

Aug. 3.—Commissioners of the United States meet the Indian chiefs of western tribes at Greenville, Ohio, and conclude a treaty of peace, by which the United States obtains a large tract of land in the present States of Michigan and Indiana.

Yellow fever pestilence in New York.

1796.

June.—Tennessee admitted into the United States, making the number of States in the Union sixteen.

Louis Phillippe, King of France, arrived in Philadelphia. He makes a tour through the country; returns again to the United States in 1800, thence to France, and dies in England in 1848.

Credit of the Government re-established, and all disputes with foreign powers, except France, adjusted.

Sept. 17.—Washington issued his farewell address.

1797.

John Adams inaugurated President of the United States; Thomas Jefferson, Vice-President.

May 15.—An extra session of Congress was convened to consider our relations with France. Our government had been insulted by the French minister here, the American minister ordered to leave France, and the French authorized depredations upon our commerce. Three envoys, appointed by Congress to proceed to France to adjust difficulties, were refused an audience unless they would pay a tribute to the French treasury, and, upon refusal, were ordered out of the country.

Nov.—Congress convened, and preparations were made for war with France.

1798.

Alien and sedition laws adopted by the United States. The first authorized the President to expel from the country any person not a citizen, who should be suspected of conspiring against the Republic. The sedition law authorized the suppression of publications calculated to weaken the authority of the government.

May.—Quite a large standing army was authorized by Congress, and in July Washington was appointed its Commander-in-Chief. The army was never summoned to the field.

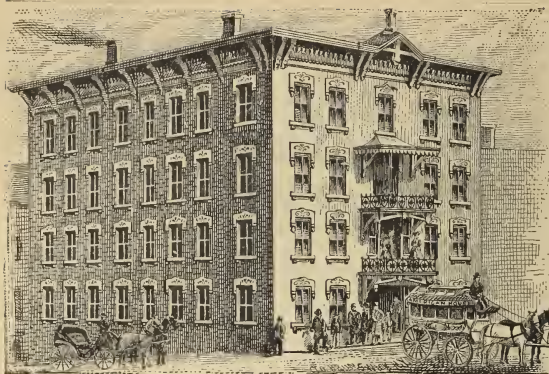
1799.

Jan.—Lafayette returns to France.

Feb.—Hostilities commenced on the ocean between the United States and France, and the U. S. frigate Constellation captures the French frigate L'Insurgente.

Feb. 26.—Three commissioners proceed to France to negotiate for peace. When they arrived in France they found the government in the hands of Napoleon Bonaparte. He promptly received the commissioners, concluded a treaty of peace September 30, 1800, and gave such assurances of friendly relations that the provincial army of the United States was disbanded.

Dec. 14.—Washington died at Mount Vernon, at the age of sixty-eight years. At the recommendation of Congress, the wearing of crape on the left arm for thirty days, was pretty generally complied with.



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S. I. STROUD, Proprietor.

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TERMS, \$2.00 a day.

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MANUFACTURERS OF

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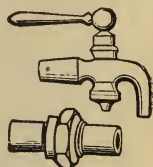
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BURLINGTON, VERMONT.

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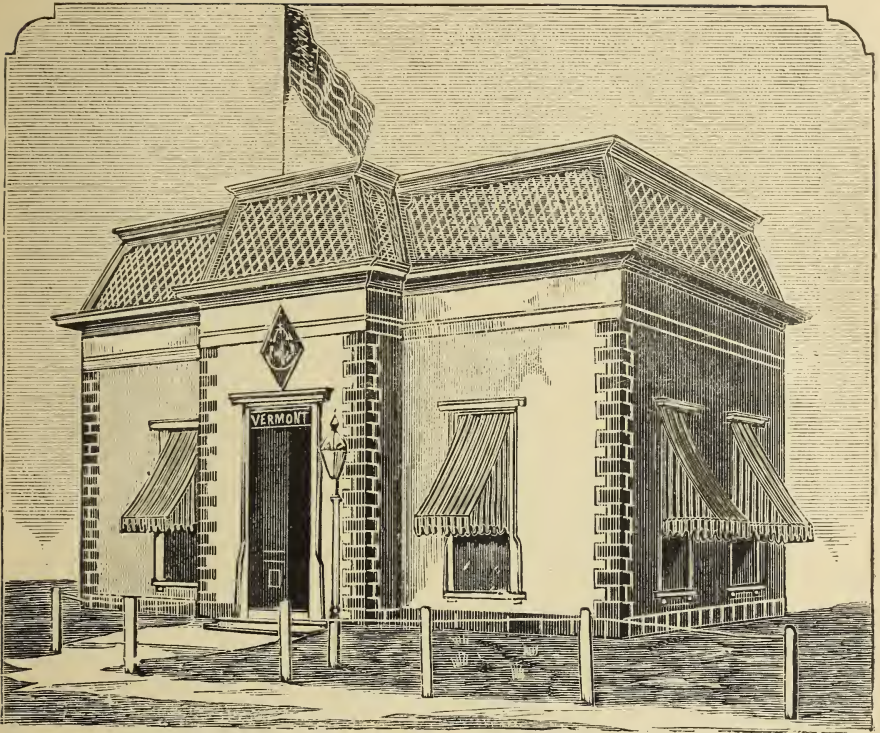
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T. F. GRISWOLD.

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1800.

Feb. 1.—The U. S. frigate *Constellation* had an action with the French frigate *La Vengeance*, but escaped capture, after a loss of 160 men killed and wounded.

Removal of the Capitol from Philadelphia to Washington.

A second census was taken, and the population of the Union was found to be 5,319,762, an increase of 1,400,000 in ten years. Therevenue, which amounted to \$4,771,000 in 1790, now amounted to \$13,000,000.

The inoculation of the kine pock introduced into America by Professor Waterhouse of Cambridge, Mass.

1801.

Repeal of the act imposing internal duties. The enforcement of this law is what caused the whisky insurrection in Western Pennsylvania in 1794.

March 4.—Thomas Jefferson inaugurated President of the United States, and Aaron Burr Vice-President. When the electors counted the votes Jefferson and Burr had an equal number. According to the provisions of the Constitution the vote was then transferred to the House of Representatives. Mr. Jefferson was finally chosen President after 35 ballots, and Burr proclaimed Vice-President.

June 10.—Tripoli declares war against the United States. Prior to the declaration of war (1800) Capt. Bainbridge arrived at Algiers, in the frigate *George Washington*. The Dey demanded the use of his vessel to carry an ambassador to Constantinople. Bainbridge remonstrated, when the Dey haughtily observed: "You pay me tribute, by which you become my slaves, and therefore I have a right to order you as I think proper." Bainbridge was obliged to comply, for the castle guns would not allow him to pass out of the harbor.

1802.

April.—Ohio admitted as a State, with a population of 72,000.

Yellow fever ravages in Philadelphia.

Merino sheep introduced into the United States by Mr. Livingston and General Humphreys.

Military academy founded at West Point, on the Hudson.

1803.

Com. Preble sent to humble the Algerine pirates. After bringing the Emperor of Morocco to terms, his squadron proceeded to Tripoli. One of his vessels (the *Philadelphia*) struck on a rock while reconnoitering, and was captured by the Tripolitans. The officers were treated as prisoners, but the crew were made slaves.

April.—Louisiana purchased of France for \$15,000,000, and divided into Territory of New Orleans and the District of Louisiana. It contained a mixed population of about 85,000, and 40,000 slaves at this time.

Jerome Bonaparte, nineteen years of age, arrived in New York. He visits Baltimore, falls in love there with a Miss Patterson and marries her. In 1805 he returns to France, leaving his wife to follow. The Emperor forbids her to enter France, and had the marriage annulled by the French Council. Jerome then married the daughter of the King of Wurtemberg, and six days after was made King of Westphalia.

Louisiana purchased from the French government for fifteen million dollars.

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Thermometers & Storm Glasses,

Manufacturers' Agent for the

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LAVIGNE, ALFRED, Cigars and Tobacco, 42 Lake avenue.

JOHN T. LENTNER,

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WHIPS AND LASHES.

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Manufacturers of WHIPS and LASHES of Every Description, 149 State street, directly opposite the N. Y. Central Depot.

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Manufacturer of Every Description of Wire Goods, Garden Fence and Arches, Wire Doors and Window Screens, also Brass and Iron Cloth,

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EMPIRE MILLS, Flour, 1872.

FORSYTH & CO., Scales, 1841.

GERLING BROS., Feed, 1860.

HAGGERTY & GEIR, Confectioners, 1870.

HUNT, J. K., Paper Boxes, 1870.

McDONOUGH, J. H., Carriage Mfr., 1859.

PIERCE, JAMES B., Shirt Mfr., 1877.

RANDLES, JAMES, Boot and Shoe Upers, 1873.

ROCHESTER INSOLE & OVER-GAITER MFG. CO., 1867.

SCHAEFFER, J. C., Machine Works, 1869.

SHIPMAN, A. H., Bracket Saws, 1876.

ELMIRA, N. Y.

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SHORER & TAILLIE, Iron Columns, 1872.

STEWART RUBBER CO., 1874.

STOTT, GEO. F., Files and Rasps, 1867.

THE HATCH PATENT CRIMPER CO., 1874.

TURNER, CHAS. H., 1872.

WICKS, CHAS. C., Plater, 1877.

ZIEGLER, L., & CO., Sugar Mfr., 1858.

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DYE WORKS.

THE OLD RELIABLE.

WM. ROBERTS,

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Established 1855.

1804.

Feb. 3.—Lieut. Decatur, with only 76 men, sails into the harbor of Tripoli, boards the Philadelphia, killed and drove into the sea all the Tripolitans defending her, set fire to the vessel, and returned to the American squadron without losing a man.

July 12.—Alexander Hamilton killed in a duel by Aaron Burr. The difficulty grew out of a political quarrel. Burr had been informed of some remarks made by Hamilton in public, derogatory to his character, and he demanded a retraction. Hamilton considered his demand unreasonable, and refused compliance. Burr challenged him to fight, and Hamilton reluctantly met him on the west side of the Hudson, near Hoboken, N. J., where they fought with pistols. Hamilton discharged his weapon in the air, but Burr took fatal aim, and his antagonist fell. Hamilton died the next day.

Brown University, R. I., established.

A large fire occurred in New York on Wall, Front, and Water streets. Forty or fifty houses were destroyed.

1805.

The Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts founded.

Michigan created into a Territory.

June 3.—The Pasha of Tripoli makes terms of peace.

Yellow fever pestilence in New York.

1806.

Cause of War in 1812.—England insists upon continuing the right to search American vessels for suspected deserters from the British navy. American seamen were thus forced into the British service, under the pretense that they were deserters. The British in persisting in this outrage upon American seamen brought on the war of 1812.

Treason of Burr.—During the summer of this year Aaron Burr organized military expeditions in the west, and the secrecy with which he carried on his operations, led the government to suspect that he designed to dismember the Union, and establish an independent empire west of the Alleghenies, with himself at the head.

1807.

Feb.—Aaron Burr arrested on the Tombigbee river, in the State of Alabama, on the charge of treason. He was tried at Richmond, Va., but the testimony showed that his probable design was an invasion of Mexican provinces, and then to establish an independent government. He was acquitted.

June 22.—The Chesapeake fired upon by the British frigate Leopard. The British demanded four seamen from the commander of the Chesapeake, claiming them as deserters from the British ship Melampus. Commodore Barron, not suspecting danger, and unprepared for an attack, surrendered the Chesapeake after losing three men killed and eighteen wounded.

July.—Proclamation issued ordering all British armed vessels to leave the waters of the United States, and forbidding any to enter until full satisfaction is given for the outrage on the United States frigate Chesapeake, and security against future aggressions should be made.

Nov. 11.—British in council issue an order prohibiting neutral nations trading with France, excepting upon paying a tribute to Great Britain; and France retaliates by issuing a

ELMIRA, N. Y.—*Continued.***DENTISTS.****L**EWIS, S. E., Dentist, 206 E. Water Street, opp. Rathbun House. Established 1877.**FILE WORKS.****ELMIRA FILE WORKS.****H. B. RHYMER,****Manufacturer of Files & Rasps,****Cor. STATE & CHURCH STS.**

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Cor. Water and Baldwin Streets.**MACHINIST.****M. G. JOHNSON,****MACHINIST,**

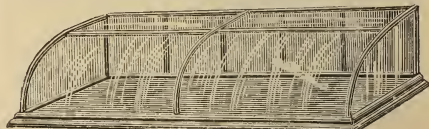
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Repair Work promptly attended to.

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222, 224 & 226 West Water St.**MILLINERY AND CLOAK MAKING.****M**URPHY, SARAH, Millinery and Cloak Making,
100 Lake Street. Established 1867.**PAPER AND CIGAR BOXES.****B**OVIER, CHAS. B., Paper and Cigar Boxes and
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Carroll St. Established 1859.**ROOFING.****L**OSIE, T. M., Tin and Slate Roofing, Hot Air
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MANUFACTURERS OF SHOW CASES.**310 & 312 E. WATER STREET.**

Penn's Treaty with the Indians.—Although historians differ as to the precise locality where this treaty took place, it is pretty generally conceded to have occurred under the great elm tree at Shakamaxon, in the vicinity of Philadelphia, in the year 1682. This treaty was never broken for a period of forty or fifty years, and during all that time the scalping knife and tomahawk were sheathed in peace with the white men of Penn's treaty.



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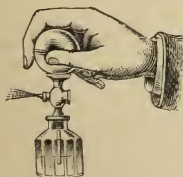
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1807.

decree December 17, forbidding all trade with England or her colonies, and authorizing the confiscation of any vessel found in French ports which had submitted to English search, or paid the exacted tribute. These retaliating war measures between England and France almost destroyed American shipping trade abroad.

Dec. 22.—Congress decreed an embargo, which detained all vessels, American and foreign, in our ports, and ordered American vessels home immediately, that the seamen might be trained for war.

The first steamboat built in the world by Robert Fulton, in New York. It was named "Clermont," and made its first trip during this year from New York to Albany.

1808.

Jan. 1.—The importation of African slaves into the United States, prohibited by Congress.

Commodore Barron, of the Chesapeake, tried and sentenced to be suspended for five years, on account of surrendering his vessel to the British in 1807.

1809.

March 1.—Congress repeals the embargo on shipping, and at the same time passes a law forbidding all commercial intercourse with England and France until their obnoxious restrictions on commerce shall be removed.

March 4.—James Madison inaugurated President of the United States, and George Clinton as Vice-President.

General Harrison concludes a treaty with the Miami Indians, by which the United States gets possession of a large tract of land on both sides of the Wabash.

1810.

Third census of the United States. Population, 7,239,814.

March 23.—France issued a decree which declared every American vessel which had entered French ports since March, 1810, or that might thereafter enter, as forfeited, and authorized the sale of the same, together with the cargoes, and money to be placed in the French treasury. Bonaparte justified this decree on the plea that it was made in retaliation for the American decree of non-intercourse.

May.—Congress offers to resume commercial relations with either France or England, or both, on condition that they repeal their obnoxious orders and decrees before March 3, 1811. France feigned compliance, and the United States resumed commercial intercourse with that nation. But American vessels continued to be seized by French cruisers, and on March, 1811, Napoleon declared the obnoxious laws to still exist, and America thereafter ceased intercourse with that nation.

1811.

April 16.—Engagement between the American frigate, President, Commodore Rogers commanding, and the British sloop-of-war, Little Belt, Captain Bingham. The Little Belt was preying upon American merchantmen when hailed by Rogers, of the President, and received a cannon shot in reply. A brief action ensued, when Captain Bingham, after losing eleven men killed and twenty-one wounded, gave a satisfactory answer to Rogers. At this time, the American navy numbered only twelve large vessels of war; the British near nine hundred.

May 19.—A fire broke out near the corner

ELMIRA, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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One-fourth the profits of my business will be given to the cause of Christianity, one-fourth the profits to the Murphy Gospel Temperance Movement, but not a dollar will be given for the persecution of Liquor Sellers. The entire profits from the sales of Tobacco and Cigars will be given to the poor.

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112 W. Water St.

STAHL, N. J., Gem Cigar Store. Imported and Domestic Cigars, 138½ W. Water St.

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G. W. DOYLE, Manufacturer and Repairer of
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WATER STREET. Re-covering and Repairing
Umbrellas and Parasols a specialty. All work warranted to give satisfaction.

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made to order and Repaired,

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and Gas Pipe, Office, 122 E. R. Avenue.

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WIRE GOODS.

BANTLEY, CONSTANTINE, Manufacturer of every description of Wire Goods, 4 Opera House Bl'k.

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ANGELL, D. W., Music Store, 1876.
BABCOCK, C. E. & Co., Cigars, 1877.
BANTLEY, CONSTANTINE, Wire Goods, 1860.
BODEN, E., Plater, 1870.
BOVIER, CHAS. B., Paper Boxes, 1869.
BRINK, A. C., Marble Works, 1877.
COOK, E. H. & Co., Plumbers, 1852.
GRAY & BADGER, Show Cases, 1874.
GREENER, J., Pianos, 1854.
HOBBIE, I. S., Water Pipe, 1855.
JEFFERS, S. G., Awning Blocks, 1874.
JOHNSON, M. G., Machinist, 1869.
LINDERMAN, I. M., Carriage M'fr, 1869.
LOSIE, T. M., Roofer, 1868.
MOORE, H. M., Florist, 1862.
METZGER, S. X. & SON, Pork Packers, 1861.
RHYMER, H. B., File Works, 1875.
ROBERTS, WM., Dye Works, 1855.
ROSE, J. M., Book Binder, 1872.
SKINNER & RUSSELL, Wholesale Liquors, 1867.
STEINMETZ, C. F., Upholsterer, 1877.
TOMLINSON, C., Photographer, 1872.
WALKER, JAMES & R. H., Plumbers, 1875.

LOCKPORT, N. Y.

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Manufacturers of Looking Glasses, Picture Frames, Window Cornices, Brackets, &c., and Dealers in Chromos, Engravings, Oil Paintings, Stereoscopes and Views, Wax Flower and Artists' Materials, Glass Shades, etc. Pictures framed to order in the newest and best styles, at the lowest prices. Gold, Gilt and Ornamental Frames made to order. Old Frames Re-gilt.

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Lawyer and Notary.

Collections Promptly Attended to.

37 MAIN STREET.

1811.

of Chatham and Duane streets, N. Y., and destroyed nearly one hundred buildings on both sides of Chatham street.

Nov. 11.—Battle of Tippecanoe. At four o'clock in the morning, the Indians attacked the American camp, commanded by Gen. Harrison, but after a bloody battle, lasting until dawn, the Indians were repulsed. The battle of Tippecanoe was one of the most desperate ever fought with the Indians, and the loss was heavy on both sides.

The British government declare the attack on the Chesapeake to have been unauthorized, and promised pecuniary aid to the families of those who were killed.

Dec. 27.—Burning of the Theatre at Richmond, Va. There were about 600 persons in the audience when the fire was first discovered. There was but one door for egress, and men, women and children were pressing upon each other to get out, while the flames were surging upon those behind. It is supposed there were 61 persons burned to death.

During this year, British orders for searching American vessels and impressing American seamen were rigorously enforced; insult after insult was offered the American flag, and the British press insolently boasted that the United States "could not be kicked into a war." A continuation of these outrages brought on the war of 1812.

1812.

War of 1812.—Congress passed an act empowering the President to enlist 25,000 men, accept 50,000 volunteers, and to call out 100,000 militia. Henry Dearborn appointed commander-in-chief.

British Government declared the whole American coast to be in a state of blockade, except that of the New England States. The apparent sympathy of these States with Great Britain caused the enemies of our country to think that they would secede from the Union; but, as the war progressed, it proved that their patriotism was too strong to admit of such a catastrophe.

June.—Mob in Baltimore. A newspaper, called the *Federal Republican*, was destroyed by a mob for uttering sentiments of censure on the conduct of the Government. Shortly after this affair, the paper made its appearance again, containing severe allusions to the mayor, police, and people of Baltimore for the depredations that had been committed upon the establishment. The office was again mobbed, and during the frequent discharge of muskets, Dr. Gale was killed, when the party in the office were finally escorted by the military to the county jail for protection against further violence. Shortly after dark, the mob assembled at the jail, carried the mayor away by force, and compelled the turnkey to open the door. General Lingan was killed; eleven were beaten and mangled with such weapons as stones, bludgeons, sledge-hammers, etc., and thrown as dead into one pile. Mr. Hanson, editor of the paper, fainting from repeated wounds, was carried away by a gentleman of opposite political sentiments, at the risk of his life. No effectual inquiry was ever made into this violation of the law, and the guilty escaped punishment.

First house in Rochester, N. Y., built.

April 8.—Louisiana admitted as a State.

April 12.—Death of George Clinton, Vice-President of the United States.

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I. S. WHITNEY,

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Carriage Wood Work,

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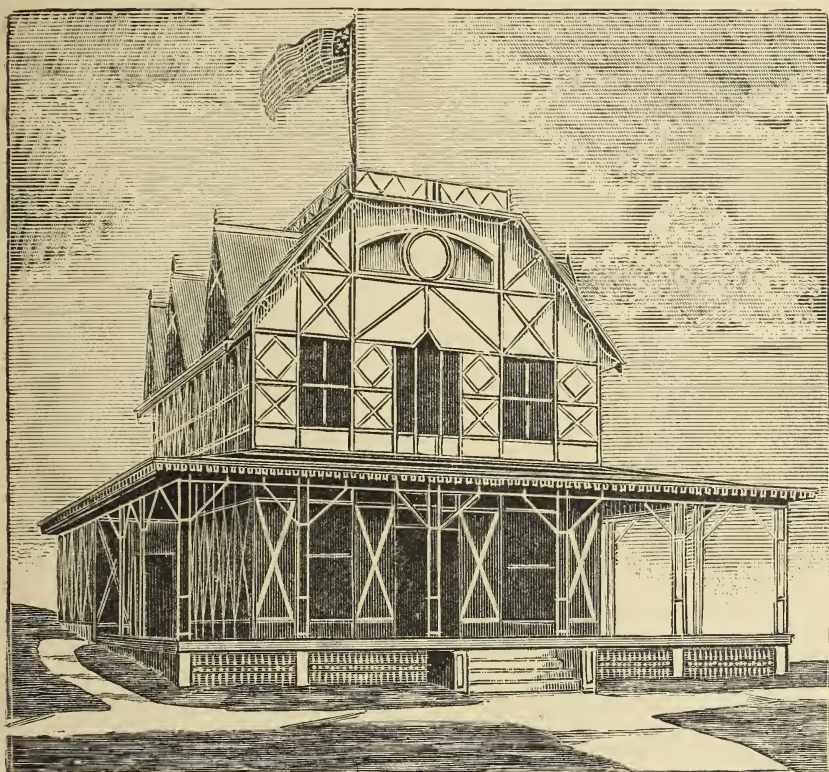
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CITY UNDERTAKERS.

Those called on to forward remains to this city for burial, on receipt of a telegram from you, stating route taken and time of departure, we will be at depot with hearse, and transfer the remains wherever the friends may direct.

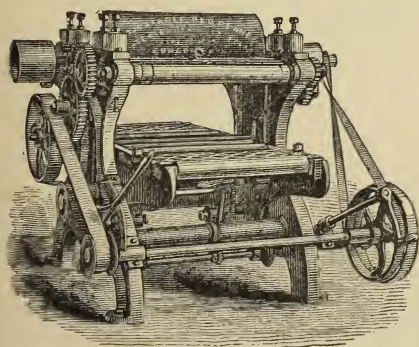
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New Hampshire State Building, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.—Like the other State buildings, it is constructed of wood, two stories high, with an attic. The first floor is surrounded with a portico. It is a roomy building, handsomely finished inside and outside. It contains all the conveniences necessary to make the Centennial visitors comfortable.

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WOOD AND IRON WORKING.
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Notice.**

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ASSETS, \$5,300,000.
POLICIES ON THE MUTUAL OR CASH PLAN.



M. J. FRANCISCO, RUTLAND, VT.,
General Agent for Vermont and New
Hampshire.
LOCAL AGENTS WANTED.

1812.

June 4.—War with England. A bill declaring war to exist between the United States and Great Britain, passed the House of Representatives, by a vote of 79 to 49. On the 17th, it passed the Senate by a vote of 19 to 13, and on that day it received the signature of the President. He issued his war manifesto two days afterward,

July 12.—Gen. Hull crosses the Detroit river to attack Fort Malden. He encamped at Sandwich, and by this fatal delay, lost every advantage which an immediate attack might have secured

July 17.—Fort Mackinaw, one of the strongest posts of the United States, was surprised and captured by an allied force of British and Indians.

Aug. 5.—Maj. Van Horne, while escorting a supply party to camp, was defeated by some British and Indians, near Brownstown, on the Huron river.

Aug. 7.—Gen. Hull retires from Canada and takes his post at Detroit.

Aug. 13.—The Essex, Captain Porter, captures the Alert, the first vessel taken from the British during that war.

Aug. 16.—Hull surrenders Detroit to the British. The English were commanded by Brock, consisting of 700 troops and 600 Indians.

Aug. 19.—U. S. frigate, Constitution, Commodore Isaac Hull, captures the British frigate, Guerriere. The contest lasted about forty minutes when the commander of the Guerriere surrendered his vessel, which was so completely wrecked that she was burned. The Constitution suffered little damage and was ready for action the following day.

Sept. 10—Perry's victory on Lake Erie.

Oct. 13.—Queenstown Heights on the Canada frontier, captured by 225 Americans under command of Col. Van Rensselaer. Van Rensselaer was wounded at the landing, and Capt. Wood took command and successfully assaulted and took possession of the Heights.

Oct. 13—Gen. Brock, with 600 British troops, from Fort George, attempted to regain the battery at Queenstown Heights but was repulsed and Brock was killed. In the meantime Gen. Stephen Van Rensselaer was using his utmost endeavors to send reinforcements, but only 1,000 undisciplined troops could be induced to cross the river. These were attacked by fresh troops from Fort George and nearly all killed or made prisoners, while at least 1,500 of their companions in arms cowardly refused to cross to their aid.

Oct. 18.—U. S. sloop-of-war, Wasp, Capt. Jones, captures the British brig Frolic, after a very severe conflict for three-quarters of an hour. Only three officers and one seaman, of 84 of the crew of the Frolic remained unhurt. The Wasp lost only ten men. The same afternoon the British ship Poictiers, carrying 74 guns, captured the Wasp.

Oct. 25.—The frigate United States, Commodore Decatur, captures the British frigate Macedonia. The fight lasted near two hours. The British lost more than 100 in killed and wounded, and Decatur lost only five killed and seven wounded. The frigate United States was very little injured.

During this year, it is estimated that upwards of 50 British armed vessels and 250 merchantmen, with an aggregate of more than

LOCKPORT, N. Y.—Continued.

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BRONSON, IRA & SON, Light Carriages, Proprietors of the Bronson Shifting Rail, 1 and 3 New Main street.

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Oldest SHINGLE Factory in Lockport, Established 1853. **ROGERS & PHILLIPS**, Manufacturers of superior qualities of Sawed and Cut Shingles. Mill & Office: Buffalo St., n. Big Bridge. S. Rogers. D. Phillips.

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MERCHANT TAILOR,

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MERCHANT TAILOR,

Manufacturer of GENTS' FINE CLOTHING,

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New Store! New Goods! New Prices!

AT

H. MARSHALL'S

NEW

Merchant Tailoring Establishment

No. 2 MAIN ST.

Cleaning and Repairing Neatly Done.

1812.

3,000 prisoners, and a vast amount of booty, were captured by the Americans.

Dec. 29.—Commodore Bainbridge, commanded the frigate Constitution, after three hours fighting, captured the British frigate Java, off San Salvador. The Java had 400 men on board, of whom almost 200 were killed or wounded, and she was so badly crippled that Bainbridge, finding her incapable of floating, burned her three days after the action. The Constitution was very little damaged.

1813.

Jan. 17.—The British frigate Narcissus captured the United States schooner Viper.

Jan. 22.—Americans defeated at Frenchtown, about 25 miles south of Detroit. A combined force, under Proctor, of 1,500 British and Indians, fell upon the American camp, commanded by Gen. Winchester, at dawn. After a severe battle and heavy loss on both sides, Winchester, who was made prisoner by the Indians, surrendered his troops on condition that ample protection should be given. Proctor, fearing the approach of Harrison, immediately marched for Malden, leaving the sick and wounded Americans behind, who were afterwards murdered and scalped by the Indians.

Feb. 22.—Ogdensburg, N. Y., taken by the British.

Feb. 24.—United States sloop-of-war, Hornet, Capt. Lawrence, engages the British brig, Peacock, off the mouth of Demara river, South America. The Peacock surrendered after a conflict of fifteen minutes, and a few moments afterward she sunk, carrying down with her nine British seamen and three Americans. The loss of the Peacock in killed and wounded was 37; of the Hornet only 5.

April 25.—Mobile taken by a body of the American army.

April 27.—Americans capture York (now Toronto). The Americans landed about two miles west of the British works, and in the face of a galling fire from regulars and Indians, under Gen. Sheaffe, drove them back to their fortifications. The British retreated from the fort, but laid a train of wet powder to the magazine, and set fire to it, and while Gen. Pike, was pressing forward, the fort blew up, causing great destruction of life among the Americans. Gen. Pike was mortally wounded, but he lived long enough to know that the American flag floated in triumph over the fort at Toronto. Gen. Sheaffe escaped with the principal part of the troops, but lost all his baggage, books, papers, and a large amount of public property.

May 2.—British repulsed at Fort Sandusky, Ohio. The garrison of the fort consisted of 150 young men, commanded by Major Croghan, was assaulted by 500 regulars and 800 Indians, under Gen. Proctor. The British recoiled, panic-stricken, and fled in confusion, leaving 150 of their killed and wounded. American loss, 1 man killed and 7 wounded.

May 3.—Havre de Grace, Md., burned by the British blockading squadron.

May.—Unsuccessful siege of Fort Meigs, on the Maumee river, by the British. Gen. Clay, commanding 1,200 men, arrived with reinforcements for the fort and dispersed the enemy, but imprudently pursuing the fugitives, was surrounded and captured. Proctor returned to the siege, but his Indian allies under Tecumseh, becoming impatient, deserted him, and the siege was abandoned.

LOCKPORT, N. Y.—Continued.

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Cleaning, Dyeing and Repairing,
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18 MAIN STREET.
A Perfect Fit Guaranteed.

ALBERT ZANDER,
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BOTTLING WORKS.

OSSOSKI, S., Prop. Hornellsville Bottling Works,
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DENTIST.

BUTLER, Dr. W. J., Dentist, over Post Office.
Established 1875.

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FAULKNER & WILLETT, Groceries and Provi-
sions, Main & Canisteo Sts. Established 1867.

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CENTRAL HOUSE, Broad street. \$2.00 per day.
A. J. Edgett, Prop. Established 1872. Free Bus.

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SIMMONS HOUSE, opp. Depot, W. H. Simmons,
Prop. \$2.00 per day.

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Any Style of Picture known to the trade made at
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O. G. MORSE,
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Steam Dye and Cleaning Works,
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Dyes or cleans anything in the line. Commercial
Travelers' Cleaning and Repairing a specialty. Mail
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Post Office, Custom House and Court House, Cincinnati, O.—Occupies one-half of the square bounded by Fifth, Sixth, Main and Walnut streets. The exterior walls are to be of Granite, the basement and stylobate from the Red Granite quarries of Middlebrook, Mo. The building will be 354 by 164 feet, four stories in height above ground, exclusive of the attics and roof stories. To complete this building will cost, exclusive of the site, nearly \$3,000,000.

The World Outdone!

Davis' Inflammatory Extirpator.

This is the most perfect, safe and efficacious remedy ever offered to the public for the cure of Coughs, Asthma, Consumption, Kidney and Urinary Diseases, Neuralgia, Dyspepsia, Costiveness, Loss of Appetite, Rheumatism, Spinal Disease, Colds, Headache, Earache, Sprains, Croup, Sore Throat, Prolapsus Uteri, and all kinds of sores. As soon as applied it almost miraculously kills the pain. This preparation is not the mere creature of an old recipe, gotten up without knowledge or skill, but is the result of long study, and is only offered to the public after being used in private practice for sixteen years; and after testing it in a thousand of the above diseases, we have offered it for sale, and during the first year more than two hundred thousand bottles were sold for cash without advertising.

READ THE FOLLOWING FACTS!

While introducing this Wonderful Remedy in New England I cured more than the following number of persons, and sold more than the number of bottles of medicine, and all cures performed in open air:

In Providence, R. I.,	63,000	Bottles and	4,000	Cures!
In Worcester, Mass.,	17,000	"	"	1,200
In Boston, Mass.,	80,000	"	"	4,000

and these were mostly done in front old State House on State street. In Brattleboro, Vt., 26,000 bottles sold and 2,000 cures. In New Fane, Vt., in three days 800 bottles and 200 cures (among which were 68 cases Diphtheria and Sore Throat), the greatest wonder of the age. In Fitchburg, Mass., 589 bottles and 360 cures in one day. In Springfield, Mass., 9,000 bottles and 3,000 cures (among which was more than 400 cases of Western Sore Eyes). These statements are facts.

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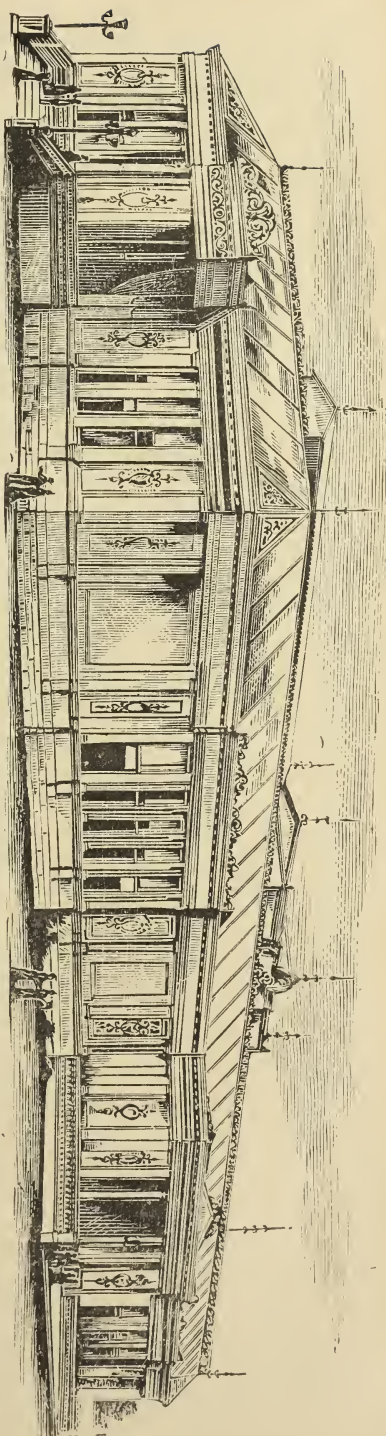
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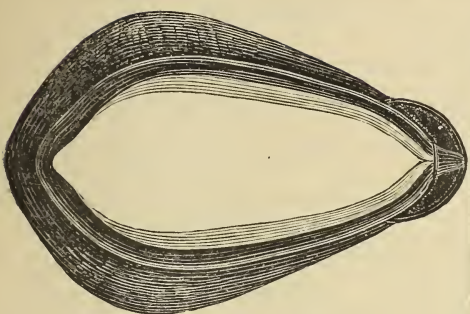
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1813.

May 27.—Fort George, on the western shore of Niagara river, near its mouth, surrendered to the Americans.

May 29.—British repulsed at Sackett's Harbor. Sir George Prevost and 1,000 soldiers landed in the face of a severe fire from some regulars stationed there. Gen. Brown, commander, rallied the militia, and their rapid gathering so alarmed Prevost, that he hastily re-embarked, leaving almost the whole of his wounded behind.

June 1.—*"Don't give up the ship!"* Capt. Lawrence, now in command of the frigate Chesapeake encountered the British frigate Shannon, about 30 miles from Boston. A furious action commenced which lasted only fifteen minutes. In that short time the Chesapeake lost 48 killed and 98 wounded; the Shannon 23 killed and 56 wounded. Lawrence, with his second officer in command, Ludlow, were among the slain at the beginning of the action; and, when Lawrence was carried below, he issued those brave and ever memorable words: "Don't give up the ship." During the contest the two vessels became entangled, and the British boarded the Chesapeake, and, after a desperate hand-to-hand struggle, hoisted the British flag. The remains of Lawrence, together with Ludlow's, were carried to Halifax and buried with the honors of war.

June 6.—British attack American camp at Stony Creek, Canada West, and were repulsed. It was very dark, and in the confusion both of the American generals (Chandler and Winder) were made prisoners. American loss in killed, wounded and missing, 154.

June 23.—Admiral Cockburn defeated at Craney Island.

June.—Gen. Dearborn, on account of ill-health, retires from commander-in-chief of the army, and is succeeded by General Wilkinson.

Aug. 14.—British sloop-of-war Pelican captures the American brig Argus.

Aug. 30.—Fort Mimms, on the Alabama river, surprised and captured by a large body of Indians, under Tecumseh, who massacred about 300 men, women, and children.

Sept. 5.—British brig Boxer, Captain Blythe, encounters American brig Enterprise, Lieut. Burrows, and after an engagement of forty minutes, off the coast of Maine, the Boxer surrendered. Both commanders were slain, and their bodies were buried in one grave at Portland.

Sept. 10.—Perry's victory on Lake Erie. The carnage of this engagement was very great. The Lawrence, Perry's flag ship, was soon disabled and became unmanageable, having all her crew, except four or five, killed or wounded. Perry then left her, in an open boat, and hoisted his flag on the Niagara. With this vessel he passed through the enemy's line, pouring broadsides right and left at half pistol-shot distance. The American loss, 27 killed and 96 wounded. The British lost about 200 in killed and wounded, and 600 prisoners. The British were commanded by Commodore Barclay.

Sept. 29.—Detroit evacuated by Proctor, and taken possession of by the Americans.

Oct. 5.—Battle of the Thames in Canada. Gen. Harrison, with 3,500 men, overtook Proctor in his retreat from Detroit, about 80 miles from that city. A desperate battle ensued.

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G. C. TAYLOR, Prop'r and Patentee.

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1813.

Tecumseh was slain, and his followers, who fought furiously, broke and fled. Almost the whole of Proctor's command were killed or made prisoners, and the General himself narrowly escaped with a few of his cavalry.

Nov. 3.—Gen. Coffee, with 900 men, surrounds an Indian camp near where the village of Jacksonville, Benton county, Alabama, now stands, and killed 200 of them. Not a warrior escaped.

Nov. 5.—Americans again invade Canada, 7,000 strong, with the intention of co-operating with about 4,000 troops under Hampton, in an attack on Montreal.

Nov. 11.—Battle of Chrysler's Field, about ninety miles above Montreal, on the St. Lawrence river. This battle was fought by a detachment under General Brown, who was sent to disperse the British at Williamsburg, and cover the descent of boats carrying American troops on the St. Lawrence. Americans lost more than 300 men in killed and wounded, and the British about 200.

Dec. 10.—General McClure, commanding at Fort George, burnt the Canadian village of Newark, and two days after was compelled by the British to abandon the fort.

Dec. 19.—Fort Niagara captured by a strong force of British and Indians, and, in retaliation for the burning of Newark, set fire and destroyed Youngstown, Lewistown, Manchester (now Niagara Falls), and the Tuscorora Indian village, in Niagara county.

Dec. 30.—Buffalo and the little village of Black Rock laid in ashes, and a large amount of public and private property destroyed.

The remains of Captain James Lawrence, who died from wounds received on board of the United States frigate, Chesapeake, in 1813, were removed from Halifax and interred in Trinity church yard, N. Y., with imposing ceremony.

Power loom introduced in the United States.

During the spring and summer Admiral Cockburn, with a small squadron, carried on a distressing warfare on the coast between Delaware Bay and Charleston. The shipping in the Delaware was destroyed, and Lewistown cannonaded; Frenchtown, Havre de Grace, Georgetown, and Frederickstown, on the Chesapeake, were plundered and burned.

1814.

March 27.—General Jackson attacked and defeated the Indians at the Great Horse-Shoe Bend, on the Tallapoosa river. The Indians had assembled there, in a fortified camp, 1,000 warriors strong, with their women and children, determined to make a desperate defense. They fought bravely, and almost 600 of their warriors were killed, as they refused to surrender. Only two or three were made prisoners, with about 300 women and children. Among those who bowed in submission was Weathersford, their greatest leader. He appeared suddenly before Jackson, in his tent, and standing erect said: "I am in your power; do with me what you please. I have done the white people all the harm I could. I have fought them bravely. My warriors are all gone now, and I can do no more. When there was a chance for success I never asked for peace. There is none now, and I ask for it for the remnant of my nation."

March 28.—United States frigate Essex,

ROME, N. Y.—Continued.

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Strictly First-Class.

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ROME, N. Y.

Prices Reduced to \$2.00 per Day. Good Sample Rooms attached.

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Beachman's Attachment to COMBINATION LOCK.

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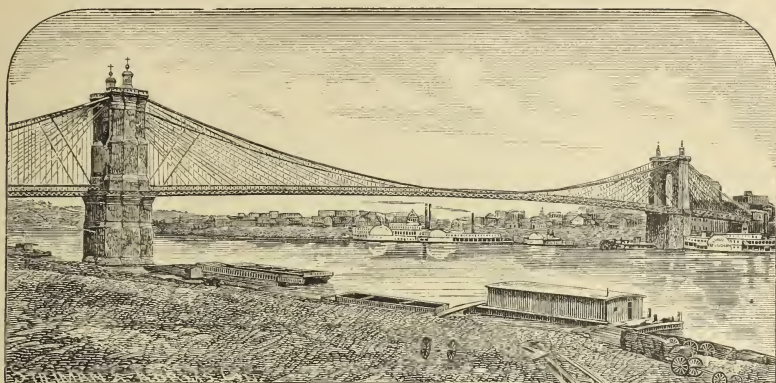
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EVARTS, F. M., Attorney and Counselor at Law, Offices, No. 74 East Genesee street.

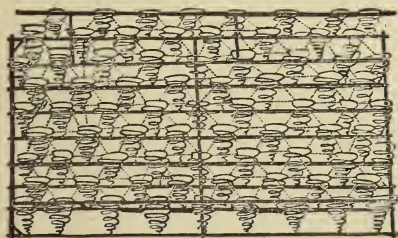
HANCOCK, T. E., Attorney at Law, 12 and 13 Granger's Block.



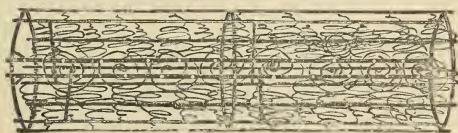
Suspension Bridge between Cincinnati and Covington.—The bridge connecting Cincinnati and Covington was constructed by John A. Roebling, at a cost of \$1,800,000. The distance between the towers is 1,057 feet, and including approaches, it is 2,252 feet in length and 36 feet in width. The towers are 200 feet in height, with the turrets 230. The main cables are a foot in diameter and contain 10,360 wires, weighing 16,300 pounds. The bridge is 103 feet above low water mark. It was opened to the public on the 1st of January, 1867.

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C. J. CLEMENTS, Patentee.



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There is no tendency to roll to the centre when two persons of unequal weight occupy it. It cannot sag.

Only a Light Mattress is Needed

Thus saving cost in the mattress (a 25 lb. one of hair is sufficient).

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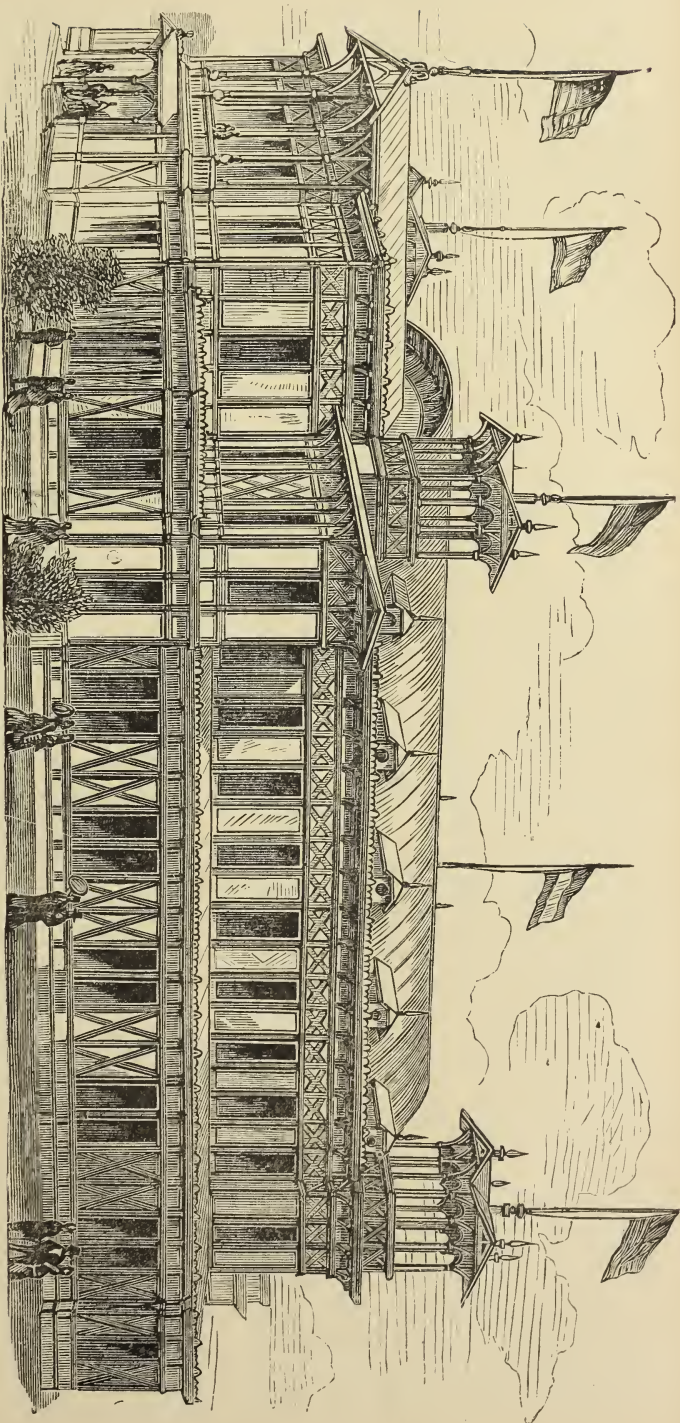
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Captain Porter, was captured in the harbor of Valparaiso, by the British frigate Phoebe, and sloop-of-war Cherub. It was a desperate battle, the Essex losing 154 men killed and wounded. Captain Porter, in acknowledging the defeat to the Secretary of the Navy, says: "We have been unfortunate but not disgraced."

April 21.—The United States sloop-of-war Frolic was captured by the British frigate Orpheus and schooner Shelbourne.

April 29.—The Peacock captured the British brig Epervier, off the coast of Florida.

May 5.—Battle of Oswego. A British squadron, carrying 3,000 men, attacked Oswego, by land and water. The town was defended by about 300 men, under Captain Mitchell, and a small flotilla, under Captain Woolsey. They defended the place for two days, when they were compelled to yield to superior force. The British loss was 235 men in killed and wounded; the Americans lost 69. The object of the British in this expedition was to destroy or capture a large quantity of stores at Oswego Falls, but the determined resistance they met with caused them to abandon the project.

July 3.—Generals Scott and Ripley cross the Niagara river into Canada, and capture Fort Erie.

July 5.—Battle of Chippewa. General Brown met the British in the open fields at Chippewa, and repulsed the enemy with a loss of about 500 men; American loss, about 300. The British retreated to Burlington Heights, where they were reinforced by troops under Lieut.-Gen. Drummond, who assumed command.

July 25.—Battle of Niagara Falls. The British force, under Drummond, was about one-third greater than Brown's. The battle commenced at sunset, and ended at midnight, when the Americans had lost 858 men in killed and wounded, and the British 878. The Americans were left in possession of the field, but were unable to carry away any of the spoils which they had captured. Generals Scott and Brown were wounded. The Americans retired to Fort Erie, where General Gaines took chief command.

Aug. 9-14.—Com. Hardy makes an unsuccessful attack on Stonington.

Aug. 15.—Gen. Drummond, in command of 5,000 British, made an assault on Fort Erie, but was repulsed with a loss of almost 1,000 men.

Aug. 24.—Battle of Bladensburg. Capture of Washington, burning of the White House, and other public and private buildings. Ross, the British commander, first attacked Gen. Winder and Com. Barney at Bladensburg, in command of 3,000 undisciplined militia, sea men and marines. The militia fled, and the marines and seamen were made prisoners. Ross was in command of 5,000 men. He then pushed on to Washington, completed his destruction there, and retreated to his shipping on the 29th of August. In these exploits the British loss in killed, wounded and by desertion, was almost 1,000 men; that of the Americans, about 100 killed and wounded, and 20 prisoners. The President and his Cabinet were at Bladensburg when the British approached, but returned to the city when the conflict began, and narrowly escaped capture.

Sept. 11.—Battle of Plattsburgh. The

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Continued.

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7

1811.

British, 14,000 strong, in command of Prevost, marched to Plattsburg, where, in conjunction with the navy, a battle ensued. The Americans, 1,500 strong, commanded by Gen. Macomb, and a large body of militia, under Gen. Mooers, retired to the south side of the Saranac. The land forces fought until dark, and every attempt of the British to cross the Saranac was bravely resisted. In the evening, Prevost retreated, leaving his sick and wounded, and a large quantity of military stores, behind him. The British loss, from the 6th to the 11th of September, in killed, wounded, and deserted, was about 2,500; that of the Americans, 121.

Sept. 11.—McDonough's victory on Lake Champlain. After an engagement of two hours and forty minutes, the British fleet, under Com. Downie, surrendered. The Americans lost in killed and wounded 116; the British 194, among whom was Commodore Downie, whose remains lie under a monument at Plattsburg.

Sept. 12.—The British make an unsuccessful attack on Baltimore, were Gen. Smith was in command. Ross, with 8,000 British troops, was pressing forward, when he was met by Gen. Stricker; a slight skirmish ensues, in which Gen. Ross is killed. He is succeeded in command by Col. Brooke. A battle now commenced, which lasted an hour and a quarter, when the Americans fell back towards the city. Both parties slept on their arms that night. On the following morning the British advanced as if to attack the city. In the meantime a bombardment had been kept upon the fort, whose garrison, under command of Major Armisted, made a gallant defense. No less than 1,500 shells were thrown. On the morning of the 14th the British re-embarked, and silently withdrew from the city. It is estimated that the enemy lost between six and seven hundred in these engagements.

Sept. 13.—Key composes "The Star Spangled Banner."

Sept. 15.—British attack Fort Bower (now Fort Morgan) at the entrance to Mobile Bay. They are repulsed by Major Lawrence, with the loss of one ship and many men.

Sept. 17.—A successful sortie was made from Fort Erie, and the advanced works of the besiegers destroyed and the enemy driven toward Chippewa. Gen. Drummond then retired to Fort George, on the northwestern shore of the Niagara river, near its mouth.

Oct. 29.—First steam war vessel was launched, and named The Fulton.

Nov. 5.—Americans abandon and destroy Fort Erie, cross the river and go into winter quarters at Buffalo, Black Rock, and Batavia.

Nov. 7.—Gen. Jackson, with 2,000 Tennessee militia and some Choctaw warriors, stormed Pensacola, Fla., drove the British to their shipping, and finally from the harbor, and made the Governor beg for mercy and surrender the town and all its military works unconditionally. Jackson then returned to Mobile.

Dec. 2.—Gen. Jackson arrives at New Orleans and declares martial law.

Dec 14.—British capture a flotilla of American gun-boats in Lake Borgne. The attack was made by the enemy in about forty barges, conveying 1,200 men. American loss in killed and wounded about 40; the British about 300.



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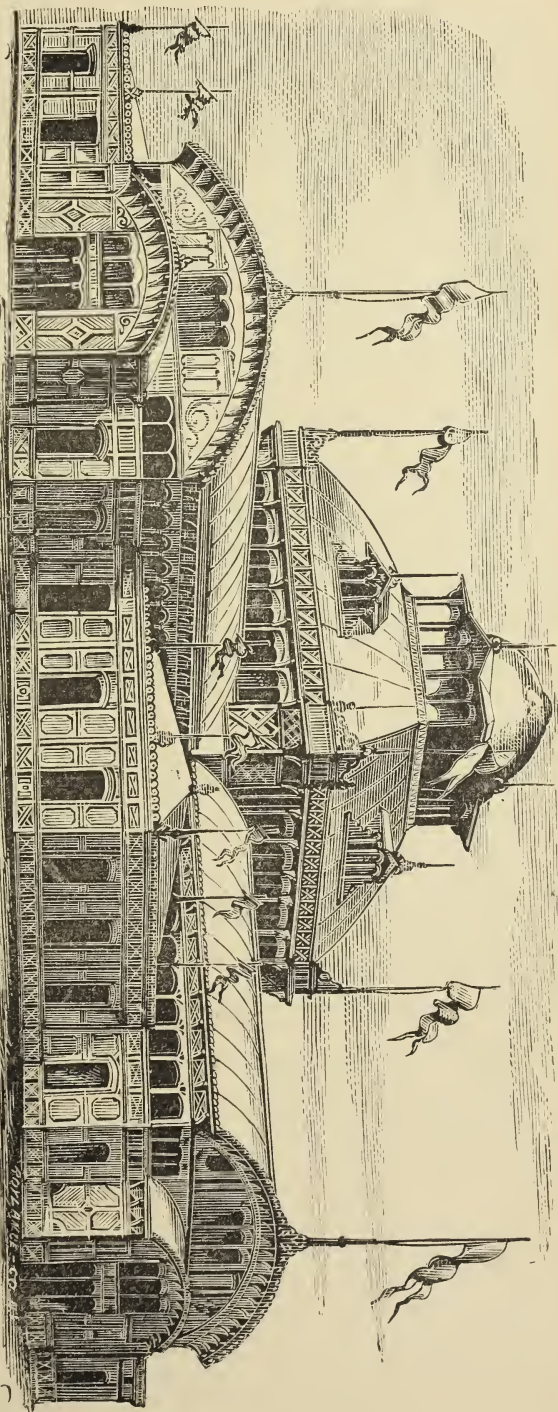
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1814.

Dec. 15.—Hartford Convention. This convention consisted of delegates from Massachusetts, Connecticut, and Rhode Island, and two members from New Hampshire, and one from Vermont. These last were appointed at county meetings. The object of the convention was opposition to the war, and a threaten of secession of the New England States, but failed to amount to anything.

Dec. 23.—Gen. Jackson attacked, in the night, about 2,400 of the enemy, on the Mississippi, 9 miles below New Orleans. After killing or wounding 400 of the British he withdrew. The American loss was about 100.

Dec 24.—Treaty of peace between the United States and Great Britain, signed at Ghent. The articles of the treaty chiefly related to the disputes respecting boundaries, for the determination of which it was agreed that commissioners should be reciprocally appointed.

Gen. Wilkinson repulsed on Canada frontier and superseded by Gen. Izard.

Hull tried for cowardice and treason at Albany, N. Y., for the surrender of Detroit. He was found guilty of cowardice and sentenced to be shot, but was afterward pardoned by the President.

The Wasp, Capt. Blakely, made a successful cruise, but after capturing thirteen prizes disappeared and was never heard of again. Probably lost in a storm.

1815.

Jan. 8, Battle of New Orleans.

—Gen. Jackson, in command of 6,000 militia, concentrated his forces about four miles below the city within a line of entrenchments a mile long, extending from the river far into the swamp. He was attacked in this position by 12,000 British, under command of Gen. Packenham. As the British approached, a terrible cannonade was opened from the American batteries, yet they continued to advance until within rifle range, when volley after volley of deadly storm of lead poured into the ranks of the invaders. The British column soon wavered, Gen. Packenham fell, and the entire British army fled in dismay, leaving 700 dead, and more than 1,000 wounded on the field. The Americans were so safely entrenched that they lost only 7 killed and 6 wounded.

Joseph Bonaparte, brother of the Emperor, came to the United States as Count de Survilliers, and purchased 1,500 acres of land in Bordentown, N. J., and settled down to the life of an opulent gentleman. In 1830 he returned to France, and died in Florence in 1844

Feb. 18.—Peace proclaimed by the President of the United States, and a day of thanksgiving to the Almighty was observed throughout the Union.

Feb. 20.—The Constitution, Commodore Stewart, had a severe action with the British frigate Cyane and sloop-of-war Levant, and captured both.

Feb. 24.—Robert Fulton, inventor of steam navigation, died in New York, aged fifty years.

April.—Massacre of American prisoners at Dartmoor, England.

April 10.—The United States Bank rechartered for twenty years, with a capital of \$35,000,000. The existence of the bank expired with this character in 1836.

April 17.—Commodore Decatur cap-

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1815.

tures two Algerine vessels and six hundred prisoners.

June 30.—The Dey of Algiers signs a treaty of peace, agreeing to restore all American prisoners to liberty, pay indemnity for all property destroyed, and to relinquish all claims of tribute from the United States.

July.—Commodore Decatur demanded and received \$46,000 from the Bashaw of Tunis, in payment for American vessels he allowed the English to capture in his harbor. A demand of \$25,000 and restoration of prisoners was made upon the Bashaw of Tripoli, which was complied with. This cruise to the Mediterranean gave full security to American commerce in those seas, and left the United States at peace.

Sept. 9.—John Singleton Copley, American historical painter, died, aged 78 years.

1816.

Bank of the United States, with a capital of thirty-five millions of dollars, incorporated in April.

The first pugilistic encounter between trained men occurred in the United States between Jacob Hyer (father of Tom Hyer) and Tom Beasley. The match was declared a draw.

Extremely cold season, hickory wood selling in New York for \$23 per cord, and oak for \$15. There was frost every month of the year.

The Republican party in New York city adopts, for the first time, the title of Democrats.

Dec.—Indiana admitted into the union of States.

1817.

United States suppresses two piratical slave dealing establishments, one at the mouth of the St. Mary, Florida, and the other at Galveston, Texas.

Trouble with the Seminole Creek Indians and runaway negroes, who commenced murderous depredations upon the frontier settlements of Georgia and the Alabama territory. General Gaines sent to suppress these outrages.

March 4.—James Monroe inaugurated President at Congress Hall, Washington city, the capitol having been destroyed by the British.

July 4.—Ground was broken for the Erie canal.

July 8.—Remains of General Montgomery, after resting 42 years at Quebec, were brought to the city of New York and placed in a monument in front of St. Paul's church.

Nov.—United States troops take possession of Amelia Island, the rendezvous of the pirates on the Florida coast.

1818.

The present flag was established by law—thirteen stripes and as many stars as States, arranged in a circle on a blue ground, a star being added on the Fourth of July after the admission of a new State. And on the whole it is a very graceful and picturesque standard.

Provision is made for the support of the surviving soldiers of the Revolution and their families.

American citizens are accorded by Great Britain a share in the Newfoundland fisheries.

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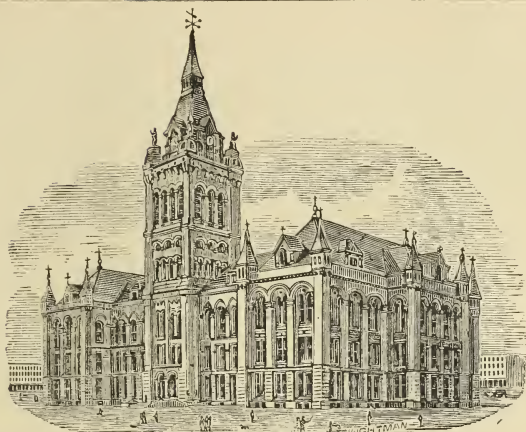
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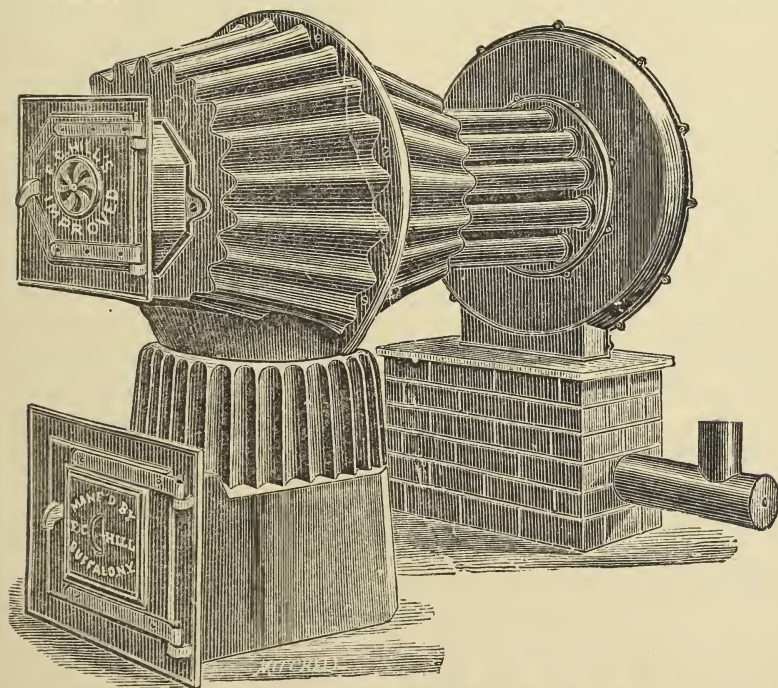
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1818.

General Jackson pursues the Indians into Florida, takes Pensacola and banishes the Spanish authorities and troops. At St. Mark he captured Alexander Arbuthnot and Robert C. Ambrister, who were tried and found guilty of being the principal emissaries among the southern Indians, inciting them to hostilities. They were both executed.

1819.

Florida ceded by Spain to the United States.

Steamer named the Savannah first crossed the Atlantic.

First lodge of Odd Fellows opened in the United States.

Territory of Arkansas formed.

Aug. 23.—Commodore Perry dies in the West Indies.

Dec.—Alabama admitted as a State.

1820.

Napoleon Murat, nephew of Napoleon I., arrived in the United States. He was of a scientific turn of mind, and took great interest in our educational institutions. He married a grand niece of George Washington, and died in Tallahassee, in 1847.

Fourth census of the United States. Population 9,638,190. National debt, \$89,987,427.

Maine admitted as a State.

James Monroe re-elected President.

First mariner's church erected in New York.

March 22.—Stephen Decatur, an American Naval officer, was killed in a duel with Commodore Barron.

1821.

Aug. 21.—Missouri admitted as a State, with the famous "compromise," under which it was resolved that in future no slave State should be erected north of the northern boundary of Arkansas.

Streets of Baltimore lighted with gas.

1822.

Conspiracy of the blacks at Charleston, S. C. The blacks of Charleston had arranged an extensive plot for the indiscriminate massacre of the whites on the night of the 16th of June. This information was conveyed to the Governor, who had the city patrolled on that night with a large military force. The conspirators finding this the case, no revolt was attempted. About 131 of the conspirators were afterwards arrested; 35 of them were executed; 51 acquitted, and the rest were sentenced to be transported.

March 19.—The independence of the South American Government acknowledged by the United States.

Piracy in the West Indies suppressed by the United States.

Boston, Mass., incorporated as a city.

March 8.—United States acknowledges the independence of South America.

Oct. 3.—Treaty with Columbia.

1823.

President Monroe promulgates the doctrine that the United States ought to resist the extension of foreign dominion or influence upon the American continent.

1824.

Aug. 15.—Lafayette re-visits the United States.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—*Continued.*

SCROLL SAW MACHINES.

MOSELEY, JEROME S., Manufacturer of Scroll Saw Machines, 33 West Onondaga.

SEWING MACHINES.

DODGE, L. G., Sewing Machines, Needles, Attachments. Machines Repaired. 155 W. Fayette street.

TIFFANY, O. F., Sewing Machines, 61 S. Salina Street.

SPONGING AND REFINISHING.

DIBBLE'S, M., Steam Sponging and Re-Finishing Establishment, Durston Block, cor. Warren & Church.

SPORTING GUNS.**NICHOLS & LEFEVER,**

MAKERS OF FINE

Sporting Guns,

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

STEAM HEATING APPARATUS.

Branch of 114 Leonard Street, N. Y.

WYLLYS H. WARNER,
Steam Heating Apparatus,

E. P. BATES, Sup't,

33 W. WASHINGTON STREET,
Syracuse, N. Y.

STEAM YACHT BOILERS.

SAUNDERSON, W. J., Manufacturer of Steam Yachts, Boilers, etc., 21 Church street.

STENOGRAPHER.

MORGAN, FRED. J., Stenographer, 13 Genesee street.

STONE CUTTERS.

NILES & EARLES, Stone Cutters, Cor. Jefferson and Franklin Sts., north of Armory Park.

STOVE POLISH.**Jason Star Stove Polish,**

WARRANTED,

M. KOHLES & CO., Manufacturers,

318 NORTH SALINA STREET.

Economy is Wealth. The best and most of it for the money. No odor arises. Send for Price List.

STOVES AND TINWARE.**RONEY'S**

(Patent Applied for.)

Fish and Bait Pail

(THE GEM.)

Especially adapted for the use of Fishermen for Live Bait and Fish, and for the Transportation of Live Fish. 90 SOUTH CLINTON STREET.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—*Continued.*

STOVES AND TINWARE.

LARRY, JAMES, Dealer in Stoves, Ranges, Furnaces, and House Furnishing Goods, 72 East Genesee street.

W. M. EVANS,

Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Worker. Gas Fitting, Roofing, Smoke Stacks, and Heavy Sheet Iron Work a Specialty.

351 NORTH SALINA ST., opp. Porter's M'fg Co.

SAX, JOHN L., Stoves, Tin, Copper and Hardware; Tin Roofing. 161 North Salina street.

WALTER, JOHN F., Stoves, Tin and House Furnishing Goods, Tin Roofing and Jobbing, 163 North Salina Street.

TAILORS.

HAIR, CHESTER, Merchant Tailor and Gents' Furnishing Goods, 47 E. Genesee St. Est. 1838.

PETER DEXHEIMER, MERCHANT TAILOR.

Cleaning and Repairing neatly done.

169 NORTH SALINA ST.

STINARD & EDWARDS, Merchant Tailors, 14 Vanderbilt Square.

SLOAN, C. H., Merchant Tailor, 8 Larned Building, Vanderbilt Square.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

BARTON, J., JR. & CO., Cigars and Tobacco, 70 East Genesee St. Established 1875.

BLUM & LATTEMER, Manufacturers of and Dealers in Cigars and Tobacco, Cor. Warren and Fayette streets.

MARQUARD & WALTER, Manufacturers and Dealers in Cigars, 312 N. Salina street.

CHARLES F. SAAL,

Cigars, Tobacco and Smokers' Articles, Fruits, Toys, etc.

153 N. SALINA STREET.

UMBRELLAS AND PARASOLS.

F. J. BAILEY & CO.,

Manufacturers of

Umbrellas, Parasols and Canes.

Re-Covering and Repairing neatly done. Old Frames taken in Exchange for Repairing.

75 WEST FAYETTE ST.,

Adjacent to N. Y. C. Depot.

SMITH, J. F., Umbrella Factory, No. 29 East Jefferson St.

WAX BLEACHERS AND CANDLES.

BAUMER, FRANCIS & CO., Wax Bleachers, and Wax Candle Manufacturers, 260 N. Salina St.

WOODEN FAUCETS.

DENNICK, L. L., Manufacturer of Wooden Faucets, and General Jobber in Wood Work, 78 & 80 East Water street.

WINES AND LIQUORS.

KINNY & DOOLITTLE, Dealers in Imported Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Finest Champagnes in the Market. Park Opera House Block, No. 78 East Genesee street.

1825.

March 4.—John Quincy Adams inaugurated President.

Civil war threatened in Georgia. The Federal Government, in consideration of Georgia releasing her claims to portions of the Mississippi territory, agreed to purchase for that State Indian lands within the borders of Georgia. The Indians refused to sell their lands, and the Government of Georgia was about to drive them out, when the Federal Government interfered on behalf of the Indians. The Indians finally removed to the wilderness of Mississippi.

Napoleon Lucien Charles, nephew of Napoleon I., came to America and married a Yankee school-mistress. He went to France in 1848, and received the title of Prince of the Imperial Family.

Eric Canal completed. It was one of the most stupendous important public improvements, at that time, ever undertaken in the United States.

Corner-stone of Bunker Hill Monument laid by Lafayette.

Lafayette leaves for France in the frigate Brandywine.

1826.

Anti-Mason party and Morgan excitement. William Morgan, of Western New York, announced his intention to publish a book, in which the secrets of Masonry were to be disclosed. He was suddenly seized at Canandaigua, one evening, placed in a carriage, and was never heard of afterward. Some Free Masons were charged with his murder, and the report of an investigating committee appointed by the Legislature of New York confirmed the suspicion. An Anti-Mason party was formed, and in 1831 an Anti-Masonic convention was held in Philadelphia, which nominated William Wirt, of Virginia, for President of the United States. Although the party polled a large vote, it soon afterward disappeared.

Feb. 13.—American Temperance Society instituted at Boston.

July 4.—Death of John Adams and Thomas Jefferson, almost at the same hour. They were both members of the committee who had framed the Declaration of Independence; both signed it; both had been Foreign Ministers; both had been Vice-Presidents and then Presidents of the United States. Together with their death, it was a singular coincidence.

1827.

A national convention was held in Harrisburg, Pa., to discuss the subject of protective tariffs. Only four of the slave States sent delegates. They memorialized Congress for an increase of duties on woolen and cotton fabrics.

The first railroad built in the United States from Quincy, Mass., used with horses.

1828.

May.—Congress passes a tariff bill imposing heavy duties on British goods. It is denounced by the Southern people as oppressive and unconstitutional.

The title of "Democrats" adopted generally by the Republican party.



For Hot or Cold Starch. — A Great Discovery !

OWING to an urgent demand for a laundry preparation at a low price, we have decided to place on the market our elegant preparation at **20 cents per bottle**. This article is scientifically prepared. Fully understanding the wants of housekeepers, it is entirely free from any injurious matter, and contains no greasy substance. It prevents the iron from sticking, and a superior laundry finish is obtained with a common flat iron, gives colored goods a look of newness, makes cotton look as nice as linen, and prevents mildew.

TESTIMONIALS.

Boston, February 1st, 1878.
GENTS:—Having used many kinds of preparation for doing-up linen, I must say that your STARCHLENE far surpasses them all. It keeps the iron from sticking, and gives such a beautiful finish that it is a pleasure to be in the laundry.
Mrs. C. L. DANFORTH, 730 Shawmut Avenue.

Boston, February 2, 1878.
GENTS:—Having given your STARCHLENE a fair and impartial trial, I most cordially recommend it to housekeepers as the best article for the laundry that I have ever used.
Respectfully Yours,
Mrs. C. PIERCE, 15 So. Russell St.

OUR NAME AND CUT will be on every bottle. Be sure that it is marked "STARCHLENE."
Take no other article; samples sent to any address on receipt of **Price, 20 cents per Bottle**.
SOLD BY ALL GROCERS AND APOTHECARIES.

We want a few smart men to represent our goods in every State and County. Apply by letter or in person to
J. H. BOSWORTH & CO., 157 Washington St., Boston.

C. McAULEY,
Merchant Tailor,
No. 36 Maiden Lane,
3 Doors Below N. Pearl St., ALBANY, N. Y.

Gents' Furnishing Goods Always on Hand.

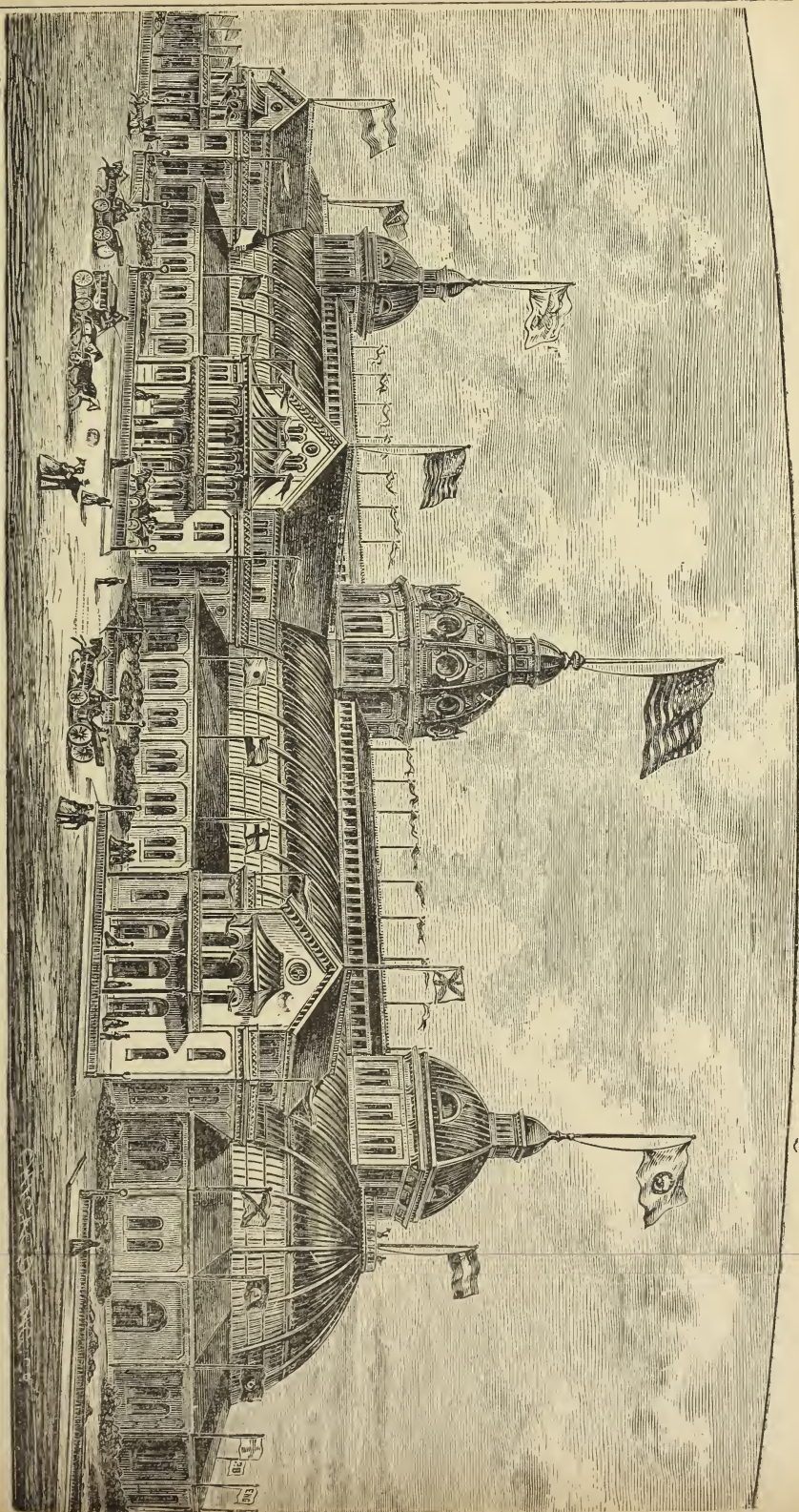
SPRING BREWERY,
Minna Schindler, Prop.,
393 - 403 S. PEARL STREET,
ALSO,

Brilliant Eagle Lager Bottled

At 501 S. Pearl St.

Orders Received at G. D. McDonald's, 48 Beaver St., or J. Gramm's, 92 State St.,

ALBANY, N. Y.



Exposition Building, Chicago, Ill.

1829.

March 4.—Inauguration of General Andrew Jackson as President, and John C. Calhoun as Vice-President.

June 4.—United States steam frigate *Fulton* blown up at New York; between 30 and 40 persons killed.

Aug. 8.—The first locomotive engine run upon a railroad track was the *Stourbridge Lion*, on the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company's railroad, at Honesdale.

1830.

First American locomotive built by Peter Cooper, and run on the Baltimore & Ohio railroad.

Treaty with the Ottoman Porte.

Workingman's party originated in New York city.

Fifth census of the United States—population 12,866,020.

Jan. 6.—Daniel Webster made his great speech in the United States Senate in answer to Mr. Hayne, of South Carolina.

May 27.—President Jackson vetoes the Maysville Road bill.

Oct. 5.—The President issued a proclamation declaring the ports of the United States open to British vessels from the West Indies.

1831.

June 10.—King of the Netherlands renders his decision on the boundary question between Maine and the British possessions. Rejected by both parties, and question settled in 1842 by the treaty of Washington.

July 4.—James Monroe dies.

Sept. 21, 22, 23.—Riots in Providence, R. I. Five sailors started out for a cruise, and when they arrived at the foot of Olney's lane, about 8 o'clock in the evening, they met six or seven steamboat men, who said they had a row with the darkies, and asked the sailors to go up and aid them. This party, greatly increased, proceeded up the lane, where they were received with stones thrown from the houses of the blacks. Stones were then thrown by the crowd against the houses. During the melee the darkies fired upon them, killing one man and wounding two others. As soon as it was discovered the following day that a white man was killed by the blacks, it occasioned great excitement, and a mob assembled, when the Sheriff arrested seven and committed them to jail, but in three or four instances the mob made a rescue. On the 23d the mob renewed their attack at Snowtown, stoning and destroying houses. The military were called out to preserve order, but were met with defiance from the mob. Stones were hurled at them with such force by the mob, as to split the socks of several muskets, and, as a matter of self-protection they were compelled to fire. Four of the rioters were killed and the mob dispersed. A committee of the citizens of Providence appointed to investigate the matter were unanimous in their opinion that the infantry was justified in firing, and that it was strictly in defense of their lives.

Insurrection and massacre in Southampton county, Va. In August about sixty or seventy slaves rose upon the white inhabitants and massacred fifty-five men, women, and children.

Oct. 13.—Anderson, an English vocalist, was driven from the stage of the Park theatre, New York, for disrespectful remarks concerning the United States.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—*Continued.*

SYRACUSE BUSINESS HOUSES, *When Established.*

AMOS HOTEL, 1870.
BATES, E. P., Sup't. Steam Heating, 1869.
BURTON & DAVIS, Commission, 1877.
CONGRESS HALL, 1877.
DENNICK, L. L., Wooden Faucets, 1871.
DRAPER, GEO., Iron Railing, 1849.
EMPIRE HOUSE, 1876.
KOHLES, MICHAEL, Grocer, 1868.
MURPHY, W. H., Paper Barrels, 1876.
RICE, C. R., Printer, 1877.
ROGERS, E. F., Grocer, 1877.
SANDERSON, W. J., Steam Yacht, 1859.
SCHNEIDER, DANIEL, Restaurant, '75.
WILSON & BLYE, Oil Tanks, 1872.
YORKEY, FOX & CO., Ins. Agts., 1875.

AUBURN, N. Y.

BLACKSMITH.

HARRIS, E. A., General Blacksmithing, &c.,
25 Garden street.

BOILER MANUFACTURER.

CONKLIN, C. W., Manufacturer of all kinds of
Stationary Boilers, 28 Water street.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

HENRY CAVANAUGH,

CUSTOM

BOOTS and SHOES,

Cor. State and Genesee Streets.

McGARR, RICHARD, Dealer in Boots and Shoes,
also Leather and Findings, No. 35 Genesee St.

CARPENTER AND BUILDER.

KING, WM. F., Carpenter and Builder,
25 Market street.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

COOK, B. & CO., Manufacturers of Carriages and
Spring Wagons, 22 and 24 Dill street.

WHITE, ROBERT, Manufacturer of Wagons and
Sleighs, 22 Dill street.

CARRIAGE PAINTER.

WILLS, GEO. F., Practical Carriage Painter,
22 and 24 Dill street.

DYEING AND CLEANING.

JOHN PREUSS'

Steam Dyeing & Cleansing

ESTABLISHMENT,

16 WATER ST.,

Near Junction of Dill and Water Streets.

AUBURN, N. Y.—*Continued.*

CISTERN MANUFACTURER.

BALL, LEVERETT, Cistern Manufacturer,
Rear of 68 State street.

LAUNDRY.

AUBURN CITY LAUNDRY,
19 GARDEN STREET.

All orders promptly attended to. Goods collected
and delivered. Mrs. J. C. PIERCE.

NEWSPAPER.

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Publishers and Proprietors of THE EVENING
AUBURNIAN, No. 1 Exchange street. H. N. Lock-
wood, Prest.; U. S. Benton, Sec'y; M. S. Cuyken-
dall, Treas.; A. W. Lawton, Ch'n Ex. Com.

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T. J. KENNEDY,

Dealer in Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Brushes, Picture
Frames and Wall Papers, &c.,

Nos. 1 and 3 MARKET STREET.

PATTERN MAKER AND MILLWRIGHT.

C. H. SHAPLEY,

Practical Pattern Maker and Millwright, also Model
Making, Scroll Sawing and Turning,

25 WATER ST.

SALOONS.

P. J. BYRNE,

Ales, Wines and Liquors,
76 STATE STREET.

FOLEY & MOORE, "Bank Sample Room,"
No. 21 GENESEE ST.

SOAP AND CANDLES.

Established 1854.

JOHN ELLIOTT,

Soap and Candle Manufacturer,
27 GARDEN STREET.

STEAM MARBLE WORKS.

ALBERT RAEISH,
Manufacturer of

Monuments, Tombs, Headstones, &c.,
From Foreign and Domestic
MARBLE AND GRANITE,
At the shortest possible notice, and set up complete.
Also, importer of Scotch Granite,
No. 36 STATE ST.

TAILORS.

P. CHESEBRO,
CUSTOM TAILOR,
CUTTING A SPECIALTY. 8 STATE ST.
Established 1866.

PETTIT, EDWARD, Merchant Tailor, No. 39 State
street.

1832.

Congress passes a bill rechartering the Uni-
ted States Bank, but on July 10 Jackson vetoes
the bill, and the charter expired, by limitation,
in 1836.

The tariff act of 1828 produces discontent
among the Southern States, and South Carolina
declares it null and void, and threatens to
resist the collection of duties in the port of
Charleston with arms, and secede from the
Union if the government persists in enforcing
the law.

Black Hawk War.—After several
skirmishes the Indians were driven from Illi-
nois to beyond the Mississippi. Black Hawk
was captured and taken to Washington City,
and there to impress his mind with the
strength of the nation he had foolishly made
war with, he was conducted through several of
the Eastern States. This ended the Black Hawk
war.

The Morse system of electro-magnetic tele-
graphy invented.

Cholera in the U. S.—The epidemic
first appeared in New York, June 27. The
number of deaths from the 1st of July to the
middle of October, when the pestilence ceased,
is reported at 4,000. During this time the popu-
lation was reduced from 225,000, by removals,
to 140,000. The ratio of deaths to cases was 1
to 2, and the greatest number of dying in one
day was 311, on the 21st of July. The first
case appeared in Philadelphia, July 5th, and
the number of cases to September 13 was
2,314; the number of deaths 935. In Baltimore
the number of deaths to September 29, 710; in
Norfolk, to September 11, 400; in Cincinnati,
from May 1 to August 7, 1833, 307; in Nashville,
from March 27 to July 12, 27 whites and 50
blacks. The disease appeared in New Orleans
October 27, 1832, and raged with great severity
among the blacks, occasioning a pecuniary loss
to slave owners of nearly four million dol-
lars.

Dec. 10.—President Jackson issues a
proclamation denying the right of any State
to nullify any act of the Federal Government,
and warned the people of South Carolina that
the laws of the United States would be strictly
enforced by military power, if necessary, and
South Carolina was obliged to yield.

1833.

Feb. 12.—Tariff dispute settled by the
passage of a bill, introduced by Henry Clay,
which provided for a gradual reduction of the
obnoxious duties during the succeeding ten
years.

March 4.—President Jackson inaugura-
ted for a second term.

Oct. 4.—Political riots in Philadelphia.
The President removes the public funds
(\$10,000,000) from the Bank of the United
States. The effect produced was sudden and
widespread commercial distress, paralyzing the
whole business of the country.

Opponents of Andrew Jackson first call
themselves the Whig party.

1834.

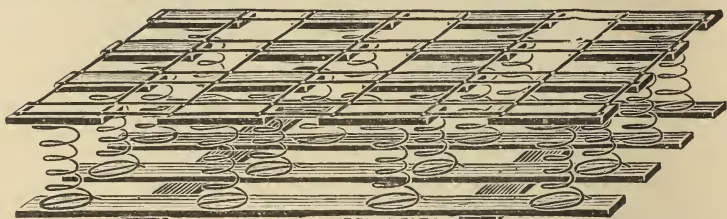
Cholera again rages in New York.
The President sent General Wiley Thompson
to Florida to prepare for a forcible removal of
the Seminole Indians if necessary. The tone
and manner of Osceola displeased Thompson,
and he put him in irons and in prison for a day.
The chief feigned penitence, and was released,
but his wounded pride called for revenge, and

C. T. SEGAR & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF THE

"Duplex" & "Home Comfort" Spring Beds,

COR. MAIN AND SECOND STS., UTICA, N. Y.

Section of



the Bed.

The **Duplex Spring Bed** possesses all the qualities of Flexibility, Durability, and Comfort of the Best Spring Beds in the market.

The **Home Comfort Spring Bed** is constructed with Two and Three Rows of Springs, and the Best Selected Spruce Lumber, which together form the Best and Cheapest Spiral Slat Spring Bed in the Market.

The above Beds will be sold to the Trade at prices to correspond with the times.

We guarantee Low Rates of Freight and satisfaction in Quality of Goods.

SEND FOR PRICE LIST.

THOMAS DRIVER,
MANUFACTURER OF

FINE SILK HATS

Old Silk Hats Made New
AND FASHIONABLE.

Fine Hats Made to Order.

170 Merrimack St.,



The Shape of the Head taken by a French Conformaturer, and a perfect Fit Warranted.

Buy your Hats of the Manufacturer, and save Money.

LOWELL, MASS.

C. H. WAYMOTH & CO.,

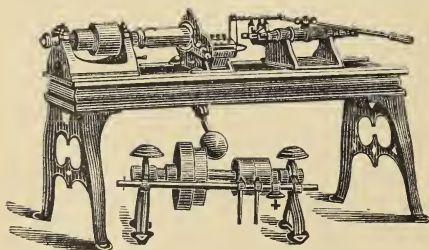
MANUFACTURERS OF

A. D. Waymoth's New Patent

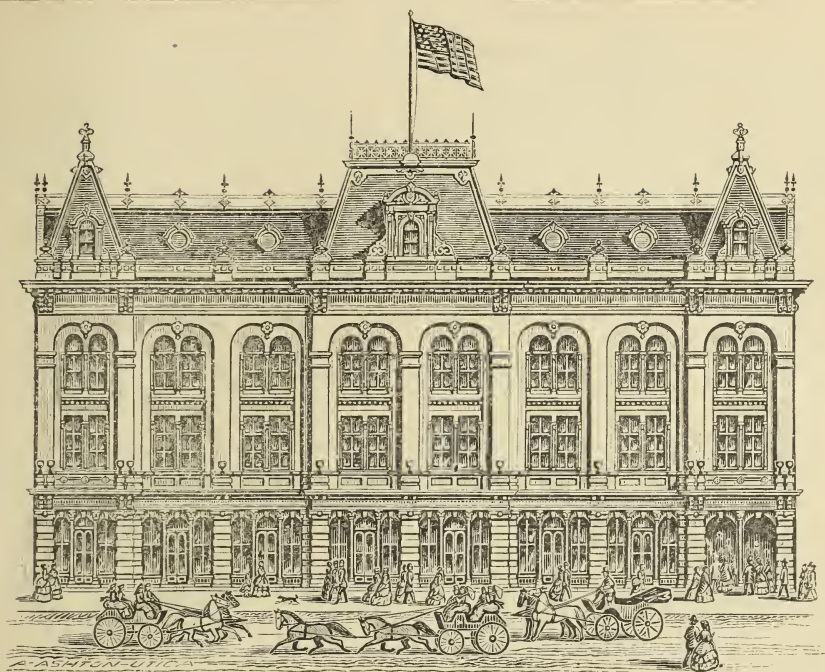
Wood Turning Lathe

The best and fastest Lathe ever made for Variety Wood Turning.

SEND FOR CIRCULAR.



WATER STREET, FITCHBURG, MASS.



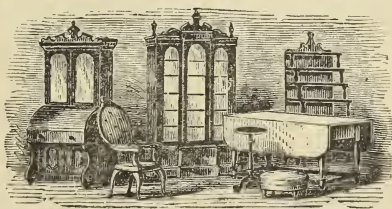
Opera House, Utica, N. Y.

WM. B. WALLING,
Manufacturer of
CARRIAGES & SLEIGHS,

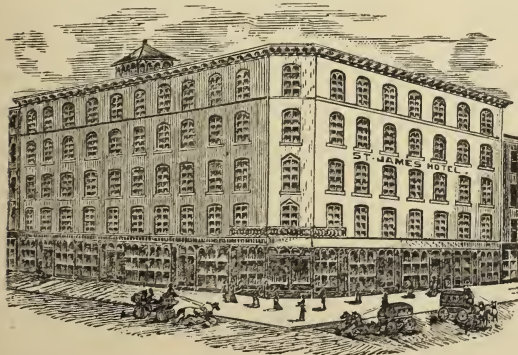


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UTICA, N. Y.**
Repairing in the Various Departments done
Promptly and Satisfactorily.

FERD. HEINRICH,
Manufacturer of and Dealer in all kinds of
FURNITURE,



Mirrors, Mattresses, Feathers & Bedding,
No. 8 Whitesboro St.,
(4th Door West of Genesee St.) **UTICA, N. Y.**



St. James Hotel,

Cor. Erie & Seneca Streets,

One Block from Depot,

BUFFALO, N. Y.

W. J. Rogers & Co., Propsrs.;

W. N. ROGERS, Manager.

Board, \$2.00 per Day.

1834.

fearfully did he pursue if the following year. McCormick's reaper patented.

1835.

July 12.—Negro riots in Philadelphia. Democrats first called the the "Locofoco" party.

Dec. 16.—A very disastrous fire occurred in New York, destroying 674 buildings in the lower part of the city. Loss estimated at \$20,000,000.

War with Seminole Indians, led by Osceola, in Florida.

Dec. 28.—While Major Dade was marching at the head of 100 men for the relief of Fort Drane, in the interior of Florida, he was attacked, killed, and all but four of his attachment massacred. On the same day, and only a few hours before, with a small war party, Osceola killed General Thompson and five of his friends who were dining at a store a few yards from Fort King. Osceola scalped General Thompson with his own hands, and thus enjoyed the revenge for the indignity he had suffered in 1834.

1836.

March 29.—Pennsylvania newly incorporates the Bank of the United States.

June 15.—Arkansas admitted as a State. National debt paid off.

Charles Louis Napoleon, the late Emperor of the French, was banished to the United States for attempting to gain the throne of his uncle, the First Consul, by revolutionary means. He landed at Norfolk, in March, 1827, and then came to New York, where he remained until May, when he sailed for Switzerland to see his dying mother.

The Creek Indians and the Seminoles in their war. They attack mail carriers, stages, steamboats, and finally villages in Georgia and Alabama, until thousands of white people were fleeing for their lives from place to place. The Creeks were finally subdued by General Scott, and several thousand of them were removed to beyond the Mississippi.

1837.

March 4.—Martin Van Buren inaugurated President, and Richard M. Johnson, of Kentucky, Vice-President.

The banks suspend specie payment, and a general panic prevails in business circles. During the months of March and April the failures in New York alone amounted to more than \$200,000,000. The effect of these failures was felt all over the Union, and credit and confidence destroyed.

March 6.—Osceola and several chiefs appeared in General Jessup's camp, and signed a treaty of peace, and guaranteed instant departure of the Indians to their new home beyond the Mississippi. Osceola during the summer broke this treaty, and hostilities were again resumed.

Oct. 21.—Osceola, with several chiefs and 70 warriors, appeared the second time in Jessup's camp, under the protection of a flag. They were seized and confined. Osceola was sent to Charleston, where he died of a fever, while confined in Fort Moultrie.

June 25.—Michigan admitted as a State.

Sept. 4.—An extra session of Congress was convened to devise measures to relieve the financial embarrassments of the country, and after a session of 42 days it did but little, ex-

AUBURN, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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MERCHANT TAILORS,

And Dealers in Fine French and English Cloths,
7 CLARK STREET.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

GEO. B. CATTON,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Choice Brands of
Cigars, Chewing and Smoking Tobacco, Pipes, &c.,
No. 8 STATE ST.

HOSEA B. HART,

Manufacturer of
Fine Havana Cigars,
No. 28 STATE ST.

UNDERTAKERS.

HUBBARD & SEARLS, Furnishing Undertakers,
&c., No. 21 East Genesee street.

MICHAEL MULLEN,

Furnishing Undertaker, Shimer's Block, opposite
St. Mary's New Church. Residence, No. 20 Academy
street. Established 1872.

WINES AND LIQUORS.

J. H. BRISTER,

Wholesale Liquor Dealer,

Also Manufacturer of

HAVANA AND DOMESTIC CIGARS,

No. 5 E. GENESEE ST.

J. A. SWITZER,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

WINES & LIQUORS,

140 STATE STREET.

CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.

BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY.

JAMES PARSONS,

Bakery and Confectionery, West Side Main, below
Bristol St. Cake and Ice Cream made for Parties
to order. Orders promptly attended to.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

JNO. HOFL,

Fashionable

BOOT AND SHOE MAKER.

All work done on short notice at No. 109 Main St.

O'BRIEN, MATHEW, Custom Boot and Shoe
Maker, No. 153 Main St.

CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.—*Continued.*

DENTIST.

DR. C. D. CHENEY,
Surgeon Dentist

Office in Moore's Block, West Side, Main St.

FLOUR, GRAIN AND FEED.

RICHMOND & SMITH,
MILLERS,
And Dealers in
GRAIN, FLOUR, FEED, MEAL, &c.,
CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.

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The Ontario Repository-Messenger.

Established 1805-6.

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Advertisements inserted at the usual rates.

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Main St.

PRINTER.

CHAS. JOBSON,
Practical Printer

Bemis Block (up stairs), West Side, Main St.

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DAVIS, HENRY S., Sample Room and Shooting
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J. H. WHALEN,

Dealer in Wine and Beer; also Warm Meals at
all hours.

110 MAIN STREET.

TAILORS.

D. SHAFER & CO.,
Drapers and Tailors,

AND DEALERS IN

Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, Gents'
Furnishing Goods, &c.

4 BANK BLOCK.

S. WILLIAMS,
Merchant Tailor,
Cloths, Cassimeres, &c., of the Latest Styles.
EAST SIDE, MAIN STREET,

VEGETABLES AND FRUIT.

L EXON & MOORE, Vegetable and Fruit Dealers,
No. 189 Main St.

1837

cept the passage of a bill authorizing the issue of Treasury notes not to exceed the amount of ten million dollars.

Revolutionary movements in Canada, and many Americans assist the insurgents. The steamboat Carolina was set fire by the British, near Schlosser, east of Niagara, on United States territory, and she went over the great cataract in full blaze.

Nov. 7.—Riot at Alton, Ill.; E. P. Lovejoy killed.

Dec. 25.—Col. Taylor (afterward Gen. Taylor and President of the United States), in command of 600 troops, repulsed a large body of Indians on the northern border of Macaco Lake, sometimes called Big Water Lake.

1838.

April 18.—Destructive fire in Charleston, S. C.

Proclamation by the President against American citizens aiding the Canadians.

The steamship Sirius, the first to make the western transatlantic passage, arrives at New York from Cork, Ireland, and is followed, on the same day, by the Great Western, from Bristol, England.

The Wilkes exploring expedition to the South Sea sailed.

1839.

A treaty was made which appeared to terminate the Indian war, but murder and robberies continued, and it was not until 1842 that peace was finally secured. This war lasted seven years, and cost the United States many valuable lives, and millions of treasure.

Another financial panic, and in October banks suspend specie payment.

1840.

July 4.—The Sub-Treasury bill becomes a law. This bill established an independent treasury for the safe keeping of the public funds, and their entire and total separation from banking institutions.

Railroad riots in Philadelphia.

St. Mary's Academic Institute, St. Mary's of the Woods, Vigo Co., Indiana, founded by the Sisters of Providence, from Kulle, in France.

1841.

Feb. 4.—United States Bank failed and other banks suspended specie payment.

March 4.—William Henry Harrison inaugurated President, and died April 4th.

April 6.—John Tyler, Vice-President, was inaugurated President.

Aug. 9.—Sub-Treasury act repealed and a general bankruptcy bill passed.

Oct. 14.—Alexander MacLeod implicated in the burning of the Caroline in 1837, tried for murder and arson at Utica, N. Y., and acquitted.

Nov. and Dec.—Affair of the United States brig, Creole, which leads to a dispute with England. This vessel, an American, was on her voyage to New Orleans with a cargo of slaves; they mutinied, murdered the owner, wounded the captain, and compelled the crew to take the ship to Nassau, New Providence, where the Governor, considering them as passengers, allowed them, against the protest of the American consul, to go at liberty.

1842.

Return of the United States exploring expedition from the great Southern ocean. The

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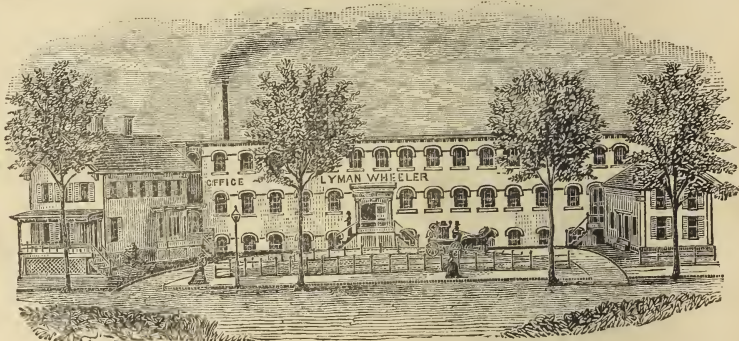
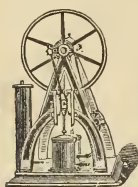
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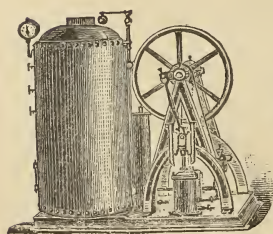
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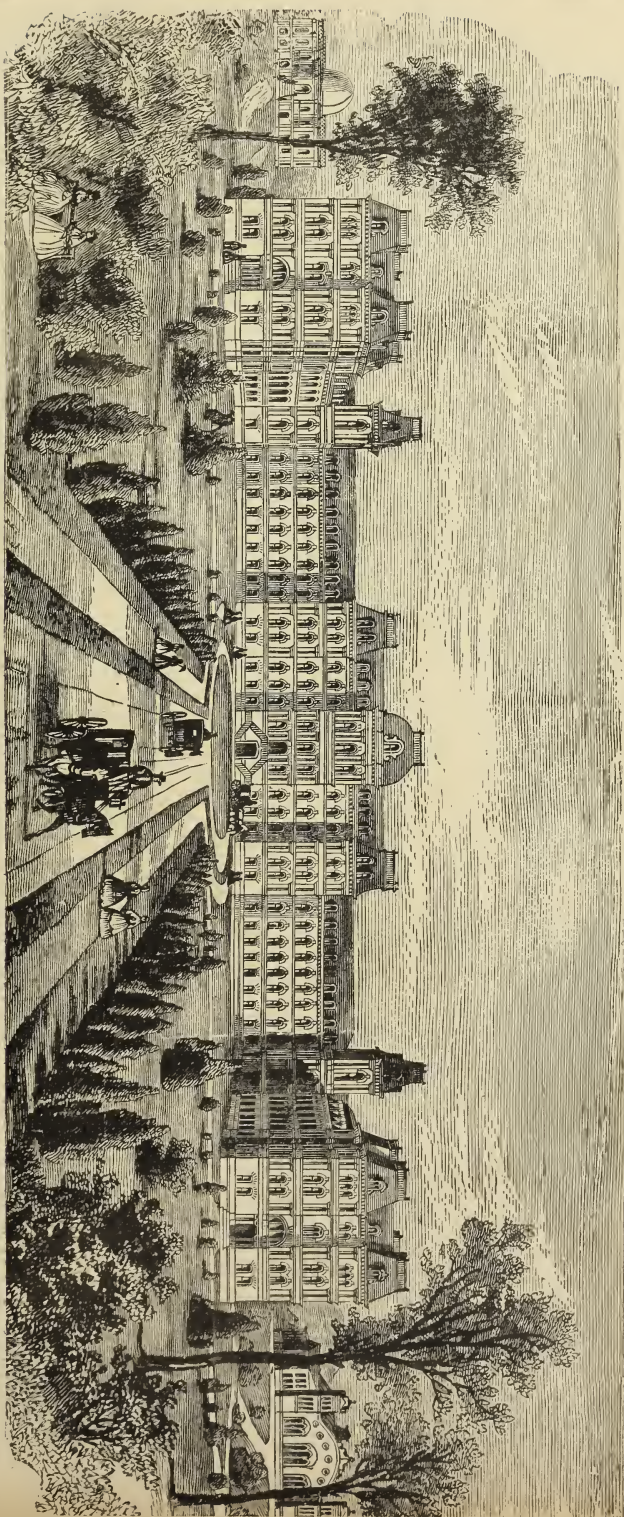
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1842.

expedition made a voyage of about 90,000 miles, equal to almost four times the circumference of the globe.

The Croton aqueduct, which conveys water from Croton river, in Westchester county, in the city of New York, a distance of forty miles, was completed.

Prince de Joinville, of France, brother-in-law of Dom Pedro, of Brazil, arrived in New York.

Aug.—Treaty defining the boundaries between the United States and the British American possessions and for suppressing the slave trade, and for giving up fugitive criminals, signed at Washington.

Aug. 1.—Abolition riots in Philadelphia. Churches burned.

1843.

Jan. 11.—"Weavers' Riots" in Philadelphia.

Feb. 28.—A gun on board the steamship Princeton, while on an excursion on the Potomac bursted, killing Abel P. Upshur, Secretary of State, and Mr. Gilmer, Secretary of the Navy, and several other distinguished gentlemen. The President and many ladies were on board. Among the killed was Mr. Gardiner, of the State of New York, whose daughter the President soon afterwards married.

Suppression of threatened insurrection in Rhode Island, known as the Dorr Rebellion. Thomas Dorr was elected Governor by the "Suffrage party," and the "Law and Order" party chose Samuel W. King. Dorr was finally arrested, tried, and convicted of treason, and sentenced to imprisonment for life. He was afterwards released, but deprived of all the civil rights of a citizen, and finally these disabilities were removed.

June 9.—Washington Allston, painter, born in South Carolina, died at Cambridge, Mass., aged 64 years.

Nov. 10.—John Trumbull, painter, born in Connecticut, died in New York, aged 87.

1844.

April 12.—The Texans conclude a treaty with the United States for the annexation of Texas to the Union.

June 25.—Joseph Smith, founder of Mormonism, died, aged 39 years.

July 6.—The United States recognizes the independence of the Sandwich Islands.

Treaty of commerce with China.

May and July.—Riots and Catholic churches burned in Philadelphia.

May 27.—Anti-Rent riots in New York. The tenants on some of the old "patroon" estates had refused to pay rent. It consisted of only "a few bushels of wheat, three or four fat fowls, and a day's work with horses and wagon, per year." The anti-renters considered it illegal, and, disguised as Indians, tarred and feathered those tenants who paid their rents, and even killed officers who served warrants upon them. The disturbances were finally suppressed by the military.

Telegraphic communication established between Baltimore and Washington.

1845.

March 1.—The Republic of Texas admitted into the Union.

March 3.—Florida and Iowa admitted as States.

GENEVA, N. Y.**BOARDING HOUSE.****P. A. BRITTON,**

Boarding House, with good accommodations. New House and good Board at \$1.00 per day.
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GOIT, A., Confectionery and Boot and Shoemaker, 215 West First street. Established 1875.

HIRSHBOLZ, CHAS., Boot and Shoemaker, 112 West First street. Established 1870.

HOEY, J. P., Dealer in Boots and Shoes, 53 East Bridge street.

OSWEGO, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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1845.

March 4.—James K. Polk inaugurated President.

Treaty with Great Britain fixing the north-western boundary, by which it was settled that Oregon was a part of the territory of the United States by right of first discovery.

March 6.—Mexican minister protests against the admission of Texas into the Union and demanded his passport.

April 10.—Great fire at Pittsburgh, burning over a space of 56 acres, entailing a loss of property of over five millions of dollars.

July.—The President, aware of the hostile feelings of the Mexicans, sent Gen. Taylor, with a force of 1,500, for the defence of Texas. At the same time a squadron, under command of Commodore Connor, sailed for the Gulf of Mexico, to protect American interests there.

July 19.—Great fire between Broadway, Exchange place, Broad and Stone streets, New York. Loss, \$5,000,000.

The Mexican government, by continued depredations upon American vessels and the confiscation of the property of the Americans within her border, brought on a crisis that required a settlement. The United States remonstrated, but the Mexicans continued their depredations, until the amount appropriated by them reached more than \$6,000,000. The Mexican government finally acknowledged the debt, and agreed to pay it in installments of \$300,000 each. Only three of the installments were paid, and the Mexican government refused to decide whether she would pay the remainder.

1846.

April 24, War with Mexico.—First blood of the war shed. Gen. Taylor, being informed that the Mexicans were crossing the Rio Grande, above his encampment, sent Capt. Thornton, with 60 dragoons, to reconnoitre. They were surprised and captured. Sixteen Americans were killed, and Capt. Thornton escaped by an extraordinary leap off his horse.

May 3.—Fort Brown, on the Rio Grande, attacked by the Mexicans. After suffering a bombardment of 160 hours, the garrison was relieved, and the Mexicans trembled for the safety of Matamoras. Major Brown (in whose honor the fort was named) was mortally wounded.

May 8.—Battle of Palo Alto. Gen. Taylor, with a little over 2,000 troops, met, in battle array, 6,000 Mexicans, under Gen. Arista. For five hours, a hot contest was maintained, when the Mexicans gave way and fled. American loss in killed and wounded, 53. Among the wounded was Capt. Page, of Maine, who afterwards died on the 12th of July; and Major Ringgold, commander of Flying Artillery, who died four days afterward. The Mexicans lost about 600.

May 9.—Battle of Resaca de la Palma. This was a short and bloody conflict, but the Americans were again victorious. American loss in killed and wounded, 110; Mexican loss was at least 1,000. Gen. La Vega and 100 men were made prisoners. This was the second battle of the war fought between Gen. Taylor and Gen. Arista. Arista saved himself by solitary flight, and made his way alone across the Rio Grande.

May 13.—Before the battle of Palo Alto

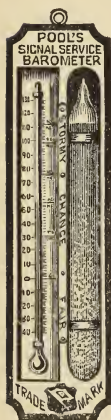
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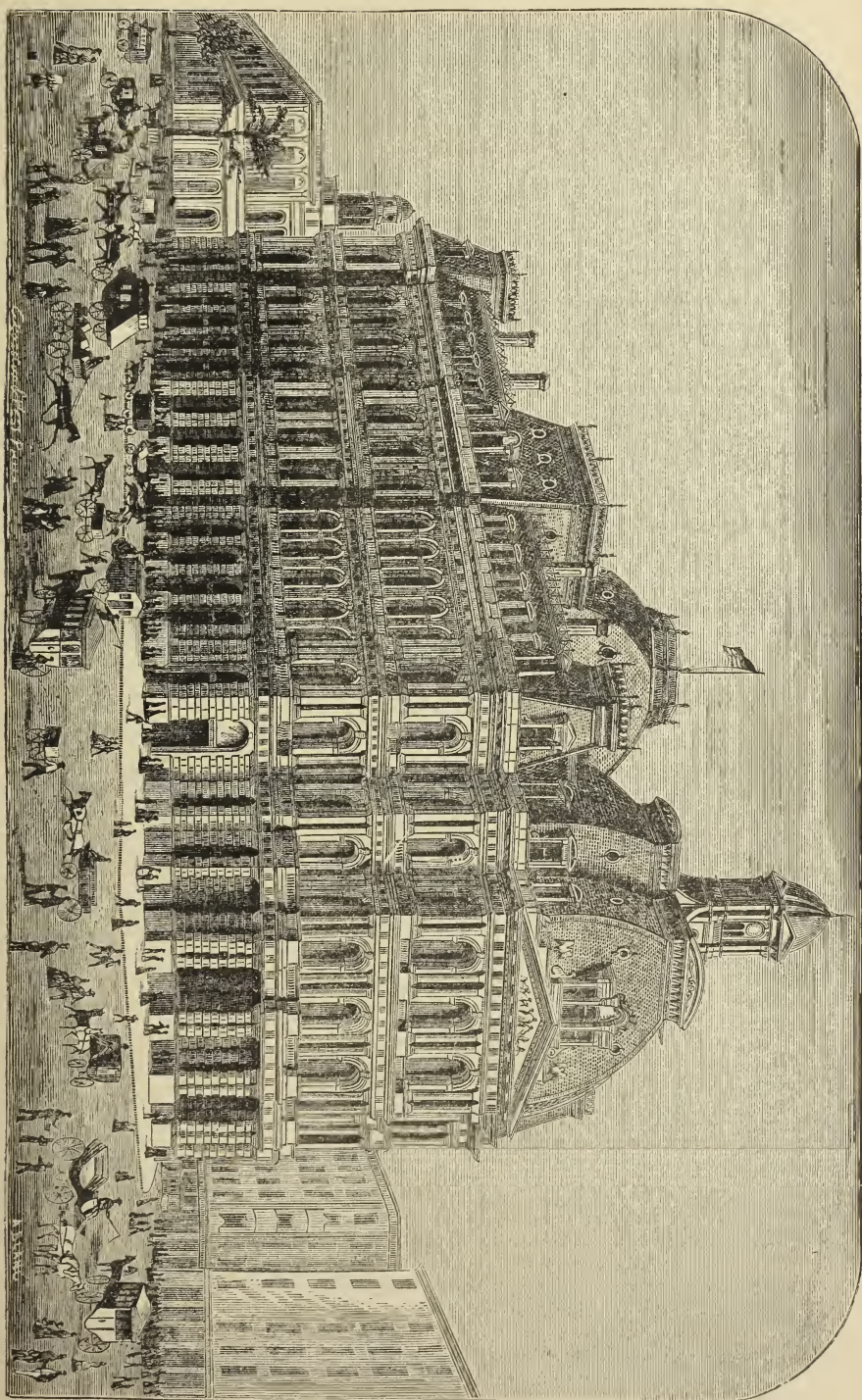
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CURTISS, D. C., Wholesale and Retail Grocer, 144 & 146 W. First St. Established 1865.
GARDNER, W. D., Groceries and Provisions, W. Fifth and Oneida Sts. Established 1862.
GILCHRIST, T. C. & W., Wholesale Grocers, 149 & 151 W. First St. Established 1859.
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HEAGERTY, J. & CO., Dealers in Oysters and Domestic Fruits, 152 W. First St. Est'd 1876.

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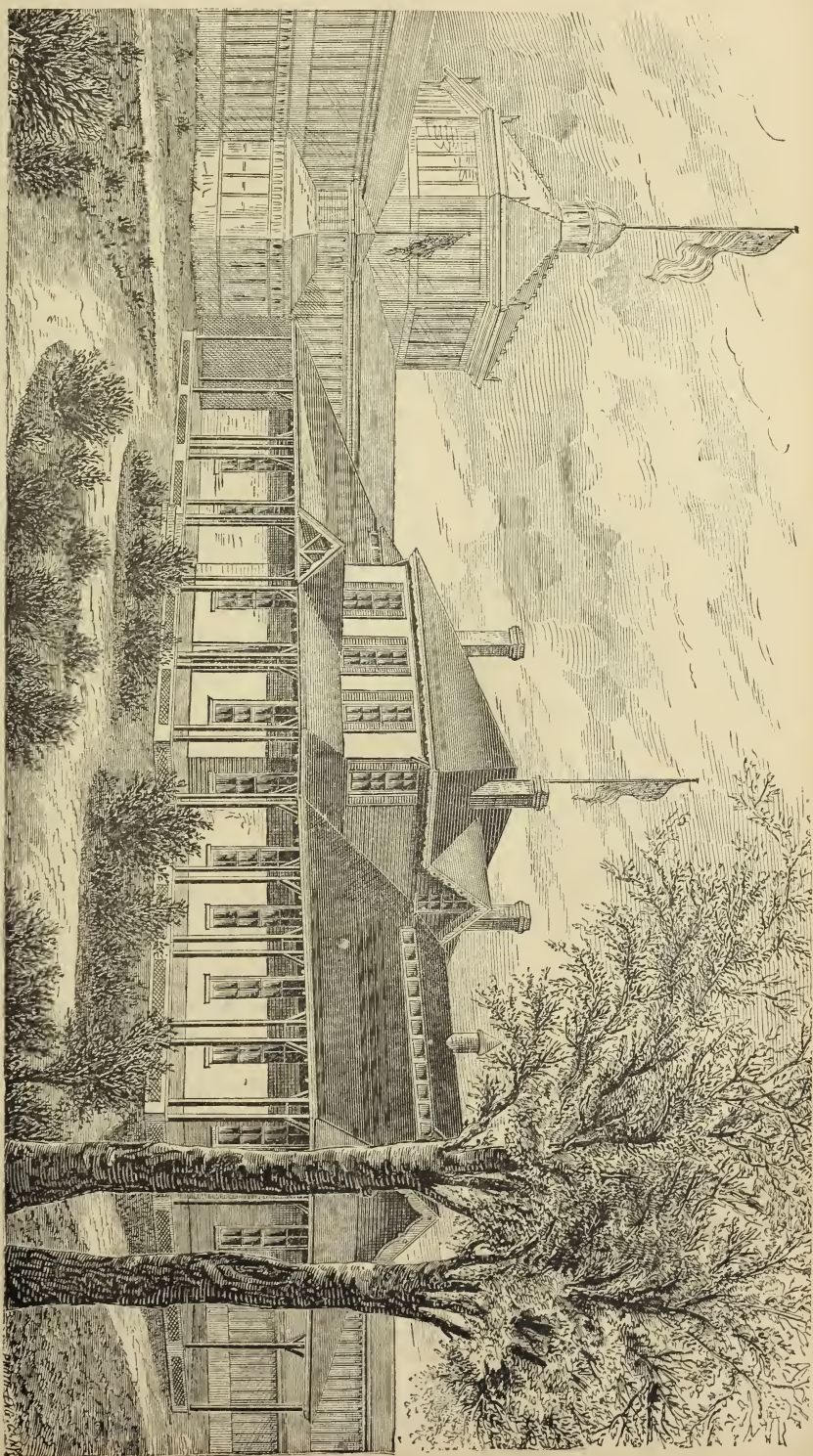
COLLINS, E. M., Photographer, Oswego, N. Y. Established 1870.**D**EMPSEY, M., Photograph Gallery and Frame Dealer, 156 W. First St. Established 1868.

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1846.

and Resaca de Palma were known in the United States, Congress authorized the President to raise 50,000 volunteers, and appropriated \$10,000,000 towards carrying on the war.

May 18.—Gen. Taylor drives the Mexican troops from Matamoras and takes possession of the town.

May 30.—Gen. Taylor, as a reward for his skill and bravery, *brevetted* Major-General.

July.—Americans in California declare themselves independent, and place Gen. Fremont at the head of their affairs.

July 7.—Commodore Sloat bombards and takes possession of the city of Monterey.

July 9.—Commodore Montgomery takes possession of San Francisco.

Aug. 15.—Col. Fremont and Commodore Stockton take possession of Los Angeles, California.

Aug. 18.—Gen. Kearney takes possession of Santa Fe, the capital of New Mexico. The Governor and 4,000 Mexican troops fled at his approach, and the people, numbering about 6,000, quietly submitted.

Aug. 22.—Annexation of New Mexico to the United States.

Sept. 21.—Gen. Taylor, now in command of 6,000 men, commenced the siege of Monterey. The city was defended by Gen. Ampudia, and 9,000 troops. The conflict lasted four days, a part of the time within the streets of the city, where the carnage was fearful. Ampudia surrendered. American loss in killed, wounded and missing, 561. The number lost by the Mexicans was never ascertained, but it was supposed to be more than 1,000.

October.—Tobasco and Tuspín captured by Com. Perry.

Nov. 14.—Tampico surrenders to Com. Conner.

Nov. 15.—Gen. Worth took possession of Saltillo, capital of Coahuila.

Dec. 22.—Col. Doniphan, in command of 1,000 Missouri volunteers, while on his march to Chihuahua to join Gen. Wool, met a large force of Mexicans at Braceti, in the valley of the Rio del Norte, under Gen. Ponce de Leon. He sent a black flag to Doniphan with the message, "We will neither ask nor give quarters." The Mexicans then advanced and fired three rounds. The Missourians fell upon their faces, and the enemy, supposing them to be all dead, rushed forward for plunder. The Americans suddenly arose, and delivering a deadly fire from their rifles, killed 200 Mexicans and dispersed the remainder in confusion.

Dec. 29.—Gen. Taylor took possession of Victoria, capital of Tamaulipas.

1847.

Jan. 19.—A revolt in Mexico against the United States government; Gov. Bent and many other Americans murdered at Fernando de Taos, and massacres occurred in other portions of the country.

Ten thousand Mormons from Illinois, under the leadership of Brigham Young, entered Desert, now called Utah, and founded Salt Lake city.

Jan. 23.—Col. Price, with 350 men, defeated the insurgents at Canada, and finally dispersed them at the mountain gorge called the Pass of Embudo.

Feb. 23.—Battle of Buena Vista. Gen. Taylor's forces at this battle were only 5,000, while that of the enemy under Santa Anna,

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Shirts Made to Order on the Premises.

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Chronometers, Repeating, Quarter-Seconds,

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CALL, W. G., Oils, 1867.

CHASE & CO., Bell Hangers, 1872.

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CRAWFORD, THOS., Hatter, 1875.

DEROUSE & McDONALD, Carriage Makers, 1870.

GORDON, R., Dry Goods, 1855.

HAMILTON HOUSE, S. W. Coy, Proprietor, 1874.

OSWEGO, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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JOHNSON, E. W. B., Boots and Shoes, 1869.
MEYER, GARSON, Millinery Goods, '62.
NORRIS, JOHN, Meat Market, 1860.
OLIPHANT, R. J., Printer and Binder, 1829.
OLIVER, F. W., Photographer, 1872.
OULD, JOHN & CO., Merchant Tailors, 1857.
PRATT, W. H. & BRO., Commission Merchants, 1867.
VULCAN IRON WORKS, 1852.
WEIGAND, LOUIS, Meat Market, 1868.
WORTS, MANNISTER, Bakery, 1836.

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580 Broadway.

1847.

numbered 20,000. The Mexican General, assuring Gen. Taylor that he was surrounded, ordered him to surrender within an hour. Taylor refused, and both armies prepared for battle. It was a desperate and bloody battle, commencing at sunrise and lasting until sunset; but finally the Mexicans fled in confusion, leaving their dead and wounded behind, and the Americans were left masters of the field. Americans lost 267 killed, 456 wounded, and 23 missing. The Mexicans lost almost 2,000. They left 500 of their comrades dead on the field.

Feb. 8.—Gen. Kearney proclaimed the annexation of California to the United States.

Feb. 23.—Captain Webster, with a small party of Americans, drove Gen. Minon, with 800 cavalry, out of Saltillo.

Feb. 28.—Col. Doniphan, when within 18 miles from Chihuahua, was met by 4,000 Mexicans. These he completely routed, losing in killed and wounded only 18 men, while the Mexicans lost about 600. He then pressed forward to the city, entered it in triumph, and raised the American flag upon its citadel (March 2) amidst a population of 40,000, and took possession of the province in the name of government.

March 27.—Surrender of Vera Cruz and Castle of San Juan de Ulloa to Gen. Scott and Com. Perry, with 5,000 prisoners and 500 pieces of artillery. The Americans lost 47 killed, and about the same number wounded. It is supposed 1,000 Mexicans were killed, and a great number of them wounded. During the siege it is estimated that 6,700 shot and shell were thrown by the American batteries, weighing in the aggregate more than 4,000 pounds.

April 18.—Battle of Cerro Gordo. This place was defended by Santa Anna, and 12,000 Mexicans, in a strongly fortified position, and many pieces of cannon. Gen. Scott, with 8,000 Americans, assaulted the enemy, and drove the Mexicans from their position. Santa Anna himself narrowly escaped capture by fleeing upon a mule taken from his carriage. More than 1,000 Mexicans were killed or wounded, and 3,000 made prisoners. Americans lost in killed and wounded 431.

April 21.—Battle of Churubusco. Gen. Scott advanced on Churubusco, where Santa Anna was in command of the main body of the Mexican army. The enemy were defeated, and Santa Anna abandoned the field and fled to the City of Mexico. This defeat of the Mexicans was the final destruction of an army 30,000 strong, by another about one-third its strength in number. Full 4,000 of the Mexicans were killed or wounded, 3,000 made prisoners, and 30 pieces of cannon taken. Americans lost in killed and wounded about 1,100.

April 22.—Gen. Worth takes possession of the castle of Perote. This was considered one of the strongest fortresses in Mexico, yet it was surrendered without resistance. Fifty-four pieces of cannon and mortars were captured here, and a large quantity of munitions of war.

May 15.—Americans take possession of the city of Puebla, a city of 80,000 inhabitants, without opposition.

Aug. 21.—Gen. Scott was now within three miles of the city of Mexico, when Santa Anna sent a flag of truce, asking for an armis-

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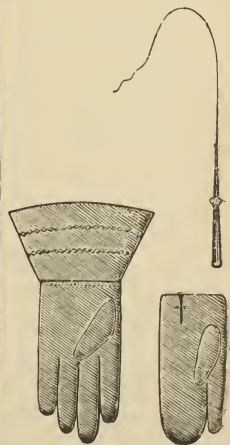
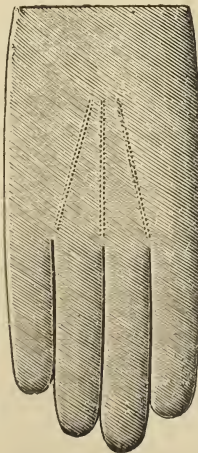
Population of Lockport is 16,000; located 285 miles West from Albany, by railroad; 56 miles West from Rochester; 25 East from Buffalo; 21½ miles East from Niagara Falls. Trains arrive from Niagara Falls, Suspension Bridge, Buffalo and Rochester at all hours of the day and night. The proprietor of the Opera House intends making everything as pleasant and profitable for showmen as possible.

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S. BAKER.

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1847.

tice, preparatory to negotiations for peace. It was granted, but the propositions of the United States were spurned and scorned, and Santa Anna treacherously violated the armistice by strengthening the defenses of the city.

Aug. 21.—Battle of Contreras. General Smith attacked the Mexicans at sunrise, and, after a brief and sanguinary conflict, the Americans were victorious. Eighty officers and 2,000 private soldiers were made prisoners, and thirty-three pieces of artillery were captured. The Mexican force engaged was 6,000, under General Valencia.

Sept. 8.—Battle of El Molinos del Rey. About 4,000 Americans attacked 14,000 Mexicans, under Santa Anna, near Chapultepec. The Americans were first repulsed with great slaughter, but, returning to the attack, they fought desperately for an hour, and drove the Mexicans from their position. Both armies suffered dreadfully. The Mexicans lost about 1,000 dead on the field, and the Americans about 800.

Sept. 13.—Battle of Chapultepec. This was the last place to be defended outside the suburbs of the City of Mexico. The Americans, under Gen. Scott, made a furious assault and routed the enemy with great slaughter, and unfurled the Stars and Stripes over the shattered castle of Chapultepec. The Mexicans fled to the city, pursued by Gen. Quitman to its very gates. That night Santa Anna and his army, with the officers of government, fled the doomed city.

Sept. 14.—American army, in command of Gen. Scott, enter the City of Mexico without resistance.

1848.

May 29.—Wisconsin admitted as a State, Gen. Scott superseded in Mexico by Gen. William O. Butler.

July 4.—Peace proclaimed between the United States and Mexico. By this treaty, the United States came into possession of California and New Mexico. The treaty stipulated the evacuation of Mexico by the American army within three months; the payment of \$3,000,000 in hand and \$12,000,000, in four annual installments, by the United States to Mexico, for the territory acquired by conquest; and, in addition, to assume debts due to certain citizens of the United States to the amount of \$3,500,000; it also fixed boundaries.

The corner-stone of the Washington Monument was laid in the national capital.

July.—News of the discovery of gold in California reached the States.

Postal convention between the United States and Great Britain.

Mormons (founded by Joseph Smith in 1827) settle near Great Salt Lake, Utah.

Sept. 9.—Large fire in Albany, N. Y.

Dec. 8.—First deposit of California gold in mint.

1849.

March 4.—"Wilmot Proviso" passed by Congress.

March 5.—Gen. Zachary Taylor inaugurated President.

May 15.—Great fire in St. Louis, Mo.

March 30 to Sept. 8.—Philadelphia depleted by cholera.

June 15.—James K. Polk dies.

Aug. 11.—The President of the United States publishes a proclamation against the

ALBANY, N. Y.—Continued.

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1849.

marauding expedition of General Lopez to Cuba. Notwithstanding this proclamation, Lopez landed 600 men at Cuba, and after a short struggle took the town of Cardenas from the Spaniards.

Fearful rage of the cholera in New York; 5,071 died from the disease.

Sept. 1.—California adopts a Constitution excluding slavery from the territory.

1850.

Treaty with England for a transit way across the Isthmus of Panama.

Immense immigration of gold-seekers to California.

Seventh census of the United States; population, 23,191,074.

Violent debates between the Pro-slavery and Free-soil parties in Congress, over the proposed admission of California.

March 31.—John C. Calhoun dies.

April 19.—The Bulwer-Clayton treaty between England and the United States, relative to the establishment of a communication by ship canal between the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans, was signed at Washington, April 19, and ratifications were exchanged there July 4, 1850.

May 17.—Gen. Lopez conducts another marauding expedition against Cuba for the purpose of annexing that Island to the United States, but is repulsed at Cardenas by the Spanish authorities.

May.—The Grinnell expedition, in search of Sir John Franklin, leaves New York.

Territory of Utah organized.

July 9.—President Taylor dies.

Great fire in Philadelphia.

July 10.—Vice-President, Millard Fillmore, assumes the Presidency.

Aug. 15.—Admission of California into the United States.

Sept. 9.—Passage of Henry Clay's Omnibus Bill; one of the stipulations of this bill was the abolishing of slavery in the District of Columbia, and a law providing for the arrest, in the northern or free States, and return to their masters, of all slaves who should escape from bondage.

Sept. 18.—Fugitive Slave Bill passed by Congress. This bill imposed a fine of \$1,000 and six months' imprisonment on any person harboring fugitive slaves, or aiding in their escape. Repealed June 13th, 1874.

1851.

Jan. 27.—John James Audubon, American naturalist, died, aged 71 years.

May 8.—A "Southern Rights" convention assembles at Charleston, S. C.

Resolutions passed for a dissolution of the Union.

Survey of the coast of the United States completed.

May 3.—Great fire in San Francisco.

Letter postage reduced to three cents to all parts of the United States, excepting California and the Pacific Territories.

Minnesota purchased from the Upper Sioux Indians, for \$305,000, to be given when they should reach their reservation in Upper Minnesota, and \$68,000 a year for fifty years. By this purchase the Government came in possession of 21,000,000 acres of land.

United States purchases a large tract of land from the Lower Sioux, paying \$225,000 down,

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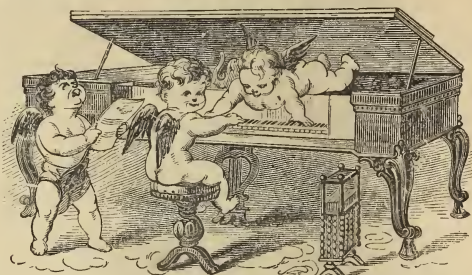
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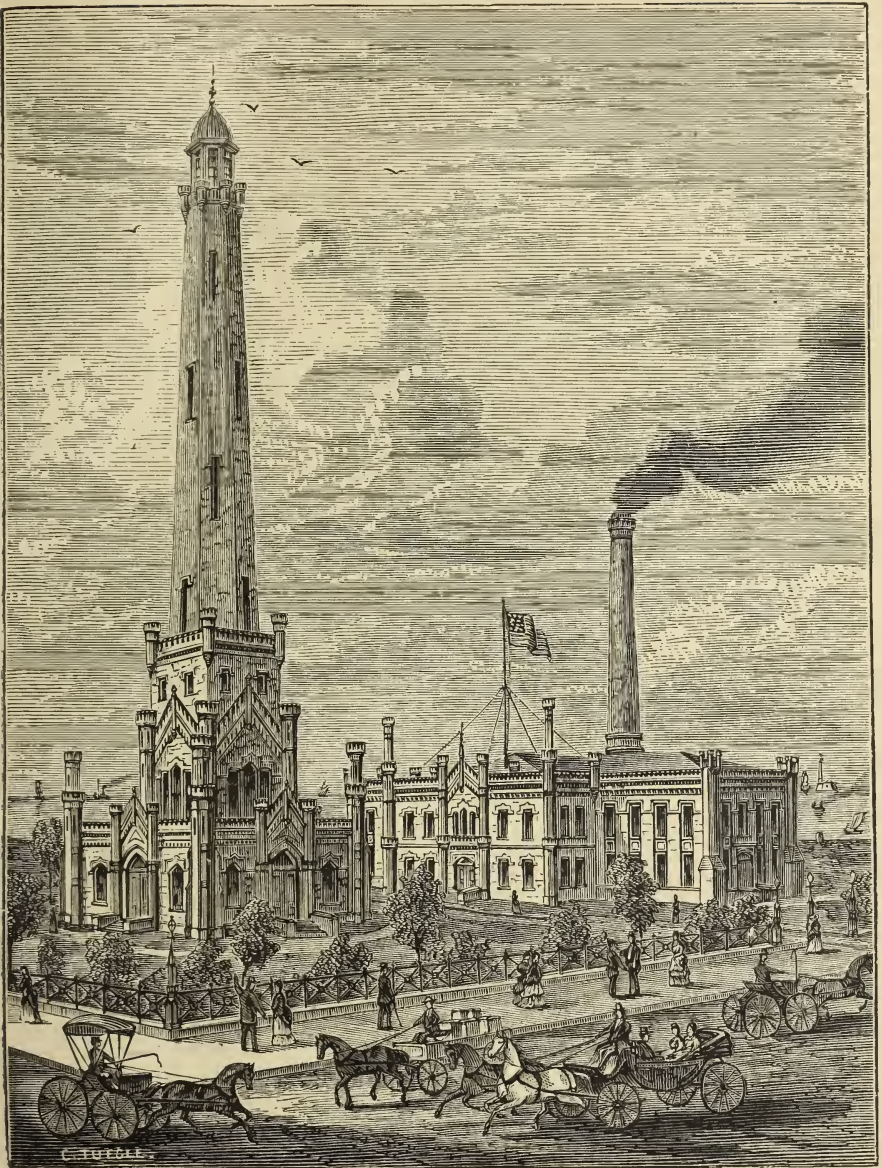
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1851.

and an annual payment of \$30,000 a year for fifty years.

Steamer Cleopatra seized by the United States authorities in New York, on suspicion of preparing to invade Cuba, and many respectable gentlemen arrested on the same charge.

Louis Kossuth, the Hungarian patriot, arrives in New York.

July 4.—President laid the corner-stone for additional buildings to the National Capitol.

August.—Lopez's second expedition to Cuba. He sailed from New Orleans with about 480 men. He left Colonel Crittenden, with 100 men, on the northern coast of Cuba, who were captured, carried to Havana, and on the 16th were shot. Lopez and six of his followers were captured and executed on the 1st of September.

Oct.—Return of the Grinnell expedition from the search of Sir John Franklin, without accomplishing its object.

Dec. 24.—Capitol at Washington partly destroyed by fire.

1852.

United States expedition to Japan, under command of Commodore Perry, a brother of the hero of Lake Erie.

June 29.—Henry Clay dies in Washington, aged 75 years.

Oct. 24.—Daniel Webster dies.

Nov.—Spanish authorities at Havana refuse to receive the United States mails and passengers from the American steamship Crescent City, plying between New York and New Orleans.

England and France propose a treaty with the United States, binding the latter to disclaim "now and forever hereafter all intention to obtain possession of the island of Cuba," and "to discountenance all such attempts to that effect on the part of any power or individual whatever." The treaty was rejected by the United States.

1853.

March 2.—Washington territory created out of the northern part of Oregon.

March 4.—Franklin Pierce inaugurated President.

May.—Second expedition leaves in search of Sir John Franklin, under the command of Dr. E. K. Kane.

Four vessels, under Captain Ringgold, leave on an exploring expedition to the Northern Pacific Ocean.

Four expeditions start to explore as many different routes for a railway to the Pacific coast. One under Capt. Gunnison was attacked by the Indians, and Gunnison and several of his party were killed.

July 2.—Capt. Ingraham upholds the rights of American citizenship. Martin Kaszta, while in business at Smyrna, was seized by order of the Austrian consul, and taken on board of an Austrian brig as a rebel refugee, notwithstanding he had proclaimed allegiance to the United States. Capt. Ingraham claimed Kaszta as an American citizen, and on the refusal of the Austrian authorities to give up the prisoner, Ingraham cleared his vessel for action, and threatened to fire on the brig, if he was not delivered up within a given time. The Austrians yielded, and Kaszta was placed in the custody of the French consul to

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Wm. WOOD,

PHOTOGRAPHER,

56 State Street.

1853.

await the action of the respective governments. He was finally given up to the United States.

July 14.—"Crystal Palace," or World's Fair, in New York, was formally opened for the reception of visitors.

Oct.—The fishery question settled by mutual concession of Great Britain and the United States.

1854.

Feb. 28.—Seizure of the American steamship Black Warrior in the harbor of Havana.

March 7.—Homestead bill passed, which provides that any free white male citizen, or one who may have declared his intentions to become one previous to the passage of this act, might select 160 acres of land on the public domain, and on proof being given that he had occupied and cultivated it for five years, he might receive a title to it, in fee, without being required to pay anything for it.

March 9.—Ostend Conference—a conference held by American ministers in Europe, recommending the purchase of Cuba by the United States, and also asserted the right to take Cuba by force, if Spain refused to sell.

March 31.—Commercial treaty with Japan concluded by Com. Perry.

May.—Passage of the Kansas-Nebraska bill, which created those two territories, and left the people of every territory, on becoming a State, free to adopt or exclude the institution of slavery. A few days after the passage of the bill a riot occurred in Boston over the arrest of a fugitive slave. A deputy marshal was shot dead. United States troops from Rhode Island and the local militia were called out to sustain the government. The fugitive slave was finally returned to his master in Virginia without further violence.

June 7.—Reciprocity treaty between Great Britain and the United States repeating international trade, fisheries, &c.

July 13.—Bombardment of Greytown, Central America, by a United States man-of-war, in retaliation of an insult offered to the American consul by the Spaniards.

Col. Fremont and party exploring the Rocky Mountains. They suffered terribly. For forty-five days they fed on mules meat, which from want of food could go no further, and were killed and eaten, every particle even to the entrails. They were met and relieved by another party 19th of February.

Death of J. Harrington, last survivor of the battle of Lexington.

1855.

Gen. Harney chastises the Sioux Indians. Serious troubles in Kansas over the slavery question.

Wm. Walker, an adventurer from California, with an army of filibusters, takes possession of Nicaragua and establishes a government there.

Dispute with England over enlistment of soldiers for Crimean war. The British minister at Washington and the British consuls at New York and Cincinnati dismissed by the United States for sanctioning the enlistments.

June 28.—Railroad from Panama to Aspinwall opened.

Dec. 23.—British Arctic vessel Resolute

ALBANY, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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to Order.

SILVER PLATERS.

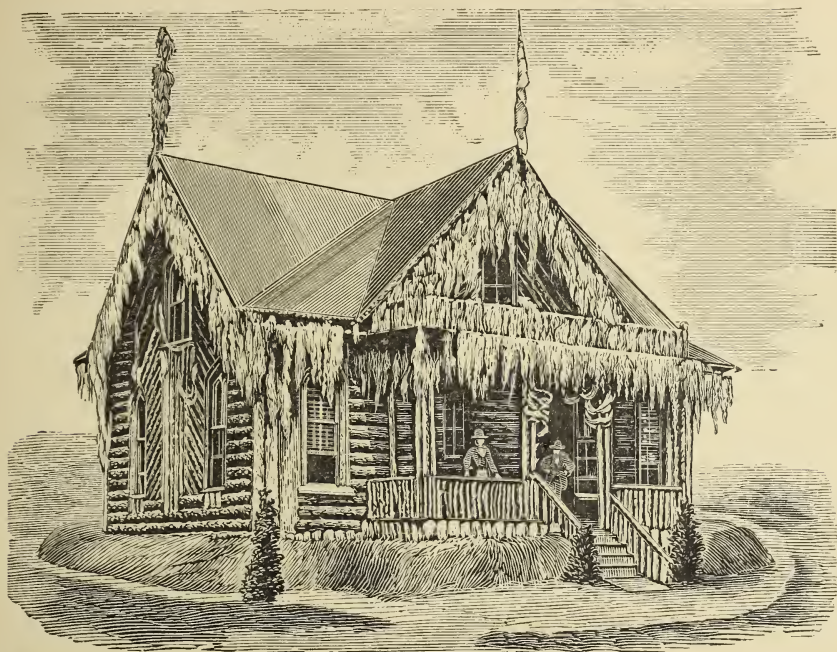
GEO. B. WITHERS,

Silver Plating Works,

Manufacturer of

Carriage and Machinery Name Plates,
Church Pew Plates, Door Plates, Door Numbers
and Letters, Figures, Monograms, Rosettes and
Ornaments,

14 James Street.



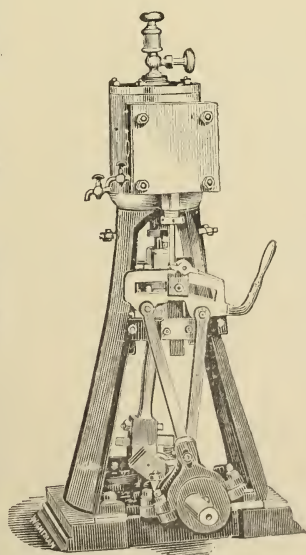
Mississippi State Building.—This building has a front of 40 feet with a depth of 36, two stories high. The outside of the building is covered entirely with hickory bark, interspersed with panels laid in diagonal style. The roof is tin and the eaves are draped with hill moss from the State of Mississippi. There are 68 different varieties of wood used in the building, all from the State it represents. It has four rooms, two for the use of male visitors, and two for ladies—one for a ladies' parlor and the other a dressing-room.

FINE HARNESS,
14 Walton St., Syracuse, N. Y.



J. C. FREDENBURGH,
MANUFACTURER OF

Steam Yachts, Engines, Boilers, Etc.
21 CHURCH STREET, SYRACUSE, N. Y.



W. J. DANIELSON,
MANUFACTURER OF

I would call especial attention to my \$15 Single Harness, of Oak-Tanned Leather—nickel plated on composition—warranted. Be sure to call and see them before purchasing.

All other work in proportion. Repairing in all its branches neatly and promptly done.

1855.

found and brought to New London by an American whaler.

1856

Feb. 2.—N. P. Banks, Jr., of Massachusetts, elected Speaker of the House of Representatives of the United States, after a contest of nine weeks, by a plurality of votes.

May 22.—Senator Sumner, of Massachusetts, assaulted by Preston S. Brooks, of South Carolina. The former was so severely injured that he could not resume his seat in the Senate for three years.

May 28.—The British envoy to the United States ordered to quit Washington.

June 24.—The President of the United States recognizes the filibuster, General Walker, as President of Nicaragua.

Nov. 4.—James Buchanan, the pro-slavery candidate, elected President of the United States, after a close contest with Colonel Fremont, the anti-slavery candidate.

1857.

Jan. 4.—Kansas rejects the Lecompton Constitution.

William Walker driven out of Nicaragua by the Costa Ricans and Nicaraguans.

Feb. 12.—George Peabody donates \$300,000 to establish a free literary and scientific institute at Baltimore.

March 4.—James Buchanan inaugurated President and John C. Breckinridge Vice-President.

March 6.—The Dred Scott decision delivered by Chief Justice Taney. Dred Scott and his wife were slaves belonging to a surgeon in the army. They were taken by him from a slave State into a territory where slavery was forever prohibited, and they claimed their freedom by the act of their master, on the ground that he had taken them into free territory. The decision of the court was against their claims, and they were continued slaves.

Aug. 24.—Beginning of financial panic, which culminates in an almost entire suspension of the banks.

Sept. 8.—Loss of the Central America and 450 lives, off Cape May.

Sept. 23.—Commencement of great religious revivals in the United States.

Dec. 8.—Father Theobald Matthew died, aged 67. He was better known as Father Matthew, Apostle of Temperance. He was a Roman Catholic, born in Ireland, and arrived at New York June 29, 1849. He was received by the Board of Aldermen, and introduced and welcomed by an address from Wm. E. Dodge and Mayor Woodhull. He was escorted through the city by a large procession.

Commercial failures this year amount to 5,123. Liabilities, \$291,757,000.

1858.

Feb. 14.—United States army defeats the Mormons in an engagement at Eco Canions.

March 28.—Nicaragua places herself under the protection of the United States.

May 23.—Minnesota admitted as a State.

July.—President Monroe's remains were removed from New York city to Richmond, Virginia.

Aug. 3.—Kansas again rejects the Lecompton Constitution.

ALBANY, N. Y.—Continued.**SILVER PLATERS.****E. LEARY,**

Silver Plater and Manufactnrer of Door and Number Plates, Church Pew Plates and Figures. Tableware Replated and Carriage Name Plates. 13 Church Street.

SPORTING GOODS.**JAMES E. MARTIN,****Sporting Goods,**

Fishing Tackle, Cutlery, Surgical Instruments, etc.

10 JAMES STREET.

STEAM PUMPS.

MIDLAM, S. C., Steam Pump Manufactry, 31 Church street.

STOVES AND RANGES.

ARMSTRONG, J. H., STOVES and Tin Ware, Plumbing, etc., 795 Broadway.

GEO. P. BAKER,

Manufacturer of

Copper, Tin and Sheet Iron Ware,

Sole Dealers in

Ransom Ranges, Argyle Cooking and Hecla Parlor Stoves.

No. 7 GREEN STREET.

CONLEY, GEO. B., Plumber, and Dealer in STOVES, Ranges, &c., 449 Madison avenue.

TAILORS.

GREMMLER, JOHN, Merchant Tailor, 66 Hudson avenue.

MCMAULEY, C., Merchant Tailor, 36 Maiden lane.

TIN AND SHEET IRON WARE.

NEWPORT, B., Dealer in Copper, TIN and Sheet Iron Ware, No. 25 Central avenue.

TURKISH BATHS.

HOLBROOK, ISAAC J., Manipulating Turkish Baths, 714 Broadway.



UNDERTAKERS.

METZ, JOHN, & SON, Undertakers, No. 21 Central avenue.

J. W. MORANGE,**UNDERTAKER,**

No. 51 Maiden Lane,

Cor. of Chapel St.

 Office open Day and Night. 

WOLF, C. E., Undertaker, No. 347 South Pearl street.

WATCHES, CLOCKS AND JEWELRY.

BABCOCK, J. L., Watchmaker and Jeweler. Fine Repairing a specialty. 678 Broadway.

ELLIS, JOS. C., Watchmaker, No. 19 Central avenue.

JENKINS, MISS W., Watches, Jewelry, Clocks and Silver Plated Ware, etc., 83 North Pearl St.

ALBANY, N. Y.—Continued.

WINES AND LIQUORS.

DELANEY, JOHN J., Retail Dealer in Wines and Liquors, 1 William.

FISHER, DENNIS P., Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Wines and Liquors, No. 30 S. Pearl Street.

WIRE WORKS.

HEISE, JOHN, Albany Wire Works, 7 Green street.

WOOD WORKING MACHINERY.

DANIEL DONCASTER & SON,
Wood Working Machinery Depot,
AND ARCHITECTURAL IRON WORKS,
Nos. 3, 5, 7 & 9 E. B. Av. & 313, 315 & 317 N. Pearl St.

ALBANY BUSINESS HOUSES,
When Established.

DICKSON, WM. & SON, Chemical Apparatus, 1858.

HASKELL, H. C. Machine Works, 1853.

HOWE MACHINE CO., 1865.

HAYS, D., Grocer, 1874.

HOWARD, H. R., Costumer, 1851.

LAW, S., File Manufacturer, 1857.

LEPP, M., Carpenter, 1862.

McARDLE HOUSE RESTAURANT, '37.

MORANGE, J. W., Undertaker, 1866.

ROBINSON, A. S., Furniture, 1865.

SAMPSON, I. B., Corks, 1866.

SHAW, P. H., Carriages and Sleighs, 1866.

SMITH, Mrs. R. A., Patterns, 1866.

SPRING BREWERY, 1853.

STONEMAN, M. G. & SON, Sail Makers, 1848.

WALLEN, FRED. J., Gas and Steam Fitter, 1874.

WIELAND, JOHN C., Carriage Mfg., '68.

COHOES, N. Y.

BAKER.

VALLEY, JOHN, Baker,
No. 84 Mohawk street.

BARBER.

COLLINS, F. W., Barber Shop,
71 Remsen street.

BOARDING HOUSE.

HARRISON, MRS., Boarding House
11 Remsen street.

CARPENTER AND CABINET MAKER.

GODDARD AARON, Carpenter & Cabinet Maker,
106 Congress street.

CLOTHING.

ROSENTHALL, A., Gents' Ready Made Clothing,
77½ Mohawk street.

CONFECTIONERY AND CIGARS.

STEENBURGH, WILLIAM E., Dealer in Confectionery, Cigars, etc., No. 126 Remsen St.

CROCKERY AND CHINA.

SMEAL, W. H., "China Hall,"
37 Remsen street.

1858.

Aug. 5.—Atlantic telegraph cable laid. President Buchanan's message to Queen Victoria sent on the 16th, but cable proves a failure.

1859.

Oregon admitted as a State.

June 25.—Commodore Tatnall, of U. S. navy, in Chinese waters, makes his famous utterance: "Blood is thicker than water."

July 4.—A. H. Stephens, of Georgia, advocates the formation of a Southern Confederacy.

Nov. 28.—Death of Washington Irving, American novelist and historical writer.

Oct. 17.—A negro insurrection breaks out at Harper's Ferry. John Brown, with a score of followers, crossed the Potomac at Harper's Ferry and entered Virginia, where he incited the slaves to take up arms against their masters. After a short time, Brown was captured and tried for treason; found guilty, he bore his misfortune with the greatest composure, and when asked upon the scaffold to give a sign when he was ready, he answered, "I am always ready." He died in the midst of slaves and slave owners—his countrymen—and now no countryman of his can look at his place of execution and call himself a slave owner or a slave.

Oct.—J. Y. Slidell, U. S. Minister to France, died at Paris.

Nov.—Gen. Scott sent to protect American interests in San Juan.

Deaths in the U. S. this Year.—George W. Doane, Episcopal bishop of New Jersey, poet, etc., aged 60 years. Rufus Choate jurist, advocate, and Senator, aged 60 years. Horace Mann, statesman and educationist, aged 63 years.

1860.

Eighth census of the United States; population, 31,443,332.

Feb. 1.—Pennington, of New Jersey, elected Speaker of the House of Representatives, after balloting nearly two months.

From February, 1820, to this year, there arrived in the United States from foreign countries, 5,062,414 emigrants.

March 27.—Japanese Embassy, first to leave Japan, arrive at San Francisco. Received at Washington, D. C., by President Buchanan, and afterward have public receptions in Baltimore, Philadelphia, and New York, departing from the latter city in the frigate Niagara, June 29.

May 17.—Abraham Lincoln nominated for President at Chicago, by the Republicans.

June 28.—Steamship Great Eastern first arrives at New York.

July 7.—Dr. Hayes' arctic expedition sails from Boston.

Aug. 23.—A Democratic Convention assembled in Charleston, S. C., to secure the election of Stephen A. Douglass, President of the U. S.

Sept. 21.—Prince of Wales arrives at Detroit visiting the United States, and subsequently goes to Philadelphia, New York, Boston, and many of the western cities, embarking for home October 20, at Portland, Me.

Nov. 6.—Abraham Lincoln, of Illinois, and Hannibal Hamlin, of Maine, elected Presi-

COHOES, N. Y.—*Continued.*

FISH AND GAME.

ECCLES, SAM'L B., Fish and Game Market, 27 Remsen street.

FURNITURE.

CALKINS, A. L., Furniture and Undertaker, 79 Remsen street.

HOTELS.

FRANK J. CHILDS,
Proprietor of the
MILLER HOUSE,
(Terminus of the Street Cars and Stages.)
37 & 39 MOHAWK STREET.

Board by Day or Week. Pleasant and Convenient Rooms. The Bar is always supplied with the very best.

ELI GALAISE,

Proprietor of the

PLATTSBURGH HOUSE
41 ONEIDA STREET.

W. H. GWYNN,

Proprietor of the

CATARACT HOUSE,
Cohoes Falls, Cohoes, N. Y.

LAUNDRY.

HAYES, THOS., Laundry, 96 Remsen street.

LIME AND CEMENT.

LAMB, D. L., President of the Cohoes Lime and Cement Co., 77 Remsen street.

MANUFACTURERS' SUPPLIES.

NORTH, CHAS. F., Dealer in Manufacturers' Supplies, No. 55 Mohawk street.

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.

AMOT, E. & H., Millinery and Fancy Goods, 29½ Remsen street.

NEWSPAPERS.

LA PATRIE NOUVELLE.

A French journal representing a population over 40,000 inhabitants. Advertising rates reasonable. Subscription \$1.50 per annum.

AUTHIER & BROTHER, Proprietors,

75 Ontario street.

NOVELTY COMPANY.

WALLACE & O'TOOLE, "Cohoes Novelty Co." 77 Remsen street.

PAINTER.

CARTER, JOHN, Painter, Grainer, etc., 35½ Mohawk street.

PAPER BOXES.

CLUTE, ISAAC, "Cohoes Paper Box Factory," 45 Mohawk street.

MORRIS, NEIL, Paper Box Manufacturer, 53 Courtlandt street.

PENNOCK, F. E., Paper Box Manufacturer, 98 Remsen street.

COHOES, N. Y.—*Continued.*

PHOTOGRAPHER.

JOHN H. NEW,
PHOTOGRAPHER,
31 Remsen Street.

REED AND HARNESS MAKERS.

FREIL & COSGRO, Reed and Harness Makers, 53 Courtlandt street.

SALOONS.

BISCHOF, JACOB, Saloon, 57½ Mohawk street.

MABY, WM., Saloon and Restaurant, 43 Oneida street.

PLATZ, J. F., Saloon, 87 Mohawk street.

RHODES, A. E., Saloon and Restaurant, 45 Oneida street.

SHIRTS.

STIMSON & GAYNOR,

Sole Manufacturers of the

Patent Premium Shirt

SHIRTS MADE TO ORDER.

J. A. STIMSON. }
J. T. GAYNOR. } **90 Oneida street.**

SOAP.

AMERICAN SOAP CO.

Manufacturers of Fulling, Scouring, Toilet and all kinds of Superior Soaps,

COHOES, N. Y.

STEAM HEATING AND PIPE FITTING.

ROBERTS & WILSON,
Steam Heating and Pipe Fitting.
SENECA STREET.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

RIGNEY, JAMES, Cigars and Tobacco, 47½ Remsen street.

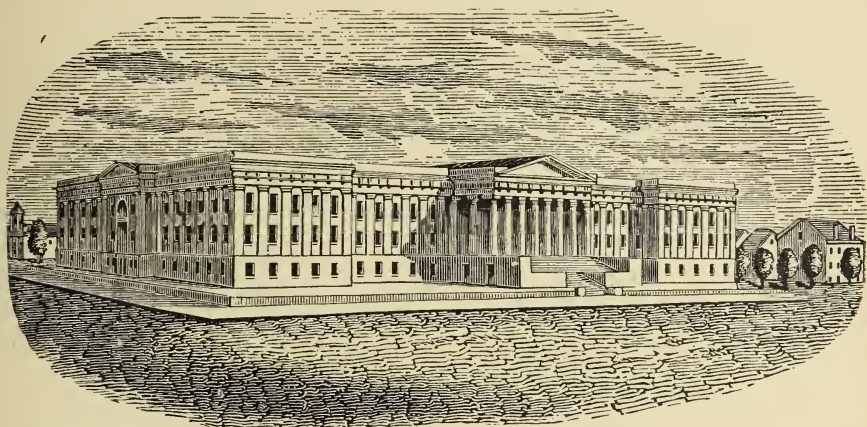
UNDERTAKER.

REAVY, FRANK C., Undertaker and Coffin Maker, 33 Mohawk street.

SCHENECTADY, N. Y.

ARTIFICIAL LIMBS.

McOmber's Great Improvement in Artificial Limbs. Patented by A. McOmber, 1866 & 1867. PRICES.—Legs, from \$100 to \$150; Arms, \$5 to \$100. One-third down when measure is taken. These Limbs are now worn by those who could not wear any other. The Patentee has taken great pains to obtain the worst and most difficult subjects with diseased Stumps, &c., and has succeeded perfectly. Choose the best! Repairing done at short notice. Charges reasonable. Office and Manufactory, one door west of No. 14 Smith street.



Patent Office, Washington, D. C.—The Patent Office covers two squares from 7th to 9th streets, and from F to G streets, northwest. It measures 410 feet from east to west, and 275 feet from north to south. The building was commenced in 1837, and was not entirely completed, as it now stands, until 1864. It cost \$2,700,000. In this building are many articles which belonged to Gen. Washington, possessing historical interest, and here is to be seen the original Declaration of Independence. Here, also, are on exhibition all the models of every patent issued since 1836. Those issued prior to that time were destroyed by fire in the destruction of the old building. Those destroyed were the accumulation of 46 years.

JOHN H. REED'S
PICTURE FRAME STORE,
 203 West 2nd Street,
 WILMINGTON, DEL.,
 Is where you get the Cheapest Frames, and made
 at the Shortest Notice.

J. A. KRAUSPE,
GUN MANUFACTURER,
 AND IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
 Fire Arms, Fishing Tackle, Skates, Hardware, Cutlery, &c.
 Cor. FIFTH and KING STREETS,
 WILMINGTON, DEL.
 Repairing Neatly Executed.

JOSEPH BAUMANN. WILLIAM KOELLE.
 Established 1877.
BAUMANN & KOELLE,
 1131 Girard Avenue, Phila.
GENERAL UPHOLSTERERS.
 Parlor, Dining-Room, Sitting-Room and Library
 Suits made to order or neatly Repaired and Var-
 nished. Hair and Spring Mattresses. Window
 Shades, Curtains and Lambrequins made and put
 up. Carpets laid or altered. All work done in a
 satisfactory manner at lowest current prices.

Established 1878.
BULL'S HEAD HOTEL,
 No. 3734 Market Street,
 WEST PHILADELPHIA.
 Terms Moderate.
 Sale and Exchange Stables connected with this hotel.
 P. S.—Horses and Mules always on hand.
 J. McFARLAN, Proprietor.

ADAMS & BRO.,
TOYS, DOLLS & FANCY GOODS,
 Wholesale and Retail Variety Store,
 506 MARKET STREET, Wilmington, Del.
 Children's Carriages a specialty. Dry Goods, Car-
 pets, Crockery, Glass and Tinware, Boots and
 Shoes, Croquet, Flags, Toy Books, &c.

STEPHEN DOWNEY,
HUB FACTORY,
 Wood Turning, Scroll and Circular Sawing,
 Bracket, Cabinet and Carpenters' Turnings, and
 Ship Turnings,
 N. W. Cor. THIRD and TATNALL STREETS,
 WILMINGTON, DEL.
 Wanted.—Gum Timber suitable for Wheel Hubs.

IRON AND STEEL DROP FORGINGS
 All shapes, Small and Large.
BRICKLAYERS' TOOLS, MOULDERS' TOOLS,
PLASTERERS' TOOLS, SADDLERS'
ROUND AND HEAD KNIVES.
Pistol & Gun Forgings a Specialty.
WM. ROSE & BROS.,
 36th & FILBERT STS., W. Philadelphia, Pa.

FRANCIS M. SNYDER,
Merchant Tailor,
 Cutting, Altering & Repairing.
 3730 Market Street,
 W. Philadelphia, Pa.

1860.

dent and Vice-President of the United States, by the votes of all the northern States except New Jersey, which chose 4 electors for Douglas and 3 for Lincoln.

This election is made the pretext for rebellion and secession of the cotton States.

Nov. 7.—The news of Mr. Lincoln's election received at Charleston, South Carolina, with cheers for a Southern Confederacy. The "Palmetto Flag" hoisted on the vessels in the harbor.

Nov. 9.—An attempt to seize the arms at Fort Moultrie.

Nov. 10.—A bill was introduced into the South Carolina Legislature to raise and equip 10,000 men. The Legislature also ordered the election of a convention, to consider the question of secession. Jas. Chester, United States Senator from South Carolina, resigned.

Nov. 11.—Senator Hammond, of South Carolina, resigned.

Nov. 18.—Georgia Legislature appropriated \$1,000,000 to arm the State. Major Anderson sent to Fort Moultrie to relieve Colonel Gardner.

Dec. 18.—United States Senate rejects the "Crittenden compromise," settling the difference between the North and the South.

Dec. 20.—South Carolina secedes from the Union.

Dec. 26.—General Anderson evacuates Fort Eoultrie, Charleston, and occupies Fort Sumter.

Dec. 30.—President Buchanan declines to receive delegates from South Carolina.

Deaths this Year.—Samuel G. Goodrich, "Peter Parley," author, aged 67 years. Chauncey A. Goodrich, scholar and divine, aged 70 years. Theodore Parker, Unitarian clergyman and author, aged 50 years. J. Addison Alexander, theologian and commentator, aged 51.

The Great Rebellion, Dec. 1.—Florida Legislature ordered the election of a convention. Great secession meeting in Memphis.

Dec. 3.—Congress met. The President denied the right of a State to secede, and asserted the right of the general government to coerce a seceding State.

Dec. 10.—Howell Cobb, Secretary of the Treasury, resigned. Senator Clay, of Alabama, resigned.

1861.

Jan. 23.—Georgia members of Congress resigned.

Jan. 24.—The Confederates siezed the United States arsenal at Augusta Georgia.

Jan. 26.—The Louisiana Legislature passed secession ordinance by a vote of 113 to 17.

Jan. 30.—North Carolina Legislature submitted the convention question to the people. This was the first instance of the will of the people being consulted in regard to the question of secession.

The revenue cutters, Cass, at Mobile, and McLelland, at New Orleans, surrendered to the Confederate authorities.

SCHENECTADY, N. Y.—Continued.

CARRIAGE MANUFACTURERS.**JOHN WEBBER,**

Manufacturer of Carriages and Sleighs, Platform and Business Wagons, of all descriptions. Particular attention paid to repairing.

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DUELL, J. C., Surgeon Dentist, 47 State street.

DRY GOODS.**A. STEINAM & CO.**

Dry Goods and Notions, Gents' Furnishing Goods,
STATE STREET.

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

WOOD BROTHERS, Gents' Furnishing Goods,
133 State street.

HOTEL.**CARLEY HOUSE,**

State Street, cor. Centre,

(Within 50 yds. of the Depot.)

Terms, \$2.00 per Day. **A. DEVENDORF, Prop'r.**

LOCOMOTIVE WORKS.

Chas. G. Ellis, Pres. Edward Ellis, Treas.
Walter McQueen, V. Pres. John Swift, Supt.

Schenectady Locomotive Works,

Continue to receive orders, and to furnish with promptness the best and latest improved Coal or Wood burning Locomotives and other R. R. Machinery, Tires, etc., and also to repair and rebuild Locomotives.

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.**S. ABRAMS,**

Millinery and Fancy Goods,
244 STATE ST.

OYSTER SALOON.

BURNS, GEO. G., Oyster Saloon and Eating House, 134 State St.

PHOTOGRAPHER.**C. E. WARD,**

Photographer and Artist.

BON TON WORK A SPECIALTY.

81 STATE ST.

TAILOR.

DAVIS, WILSON, Merchant Tailor,
113 State street.

UTICA, N. Y.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

SUTTON & MOREHOUSE,

Attorneys & Counselors at Law,

56 GENESEE STREET,

Wm. B. Sutton.

Geo. C. Morehouse.

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KELLY, W. N., Billiard Hall,

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MARTIN TRUSTEN,

BILLIARD SALOON,

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123 GENESEE ST.

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Catholic Bookseller & Stationer, 77 & 79
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BOOK BINDER.

ALFRED J. PURVIS,

Blank-Book Manufacturer,

BOOK-BINDER, PAPER RULER, Etc., Etc.,

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M. S. BEYNES,

Custom BOOT & SHOE MAKER, Hand Sewed, a
specialty, 179 Bleecker St., (Bucher Block.) All
work guaranteed. Repairing Done to Order.

FLEISCHMAN, L., Custom Boot and Shoe Maker,
Repairing neatly done. 31 Main St.

BREWERIES.

GULF BREWERY,

Manufacturers of PALE AND BROWN ALES,
Double Stout Porter and Bitter Ales. Cor. Jay and
Third Sts.

John Myres,
James O'Toole,

Thomas Quinn,
John Quinn, Jr.

U. T. I. C. A.



BREWERY.

JOHN MYRES & CO.,

Brewers of XX, XXX Imperial & Amber Cream Ales,

Cor. Mohawk & Jay Sts.

CARRIAGES AND SLEIGHS.

ESTABLISHED 1830.

J. W. BATES, Manufacturer and Dealer in Car-
riages & Sleighs, of every description, No. 13 De-
vereux St., adjoining Butterfield House. The lar-
gest assortment of finished work kept in the city.
Agents for the best New Haven, Conn., Fine Car-
riages.

WALLING, W. B., Carriages and Sleighs, corner
John and Catharine Streets.

CATERER.

MOSS, S., Caterer, 16 Post St.

1861.

Feb. 1.—Texas Convention passed an or-
dinance of secession by a vote of 166 to 7, to
be submitted to the people.

The Louisiana authorities seized the Mint
and Custom House at New Orleans.

Feb. 4.—Delegates from the seceded
States met at Montgomery, Alabama, to or-
ganize a Confederate government.

Peace Congress met at Washington; ex-
President, Tyler was chosen President. A
stormy session soon followed, accomplishing
no good result.

Feb. 8.—The United States arsenal at
Little Rock surrendered to Arkansas.

Feb. 9.—Jefferson Davis and A. H. Stev-
ens were elected Provisional President and
Vice-President of the Southern Confederacy.

Feb. 13.—The electoral vote counted.
Abraham Lincoln received 180 votes; Stephen
A. Douglas, 32; John C. Breckenridge, 72; and
John Bell, 39.

Feb. 19.—Fort Kearney, Kansas, seized
by the Confederates.

Feb. 23.—Gen. Twiggs surrendered Gov-
ernment property in Texas, valued at \$1,200,-
000, to the Confederacy.

March 1.—Gen. Twiggs expelled from the
army.

March 4.—Inauguration of Lincoln,
President of the United States.

The ordinance of secession passed by the
Texas Convention, and submitted to the peo-
ple, having been adopted by a majority of
40,000, the Convention declared the State out
of the Union.

March 5.—Gen. Beauregard took com-
mand of the troops at Charleston.

March 6.—Fort Brown on the Rio
Grande, was surrendered by special agree-
ment. The Federal troops evacuated the fort
and sailed for Key West and Tortugas.

March 28.—Vote of Louisiana on seces-
sion made public. For secession, 20,448;
against, 17,926.

March 30.—Mississippi Convention rat-
ified the Confederate Constitution by a vote of
78 to 70.

April 3.—South Carolina Convention rat-
ified the Confederate Constitution by a vote of
114 to 16.

April 7.—All intercourse between Fort
Sumter and Charleston stopped by order of
Beauregard.

The steamer Atlantic sailed from New York
with troops and supplies.

April 12.—Bombardment of Fort Sumter
commenced by the Confederates.

April 13.—The bombardment of Fort
Sumter continued; early in the day the offi-
cers' quarters were fired by a shell; by noon
most of the wood work was on fire; Sumter's
fire was almost silenced when Gen. Wigfall
came with a flag of truce, and arrangements
were made for evacuating the fort.

April 14.—Major Anderson and his men
sailed for New York.

April 15.—The President issued a pro-
clamation commanding all persons in arms
against the United States to disperse within
twenty days; also calling for 75,000 volunteers.
The New York Legislature authorized the rais-

UTICA, N. Y.—*Continued.*

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

LEWIS COHN,
Manufacturer of

Fine Havana Cigars,

Also Dealer in all kinds of

Tobacco and Smokers' Articles,
96 Miller Street.

DENTISTS.

COLLING, A. H., Surgeon Dentist,
18 Hotel St.

DRUGGIST.

HOWARTH, WILLIAM, Jr., Drugs, Patent Medicines, &c., 52 South St.

DYEING AND SCOURING.

JOSEPH FRANKE,

French Steam Dyeing and Cleaning Establishment, No. 108 Columbia street. Ladies and Gentlemen's Garments Cleaned and Colored equal to new. Kid Gloves and Feathers Cleaned and Colored at Short Notice. Window Curtains and Furs of all kinds, Cleaned in First-Class Style. Goods sent by express will receive immediate attention.

FURNITURE AND UPHOLSTERY.

BACHELOR, H. L., Upholstering and Furniture Repairing. Carpets Cleaned and Put Down. 16 Devereux street.

GAMMEL, CHARLES, Upholstering in all its Branches, 53 Seneca St.

HEINRICH, FERD., Furniture,
8 Whitesboro Street.

Hoerlein & Morris,

Upholsterers and Carpet Layers,

Manufacturers of

And Wholesale Dealers in

Hoerlein & Morris'

Lightning Eradicator,

AND

GERMAN POLISH,

UTICA, N. Y.

NELBACH, JOHN, Furniture, 182, 184 & 186 Fayette St.

NELBACH, P. J. & SON, Furniture, 116, 118 & 120 Fayette St.

FOUNDRY.

UTICA BRASS FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP,

A. J. POTTER, Proprietor.

Silver Plated Door Knobs, Key Hole Plates, &c., made to order. Beer and Gauge Cocks on hand. 74 South St.

UTICA, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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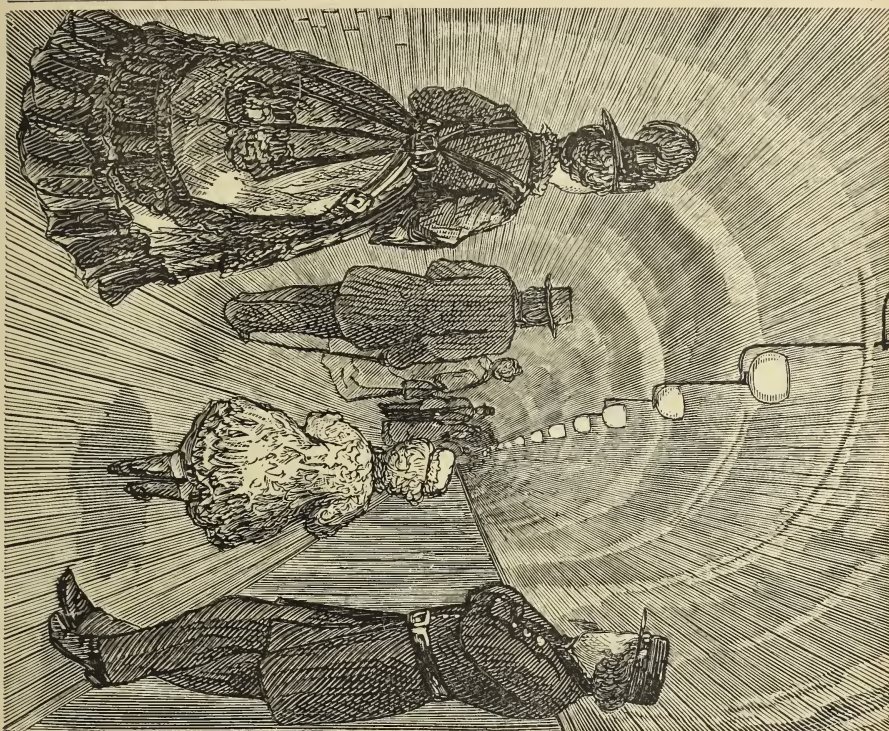
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T. R. PROCTOR, Proprietor,

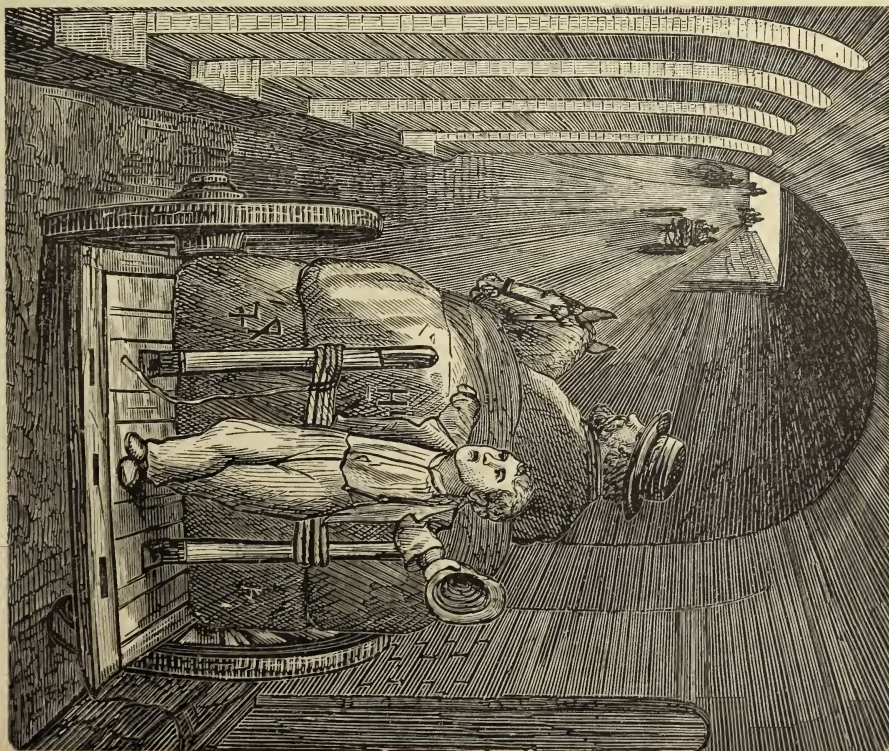
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UTICA, N. Y.

Foot Passage Way, La Salle Street Tunnel, Chicago, Ill.



Entrance for Vehicles, La Salle Street Tunnel, Chicago, Ill.



1861.

ing of \$3,000,000 for their equipment and support.

April 16.—The Governors of Kentucky, Virginia, Tennessee, and Missouri, refused to furnish troops under the President's proclamation. The Confederate Government called for 32,000 men.

April 17.—Virginia Convention adopted secession ordinance in secret session by a vote of 60 to 53, to be submitted to the people on the fourth Thursday in May. Forces were sent to seize the U. S. arsenal at Harper's Ferry, and the Gosport Navy Yard.

Jefferson Davis issued a proclamation offering letters of marque and reprisal to all who wished to engage in privateering.

April 18.—U. S. arsenal at Harper's Ferry destroyed by Lieut. Jones to prevent its falling into the hands of the enemy. Colonel Coke, with 400 men of the 25th Pennsylvania regiment arrived in Washington. These were the first troops to enter the city for its defense.

April 19.—Steamer Star of the West seized by the Confederates at Indianola, Texas.

The 6th Massachusetts regiment, while passing through Baltimore, was attacked by a mob; two soldiers were killed. The troops fired upon the mob, killing 11 and wounding many. President Lincoln issued a proclamation declaring the ports of South Carolina, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, Louisiana and Texas in a state of blockade.

April 20.—The U. S. arsenal at Liberty, Mo., seized by the secessionists, and the arms distributed among the surrounding counties. The Gosport Navy Yard destroyed by General McCauley, to keep it from the Confederates; the war vessels Delaware, Pennsylvania, Columbia, Germantown, Merrimac, Raritan, Dolphin, and United States were scuttled and set on fire; the Cumberland was towed out.

The 4th Massachusetts regiment arrived at Fortress Monroe.

April 21.—Federal Government took possession of the Philadelphia and Baltimore Railroad. Senator Andrew Johnson of Tennessee mobbed at Lynchburg, Virginia. Harper's Ferry arsenal burned by its garrison.

April 22.—U. S. arsenal at Fayetteville, N. C., seized by the Confederates. Arkansas seized the arsenal at Napoleon.

April 14.—Fort Smith, Arkansas, seized by the Confederates under Senator Boland.

April 25.—Major Libby surrendered 450 U. S. troops to the Confederate Colonel Van Dorn, at Saluria, Texas.

Governor Letcher proclaims Virginia a member of the Southern Confederacy.

April 27.—The blockade extended to the ports of North Carolina and Virginia. All officers of the army were required to take the oath of allegiance.

April 29.—The Maryland House of Delegates voted against secession, 63 to 13.

May 1.—North Carolina Legislature passed a bill calling a State Convention to meet on the 20th of May. The Legislature of Tennessee passed an act in secret session, authorizing the Governor to form a league with the Southern Confederacy.

UTICA, N. Y.—Continued.

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OFFICE OPEN AT ALL HOURS.

1861.

President Lincoln called for 42,000 three years volunteers; 22,000 troops for the regular army, and 18,000 seamen.

May 4.—Gen. McClellan placed in command of the department of Ohio, comprising the States of Ohio, Indiana and Illinois.

May 5.—Gen. Butler took possession of the Relay House, Maryland.

May 6.—Arkansas Convention passed an ordinance of secession, by a vote of 69 to 1. Tennessee Legislature adopted secession ordinance in secret session, to be submitted to a vote of the people.

May 11.—Blockade of Charleston, S. C., established by the steamer Niagara.

May 13.—Queen Victoria's proclamation of "neutrality" in the American conflict.

May 16.—General Scott ordered the fortification of Arlington Heights.

May 18.—Military Department of Virginia created, comprising Eastern Virginia, North and South Carolina; headquarters at Fortress Monroe; commander, General Butler.

May 20.—Telegraphic dispatches were seized throughout the North by order of the Government. North Carolina secession ordinance adopted. Governor Magoffin proclaimed the neutrality of Kentucky.

May 21.—Tennessee secedes.

May 22.—Fortifications of Ship Island destroyed to keep them from the enemy.

May 24.—Thirteen thousand troops crossed the Potomac into Virginia. Alexandria occupied by Federal troops. Colonel Ellsworth shot by Jackson; the murderer was instantly killed. Arlington Heights occupied by Union troops.

May 26.—The port of New Orleans was blockaded by the sloop-of-war Brooklyn. All postal service in the seceded States suspended.

July 1.—Lieut. Tompkins, with 47 men, attacks the Confederates at Fairfax Court House, killing Capt. Marr and several others. Union loss, two killed.

The steamers Freebon and Anacosta engaged the batteries at Aquia Creek the second time.

June 3.—Col. Kelly defeated the Confederates at Phillippi, Va., killing 15; Col. Kelly was severely wounded.

Hon. S. A. Douglass, died in Chicago. Born at Brandon, Vt., April 23, 1813.

Gen. Beauregard arrived and assumed command of the Confederate forces at Manassas Junction, Va.

June 10.—Battle of Big Bethel. Three regiments of Union troops, under the command of General Pierce, were defeated with a loss of sixteen killed, among them Major Winthrop, and forty one wounded.

Neutrality in the American conflict proclaimed by Napoleon III.

June 14.—Confederates evacuated Harper's Ferry after destroying all available property.

June 15.—Brig Perry arrived at New York with the privateer Savannah.

June 17.—Wheeling Convention unanimously declared Western Virginia independent of the Confederate portion of the State. General Lyon defeated the Confederates at

1861.

Booneville, Mo., with a loss of about 30 killed and 50 wounded; Union loss, 2 killed and 9 wounded.

June 20.—General McClellan assumed command in person of the army in Western Virginia.

June 23.—Forty-eight locomotives belonging to the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, valued at \$400,000, were destroyed by the Confederates.

June 24.—The United States gunboat Pawnee attacked the Confederate battery at Mathias Point. A spy arrested at Washington, with full details of the number of troops and batteries, and best plan of attack on the city.

June 26.—The President acknowledged the Wheeling government of Virginia.

June 27.—The steamers Pawnee, Resolute, and Freeborn made a second attack on the Confederate battery at Mathias Point; Captain Ward, commanding the Federal force, was killed.

June 29.—The Confederate privateer, Sumter, escaped from New Orleans. The Confederates made a dash at Harper's Ferry, destroying several boats and a railroad bridge.

July.—First War Loan of the United States Government, \$250,000,000.

July 2.—General Patterson defeated the Confederates at Falling Water, Va.; Union loss, 3 killed and 10 wounded.

July 4.—Congress met in extra session.

July 5.—Battle of Carthage, Mo. Confederates were commanded by Governor Jackson; the Federal troops, numbering 1,500, by Col Sigel. Colonel Sigel retreated to Springfield. Union loss, 14 killed and 31 wounded.

July 6.—General Fremont appointed to the command of the Western Department, consisting of the State of Illinois and the States and territories west of the Mississippi and east of the Rocky Mountains. Headquarters at St. Louis.

July 10.—Skirmishes at Laurel Hill, Virginia; Confederate defeated. Union loss, 2 killed and 2 wounded.

July 11.—J. M. Mason and R. M. Hunter, of Va.; T. L. Clingham and Thomas Bragg, of North Carolina; L. T. Wigfall and J. U. Hemphill, of Texas; C. B. Mitchell and W. K. Sebastian, of Arkansas, and O. A. S. Nicholson, of Tennessee, expelled from the United States Senate.

July 12.—Battle of Rich Mountain. The Federal troops, under command by Colonel Rosecrans, defeated the enemy under Colonel Pegram. Confederate loss, 150 killed and wounded, and 800 prisoners.

July 13.—The Confederates, under General Garnett, were defeated at Garrick's Ford, Virginia. The Confederate General Garnett was killed. Union loss, 2 killed and 10 wounded.

Battle of Scarytown, Va. The Federals under Colonel Lowe were defeated with a loss of 9 killed and 40 wounded and missing.

July 16.—Tilgram, a negro, killed three of a Confederate prize crew on the S. J. War-ring, and brought the vessel into New York.

UTICA, N. Y.—Continued.

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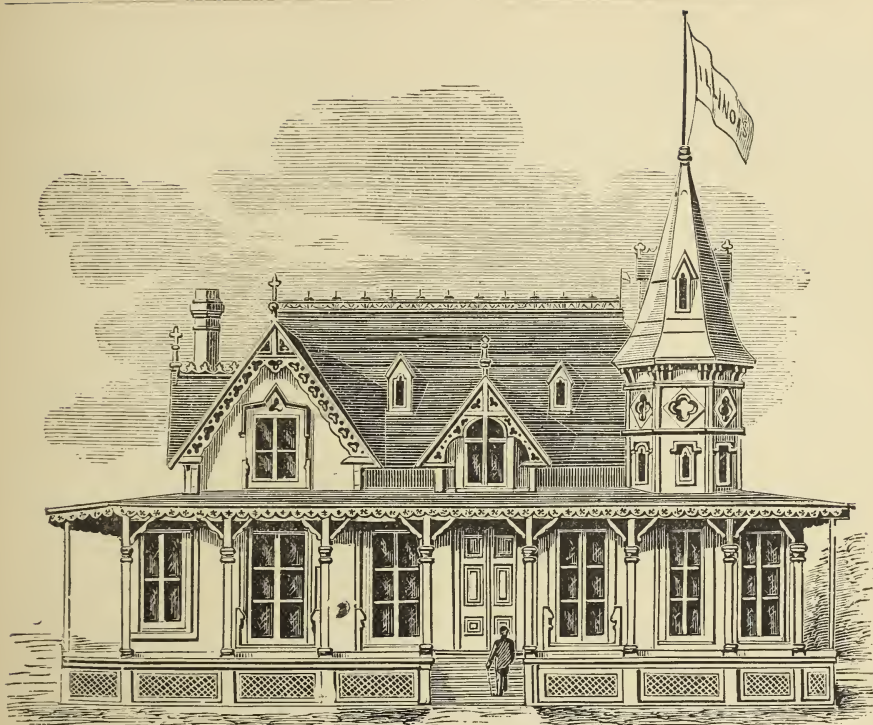
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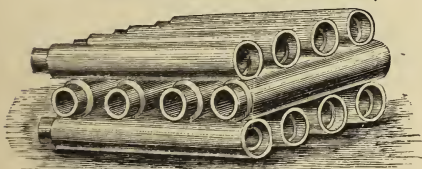
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157 BALDWIN STREET,
ELMIRA, N. Y.

1861.

President Lincoln authorized to call out the militia and accept the services of 500,000 men.

July 18.—Fight at Blackburn Ford. The Federal troops under command of General Tyler made the attack, but after three hours' fighting were ordered back to Centerville; their loss was 19 killed and 64 wounded and missing.

The department of Maryland created, and Gen. John A. Dix placed in command; headquarters at Baltimore.

July 19.—Gen. Banks superseded General Patterson; headquarters in the field.

July 20.—The Confederate Congress met at Richmond.

July 21.—Battle of Bull Run. The army of the Potomac, about 45,000 strong, under command of Brigadier General McDowell, which left Washington July 17, attacked the Confederates, about equal in numbers, at Manassas, Va., where they occupied a strong position. The chances were at first in favor of the Federals, but the Confederates receiving large reinforcements under General Johnson, the scale was turned. Panic seized upon the Union troops, and they commenced a disorderly retreat towards Washington. The Union loss was, 481 killed, 1,011 wounded, 1,216 missing. Confederate loss, as reported by General Beauregard, 269 killed and 1,843 wounded.

July 22.—General McClelland took command of the army of the Potomac.

Three-months volunteers began to return home.

Aug. 1.—The Confederates retreated from Harper's Ferry to Leesburg.

Aug. 2.—General Lyon defeated the Confederates at Dug Spring, Missouri. Union loss, 8 killed and 30 wounded.

The vessels engaged in a contraband trade with the Confederates of Virginia and North Carolina were destroyed in Pocomoke Sound.

Aug. 3.—Congress passed a bill for raising \$20,000,000 by direct taxation, and the Confiscation bill.

Aug. 5.—Commodore Alden bombarded Galveston, Texas.

Aug. 6.—The extra session of Congress closed.

Aug. 7.—The village of Hampton, Virginia, destroyed by the Confederates. The privateer York burned by the United States gunboat Union; crew taken prisoners.

Aug. 10.—Gen. Lyon with 5,000 troops attacked a Confederate force double that of his own at Wilson Creek, near Springfield, Mo. After a hard fight of six hours, Gen. Lyon being killed, the Union troops under the command of Col. Sigel and Maj. Sturgis, retired to Springfield.

Aug. 12.—President Lincoln appointed the 30th of September as a fast day.

Aug. 14.—General Fremont declared martial law in St. Louis.

Aug. 16.—Gen. Wool took command at Fortress Monroe.

President Lincoln interdicts all commercial relations with the seceded States.

Aug. 26.—The 7th Ohio regiment, 90 strong, were surprised at Summerville, Virgi-

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Troy, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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1861.

nia, but fought their way out with a loss of six officers. The Hatteras expedition sailed.

Aug. 29.—Capture of Forts Hatteras and Clark, N. C.; Confederate loss about 1,000; Federal loss none.

Sept. 1.—Fight at Boonville, Virginia; the Confederates were defeated and the town destroyed. Union loss six wounded.

Sept. 6.—Gen. Grant took possession of Paducah, Ky.

Sept. 10.—Gen. Rosecrans with 4,500 troops attacked the Confederates under Floyd near Carnifex Ferry. After several hours' fighting, darkness put an end to the contest. During the fight Floyd retreated, burning the bridge over Gauley river.

Sept. 11.—President Lincoln modified General Fremont's emancipation proclamation.

Sept. 12.—Fight at Cheat Mountain. Col. J. A. Washington, proprietor of Mount Vernon, was killed. Union loss, 9 killed and 12 wounded.

Sept. 18.—Maryland legislature closed by provost marshal; secession members sent to Fort Mchenry.

Sept. 21.—John C. Breckenridge fled from Frankfort, Ky., and joined the confederates. Gen. Lane defeated a confederate force at Papinsville, Missouri. Federal loss, 17 killed.

Sept. 23.—Capture of Lexington, Missouri, by the Confederates after a siege of four months.

Oct. 3.—Gen. Reynolds made an armed reconnaissance of the enemy's position at Greenbrier. The Confederates evacuated Lexington, Mo.

Oct. 5.—The steamer Monticello shelled the Confederates at Chicamaeomico, under Barlow and drove them to their boats.

Oct. 7.—The Confederate iron-clad steamer Merrimac made its first appearance within sight of Fortress Monroe.

Oct. 9.—Confederates made an attack on Santa Rosa Island, but were defeated. Union loss was 13 killed and 21 wounded.

Col. Geary, with 400 Pennsylvania troops, crossed the Potomac at Harper's Ferry and captured 21,000 bushels of wheat.

Oct. 11.—Confederate steamer Theodore escaped from Charleston, S. C., with Mason and Slidell on board.

Oct. 21.—Fight at Fredericksburg, Missouri. The Confederates defeated. Union loss, 6 killed and about 60 wounded.

Battle of Ball's Bluff. Union forces commanded by Col. Baker. Gen. Stone failed to cross the Potomac to his support, and after a severe fight, in which Col. Baker was killed, the Federals retreated. Union loss was, 223 killed, 266 wounded and 455 prisoners, including 100 wounded.

Gen. Zollicoffer, with 6,000 Confederates, attacked the Unionists at Camp Wild Cat, Laurel county, Ky., and was repulsed. Union loss, 4 killed and 21 wounded.

Oct. 22.—Skirmish at Buffalo Mills, Mo. Confederates lost 17 killed and 90 prisoners.

Oct. 25.—General Kelly defeated the enemy at Romney, Virginia.

TROY, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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National Hudson River Bank,

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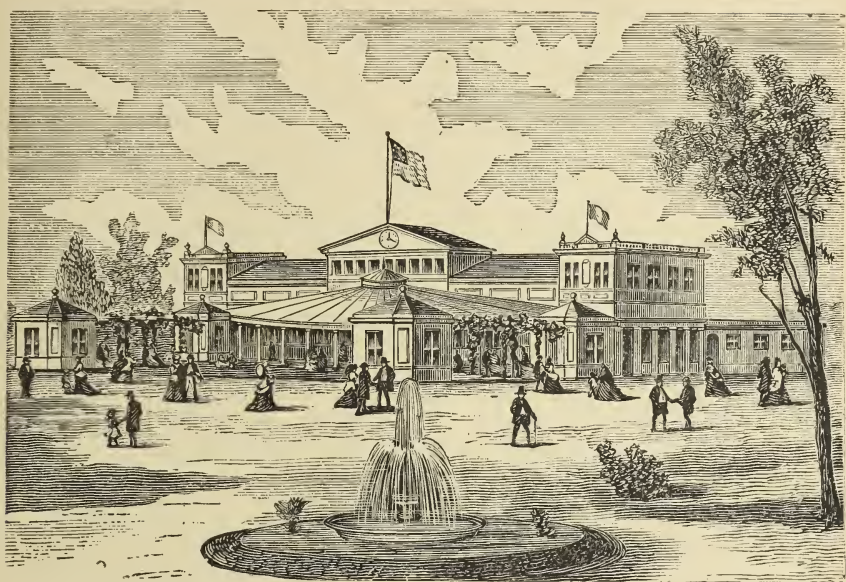
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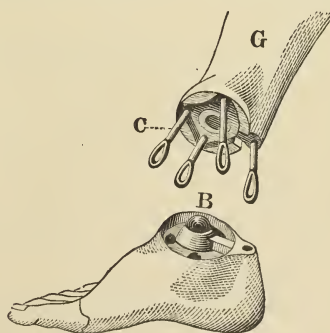
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(Successor to Dr. D. BLY),

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Rochester, N. Y.

1861.

Oct. 26.—Gallant charge of Maj. Zagonyi, with 150 of Fremont's body guard, on a large force of Confederates near Springfield, Mo. The enemy was routed with a loss of 106 killed and 27 prisoners.

Gen. Lane captured a Confederate transportation train near Butler, Mo.

Oct. 29.—The second naval expedition, consisting of 80 vessels and 15,000 men, sailed from Fortress Monroe. The naval force was commanded by Commodore Dupont; the land forces were commanded by Gen. Sherman.

Nov. 1.—General Scott resigned as commander-in-chief of the armies of the United States. Gen. McClellan was appointed in his place.

Gen. Benham defeated the Confederates at Gauley Bridge, Va.

Nov. 2.—Gen. Hunter superseded Gen. Fremont in the command of the Western department.

The Confederate schooner, Bermuda, ran the blockade at Savannah.

Nov. 7.—The naval and military forces under command of Commodore Dupont and Gen. Sherman, captured Forts Walker and Beauregard at Port Royal entrance. They also took possession of the town of Beaufort and Hilton Island. The Union loss was 8 killed and 25 wounded.

Gen. Grant, with a force of 2,800, attacked a Confederate camp at Belmont, Mo., driving the enemy out, destroying the camp and taking a quantity of arms; but, reinforcements arriving at Columbus, the Federals were compelled to retreat; their loss was 84 killed, 288 wounded and 235 missing.

Nov. 11.—Guyandotte, Va., burned by the Unionists.

Gen. Halleck takes command of the western department.

Nov. 15.—The U. S. frigate San Jacinto, Capt. Wilkes, arrived at Fortress Monroe with Mason and Slidell, the confederate commissioners to Europe, taken from the British mail steamer Trent, Nov. 8.

Nov. 18.—Confederate Congress met.

Nov. 21.—The U. S. vessel Santee captured the privateer Royal Yacht, off Galveston, Texas.

Nov. 23.—Fort Pickens and the United States war vessels Niagara and Colorado bombarded the confederate fortifications at Pensacola.

Port of Warrenton burnt.

Nov. 27.—Gen. McClellan directed the observance of the Sabbath in all the camps of the U. S. army.

Nov. 30.—Lord Lyons, the British minister at Washington, receives instructions from Earl Russell to leave America within seven days, unless the United States government consent to the unconditional liberation of Messrs. Mason and Slidell.

Jefferson Davis elected President of the Confederate States.

Dec. 3.—Congress met.

Dec. 4.—John C. Breckenridge expelled from the United States Senate.

Dec. 5.—Engagement between the confederate gunboats and Federal vessels at Cape Hatteras. According to the reports of Secre-

HUDSON, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCER,
72 WARREN STREET.

1861.

taries of War and Navy the Union forces numbered 640,537 volunteers, 20,334 regular soldiers, and 22,000 seamen.

Dec. 9.—The Confederate Congress passed a bill admitting Kentucky into the Southern Confederacy.

Freestone Point, Va., shelled by the National gunboats and captured.

Dec. 13.—Engagement at Camp Allegheny, Va., in which Gen. Milroy defeated the confederates under Col. Johnson. Union loss, 21 killed and 107 wounded.

Dec. 17.—Fight at Munfordsville, Ky. Lrawn battle. Union loss, 10 killed and 17 wounded.

General Pope captured 360 secessionists at Osceola, Mo.

Dec. 18.—Gen. Pope captured 1,300 confederates, a number of horses and wagons, and 1,000 stand of arms at Milford, Mo. Union loss, 2 killed and 17 wounded. Stone fleet sunk in Charleston harbor.

Dec. 20.—Battle of Drainsville, Va., in which the confederates were defeated by the Union troops under Gen. McCall. Union loss, 7 killed and 61 wounded.

Dec. 23.—Troops despatched to Canada by the British government as a precaution against aggression by the U. S.

Dec. 30.—The New York banks suspend cash payments.

1862.

Jan. 1.—Mason and Slidell left Fort Warren for England in the British steamer Rinaldo.

Jan. 4.—Gen. Milroy defeated the confederates at Huntersville, Va., and captured \$80,000 worth of stores.

Jan. 7.—Confederates defeated at Romney.

Jan. 8.—Gen. Palmer defeated the Confederates at Silver Creek, Mo. Union loss, 4 killed and 18 wounded.

Jan. 10.—Col. Garfield defeated the confederates under Humphrey Marshall at Prestonburg, Ky.

Jan. 11.—The Burnside expedition sailed from Fortress Monroe. Naval engagement on the Mississippi between the Union steamers Essex and St. Louis, and four Confederate boats; the latter were compelled to seek protection under the batteries at Columbus.

Simeon Cameron resigned his position as Secretary of War, and E. M. Stanton was appointed in his place.

Jan. 19.—Battle of Mill Spring, Ky. This battle was fought between 3,000 Union troops under Gen. Schoep and Confederates under Gen. Zollicoffer. The enemy were defeated and Gen. Zollicoffer killed. Union loss, 39 killed and 127 wounded.

Feb. 3.—The Federal government decided that the crews of the captured privateers were to be considered as prisoners of war.

Feb. 5.—Jesse D. Bright expelled from the U. S. Senate.

Feb. 6.—Commodore Foote with 7 gunboats attacked Fort Henry on the Tennessee river. The Confederate commander General Tilghman made an unconditional surrender.

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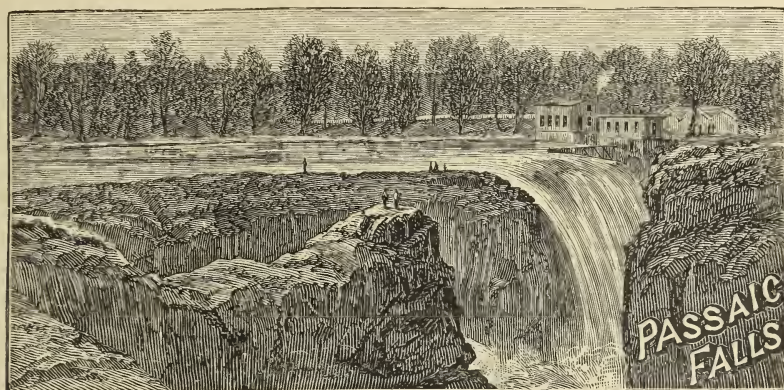
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1862.

Feb. 8.—Gen. Burnside captured six forts on Roanoke Island, taking about 3,000 small arms and destroying all the Confederate fleet except two vessels. Union loss was 50 killed and 212 wounded. 2,500 prisoners and a large quantity of ammunition were captured.

Feb. 10.—Elizabeth City, N. C. surrendered to Gen. Burdside. The Federal gunboats ascended the Tennessee river as far as Florence, Ala., capturing three and destroying six Confederate boats.

Feb. 13.—Gen. Curtis took possession of Springfield, Mo.

Feb. 14.—Com. Foote attacked Fort Donelson with the gunboats, but was compelled to withdraw.

Feb. 15.—The attack on Fort Donelson renewed by the land forces under Gen. Grant, numbering 40,000.

Bowling Green evacuated by the Confederates.

Feb. 16.—Gen. Buckner made an unconditional surrender of Fort Donelson and the troops under his command. Between 12,000 and 15,000 prisoners, 40 cannon, and a large amount of stores were captured. Union loss was 321 killed, 1,046 wounded, and 150 missing. Skirmish at Independence, Mo.

Feb. 21.—Desperate fight at Fort Craig, New Mexico, between the Union troops under Col. Canby, and the Texans. The Federals were defeated with a loss of 62 killed and 162 wounded.

Feb. 22.—Jefferson Davis inaugurated President and A. H. Stephens Vice-President of the Southern Confederacy.

Feb. 24.—Nashville, Tenn., occupied by the Union troops.

Feb. 27.—Columbus evacuated by the Confederates.

March 1.—Fight at Pittsburg Landing between two Union gunboats and a Confederate battery.

March 4.—Brunswick, Ga., Fort Clinch, Fernandini, and St. Mary's, Fla., were captured by Com. Dupont.

Andrew Johnson appointed military governor of Tennessee.

Pike's Opera House, Cincinnati, destroyed by fire.

March 6.—President Lincoln proposes a plan of pecuniary assistance for the emancipation of the slaves in such States as should adopt an abolition policy.

March 8.—Battle of Pea Ridge. Total defeat of the enemy. Union loss was 212 killed and 920 wounded. The Confederate steamers, Merrimac, Jamestown and Yorktown, attacked the Federal fleet at Hampton Roads, destroying the Cumberland and Congress, and damaging several other vessels.

March 9.—Battle between the Confederate iron-clad, Merrimac, and the Federal floating battery, Monitor; the former compelled to retire. This—the first contest between iron-clads which the world had ever seen—was studied by the naval departments of all civilized powers, and a reaction took place against wooden vessels.

March 11.—Gen. McClellan took command of the army of the Potomac; Gen Fre-

HUDSON, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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done at short notice.

1862.

mont, of the Mountain department; Gen. Hal-
leck, of the department of the Mississippi.

Manassas occupied by Union troops.

March 12.—Com. Dupont took posses-
sion of Jacksonville, Fla.

The Confederates driven from their works at
Parris, Tenn.

March 13.—The Confederates evacuated
their works at New Madrid, Mo., in such haste
as to leave 25 pieces of artillery and a large
quantity of military stores valued at \$1,000,-
000.

March 14.—Gen. Burnside attacked the
Confederates in their fortification at Newbern,
N. C. After a fight of four hours, the enemy
retreated, leaving a large quantity of ammu-
nition, provisions and stores in the hands of
the victors. The Union loss was 91 killed and
466 wounded.

March 16.—Commodore Foote com-
menced the attack on Island No. 10. Confed-
erates defeated at Cumberland Mountain,
Ky.

March 18.—Confederate fortifications at
Acquia Creek evacuated.

Confederates defeated at Salem, Ark.

March 23.—Battle of Winchester, Va.
The Confederates were defeated and retreated
to Strasburg, leaving their dead and wounded
upon the field. The Union loss was 103 killed
and 466 wounded.

March 28.—Fight at Pigeon Ranch,
between 3,000 Union troops under Col. Hough
and 1,100 Texans. The battle was a drawn
one.

April 6.—Battle of Shiloh. The Confed-
erates under Gens. Johnson and Beauregard
attacked Gen. Grant's army at Pittsburgh
Landing. The Union forces were driven back
to the river and a number of prisoners cap-
tured.

April 7.—The battle of Shiloh renewed.
Gen. Buell arrived during the night with rein-
forcements. The battle lasted throughout the
day with varied success, but the Confederates
were finally defeated and driven to their forti-
fications at Corinth. The Federal loss was
1,614 killed, 7,721 wounded, and 3,956 missing.
The Confederate Gen. Johnson was killed.

April 8.—Island No. 10 captured; 5,000
prisoners, 100 siege guns, 24 pieces field
artillery, 5,000 stands of small arms, 2,000
hogsheads of sugar, and a large quantity of
clothing, tents, and ammunition.

April 11.—Fort Pulaski, commanding the
entrance to Savannah, surrendered after a
bombardment of thirty hours. Gen. Mitchell
occupied Huntsville, Ala., taking 200 prisoners,
15 locomotives and a large number of cars.
Congress passed the bill abolishing slavery in
the District of Columbia.

April 12.—Gen. Mitchell captured 2,000
prisoners at Chattanooga.

April 18.—The Confederates attacked
Gen. Smith's division at Yorktown, but were
repulsed.

April 19.—Fight between Gen. Burn-
side's troops and the enemy near Elizabeth
City, N. C. The latter were defeated. Union
loss, 11 killed. Gen. Reno, with 2,000 Union
troops, defeated the enemy at Camden, N. C.

April 25.—Com. Farragut arrived at

HUDSON, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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Work of all Kinds.

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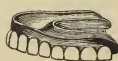
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your shopping.

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DRUGGIST.

F. F. CLARKE,

DRUGGIST,

And Dealer in

PURE DRUGS, PATENT MEDICINES,

Paints, Oils, &c., Perfumery, Toilet and
Fancy Articles,

303 MAIN STREET.

GROCERIES.

Woodworth & Dederick,

Dealers in

Fine Groceries, Flour and Feed,

COR. BRIDGE & WATER STS.

MARBLE WORKS.

I. H. BALDWIN,

Dealer in

American and Italian Marbles,

Agent for Rank's Grave Guards, Granite, &c.,

Also Manufacturer of
Every Variety of Cemetery Work, Monuments,
Headstones, Posts, &c., Main St. All orders
promptly executed, and satisfaction given both in
quality and workmanship.

335 MAIN STREET.

MILLINERY GOODS.

H. L. BOUGHTON,

265 Main Street,

Millinery Goods, Fancy Goods, Notions, Trimmings
and Ladies' Goods of all kinds. Agency for Mine.
Demorest's Reliable Patterns.

MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.

THOMAS BROTHERS, Musical Merchandise,
Old No. 243 Main street.

PIPE AND TERRA COTTA WORKS.

CHICKERING, OTIS, Pipe, Tile and Terra Cotta
Works, West Catskill.

SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS.

E. LAMPMAN,

Steam Sash, Blind and Door Factory

CARPENTER AND BUILDER.

Fancy Turning and Scroll Sawing done to order.

A full line of Mouldings constantly on hand.
Warren's Felt, Cement and Gravel Roofing fur-
nished and applied. *Near Steamboat Dock.*

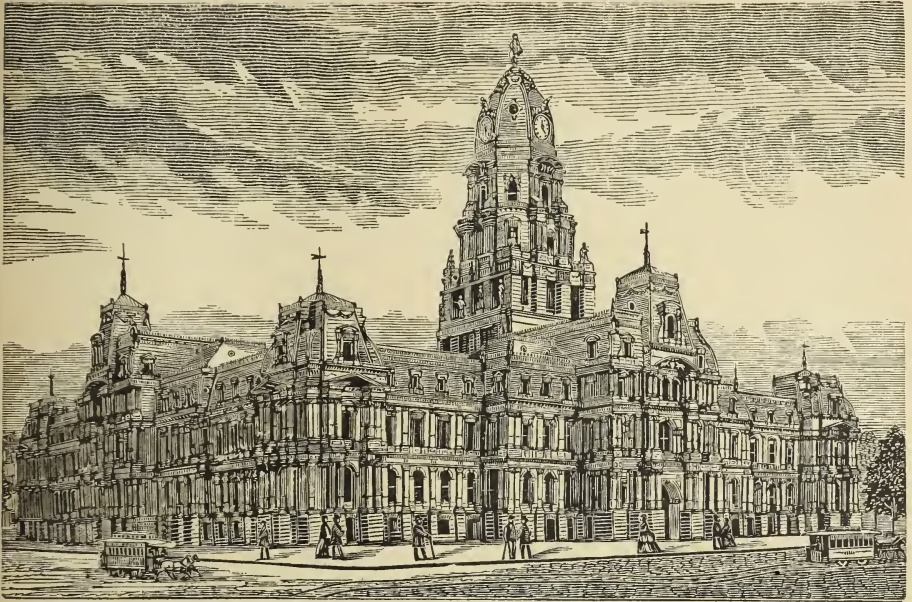
J. & B. WOLFE,

STEAM SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY,

Carpenters and Builders.

Fancy Turning and Scroll Sawing done to order.
A full line of Mouldings constantly on hand.

Hill Street, near Bridge St., rear of Opera House Block.



City Hall, Philadelphia.—This building is situated on Penn Square. It covers an area of nearly $4\frac{1}{2}$ acres, and consists of one building, surrounding an interior court yard. The North and South fronts measure 470 feet; the East and West $486\frac{1}{2}$ feet in their extreme length.



P. H. SHAW, Carriage & Sleigh

Manufacturer ; also Builder of

FIRE APPARATUS,

832 and 834 Broadway, and 307
North Pearl Street,

ALBANY, N. Y.

THE BEST OF MATERIAL USED,

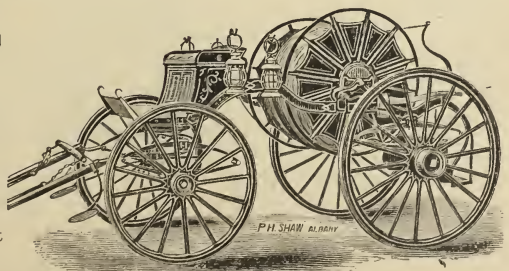
And Skilled Workmen Employed.

ALL WORK WARRANTED

For Durability and Finish.

Special Attention Given to Repairs.

Carriages and Sleighs taken on Storage, at
Moderate Charges.



1862.

New Orleans, and took possession of the city. Fort Macon, Georgia, surrendered after a bombardment of eleven hours. Gen. C. F. Smith died at Savannah, Tennessee.

April 28.—Forts Jackson and St. Philip surrendered.

April 29.—Gen. Mitchell defeated the Confederates at Bridgeport, Ala.

May 3.—The Confederates evacuated Yorktown, Jamestown, and Mulberry and Gloucester islands, leaving ammunition, camp equipage, and 100 guns behind.

May 5.—Battle of Williamsburgh, Va. The Union troops were commanded by Gens. Hancock and Hooker. The Confederates were defeated, and retreated in the night towards Richmond.

May 7.—Battle of West Point, Va. Gens. Franklin and Sedgwick, with a force of 20,000 men, were attacked by Gen. Lee. The Confederates were defeated. Union loss about 300 killed and wounded.

May 8.—Gen. Milroy attacked the enemy at McDowell's, Va. After a fight of five hours he was forced to withdraw.

May 9.—The Confederates evacuated Pensacola, and destroyed the Navy Yard.

May 10.—The Federal forces took possession of Norfolk, Va. Gosport Navy Yard destroyed by the Confederates. Gunboat fight on the Mississippi, near Fort Wright; the Confederates were repulsed, losing two vessels.

May 11.—The Confederates blow up their iron-clad Merrimac, to prevent its capture by the enemy.

May 12.—Natchez, Miss., surrendered to Com. Farragut.

May 16.—The Union Gunboats repulsed at Fort Darling.

May 17.—Confederates driven across the Chickahominy, at Bottom Bridge.

May 23.—Confederates defeated at Lewisburg, Va.

May 24.—Col. Kenley, commanding the Federal troops at Front Royal, Va., was attacked by large force of the enemy and defeated with a heavy loss.

May 25.—General Banks defeated at Winchester, Virginia, and driven across the Potomac.

May 27.—Confederates defeated at Hanover, Virginia. Union loss, 35 killed and 220 wounded.

May 29.—Confederates evacuated Corinth, Miss.

May 31.—The Confederates under General Johnson attacked the left wing of the Army of the Potomac, commanded by General Casey, at Fair Oaks. Union forces were driven back. Corinth taken.

June 1.—Battle of Fair Oaks was renewed. Confederates repulsed. Union loss, 890 killed, and 4,844 wounded.

June 6.—After a naval battle, Memphis surrendered to the Union troops.

June 8.—Battle of Cross Keys, Va., between Gen. Fremont's army and the Confederate army, commanded by Gen. Jackson. The latter were defeated.

CATSKILL, N. Y.—Continued.**SOAP AND CANDLE WORKS.****Soap and Candle Manufactory,**

18 Livingston Street,

Near Gunn's new Hotel, lower part of Main Street.

REFINED MOULD CANDLES.

Dealers in Tallow, Grease, &c.

TROWBRIDGE & CO.**STEAM ENGINES, &c.****A. & B. WILTSE,**

73 Water Street, Catskill, N. Y.

Builders of

STEAM ENGINES,

GEARING, SHAFTING, PULLEYS, &c.

Also, Ice Elevating Machinery,
MEAT CUTTERS AND STUFFERS, BARK MILLS, &c.**WATCHES AND JEWELRY.****CHARLES S. WILLARD,**

ELGIN WATCHES, JEWELRY AND SILVER WARE.

278 MAIN STREET.

CATSKILL BUSINESS HOUSES,**When Established.**

BALDWIN, I. H., Marble Works, 1834.

BOUGHTON, H. L., Millinery, 1873.

CLARKE, F. F., Druggist, 1877.

LAMPMAN, E., Sash, Blind and Door,
1870.

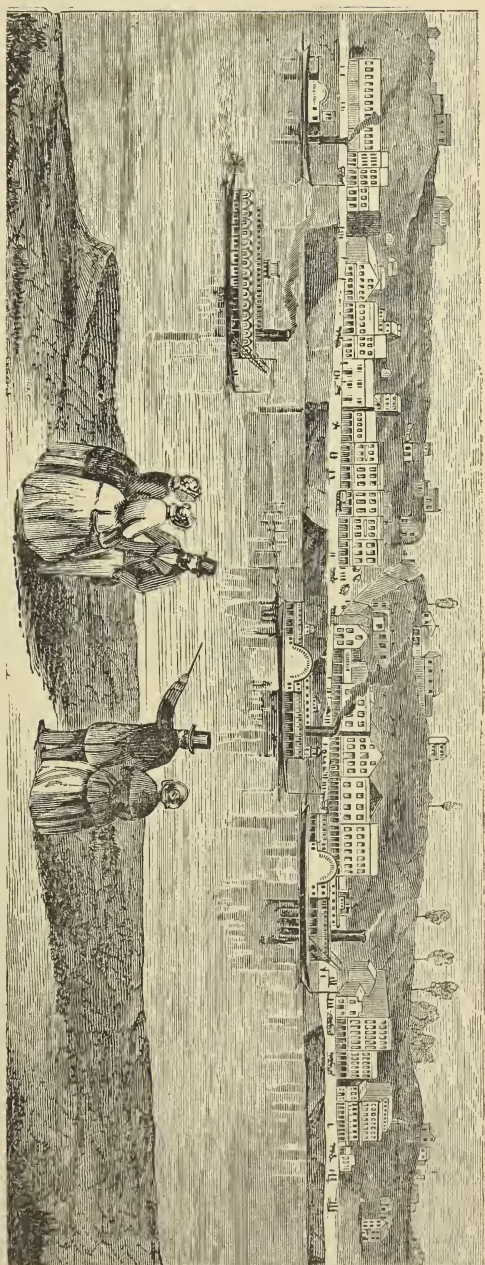
LONGENDYKE, Dr. J. B., Dentist, 1871.

OTIS, CHICKERING, Terra Cotta Works,
1860.TROWBRIDGE & CO., Soap and Candle,
1818.

WILLARD, CHARLES S., Jeweler, 1804.

WILTSE, A. & B., Steam Engines, 1839.

WOLFE, J. & B., Sash, Door and Blind,
1871.WOODWORTH & DEDERICK, Grocers,
1876.**OGDENSBURG, N. Y.****ARCHITECTS AND SUPERINTENDENTS.**JOHNSTON, J. P., Architect and Superintendent,
65 State street. Established 1872.SCHELLENGER, G. A., Architect and Superin-
tendent, 3 Ford street. Established 1869.**CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE.**GOODNO, H. G., Dealer in Crockery and Glass-
ware, 19 Ford street.**DENTIST.**MALLERY, Dr. B. F., Dentist, 44 State street.
Established 1871.



Kansas City in 1855.

A. C. BRINK,

Manufacturer and Dealer in

Vermont and Italian MARBLE

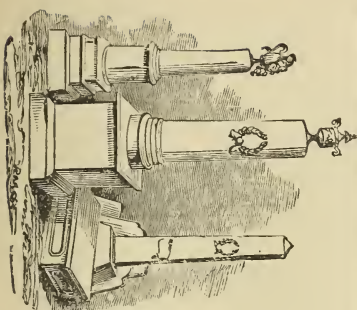
Scotch and American

GRANITE MONUMENTS,

Marble and Slate MANTELS,

222, 224 & 226

W. Water St., Elmira, N. Y.



CHAS. B. BOYER,

Manufacturer of

PAPER and CIGAR

BOXES

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

No. 173 LAKE STREET,

ELMIRA, N. Y.

American Waterproof

COMPOUND,

FOR BOOTS and SHOES.

Awarded First Premium at all Fairs
and Exhibitions.

CHAS. B. BOYER,

PROPRIETOR & SOLE MFR.,

173 Lake St., ELMIRA, N. Y.,

BEST IN USE. TRY IT

1862.

June 9.—The United States Senate decrees the abolition of slavery in all the territories of the Union.

June 16.—Fight on James Island, near Charleston, S. C. Federals defeated.

June 17.—Col. Fitch destroyed a Confederate battery at St. Charles, Ark. 125 were killed by an explosion on one of the Federal gunboats.

June 18.—Union troops occupied Cumberland Gap.

June 26.—General Pope assigned to the command of the Army of Virginia. Commencement of the six days' fight before Richmond. The Confederates attacked McClellan's right wing at Mechanicsville. Battle undecided.

June 27.—Bombardment of Vicksburg commenced. Gen. Fremont relieved of his command.

Battle before Richmond renewed; the Federals were driven back; loss heavy on both sides.

White House evacuated by the Union troops.

June 28.—Incessant fighting all day between the right wing of the Union army on the Chickahominy, and the left wing of the Confederates; the enemy were repulsed. In the evening the Unionists were ordered to fall back.

June 29.—Battle before Richmond renewed by an attack on the Union forces at Peach Orchard; the Confederates were driven back, but late in the evening made another attack at Savage's Station. The fight continued until nine at night. The wounded fell into the hands of the enemy.

June 30.—Battle of White Oak Swamp; heavy loss on both sides.

July 1.—Battle of Malvern Hill, and last of the Richmond battles. The Confederates were repulsed at every point.

The Union loss during the six days' fighting before Richmond was 1,561 killed, 7,701 wounded and 5,958 missing.

President Lincoln calls for 300,000 additional volunteers.

July 11.—Gen. Halleck appointed commander of all the land forces of the United States.

July 13.—Fight at Murfreesboro, Tenn.; Union troops surrendered.

General Morgan captured Lebanon, Kentucky, burned part of the town and robbed the bank.

July 17.—President Lincoln sanctions a bill confiscating the property and emancipating the slaves of all persons who shall continue in arms against the Union for 60 days.

July 19.—Severe skirmish at Memphis, Tennessee; Union loss, 6 killed and 32 wounded.

July 21.—John S. Phelps appointed military Governor of Arkansas.

July 22.—The siege of Vicksburg abandoned.

July 28.—Confederates defeated at More's Hill, Mo.

Aug. 3.—The Confederate General Jeff Thompson defeated near Memphis, Tennessee.

General Halleck ordered Gen. McClellan to evacuate the Peninsula of Va.

OGDENSBURG, N. Y.—Continued.**DYEING AND CLEANING.**

MAQUIRE, F. S., Steam Dyeing and Cleaning, 2 Lake street.

FURNITURE.

SPOONER ELL, Dealer in all kinds of Furniture, 47 Ford street. Established 1869.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

McCUNE, JOHN H., Groceries, Provisions, Wines and Liquors, Ford and Patterson streets.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

FOSTER, GEO., Dealer in Harness, Saddles and Collars, 59 Ford street. Established 1826.

HOTEL.

Established 1867.

JOHNSON HOUSE,
OGDENSBURG, N. Y.

N. P. KEELER, Proprietor.

FREE BUSS TO ALL TRAINS AND BOATS.

MARBLE WORKS.

OGDENSBURG MARBLE AND GRANITE WORKS, Felt & Bell, Proprietors, 89 State street.

PRINTERS.

KNOX, WM. J., General Job Printer, 39 Ford street. Established 1872.

TAILOR.

DONNELL, JOHN, Merchant Tailor, 53 Ford street. Established 1869.

TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON.

HIGBEE, S. H., Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Ware, 30 & 32 Isbella street. Established 1854.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

HANNAN BROS., Manufacturers of Cigars and Dealers in Tobacco, 65 State st. Estab. 1863.

REED, H. A., Dealer in Tobacco and Cigars, 22 Ford street.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

BELL BROTHERS, Dealer in Watches and Jewelry, 16 Ford street. Established 1834.

PERCY, S. W., Watches, Jewelry, Fancy Goods. Fine Repairing a specialty. 44 Ford street.

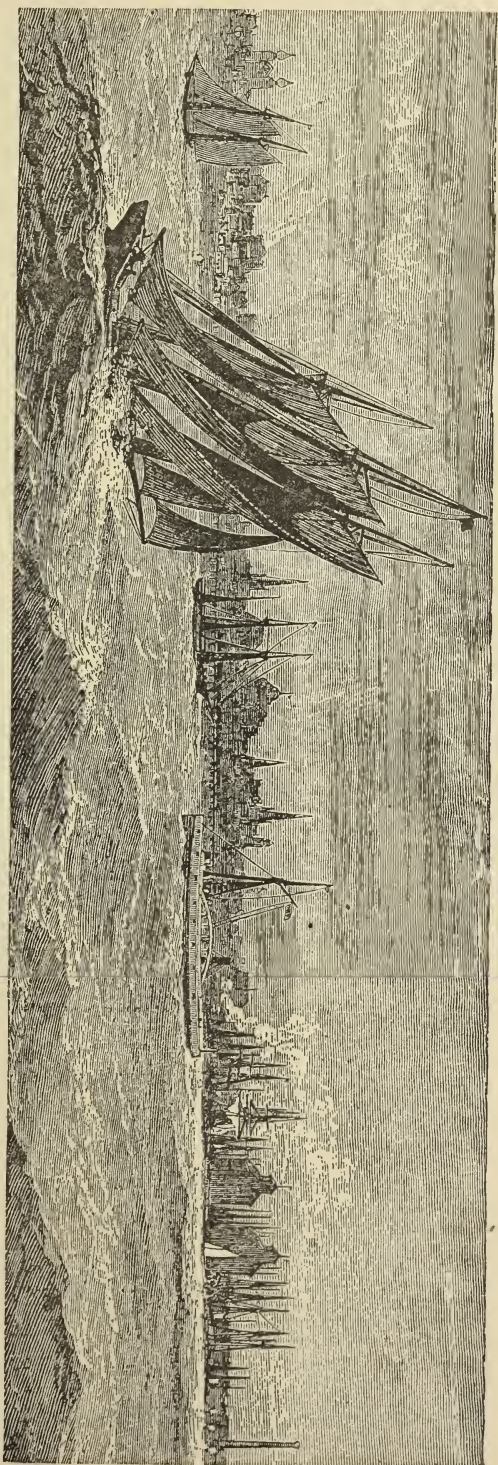
TANNER, JOS., Dealer in Watches and Jewelry, 76 Ford street. Established 1876.

WATERTOWN, N. Y.**BOOK BINDERS.**

R. J. & R. B. HOLMES,

Book Binders, Blank Book Manufacturers, Paper Rulers, &c. Special attention given to Fine Calf and Morocco Bindings.

15 WASHINGTON ST.



Lake View of Erie, Pennsylvania.

H. F. HAWES, *The Oldest Bleachery in the State.*

Gents' Soft and Stiff Felt Hats Cleaned, Dyed, and Trimmed with the Best Trimmings.

I GUARANTEE THAT MY WORK WILL GIVE PERFECT SATISFACTION
To the Ladies. All kinds of Hats altered to the Latest Style.

191 Westminster street, Providence, R. I.

FREDERICK SMALL,
Gentlemen's Fine Boots, Shoes and Gaiters.

MANUFACTURER TO ORDER OF
FROM THE CHOICEST FRENCH STOCK

And Warranted Inferior to None.
No. 4 BROMFIELD STREET, BOSTON,

FIRST DOOR FROM WASHINGTON STREET.

1862.

Aug. 4.—The Secretary of War ordered a draft of 300,000 men. The Confederate ram Arkansas destroyed by her crew.

Aug. 5.—Gen. Robert McCook murdered by the Confederates while wounded and riding in an ambulance. The Confederate General J. C. Breckenridge made an unsuccessful attack on Baton Rouge, La.

Aug. 9.—Confederates under Gen. Jackson attack General Banks at Cedar Mountain. The contest was short but severe. General Banks held his position, while the enemy fell back two miles and did not renew the fight.

Aug. 16.—Gen. McClellan evacuated Harrison's Landing.

Aug. 19.—Gen. Wright placed in command of the department of the Ohio.

Aug. 25.—Confederates made an unsuccessful attack on Fort Donelson.

Aug. 26.—The Confederate General Ewell drove the Union troops from Manassas.

Aug. 29.—Battle of Gainsville or Groveton, Va. The Battle was opened by General Sigel early in the morning. Gens. Reno and Kearney arrived with reinforcements. The fight continued until 6 P. M., when the enemy retired.

Aug. 30.—Battle of Richmond, Ky. Union troops under General Manson defeated, with a loss of about 200 killed, 700 wounded, and 2,000 prisoners. Confederates defeated at Bolivar, Tenn.

Aug. 30.—Second battle of Bull Run. The Federal forces under General Pope defeated.

Sept. 1.—Fight at Britton's Lane, Tenn. Confederates retired, leaving their dead on the field. Union loss, 5 killed, 78 wounded, and 92 missing.

Fight at Chantilly, Va. The Union troops were commanded by Gens. Hooker, Reno and Kearney. The Confederates retired, leaving their dead and wounded on the field. This was the last fight in which General Pope's army was engaged.

Sept. 2.—Gen. McClellan appointed to the command of the troops for the defense of Washington.

Sept. 5.—Confederates began crossing the Potomac into Maryland.

Sept. 7.—General Banks assigned to the command of the fortifications in and around Washington. General McClellan took the field at the head of the Army of the Potomac.

Sept. 12.—Fight at Middletown, Maryland. Union loss, 80 killed and wounded.

Sept. 14.—Gen. McClellan overtook the enemy at South Mountain, Md. A general engagement took place. The fight was severe, and the loss heavy on both sides, the Unionists losing 443 killed and 1,806 wounded. Gen. Reno was among the killed. The Confederates retreated towards the Potomac.

Sept. 15.—Harper's Ferry surrendered after two days' fighting, to the enemy, with all the garrison, consisting of 8,000 men.

Sept. 17.—Battle of Antietam, Md. This battle was fought on Antietam creek, near Sharpsburg; it began early in the morning and

WATERTOWN, N. Y.—Continued.**AGRICULTURAL WORKS.**

TYLER, HARMON & CO., Watertown Agricultural Works, Foundry and Machine Shop, No. 19 Factory street.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

HASS, GEO. JR., Dealer in Boots and Shoes, 4 Court street. Established 1861.

FRUITS AND CONFECTIONERY.

FULLER, W. W., Dealer in Fruits, Confectionery, Tobacco and Cigars, 33 Streeter Block.

IRON WORKS.

Established 1857.

Ornamental Iron Works.

W. D. WILSON,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in Door Yard and Cemetery Fences, Balconies and Window Guards. Also Agent for Terwilliger & Co.'s Fire and Burglar Proof Safes.

29 ARSENAL STREET.**PAINTER.**

BRETCH, GEO. P., Sign and Ornamental Painter, 21 Public Square.

PRINTERS.

HOLBROOK, CHAS. E., Steam Power Printing House, 15 Washington St. Established 1871.

PUMPS.

BABCOCK, H. H. & SONS, Manufacturers of Wooden Pumps, &c. Factory Square. Est. 1855.

SILVER PLATER.

MUNROE, A., Silver Plater and Repairer of Clothes Ringers, 68 Public Square.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

GATES & SPRATT, Dealers in Stoves and Furnaces, 68 Public Square. Established 1873.

HARBOTTLE & HOWARD, Dealers in Stoves, Furnaces and Hardware, 2 & 3 White's Block.

HOWARD, A. & L. A., Dealers in Stoves, Ranges and Hardware, 48 Court street.

PHILLIPS, A. J., Manufacturer of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware, 14 Franklin street.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

CADWELL, H. V., Agent, Manufacturer of Cigars and Tobacco, 34 Streeter's Block. Estab. 1861.

WINES AND LIQUORS.

KENYON & BINGHAM, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Fine Wines and Liquors, 30 Public Square.

WESTFIELD, MASS.**ATTORNEY AT LAW.**

ELY, HENRY W., Attorney at Law, Elm street. Special attention given to Collection of Claims.

BANKERS.

LEONARD & LYMAN, Bankers, Real Estate and Insurance, Main street.

WESTFIELD, MASS.—Continued.

BARBERS AND HAIR DRESSERS.

- G**ALES, THEO. H., Central Hair Dressing Rooms,
6 P. O. Block, Elm street.
SAUTER, JOHN M., Barber Shop and Hair Dresser,
57 Elm street.
SHELDEN, STEPHEN D., Fashionable Barber and
Hair Dresser, 11 Elm street.

CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS.

- D**ANFORTH & BARTLETT, Carpenters, Archi-
tects and Builders, Canal street.

CHURCH ORGANS.

- J**OHNSON & SON, Church Organ Builders, Elm
street.
STEER & TURNER, Builders of Church Organs,
corner Elm and Meadow streets.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

- B**RYAN, KEEFE & CO., Manufacturers of Cigars,
Franklin, corner Elm street.
EASTERN CIGAR CO., Manufacturers of Fine
Cigars, 59 Elm street.
RICE, M., Manufacturer of Hand-made Cigars, of
best brand, Main street.

DENTISTS.

- B**RAGG, DR., F. A., Dentist, Post Office Block,
Elm street.
CLAPP, H. W., Dentist, Exchange Block, Elm
street.
MILLER, H. M., Dentist, 4 Masonic Block, Elm
street.
SACKETT, G. A., Dentist, sign of "Big Tooth,"
Elm, near Bridge street.

DRUGGISTS.

- B**OND, M. J., Druggist,
31 Elm street.

F. E. GRAVES,

Pharmacist,

POST OFFICE BLOCK.

- H**ITCHCOCK, A. W., Druggist and Apothecary,
Toilet Articles, &c., 73 Elm street.

FISH, OYSTERS AND FRUIT.

- B**USHER, CHARLES, Sea Food Depot, Fish, Oys-
ters, Clams and Fruit, 89 Elm street.
COOLEY, L. J., Cooley's Little Market, "Round
the Corner," School street.
FULLER, H. A., Fish, Oysters, Fruit and Vege-
tables, Elm street.
HUSSEY, G. W., Fish, Oysters, Clams, Fruit and
Vegetables, Main street, opposite Park.
JOHNSON, H. J., Toys, Fruit, Confectioneries,
Oysters, and Lunch Room, 93 Elm street.

FLAVORING EXTRACTS.

- C**OLTON, J. W., Colton's Select Flavors (see adv.
page 109), School street.

FLOUR AND FEED.

- S**MITH & BARTLETT, Wholesale and Retail Deal-
ers in Flour, Feed, &c., 10 School street.

GROCERIES.

- C**RAIG, J. W. & CO., Wholesale and Retail
Grocers and Tea Dealers, Lane and Loomis
Block.
EDWARDS, GEO. R., Dealer in Flour, Sugar,
Groceries and Provisions, Elm St.
SHEPARD, HENRY, Groceries, Fruit and Pro-
visions, School street, near Elm.

1862.

continued until evening. Armies each num-
bering 100,000 men. During the night the Con-
federates retreated, leaving 3,500 prisoners,
39 stands of colors and 13 guns in the hands of
the victors. The Union loss was 2,010 killed,
9,416 wounded and 1,043 missing. Confederate
loss, 14,000.

Cumberland Gap evacuated by the Federals.

Sept. 18.—The Confederates recrossed
the Potomac into Virginia, having been in
Maryland two weeks. Evacuated Harper's
Ferry.

Sept. 19.—Gen. Rosecrans commenced an
attack on the Confederate forces at Iuka, Miss.
Confederates evacuated the place during the
night. The Union loss was 135 killed and 527
wounded.

Sept. 21.—Gen. McCook recaptured Mun-
fordsville, Ky.

President Lincoln's Emancipation Proclama-
tion issued.

Sept. 25.—Habeas corpus suspended by
the United States Government.

Sept. 27.—Fight at Augusta, Ky. The
Union garrison 120 strong surrendered after a
gallant defense.

Sept. 29.—Gen. Nelson was shot by Gen.
Jeff. C. Davis, at Louisville, Ky.

Oct. 4.—Battle of Corinth, Miss. The
Confederates were defeated with heavy loss.
The Union loss was 315 killed and 1,802
wounded.

Oct. 6.—Confederates attacked Gen.
Palmer's brigade at Lavergne, Tenn., but were
defeated.

Oct. 8.—Battle of Perryville, Ky. The
advance of Buell's army was attacked at Per-
ryville, Ky., by a superior force of the enemy
under Gens. Jackson and Terrel. The Con-
federates retreated during the night. Union
loss was over 3,000 killed and wounded.

Oct. 10.—The Confederate cavalry under
Gen. Stuart entered Chambersburg, Pa., and
captured a quantity of small arms and cloth-
ing.

Oct. 18.—The Confederate, Gen. Morgan,
occupied Lexington, Ky.

Oct. 19.—The Confederate, Gen. Forrest,
defeated near Gallatin, Tenn.

Oct. 22.—Confederate salt works in Flor-
ida destroyed.

Gen. Blunt defeated the Confederates at
Maysville, Ark., capturing all their artillery.
Fight at Pocotaligo, S. C.

Oct. 28.—Gen. Herron defeated the Con-
federates near Fayetteville, Ark.

Oct. 30.—Gen. Rosecrans assumed com-
mand of the army of the Cumberland.
Gen. Mitchell died at Port Royal, S. C.

Nov. 5.—Gen. McClellan relieved of the
command of the army of the Potomac, and
Gen. Burnside succeeds him.

Nov. 11.—Gen. Ransom defeated the Con-
federates under Woodward, near Garrettsburg,
Ky.

Nov. 16.—President Lincoln enjoined on
the United States forces the orderly observance
of the Sabbath.

Nov. 17.—A cavalry fight took place
near Kingston, N. C.

WESTFIELD, MASS.—*Continued.***HARDWARE.**

NORTON, L. R., Dealer in Agl. Tools, Hardware, Paints, Oils, Glass, &c., Elm cor. Church.

HARNESS AND TRUNKS.

WILLIAM H. ALDRICH,

Manufacturer of Harness, and Repairing of Harness and Trunks at Lowest Prices, 21 School St.

HOTEL.**WILLMARTH HOUSE,**

Geo. W. Fowler, Proprietor.

Elm Street, Opposite the Park.

MARBLE WORKS.

WILLIAMS, J. B., Dealer in Foreign and Domestic Marble, 81 Elm. Established 1855.

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.

CLARK, J. F., Millinery and Fancy Goods. Dress Making to order. 87 Elm St.

NOVELTIES.

H. C. SHUTE,

Manufacturer of Novelties, Fancy Wooden Ware. Tonic Quassia Cups and Chips a Specialty. Cor. Elm and Meadow.

PAINTER.

HEWES, D. D., House and Sign Painter, and Dealer in Paints, Main St.

PHYSICIAN.

GAMWELL, H., M. D., Physician and Surgeon, Elm St., over First National Bank.

PIANO LEG MANUFACTURER.

C. N. STIMPSON,

Manufacturer of Carved Piano Legs, Lyres, Brackets and Mouldings. Also, Wholesale Dealer in every make and variety of Pianos and Cabinet Organs. Canal St.

PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER.

KNOX, J. M., Practical Steam and Gas Fitter, Plumber and Turner, 106 Elm St.

PRINTING AND NEWSPAPER.

Adams' Woronoco Printing-House
AND

Westfield Advertiser,

4 Church St, Sherman Adams, Editor. Plain and Ornamental Job Printing of every Description.

CADLE, J. D. & CO., Job Printers and Agents for Dennison's Patent Shipping Tags, 57 Elm.

STEAM ENGINES.

WHEELER, LYMAN, Manufacturer of Portable and Stationary Steam Engines, 16 Summer street.

TAILOR.

HAYDEN, J., Merchant Tailor. Custom Work a specialty. 6 Lane and Loomis Block, Elm St.

WESTFIELD, MASS.—*Continued.***TAILOR.**

PERRY, S. H., Merchant Tailor, Post Office Block, Elm St.

TINSMITH.

EDGAR, J. E., Tinsmith and Sheet Iron Worker, 36 Elm.

WHEELWRIGHT.

MURPHY, J. W., Carriage Building and Repairing, Canal street.

WHIP MANUFACTURERS.

AMERICAN WHIP COMPANY, Manufacturers of Whips and Lashes, Main street.

VAN DEUSEN BROTHERS,

Whip Manufacturers, Westfield, Mass. Our "RUBBER COATED LINED" Whips are Warranted Equal to the Best.

WINES AND LIQUORS.

KELLY, M. L., Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Wines and Liquors, Elm street.

FITCHBURG, MASS.**BRASS FOUNDER.**

WILLIAM A. HARDY,

Brass Founder & Finisher,

And Manufacturer of

HARDY'S LINING METALS.

Particular attention paid to Railroad and Machinery Castings in general. Send for Descriptive Circular. 39 WATER STREET.

CABINET WORK.

D. WALLACE,

Manufacturer of Counters and Shelving, Book Cases, Secretaries, Desks and General Cabinet Work, 225 Main street. Established 1834.

CARRIAGE MAKER.

B. F. EDDY,

Carriage Making and Repairing, Willow Street. Repairing Promptly Done. Prices low to suit the times.

DYEING AND SCOURING.

E. L. HODGMAN,

DYER AND CLEANER.

Repairing Neatly Done.

243 Main Street.

FURNITURE.

COLEMAN, P. W., Furniture and Upholstery. Repairing Neatly Done. 225 Main street.

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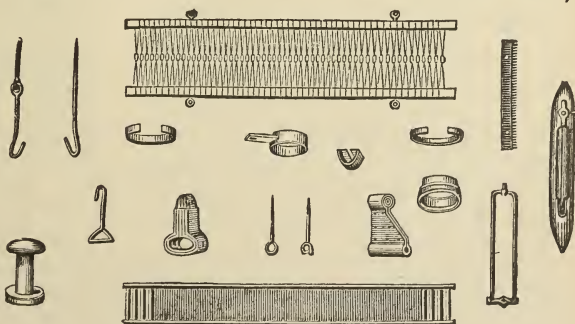
New Court House, Cleveland.—The above is a view from Seneca street. The centre has a front of 75 feet on Seneca street, and a depth of 92. The north wing is 34 feet front and 84 deep, the south wing 49 feet front, with a depth of 284 feet, surmounted with a tower 120 feet high. The building is three stories high above the basement. The Court House and Jail are built entirely of iron.

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Established 1848.

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of the United States, Canada, Mexico
and South America, with Punctuality
and Dispatch.



EMPIRE PIN CO. BUILDING, COURTLANDT STREET,

JOHN FREIL,
JAMES C. COSGRO, }

COHOES, N. Y.

1862.

Nov. 22.—All political State prisoners released.

Nov. 28.—Battle of Crane Hill, Ark. The Union army, numbering 1,000 men, was commanded by Gen. Blunt. The Confederates were defeated with a heavy loss, and retreated to Van Buren.

Dec. 6.—Gen. Banks' expedition sailed for New Orleans.

Dec. 7.—Battle of Prairie Grove, Ark. The Union army was commanded by Gens. Blunt and Herron. The Confederates were defeated with heavy loss and retired during the night.

Dec. 11.—The city of Fredricksburg bombarded by the Union troops, under cover of which they crossed the Rappahannock.

Dec. 13.—Battle of Fredericksburgh, Va. Confederate works were attacked by the Union troops in three divisions, under Sumner, Hooker and Franklin, who were repulsed. Federals lost 1,512 killed, 6,000 wounded and 100 prisoners.

Dec. 14.—Gen. Banks superseded Gen. Butler at New Orleans.

Dec. 16.—Gen. Burnside's army removed to the north side of the Rappahannock. Gen. Foster defeated the Confederates at White Hall, N. C.

Dec. 17.—The Union troops occupied Baton Rouge, La.

Gen. Foster defeated the Confederates at Goldsboro, N. C., destroying the railroad bridge.

Dec. 19.—The Confederates recaptured Holly Springs, Miss., taking the garrison prisoners.

Dec. 23.—The Confederates repulsed by Gen. Sigel at Dumphries, Va.

Dec. 27.—Gen. Sherman attacked the advance works of the enemy about 6 miles from Vicksburg, at the same the gunboats attacked the Confederate batteries on Haines' Bluff.

Dec. 28.—Second attack on Vicksburg. The Federals drove the Confederates from the first and second lines of defense and advanced to within two and a half miles of Vicksburg.

Gen. Blunt entered Van Buren, Ark., capturing four steamboats laden with provisions.

Dec. 29.—The Confederates attacked Gen. Sherman with their whole force, and drove him back to the first line of defense.

Dec. 31.—Battle of Murfreesboro, or Stone River. The Union army, numbering 45,000 men under Gen. Rosecrans. Gen. McCook's division was driven back four miles and lost 26 guns, but reinforcements being sent from the left and centre, the enemy was in turn repulsed and the lost ground regained.

West Virginia admitted into the Union as a State.

Deaths in the U. S. in 1862.—Cornelius C. Felton, scholar and critic, President of Harvard University, aged 55 years. Theodore Frelinghuysen, statesman, aged 75 years.

1863.

Jan. 1.—Gen. Sullivan defeated the Confederates under Van Dorn, at Hunt's Cross Roads, near Lexington, Tenn. The Union garrison and the steamer Harriet Lane captured at Galveston, Texas.

FITCHBURG, MASS.—*Continued.*

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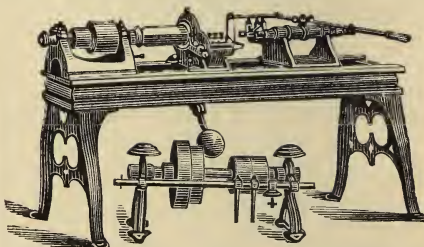
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Wholesale and Retail Dealer in all kinds of Native, Canada and Michigan Lumber, Laths, Clapboards, Pine and Cedar Shingles, Doors, Sash, Blinds and Glazed Windows. Building Frames furnished at Short Notice. Water Street.

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FITCHBURG, MASS.—*Continued.*

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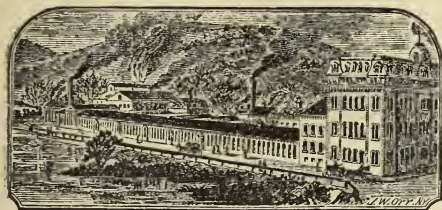
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Lathes, Slotting Machines, Nut Tapping Machines,
Boring Machines, Pattern Lathes, Car Wheel Boring
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work done to order.

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and General Jobbing promptly attended to.

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RATTAN CO.

AMERICAN RATTAN CO.,

Manufacturers of and Dealers in

Every kind of CHAIR CANE, CANE SHAVINGS AND RUB.

Office in the Rollstone Bank Block.

1863.

The Westfield destroyed to keep it from
falling into the hands of the enemy. Commo-
dore Kenschaw perished with his vessel.

President Lincoln publishes a proclamation
confirming his manifesto of Sept. 22, 1862, and
declares all the slaves in the Confederate
States free, and under the military protection
of the United States.

Jan. 3.—Since the hard battle of Dec. 31,
fighting had been going on between the two ar-
mies at Murfreesboro. On the night of Jan. 3,
the rebels commenced their retreat. The fol-
lowing is the official statement of the Union
loss at the battle of Stone river: killed, 1,997,
wounded, 6,425, and 3,550 missing.

The Federal army withdrew from before
Vicksburg. The Union loss in the second at-
tack on Vicksburg was about 600 killed, 1,500
wounded, and 1,000 missing.

Jan. 10.—Battle of Arkansas Post. The
attack was commenced Saturday night by the
Mississippi squadron under Admiral Porter.
On the following day, the land forces under
Gen. McClernand joined in the fight, and be-
fore night all the fortifications were taken.
About 7,000 prisoners and a large quantity of
ammunition was captured. The Union loss
was about 200 killed and wounded.

Jan. 20.—The Morning Light and Ve-
locity, blockading Sabine City, Texas, were
both captured by the Confederates.

Jan. 22.—Third attack on Vicksburg.
After the capture of Arkansas Post, Gen. Mc-
Clernand returned to Vicksburg and resumed
the siege of that place.

Jan. 28.—Gen. Burnside relieved of the
command of the army of the Potomac, and
Gen. Hooker appointed in his place.

Gens. Sumner and Franklin relieved from
duty in the army of the Potomac.

Jan. 31.—The Confederate General Pry-
or made an attack on the Union troops, under
Gen. Peck, at Blackwater, Va. The Confeder-
ates were repulsed.

Feb. 2.—The Federal ram Queen of the
West ran the blockade at Vicksburg, but
was captured a few days after by the Confed-
erates.

Feb. 27.—The Confederate steamer Nash-
ville, while attempting to run the blockade, got
aground near Fort McAllister and was de-
stroyed by the blockading fleet.

March 7.—Gen. Minty attacked a Con-
federate cavalry force at Unionville, Tenn.,
capturing their wagons, horses, and tents, and
about 60 prisoners.

March 9.—A band of Confederate cav-
alry passed through the Union lines, entered
Fairfax, Va., and captured Gen. Stoughton
and a few privates.

March 17.—Two hundred cavalry under
command of General Averill crossed the Rap-
pahannock near Kelly's Ford, where but a sin-
gle horseman could cross at once, and in the
face of a most terrible fire from sharpshooters
charged the Confederates in their entrench-
ments, killing or capturing nearly the whole
force. They then encountered Stuart's cav-
alry, and after a desperate hand-to-hand encoun-
ter for five hours, routed them with great
slaughter, capturing 80 prisoners.

March 20.—John Morgan with 4,000 men

1863.

was totally defeated near Milton, Tenn., by Col. Hall with 1,400 mounted men.

The negro brigade took Jacksonville, Florida.

Major General Burnside appointed to command the department of the Ohio.

March 22.—Confederates under Clark captured Mt. Sterling, Ky.

April 6.—Gen. Mitchell, with 300 cavalry, dashed into a Confederate camp near Nashville, on a sabre charge, capturing 5, killing 15, and capturing all their tents, arms, horses, and equipments.

April 7.—Attack on Charleston. The Federal fleet was composed of nine iron-clad vessels under the command of Commodore Dupont. The fight began in the afternoon of April 7, and lasted about two hours. The Keokuk was so badly damaged that she sunk in a few hours. Several other vessels were temporarily disabled. The fleet was then withdrawn.

April 10.—Gen. Van Dorn's forces attacked Gen. Granger at Franklin, Tenn., and were driven back with loss.

April 17.—Gen. Banks' command left Baton Rouge, fought three battles, two on land and one on Grand Lake, capturing 2,000 prisoners. Our loss was 700.

Six vessels of Porter's fleet ran by the Confederate batteries at Vicksburg.

April 18.—Fayetteville, Ark., attacked by 3,000 Confederates with four pieces of artillery; Union forces numbered but 2,000. The Confederates were repulsed. Our loss was 5 killed and 17 wounded.

April 22.—The ram, Queen of the West, was captured in Grand Lake with Capt. Fuller and all her officers and crew, numbering 90.

April 30.—Col. Mulligan repulsed by the Confederates at Fairmont, West Va., and the B. & O. R. R. bridges blown up at Fairmont and Cheat river.

May 1.—Gen. Carter with 5,000 men attacked the Confederate forces at Monticello, under Pegram, driving them from the field.

Battle of Port Gibson. Gen. Grant defeated Gen. Bowen, with a loss of 1,550 men and 5 pieces of artillery.

May 2.—On the morning of the 17th of April, 1863, the 6th and 7th Illinois cavalry, 900 strong, under command of Col. Grierson, of the 6th Illinois, set out from Lagrange, Tenn., marched through the center of Mississippi, destroying as they went railroads, bridges and stores of all kinds belonging to the Confederates, in immense quantities. They reached Baton Rouge, La., on the evening of the 2nd of May. They had traveled nearly 800 miles in 16 days. At several points the enemy made great attempts to capture them, but failed. They brought into Baton Rouge over 1,000 horses and a large number of cattle; 500 negroes followed them.

May 3.—Battle of Fredericksburg. The second attempt to capture the Confederate fortifications at Fredericksburg, Va., was made by the army of the Potomac under Gen. Hooker, and failed. Severe skirmishing took place on Friday and Saturday, May 1 and 2, but the main battle was fought on Sunday, May 3, resulting in the defeat of the Federal troops. In the meantime Gen. Sedgwick had

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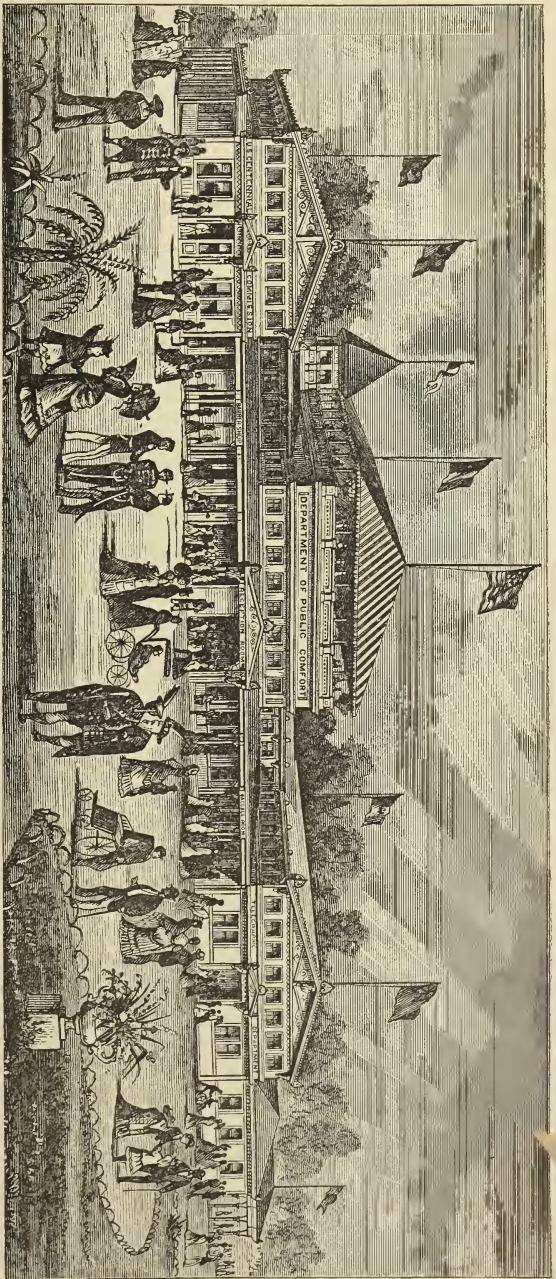
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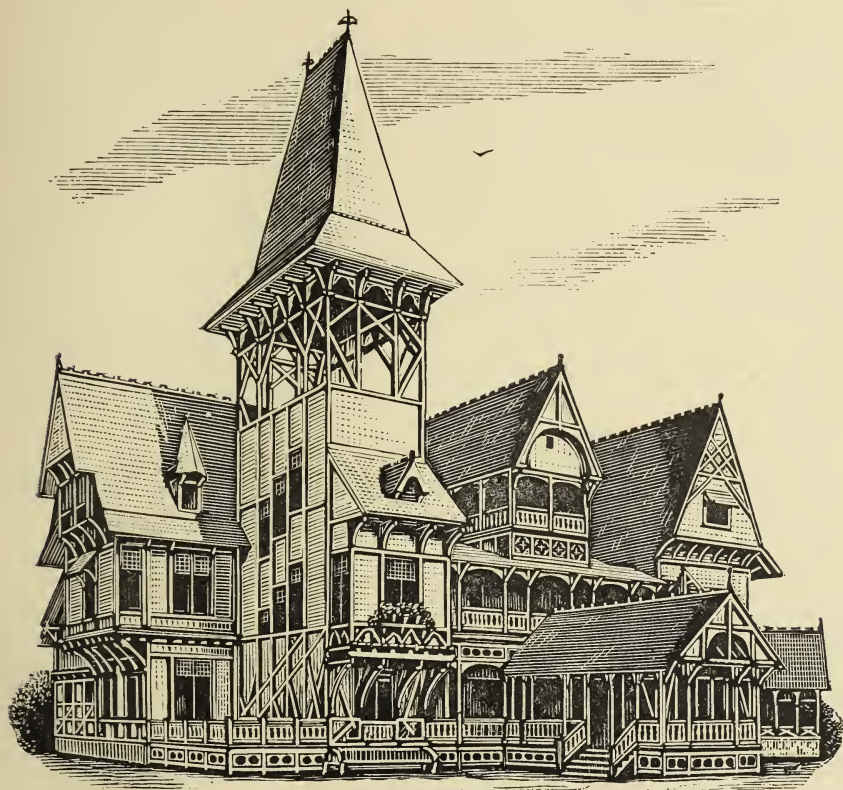
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Opp. Court House,

JERSEY CITY

1863.

crossed the Rappahannock and occupied Fredericksburg. He too was defeated and compelled to retire to the northern bank of the river. Hooker's army recrossed the river on the night of May 5. The loss on each side was about 15,000 killed, wounded and prisoners. "Stonewall" Jackson mortally wounded.

While the fight was going on near Fredericksburg, Gen. Stoneman, with a large cavalry force, crossed the Rapidan east of Orange Court House, and made a bold and partially successful raid into the enemy's country.

May 8.—Col. Streight's command of 1,700 men captured by Forrest's cavalry, two miles from Cedar Bluff, Ga., after severe fighting.

The Confederate general, Van Dorn, killed by Dr. Peters in Manny county, Tenn.

May 9.—Col. Jacobs routed a guerrilla force near Horse Shoe Bend on the Cumberland river.

May 10.—The Confederate general, Stonewall (Thos. J.) Jackson, died at Richmond, Va., of wounds and pneumonia.

May 12.—Gen. McPherson attacked Raymond, Miss., and took the town after a hard fight.

May 13.—Grant defeated Joseph F. Johnston and captured Jackson, Miss., with 7 cannon and large quantities of military stores, besides 400 prisoners. The State capitol was destroyed by fire.

May 15.—Battle of Baker's Creek, Miss. The Confederate army under Gen. Pemberton, and the Union forces under Gen. Grant. About 25,000 men were engaged upon each side. The Confederates met with a disastrous defeat, losing 2,600 in killed and wounded, 2,000 men prisoners, and 29 pieces of artillery.

May 17.—Battle of Big Black River. Grant again attacked Pemberton, and defeated him with a total loss of 2,600 men and 17 cannon.

May 18.—Investment of Vicksburg by the Federals under Gen. Grant and Admiral Porter.

May 25.—Confederate navy yard destroyed at Yazoo City.

May 27.—Gen. Banks commences the siege of the forts at Port Hudson, Miss.

June 1.—Gen. Hunter removed from the command of the department of the South. Gen. Gilmore succeeds him.

June 11.—Forrest, with 5,000 cavalry and two batteries of artillery, attacked the Union cavalry at Trilune, Tenn., under command of Col. R. B. Mitchell. The Confederates were defeated.

June 14.—Gen. Ewell defeated Gen. Milroy at Winchester, Va., with a loss of 2,000 men, and drove him to Harper's Ferry.

June 17.—The ram Atlanta captured off the coast of South Carolina, after a brief fight, by the Weehawken, commanded by Capt. John Rodgers.

A division of our cavalry under Col. Kilpatrick encountered Gen. Fitzhugh Lee's cavalry brigade near Aldie, Va., and a desperate hand-to-hand encounter followed, ending in a hasty retreat of the Confederate forces; 100 prisoners were captured.

June 21.—Gen. McClernand removed by Grant, and Gen. Ord succeeds him.

WORCESTER, MASS.—Continued.**CONFECTIONERY AND FRUITS.**

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WORCESTER, MASS.—Continued.

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131, CENTRAL STREET.

1863.

June 23.—Battle of Big Black River, Missouri. Confederates under Johnston attacked Osterhaus' division and were defeated with great slaughter.

June 25.—Another fight at Liberty Gap between a Confederate division under Clayborne, and Willich, Wilder and Carter's brigades. The Confederates fled in disorder.

June 26.—Rear Admiral Foote died in New York City.

June 29.—Gen. Hooker was relieved of his command of the army of the Potomac at his own request, and Gen. Meade succeeded him.

July 1.—Battle of Gettysburg, Penn. Gen. Meade attacked the Confederates near Gettysburg, and after a three days' battle drove them from the field, leaving 5,000 killed and wounded in our hands. Meade took 20,000 prisoners. Maj. Gen. Reynolds, commanding the first corps of the Union army, was killed.

Missouri passed the Ordinance of Emancipation.

Rosecrans drove Bragg from Tullahoma.

July 4.—Gen. Prentice defeated the Confederates under Holmes, at Helena, Ark.

The siege of Vicksburg by the Union army under Gen. Grant commenced May 18th and was pressed forward with vigor until July 4th, when Pemberton surrendered to Gen. Grant 27,000 prisoners, 132 cannon and 50,000 stand of arms.

July 8.—In the month of May Gen. Banks invested Port Hudson. Two grand attacks were made by land and water on the 27th of May and 14th of June, in which portions of the enemy's works were taken. At last, on the 8th of July, the commander, Major General Gardiner, surrendered with 7,000 prisoners, 60 cannon, and 10,000 stands of arms to General Banks.

Morgan's raid into Indiana and Ohio; crossed the river into Harrison county, Ind., and marched rapidly through the southern part of the State into Ohio, committing numerous depredations. On the 18th he lost his artillery and 1,300 prisoners. With a mere fragment of his command he retreated to Columbiana county, Ohio, where on the 20th he surrendered to Gen. Shackleford.

July 13-16.—Riots take place in New York, Boston, and other Union cities, in consequence of the enforcement of a conscription decree.

July 13, 14, 15.—Draft riots in New York city. Mobs had possession of the city for three days. Offices where the draft was going on were demolished, and the buildings were burned. The mob directed their fury particularly against negroes, several of whom were murdered. The colored orphan asylum on Fifth Avenue was pillaged and burnt down. Collisions between the mob and military frequently occurred. Many persons were killed during the prevalence of the riot. The city paid above \$1,500,000 as indemnity for losses that occurred during the riot.

July 17.—Gen Sherman attacked Jackson, Miss., routed Johnston and occupied the city. Large stores were captured, and also 40 locomotives, and all the rolling stock of three railroads. Gen. Ransom captured Natchez with a large quantity of ammunition, 13 car.

1863.

non, 2,000 head of cattle, and 4,000 hogsheads of sugar. A severe fight occurred on Elk Creek, Ark., between Gen. Blunt and the Confederate Gen. Cooper; the former was victorious. Union loss 40, that of the Confederates 184.

July 22.—Col. Wilder of Rosecrans' advance shelled Chattanooga. Brashear City, La., recaptured by the Union gunboat Sachem.

July 23.—A gallant fight occurred near Manassas Gap, in which 800 men of Gen. Spinola's brigade utterly routed twice their number of Georgia and North Carolina troops with 17 cannon.

Kentucky again invaded. Kit Carson with a part of the first New Mexico regiment defeated the Navajoe Indians in a severe fight beyond Fort Canby.

July 31.—The Union forces in Kentucky, under Col. Saunders, thoroughly routed the Confederate troops under Scott and Pegram. Martial law in Kentucky.

Aug. 2.—A severe though indecisive cavalry fight occurred at Culpepper, Va., between Buford and Stuart, in which 100 prisoners were captured by the Union troops.

Aug. 7.—President Lincoln rejects the demand for the suppression of the conscription in the State of New York.

Aug. 17.—Lieut. Col. Phillips of the 9th Illinois Mounted Infantry attacked the Confederate forces at Grenada, Miss., consisting of 2,000 men under command of Gen. Slimmer, and drove them from the place. He then destroyed all the ordnance and commissary stores, burnt the depot and machine shop, tore up the railroad track, and destroyed 57 locomotives and more than 400 cars.

Aug. 20.—The town of Lawrence, Kansas, was surprised in the middle of the night by 300 guerrillas under the leadership of Quantrell. The town was set on fire and 182 buildings burned to the ground, and \$2,000,000 worth of property destroyed. 191 persons were killed, many of whom were helpless women and children; 581 were wounded, many of them mortally. About 80 of the murderers were killed.

Aug. 22.—Gen. Blunt with 4,500 men attacked Gen. Cooper with 11,000 Confederate troops in the Indian Territory and compelled him to retreat to Red River.

Aug. 29.—The Confederate army in Arkansas under General Price severely pushed by the Union forces under Gen. Steele.

Sept. 1.—Gen. Blunt defeated the Confederate forces in Arkansas under Cooper and Cobell, and captured Fort Smith. The Confederates evacuate Little Rock.

Sept. 4.—Burnside occupied Knoxville, Tenn., and was hailed with delight by the inhabitants.

Sept. 9.—General Crittenden's division of Rosecrans' army entered Chattanooga.

Sept. 10.—Gen. Burnside captured Cumberland Gap with 2,000 prisoners, and 14 pieces of artillery under command of Major General Frazer. Gen. Steele took possession of Little Rock, Ark.

Sept. 15.—President Lincoln suspends the Habeas Corpus act.

Sept. 19.—Chickamauga. The battle

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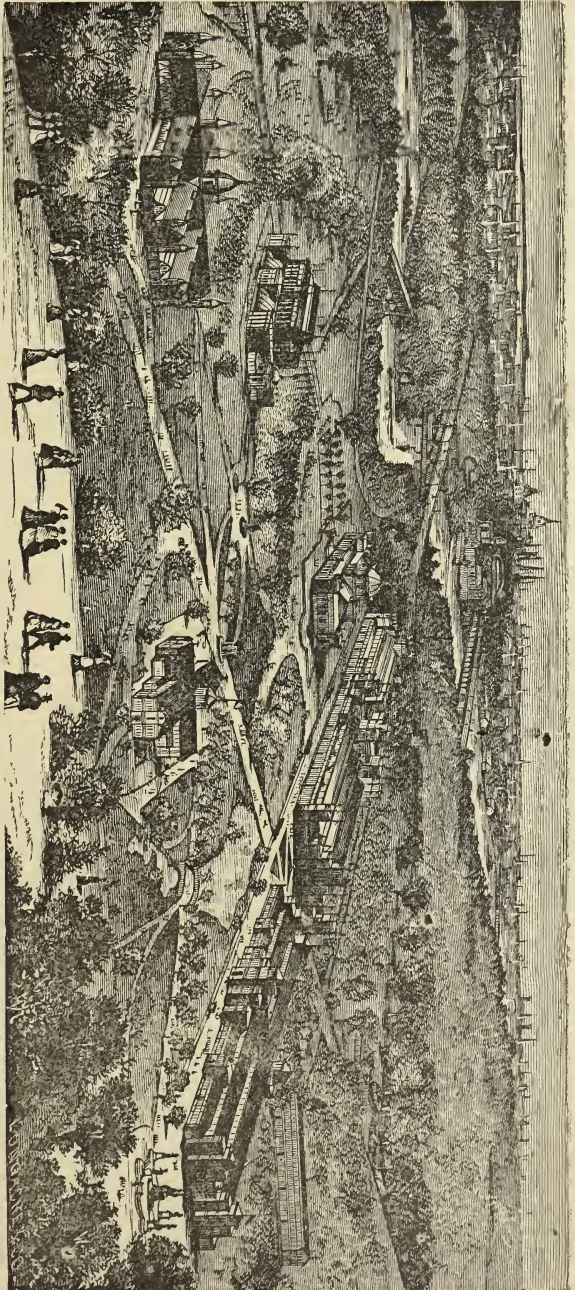
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1863.

was commenced by Gen. Bragg in the morning and continued all day. At night both armies occupied nearly the same position that they did in the morning. On the next day the battle was renewed by the Confederates and lasted until dark. The Union army was defeated and driven back to Chattanooga. The Federal loss was about 1,800 killed, 9,500 wounded, and 2,500 prisoners.

Oct. 9.—Wheeler's Confederate cavalry defeated with considerable loss at Farmington, Tennessee, and again near Shelbyville.

Oct. 20.—The departments of the Cumberland and Mississippi were consolidated and placed under the command of General Grant.

Gen. Rosecrans removed and Gen. Thompson appointed in his place.

Nov. 5.—Brownsville, Texas, captured.

Nov. 25.—The Confederate army under Bragg was badly whipped near Chattanooga, losing about 6,000 prisoners and 52 guns. The Union loss was between 3,000 and 4,000 in killed and wounded.

Nov. 29.—An unsuccessful attempt of the Confederates to carry Knoxville by storm.

Nov.—The first Fenian convention assembled at Chicago. According to tradition the Fenians or Finians were a national militia established in Ireland by Fin or Fionn, the son of Cumbal.

Dec. 4.—Gen. Longstreet commenced the siege of Knoxville, Nov. 17th. On the 29th there was a severe fight, in which he was defeated. This, with the defeat of Bragg at Chattanooga, compelled Longstreet to raise the siege.

1864.

Feb. 1.—President Lincoln orders a draft for 500,000 men.

Feb. 9.—A large number of prisoners, including Colonel Streight, escaped from Libby Prison, Richmond.

Feb. 15.—Gen. W. T. Sherman with his command arrived at Meridan, Miss., on his great raid into the heart of the enemy's country. Returned to Vicksburg with immense booty.

Feb. 20.—The advance into Florida of the Union forces about 5,000 strong, under General Seymour, was repulsed near Olustee with a loss of 1,200. Confederate loss, about the same.

Feb. 22.—A heavy reconnoitering force sent out from Chattanooga by General Grant, met and defeated the enemy at Tunnel Hill.

Feb.—Kilpatrick and Dahlgren's raid on Richmond.

March 8.—Gen. Grant was formally presented by the President with his commission as Lieutenant General, and on the 12th was assigned to the command of the armies of the United States.

March 15.—The Union forces under General A. J. Smith captured Fort De Russy, Louisiana, on Red river, with 325 prisoners and an immense amount of ammunition and stores.

March 25.—About 5,000 Confederates

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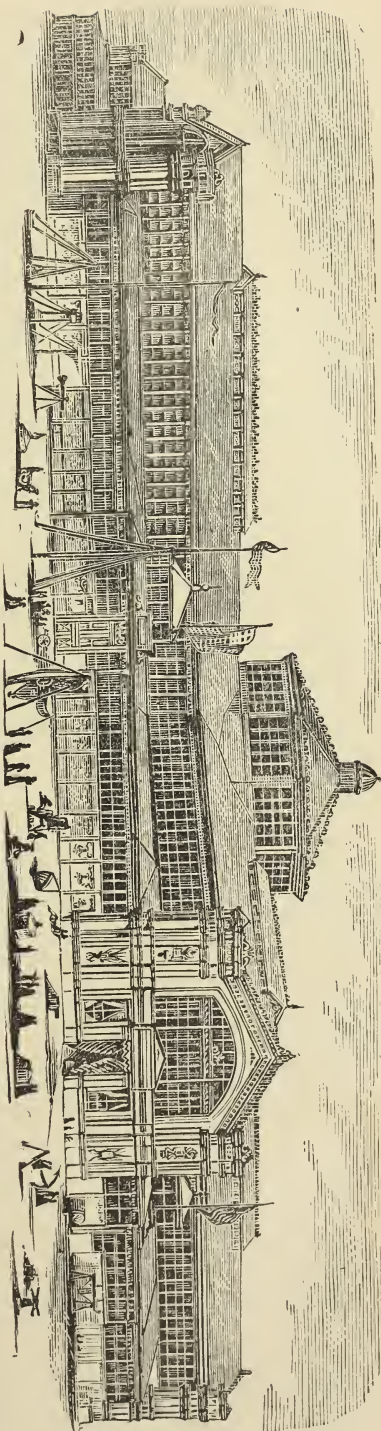
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1864.

under Forrest captured Paducah, Ky., and fired the place.

April 8.—The advance of Gen. Banks' expedition up Red river, under the direction of Gen. Stone was repulsed near Shreveport, La.; but on the following day our men defeated the enemy. Our loss was about 2,000 and the enemy's the same.

April 12.—Gen. Forrest captured Fort Pillow, and immediately after commenced an indiscriminate massacre of our wounded soldiers, both colored and white, not excepting women and children who had taken refuge in the fort.

April 23.—The Governors of Ohio, Illinois, Iowa, Wisconsin, and Indiana offer to raise for the general Government 85,000 men for one hundred days.

April 26.—Government accepted services of one-hundred-day-men, and appropriated \$20,000,000 for their payment.

May 5.—Draft ordered in Massachusetts, New Jersey, Ohio, Minnesota, Kentucky and Maryland.

Gen. Butler lands on the south side of the James.

May 6.—Gen. Grant crossed the Rapidan, and Lee fell back towards Richmond. Battle of the Wilderness.

May 7.—Grant still advances, driving Lee's forces before him.

May 8.—Sherman occupied Dalton.

May 9.—After three days hard fighting, Lee's forces retreated, leaving 3,000 killed and 10,000 wounded on the field in possession of the Union army.

May 12.—Battle at Spottsylvania. Union troops victorious. They capture 4,000 prisoners and 25 pieces of artillery.

May 13.—Gen. Sheridan, with cavalry, reached the rear of the enemy near Hanover Junction, breaking two railroads, capturing several locomotives, and destroying Lee's depot for supplies at Beaver Dam, containing over 1,000,000 rations.

May 15.—Sherman forced Johnson to evacuate Resaca after two days' fighting.

Union defeat at Newmarket, Va.

May 19.—Nathaniel Hawthorne, American novelist, died, aged 55 years.

May 23.—Army of the Potomac flanked the Confederates under Lee, and forced them to evacuate their fortifications near Spottsylvania Court House.

John Morgan enters Kentucky with 4,000 men.

May 27.—Grant crossed the Pamunkey, and occupied Hanover town.

May 28.—Battle near Dallas, Ga.

May 30.—Gen. Grant reached Mechanicsville.

June 3.—Battle of Coal Harbor, in which the Confederates are routed; heavy loss.

June 5.—Sherman flanked Johnson, and captured Ackworth Station.

June 7.—General Hunter defeats the Confederate General Jones, near Staunton, Virginia.

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1861.

June 8.—Abraham Lincoln and Andrew Johnson nominated for President and Vice-President. Morgan defeated by Gen. Burbridge, near Lexington, Ky.

June 12.—Gen. Hancock drove the Confederates from Bottom Bridge at the point of the bayonet.

June 15.—Gen. Smith attacked with a force of 15,000 men.

June 16.—Battle of Lost Mountain, Georgia.

June 19.—The Confederate cruiser Alabama sunk by the U. S. frigate Kearsage, in the English Channel.

June 23.—Confederates attack Wright and Hancock, capturing three full regiments, after which they are repulsed.

June 27.—Sherman made an unsuccessful attack on the enemy's position, losing from 1,000 to 3,000 men.

June 28.—Left wing of Grant's army take possession of the Weldon railroad.

June 30.—Secretary Chase resigned, and Hon. Wm. P. Fessenden was appointed to fill the vacancy.

July 5.—The Confederates under Early invade Maryland.

July 13-15.—The Confederates under Gen. Forrest defeated in five different battles, near Pontotoc, Mo.

July 17.—The Confederate army was driven within the fortifications at Atlanta.

July 20.—The enemy assaulted General Sherman's lines three times, but were repulsed each time with severe loss. General Averill defeated the enemy near Winchester, Va.

July 22.—A great battle was fought before Atlanta, resulting in the complete defeat of the Confederates.

July 30.—A mine containing six tons of powder, under a Confederate fort at Petersburg, exploded, destroying the fort and garrison.

Chambersburg, Penn., burned by the Confederates.

Aug. 5.—Commodore Farragut's fleet passed Forts Morgan and Gaines. The Confederate ram Tennessee was captured and several other vessels destroyed. Shortly after Fort Gaines surrendered and Fort Powell was evacuated.

Aug. 7.—Gen. Averill defeated the enemy at Morefield, Va.

Aug. 15.—The Confederate Gen. Wheeler repulsed at Dalton, Ga.

Aug. 18.—The Weldon railroad seized by Gen. Grant.

Aug. 23.—Fort Morgan surrendered.

Aug. 25.—Gen. Hancock, who held the Weldon railroad south of Ream's Station, was attacked several times, but repulsed the enemy each time.

Sept. 1.—Gen. Sherman defeated the enemy at Jonesboro, Ga.

Sept. 2.—The Federal troops took possession of Atlanta.

Sept. 4.—Morgan's forces were routed at Greenville, Tennessee, and 100 of his men were

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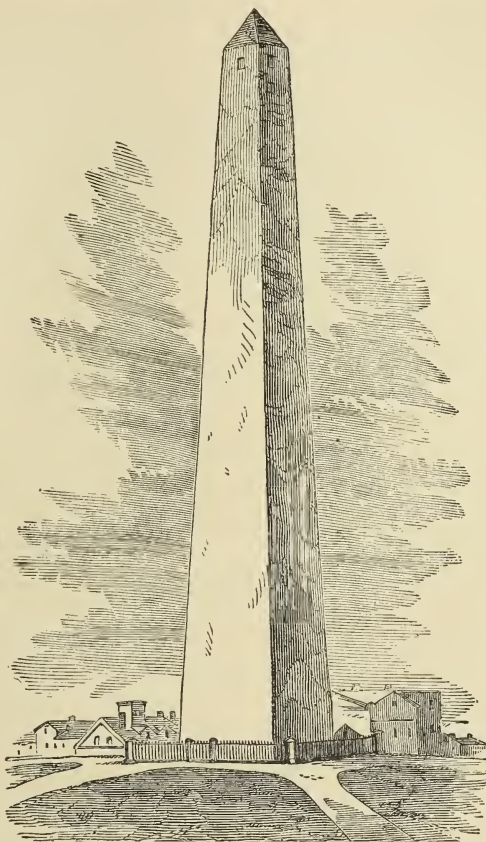
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1864.

captured, including his staff, and 75 of his men killed. General Gillem commanded the Union forces.

Sept. 7.—The Confederate General John Morgan was killed near Greenville, Tennessee.

Sept. 7.—A force of 2,000 Confederates defeated at Readyville, Tenn.

Sept. 19.—Gen. Sheridan gained a complete victory over the enemy in the Shenandoah valley.

Sept. 22.—Battle at Fisher's Hill; the Confederate army defeated.

Sept. 28.—Gen. Grant advanced his lines on the north side of the James river to within seven miles of Richmond. The Confederates under Gen. Price invaded Mo.

Oct. 5.—The Confederates attacked Allatoona, Georgia, but were repulsed with a severe loss.

Oct. 7.—The pirate vessel Florida captured by the United States steamship Wachusett.

Oct. 8.—The Confederates in Shenandoah valley are again defeated by Sheridan.

Oct. 19.—Gen. Sheridan gained his fourth victory over the Confederates under Early at Cedar creek, Va.

Oct. 23.—The Confederate Gen. Price defeated at Blue river, Mo.

Oct. 27.—Engagement at Hatcher's Run.

Oct. 28.—Gen. Blunt defeated the Confederates under Price at Neosho, Mo.

Oct. 30.—Gen. Hood made three attacks on Decatur, Alabama, but was repulsed each time.

Oct. 31.—Union troops recaptured Plymouth, N. C.

Nov. 3.—The Confederate ram Albemarle destroyed by Lieut. Cushing.

Nov. 8.—The Presidential election took place. Lincoln and Johnson received 212, McClellan and Pendleton twenty-one electoral votes.

McClellan resigns his command in the army.

Nov. 16.—General Sherman left Atlanta and began his great march to the Atlantic.

Nov. 30.—General Hood attacked the Union troops under General Schofield at Franklin, Tennessee, but was repulsed with great loss.

Dec. 13.—Fort McAllister captured by Gen. Sherman's army.

Dec. 16.—General Thomas defeated the enemy at Nashville, Tennessee, with heavy loss, capturing a large number of guns and prisoners.

Dec. 20.—The Confederates under Gen. Breckenridge defeated in southwestern Virginia, and the salt works destroyed.

Dec. 21.—Gen. Sherman entered the city of Savannah, capturing 150 cannon, 30,000 bales of cotton, and a large amount of munitions of war.

Dec. 24.—First bombardment of Fort Fisher.

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1864.

Dec. 29.--Hood's army crossed the Tennessee river, thus ending the Tennessee campaign.

1865.

Jan. 3.--Massachusetts ratified the Constitutional amendment.

Jan. 8.--General Butler removed from the command of the army of the James, and succeeded by Gen. Ord.

Jan. 11.--Beverly, Va., was attacked by a Confederate force under Gen. Rosser. The town and a large portion of the force defending it were captured.

Jan. 15.--Edward Everett, American statesman and distinguished orator, died, aged 71 years.

Jan. 16.--Fort Fisher, near Wilmington, North Carolina, captured with all its equipments.

Jan. 20.--Confederates evacuate Corinth.

Jan. 27.--Confederate incendiaries set fire to the city of Savannah.

Feb. 1.--Congress abolishes slavery in the United States.

Illinois ratified the constitutional amendment.

Feb. 2.--Maryland, Michigan, New York, and Rhode Island ratified the Constitutional amendment.

Feb. 4.--Illinois black laws repealed.

Feb. 7.--Maine ratified the Constitutional amendment.

Feb. 12.--Gen. Sherman occupied Branchville, S. C.

Feb. 13.--Indiana ratified the Constitutional amendment.

Feb. 17.--Louisiana ratified the Constitutional amendment.

Gen. Sherman's victorious columns entered Columbia, S. C., and burned the city.

Feb. 18.--Gen. Lee assumes supreme command of the Confederate armies, and recommends arming of the blacks.

Charleston, S. C., evacuated and taken possession of by Gen. Gilmore. Six thousand bales of cotton destroyed. Ammunition stored in the railroad depot exploded, and many lives were lost. Gen. Gilmore hoisted the old flag over Fort Sumter.

Feb. 19.--Fort Anderson, N. C., taken.

Feb. 21.--Wisconsin ratified the Constitutional amendment. Fort Armstrong, N. C., taken.

Feb. 22.--Confederate Congress decrees that the slaves shall be armed.

Wilmington captured by General Schofield.

Feb. 23.--Raleigh, N. C., captured. Governor Vance captured.

March 2.--Gen. Sheridan fought and captured the Confederate, General Early, with 1,800 men, between Staunton and Charlottesville.

March 4.--Inauguration of Abraham Lincoln and Andrew Johnson as President and Vice-President of the United States.

March 10.--Gen. Bragg attacked Gen. Cox near Kingston, N. C., but was defeated.

1865.

Gen. Sherman occupied Fayetteville, N. C.

March 13.—Gen. Schofield occupied Kingston.

March 16.—Confederate Gen. Hardee defeated at Averysboro, N. C.

March 17.—Confederate Congress adjourned, "sine die."

March 19.—Confederate Gen. Johnson defeated at Bentonville, N. C.

March 21.—Goldsboro, N. C., occupied.

March 25.—Confederates attack Gen. Grant and get severely defeated.

April 1.—Victory of Five Forks, Va.

April 2.—Lee's lines at Petersburg earried.

April 3.—Richmond taken.

April 9.—Surrender of Gen. Lee and his whole army at Appomattox Court House, Va.

April 12.—The Union flag hoisted at Fort Sumter.

Mobile, Ala., captured.

April 13.—Drafting and recruiting stopped.

April 14.—President Lincoln shot by J. Wilkes Booth in Ford's Theatre, Washington; Mr. Seward and his son wounded.

April 15.—Death of President Lincoln. Vice-President Johnson sworn in as President of the United States.

Mr. Stanton's letter to Charles Francis Adams, Minister to England: "Washington, April 15th. Sir—It has become my distressing duty to announce to you that last night his Excellency Abraham Lincoln was assassinated, about the hour of half-past ten o'clock, in his private box at Ford's Theatre, in this city. The President, about eight o'clock, accompanied Mrs. Lincoln to the theater. Another lady and gentleman were with them in the box. About half-past ten, during a pause in the performance, the assassin entered the box, the door of which was unguarded, hastily approached the President from behind, and discharged a pistol at his head. The bullet entered the back of his head and penetrated nearly through. The assassin then leaped from the box upon the stage, brandishing a large knife or dagger, and exclaimed, 'Sic semper tyrannis!' and escaped in the rear of the theatre. Immediately upon the discharge the President fell to the floor insensible, and continued in that state until twenty minutes past 7 o'clock this morning, when he breathed his last."

April 26.—Gen. Johnson surrendered.

April 27.—Booth, the murderer of President Lincoln, mortally wounded and captured.

May 4.—General Dick Taylor surrenders.

May 10.—Jefferson Davis captured at Irwinville, 75 miles southwest of Macon, Ga., by the 4th Michigan cavalry, under Col. Pritchard, of Gen. Wilson's command; also, his wife, mother, Postmaster-General Regan, Col. Harrison, private secretary, Col. Johnson and other military characters.

May 19.—Confederate Gov. Watts, of Alabama, arrested.

May 21.—Confederate Gov. Letcher, of Virginia, arrested.

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.—*Continued.*

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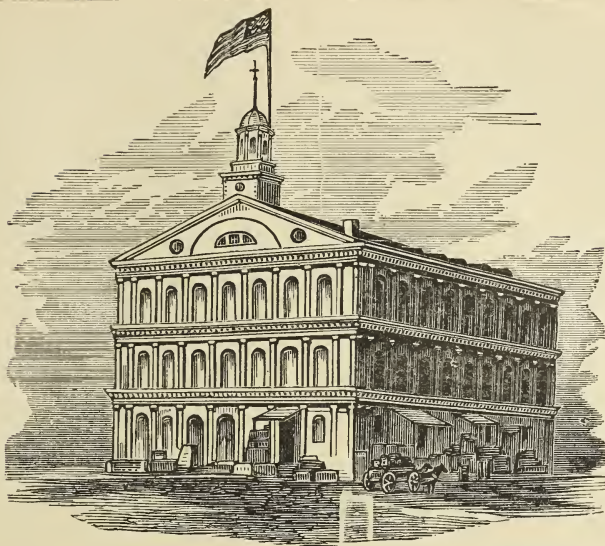
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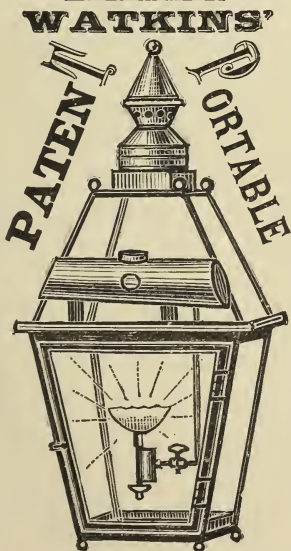
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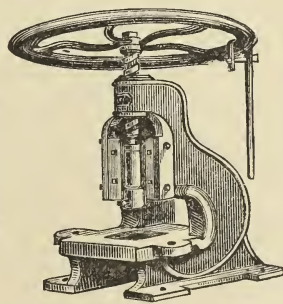
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BOSTON, MASS.

1865.

May 24.—Grand Review of Gen. Sherman's army at Washington.

Jefferson Davis indicted for treason.

May 26.—Kirby Smith surrendered. The last armed Confederate organization has succumbed.

May 31.—Confederate Gen. Hood and staff surrendered.

COST OF THE WAR.—In the Union armies probably 300,000 men were killed in battle, or died of wounds and disease, while doubtless two hundred thousand more were crippled for life. If the Confederate armies suffered as heavily, the country thus lost one million able-bodied men. The Union debt, Jan. 1, 1866, was nearly \$2,750,000,000. At one time, the daily expenses reached the sum of \$3,500,000. During the last year of the war, the expenses were greater than the entire expenditures of the Government from Washington to Buchanan. The Confederate war debt was never paid, as that Government was overthrown.

June 22.—President Johnson rescinds order requiring passports from all travelers entering the United States, and opens Southern ports.

July 7.—Execution of Payne, Atzerott, Harold and Mrs. Surratt, for complicity in the assassination of President Lincoln.

Oct. 11.—Pardon of Alexander Stephens and other Southern officials.

Nov. 9.—Confederate privateer Shenandoah surrenders at Liverpool, having destroyed about 30 vessels; crew released.

Nov. 10.—Execution of Wirz, the Confederate prison-keeper, for cruelty to Union prisoners.

1866.

Jan. 28.—Hon. Thomas Chandler dies.

Queen Emma, widow of a former King of the Sandwich Islands, arrived in San Francisco, and after making a thorough inspection of our institutions and religious and educational systems, she went to England *via* New York.

Feb. 19.—President vetoes Freedmen's Bureau bill. This bill required the Government to take care of the emancipated slaves and destitute whites of the South.

March 14.—Jared Sparks, historian, dies.

March 27.—President Johnson vetoes Civil Rights bill. This bill guaranteed the same rights to the negro, in every particular, as those enjoyed by the white man.

April 2.—President Johnson issues a proclamation declaring that the insurrection which heretofore existed in the States of Georgia, South Carolina, North Carolina, Virginia, Tennessee, Alabama, Louisiana, Arkansas, Mississippi, and Florida, is at an end, and henceforth to be so regarded.

April 9.—Civil Rights bill passed over the President's veto.

April 12.—Hon. Daniel S. Dickinson dies.

May 16.—President Johnson vetoes the admission of Colorado as a State.

May 29.—Death of General Winfield Scott, aged 80 years.

June 2.—Fort Erie, in Canada, occupied

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.—*Continued.*

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1866.

by a party of Fenians under Col. O'Neill, May 31; they are defeated and O'Neill killed.

June 7.—President Johnson issues a proclamation against the Fenian movement in the United States.

Fenians from the United States make a raid into Canada.

June 17.—Hon. Lewis Cass dies.

July 13-27.—The Atlantic Telegraph successfully laid between Great Britain and America.

July 16.—Freedmen's Bureau bill becomes a law.

July 30.—Major-General Lysander Cutler dies.

Aug. 14.—National Union Convention assembles in Philadelphia wigwam.

Sept. 1.—Southern Unionists' Convention assembles in Philadelphia.

Sept. 7.—Matthias W. Baldwin, pioneer in American locomotives, dies.

Oct. 13.—"Prince" John Van Buren, son of Martin, dies.

Dec. 13.—Congress passes a bill giving negroes the right to vote in the District of Columbia.

Dec. 26.—Major-General Samuel R. Curtis dies.

1867.

Jan. 9.—Virginia rejects the Fourteenth Amendment. This amendment guaranteed civil rights to all, regardless of race or color.

Jan. 10.—Congress passes a bill providing for "universal suffrage" in the territories.

Jan. 29.—President Johnson vetoes the bill to admit Nebraska.

Feb. 6.—Delaware and Louisiana reject Constitutional amendment.

Feb. 8.—Nebraska admitted as a State.

Feb. 25.—Tenure of Office bill passed over President's veto. This bill makes the consent of the Senate necessary before the President can remove any person from a civil office.

Feb. 30.—Announced at Washington that Russia cedes Alaska to the United States.

April 11.—Site conveyed to the United States government for post-office in New York city.

May 3.—Eight-hour riots in Chicago.

May 9.—General strike of workingmen throughout the States.

May 13.—Jefferson Davis admitted to bail at Richmond, Va.

June 3.—Gen. Sheridan removes Gen. Welles, of Louisiana, and on the 6th appoints B. F. Flanders, Governor.

July 11.—Reciprocity treaty between the United States and the Hawaiian Islands.

July 24.—New York States Constitutional Convention rejects the proposition of woman suffrage.

July 30.—General Sheridan removes Governor Throckmorton, of Texas.

Aug. 5.—Secretary Stanton is requested by the President to resign, but refuses.

Aug. 12.—Stanton suspended, and Gen-

1867.

eral Grant appointed Secretary of War *ad interim*.

Aug. 17.—General Sheridan relieved at New Orleans.

Aug. 19.—National Labor Congress meets at Chicago.

Sept. 8.—President issues amnesty proclamation.

Sept. 30.—Negro riots in Savannah, Georgia.

Oct. 3.—Whisky riot in Philadelphia.

Nov. 2.—General Sherman announces Indian war at an end.

Nov. 14.—Denmark concludes a treaty, ceding and selling the islands of St. Thomas, San Juan, and Santa Cruz to the United States.

Nov. 22.—Jefferson Davis returns to Richmond, Va.

Dec. 7.—Resolution of Judiciary Committee to impeach President Johnson, voted down in the House—102 to 57.

1868.

Jan. 2.—Governor Flanders of Louisiana resigned, and Joshua Baker was appointed his successor by Gen. Hancock.

Jan. 5.—United States Military Asylum at Augusta, Me., destroyed by fire.

Jan. 6.—Congress met. The President censured in the House for removing General Sheridan.

Gen. Meade assumed command of the third military district, consisting of Alabama, Georgia and Florida.

House of Representatives passes bill making eight hours a day's work for Government laborers.

Jan. 10.—Secretary Seward announced to the House that 21 States had ratified the 14th article of the amendment to the Constitution.

Jan. 11.—The Chinese Government appointed Anson Burlingame, formerly United States Minister in Peking, its special envoy to all the treaty powers, at a salary of \$40,000.

Jan. 13.—The U. S. House of Representatives passed a bill declaring that five members shall constitute a quorum of the Supreme Court, and that a concurrence of two-thirds of all the members shall be necessary to a decision adverse to the validity of any law passed by Congress.

The Senate reinstates Stanton.

Jan. 14.—The Virginia Constitutional Convention declared that Virginia shall forever remain in the Union and that slavery is forever abolished in the State.

General Grant vacates War Office in favor of Secretary Stanton.

Jan. 15.—Gen. Pope assigned to the command of the Department of the Lakes with headquarters at Detroit.

Jan. 24.—Fifty thousand American breech-loading rifles ordered by the Spanish Minister of War.

Jan. 29.—The President instructed Gen. Grant in writing not to obey any orders from

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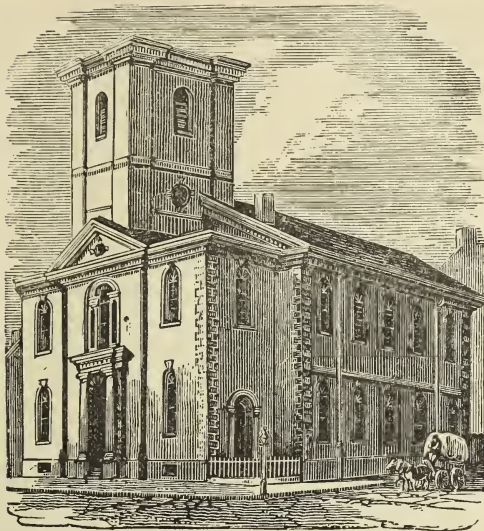
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Brattle Square Church, Boston.—Was first built in 1699, was taken down in 1772, and the building just demolished, erected on the same spot, was dedicated on the 25th of July, 1773. During the Revolution the pastor, who was a patriot, was obliged to leave Boston, services were suspended, and the British soldiers used the building as a barrack. A cannon ball from a battery in Cambridge, or from a ship of war in the Charles river, struck the church, and this memento of the glorious contest was afterwards built into the external wall of the church, above the porch. The old church was sold in 1871, and the last service was held in it July 30th of that year. The ancient pulpit, the organ, the old bell, the historic cannon ball, and some other mementoes, were reserved at the sale. A large business block now occupies the site of the church.

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INTERNATIONAL EXHIBITION, PHILADELPHIA. 1876.

(N o. 235.)

The United States Centennial Commission has examined the report of the Judges, and accepted the following reasons, and decreed an award in conformity therewith.

Philadelphia, December 21st, 1876.

REPORT ON AWARDS.

Product, water-proof oil clothes and water-proof hats.

Name and address of exhibitor, Pettingell & Sawyer, East Cambridge, Massachusetts.

The undersigned, having examined the product herein described, respectfully recommends the same to the United States Centennial Commission for Award, for the following reasons, viz.: The products consist of oil cloth clothing, yellow, gray and black, including hats, jackets and overcoats for yachtmen and car drivers; jackets, pants or overalls for oystermen, fishermen and butchers; miners and Lin-



coln caps, sou' westers, horse and wagon covers. The jackets and overcoats are of fine fabric, double thickness, the collars faced with flannel, the whole well put together; an inner sleeve protects against storm. The overalls are secured by a large running cord at the waist; the hats and caps are of tasteful forms and strongly made. Commended for thorough workmanship, taste, and fitness for intended use.

E. N. HORSFORD. (Signature of the Judge.)

APPROVAL OF GROUP JUDGES.

KANITZ, M. P. EMPEY, DIETZ MONNIN, W. O. LINTHICUM,
W. H. CHANDLER, B. F. BRITTON, MODEST KITARY, GEO. HEWSTON.

A true copy of the record.

FRANCIS A. WALKER, Chief of the Bureau of Awards.

Given by authority of the United States Centennial Commission.

A. T. GOSHORN, *Director-Gen'l.* J. L. CAMPBELL, *Sec.* J. R. HAWLEY, *Pres.*

1868.

the War Department, unless authorized by himself.

Feb. 5.—Congress passed a bill authorizing the Secretary of War to employ counsel to defend Generals or other persons entrusted with reconstruction in cases brought against them for their acts under the reconstruction laws.

Thermometer 51 degrees below zero in Wisconsin.

Feb. 13.—Another attempt to impeach President Johnson.

Feb. 18.—Senate bill passed for the reduction of the army.

Feb. 20.—New Jersey Legislature withdrew ratification of proposed Fourteenth Constitutional Amendment.

Feb. 21.—The President ordered the removal of Secretary Stanton from the war office, and authorized Gen. Thomas to act as Secretary of War *ad interim*. Stanton decided to retain personal possession of the office until action in the matter be taken by the Senate. The Senate disapproved the action of the President, declaring it to be unconstitutional.

Feb. 22.—Adjutant-General Thomas arrested for violation of the tenure of office bill on complaint of Secretary Stanton. He is released on \$10,000 bail.

Feb. 23.—Conclusion of a treaty between the North German Confederation and the United States, concerning the nationality of persons emigrating from one of the two countries to the other.

Feb. 24.—The United States House of Representatives resolve by a vote of 126 to 47, that "Andrew Johnson, President of the United States, be impeached of high crimes and misdemeanors." The President sent a message to the Senate vindicating his position.

Feb. 25.—The Committee of the House appointed Boutwell, Stevens, Bingham and Wilson a sub-committee to take evidence and prepare articles of impeachment.

The House informed the Senate and presented their action in regard to the impeachment of President Johnson.

Governor Ward, of New Jersey, vetoed resolution of Legislature withdrawing ratification of Fourteenth Amendment.

The Florida Convention adopted the new Constitution.

Feb. 26.—General L. Thomas discharged from arrest and began a suit against Secretary Stanton for false imprisonment and malicious prosecution, setting his damages at \$150,000.

An amendatory reconstruction bill passed Congress, providing that any election in the Southern States should be decided by a majority of the votes actually cast.

March 2.—The Senate adopted a code of procedure for an impeachment trial.

The House adopted nine articles of impeachment and appointed seven managers of the impeachment trial.

March 5.—New Jersey Senate passes over Gov. Ward's veto as to amendment; lower House does the same.

March 6.—President Johnson summoned

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.—Continued.

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Trader in New & Second-Hand Clothing
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FLORY, J. A., Attorney at Law, South Side of
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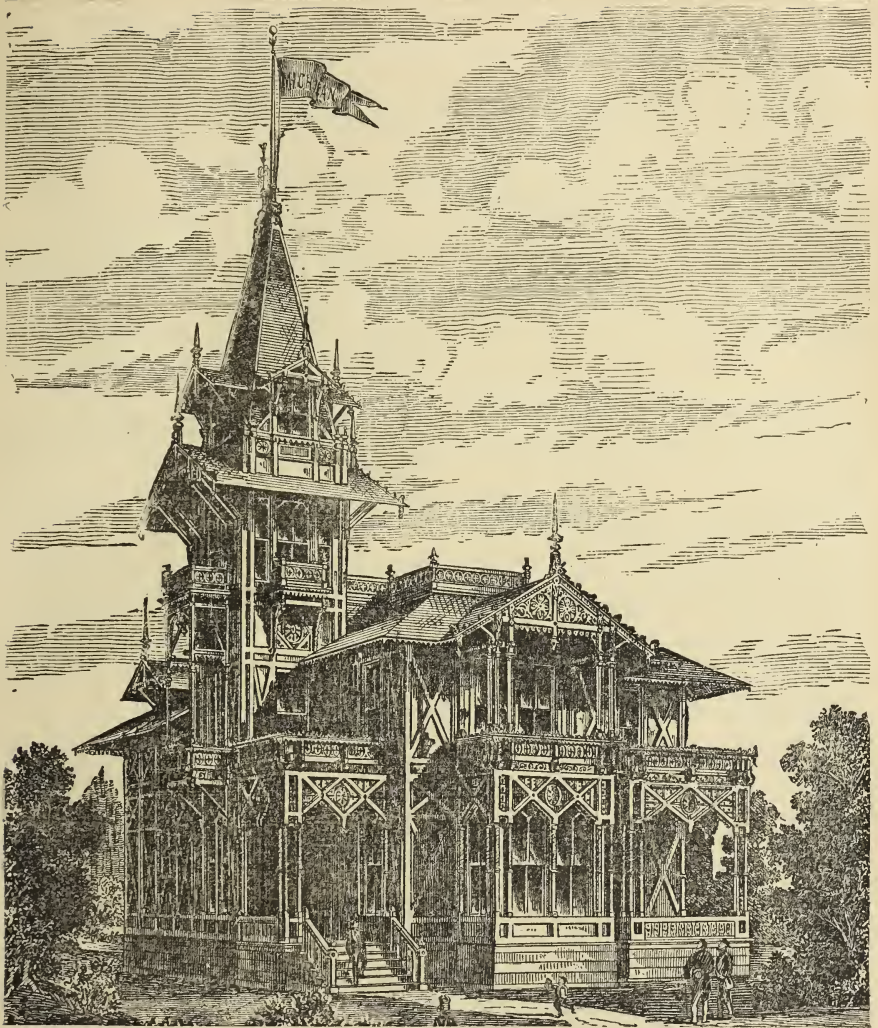
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FOOS & BRO.,

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Manufacturer of the famous

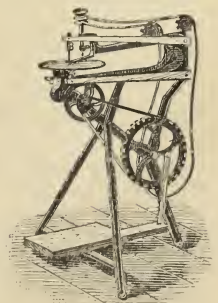
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ROCHESTER, N. Y.



1868.

to appear before the courts of impeachment, on the 18th of March.

March 12.—The House passed the bill to abolish the tax on manufacturers.

Trial of Jeff Davis postponed until April 14th.

March 13.—The President asked forty days' time to prepare his answer to the articles of impeachment. The Senate extended the time till March 23.

March 18.—The House passed the bill providing that in case of the death or removal of the Chief Justice, the senior Associate Justice of the Supreme Court shall perform the duties of Chief Justice.

Admiral Farragut received by the Pope of Rome.

March 23.—The High Court of Impeachment opened for the trial of President Johnson. The President filed his answer to the articles of impeachment. His counsel asks for further delay.

March 26.—The Senate passed the Habeas Corpus appeal bill over the President's veto. They also ratified the treaty with the North German Confederation, recognizing the rights of naturalized citizens.

March 27.—The House passed the Supreme Court bill over the President's veto.

March 28.—A new indictment found against Jeff. Davis by the United States Grand Jury at Richmond.

March 30.—G. A. Ashburn, a member of the Constitutional Convention, assassinated at Columbus, Ga.

Gen. B. F. Butler of Massachusetts, opened in the Court of Impeachment, the prosecution on the part of the managers.

April 2.—North German Parliament passes the naturalization treaty with the United States.

April 4.—The case for the prosecution in the Court of Impeachment closed.

General Schofield appointed Henry H. Wells Governor of Virginia.

April 6.—Michigan votes against negro suffrage.

April 9.—The counsel for President Johnson opened the argument for the defense in the Court of Impeachment.

April 20.—Evidence in the impeachment case closed.

April 23.—Charles Dickens left the United States.

April 24.—A treaty of peace concluded with the Sioux Indians.

May 6.—Argument in the impeachment trial closed.

May 21.—U. S. Grant nominated by the Republicans at Chicago as candidate for President and Schuyler Colfax for Vice-President.

May 22.—Arrival of Chinese Embassy in New York.

May 26.—Impeachment trial concluded, and the President found not guilty.

May 20.—The Grand Army of the Republic decorated with flowers the graves of the Union soldiers in the cemeteries throughout the country.

NEWARK, OHIO.—*Continued.***CHINA, GLASS AND CROCKERY.**

UPDEGRAFF & CO., Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Queensware, Third St.

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J. C. JOHNSON,

ARCHITECT,
FREMONT, O.

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BUCKLAND, R. P. & SON, Attorneys at Law, 2nd Floor Buckland's Block.

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HUND, W., Carriage and Wagon Manufacturer, General Repairing, Ohio Ave., and Howland.

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First-Class Work Only. All Work Warranted.

Corner State and Sandusky Ave., East End New Bridge.

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Manufacturer of

CARRIAGES, WAGONS AND BUGGIES.

Repairing Done. NORTH FRONT.

1868.

June 1.—Ex-President James Buchanan dies.

June 3.—Trial of Jeff. Davis again postponed till November.

June 4.—Ex-President Buchanan buried at Wheatland, Penn.

June 10.—The Senate passed a bill for the admission of the Southern States with only five negative votes.

June 12.—Reverdy Johnson confirmed as Minister to England.

June 16.—Governor Humphreys, of Mississippi, removed by General McDowell, and General Ames appointed military governor in his stead.

June 19.—The House passed the Senate bill, giving thanks to Secretary Stanton.

June 20.—The House passed the bill for the admission of Arkansas over the President's veto without debate.

June 22.—King of Belgium reviews United States squadron under Farragut off Ostend.

June 24.—The Senate ratified the Chinese treaty. The House passed a bill for the immediate reorganization of the States of Virginia, Mississippi and Texas.

June 25.—The Freedman's Bureau bill passed over the President's vote.

July 4.—President Johnson issued a proclamation of general amnesty and pardon to all engaged in the late rebellion except those already indicted for treason or other felony.

July 11.—Com. James F. Miller died at Charleston, Mass., aged 76 years.

July 17.—The Senate passed the bill appropriating \$7,200,000 in coin for the payment of Alaska.

Moses Yale Beach, American journalist, for many years proprietor of the New York *Sun*, died, aged 68 years.

July 21.—Congress passed a resolution declaring the 14th article ratified. The Senate passed a resolution appealing to the Turkish government in behalf of the Cretans.

July 24.—President orders Secretary of War to withdraw military forces from Southern States represented in Congress.

July 27.—Jefferson Davis and family sail from Quebec for England.

The government of Germany stopped all prosecutions against adopted citizens of America, of German birth.

Aug. 1.—General Jeff. C. Davis assigned to the command of the Military district of Alaska.

Aug. 3.—Mr. Washburn indignantly denied the charge of conspiracy against President Lopez.

Failure of Atlantic cable of 1866.

Charles G. Halpine, better known as "Miles O'Riley," died at New York, aged 39 years.

The first colored jury impaneled in Tenn., at Nashville.

Aug. 11.—Thaddens Stevens, M. C. from Penn., died at Washington, aged 75 years.

Gen. Gillem assumed the command of the department of Mississippi.

1868.

Aug. 13.—Terrible earthquake in South America. A large number of towns in Ecuador and Peru entirely destroyed. Great damage done to the buildings in Quito. The loss of life estimated at 30,000.

The U. S. ship *Fredonia*, at Arica, Peru, was dashed to pieces and her crew lost. The man-of-war *Wataree* was carried half a mile inland by a tidal wave.

Sept. 9.—Chinese Embassy sail for Europe.

Sept. 18.—Gen. Hindman assassinated at Helena, Arkansas.

Death of Seba Smith, author of "Major Jack Downing's Letters," aged 76.

Oct. 7.—Death of Gen. Adam J. Slemmer, at Fort Laramie.

Randolph, a negro preacher and a member of the South Carolina Senate, assassinated at Cokesville.

James Hind, member of Congress from Arkansas assassinated.

Nov. 3.—Iowa and Minnesota vote in favor of negro suffrage, and Missouli against it.

Nov. 23.—Gen. Howard issued an order for the discontinuance of the Freedmen's Bureau after January 1st, except the educational department and the collection of money due to soldiers.

Dec. 25.—President Johnson issued a universal amnesty proclamation.

Dec. 29.—Mosby Clark, a revolutionary soldier, died at Richmond, Va., at the advanced age of 121 years.

Dec. 31.—Gen. Sheridan captured the Indian chiefs, Santanta and Lone Wolf.

The U. S. House of Representatives passed a resolution relative to amendments to the naturalization laws by a vote of 125 to 32; the bill regulating the duties on imported copper and copper ores by a vote of 105 to 51; also a bill providing for the transfer of the Indian Bureau from the Department of the Interior to the War department, by 116 to 33.

The House passed the bill repealing an act prohibiting the organization of militia in all the reconstructed States except Georgia; also a resolution allowing women in the government employ the wages of men for the same work.

The Senate denounced the views of President Johnson on the national debt; also passed a resolution disapproving the President's financial recommendations.

The Secretary of the Navy accepted the transfer of League Island by the city of Philadelphia to the Government for a navy yard.

1869.

Jan. 1.—General Grant holds a public reception in Independence Hall, Philadelphia.

Feb. 20.—Martial law declared in Tennessee.

Feb. 22-26.—Congress passes Fifteenth Amendment. Kansas is the first State (Feb. 27), to ratify it, though imperfectly, and Delaware the first to reject it.

March 25.—Pennsylvania ratifies Fifteenth Amendment.

FREMONT, OHIO.—Continued.

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KESSLER HOUSE, Mrs. Wm. Kessler and Daughter, Proprietor, Cor. State and Front streets.

TELL HOUSE, Wm. Hocke, Proprietor,
State street, East Side.

PHOTOGRAPHER.

GRABE, R., Photographer,
Cor. State and Front streets.

UNDERTAKER.

EDWARD SCHWARTZ,

UNDERTAKER,

Cor. Croghan and Arch Streets.

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ATTORNEY AT LAW.

KINNEY, COATES, Attorney at Law,
8 South Detroit street.

BLACKSMITH AND HORSESHOERS.

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WIKKE, E., Carriage Smithing,
Whiteman street.

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HOPKINS, F. G., Carriage Manufacturer,
Cor. Church and Whiteman streets.

FOGLESONG, W. G. & BRO., Carriage Makers,
Whiteman street.

CARRIAGE WOOD WORK.

CRAIG, M. D., Carriage Wood Worker, Whiteman street.

DRY GOODS.

ALLISON & TOWNSLEY, Dry Goods, Silks, Dress Goods, Boots, Shoes, Ready Made Clothing, &c., 15 East Main.

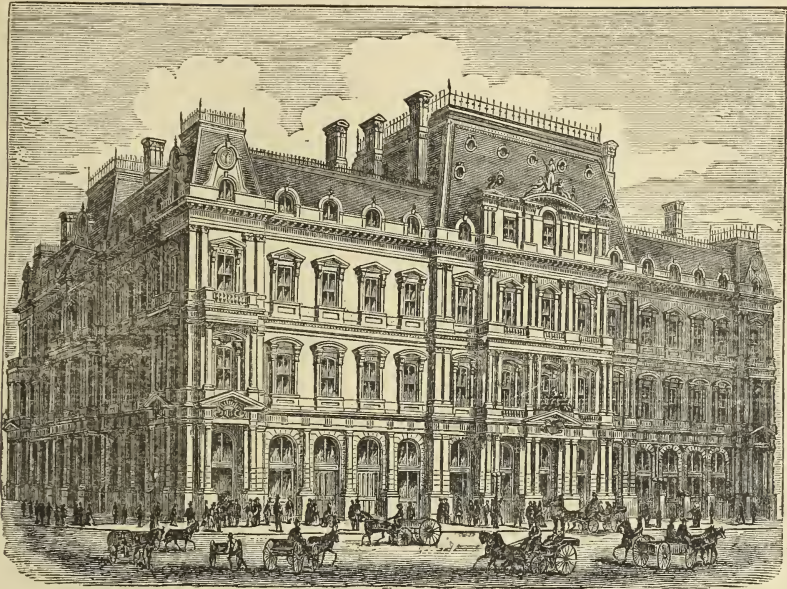
GROCERIES.

ARNOLD & CO., Wholesale and Retail Groceries,
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HOPKINS, GEO. E., Groceries and Provisions,
12 West Detroit St.

HARDWARE.

TRADER & CO., Hardware, Stoves and Tinware,
12 South Detroit.



Post Office, Boston.—The corner-stone was laid on the 16th of October, 1871. Our sketch shows the post office as it is. It has a front of over two hundred feet on Devonshire street, occupying the whole square between Milk and Water streets, and it is, sooner or later, to be extended to Congress street. The government has never before owned the building in which the Boston post office was located. The upper stories of the new post office are occupied by the sub-treasury. The building was completed and occupied early in 1875. The entire cost of the government exceeded \$3,000,000.

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AND FINISHERS,

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JOHN J. MURPHY. }

BOSTON.

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Jobbing on Plumbers' Brass Work,

In the United States and Canada.

1869.

April 13.—Senate rejects Alabama treaty with Great Britain.

May 13.—Woman Suffrage Convention in New York city.

May 19.—President Grant proclaims that there shall be no reduction in Government laborers' wages because of reduction of hours.

June 18.—Hon. Henry J. Raymond, of N. Y. Times, dies.

July 13.—Completion of Atlantic cable from Brest to St. Pierre; thence to Duxbury, Massachusetts.

Aug. 16.—National Labor Convention, Philadelphia.

Sept. 1.—National Temperance Convention, Chicago.

Sept. 8.—Hon. William Pitt Fessenden, dies.

Sept. 10.—Hon. John Bell dies.

Sept. 16.—Hon. John Minor Botts dies.

Sept. 24.—Black Friday.

Oct. 8.—Virginia ratifies Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments.

Ex-President Franklin Pierce dies.

Nov. 4.—George Peabody dies.

Nov. 6.—Admiral Charles Stewart dies.

Nov. 24.—National Woman-suffrage Convention, Cleveland, Ohio, and Henry Ward Beecher chosen President.

Dec. 10.—National Colored Labor Convention, Washington.

Dec. 24.—Hon. Edwin M. Stanton dies.

1870.

Jan. 21.—Prince Arthur, third son of Queen Victoria, arrived in New York. Three days later he was introduced to President Grant by the British Minister, and was honored with a grand ball in the Masonic Temple in Washington.

Jan. 26.—Virginia readmitted into the Union.

Feb. 9.—U. S. Signal Bureau established by Act of Congress.

Feb. 17.—Mississippi re-admitted into the Union.

Feb. 23.—Hon. Anson Burlingame dies.

March 28.—Major-General George H. Thomas dies.

March 29.—Texas re-admitted to representation in Congress, thus completing the work of reconstruction.

March 30.—President Grant announces the adoption of the Fifteenth Amendment.

July 12.—Admiral John A. Dahlgren dies.

Aug. 14.—Admiral David G. Farragut dies.

Aug. 15.—National Labor Congress, Cincinnati.

Aug. 22.—President Grant issues a proclamation enjoining neutrality as to war between France and Prussia.

Aug. 23.—Irish National Congress convenes, Cincinnati.

Oct. 4.—Second Southern Commercial Convention, Cincinnati.

XENIA, OHIO.—Continued.**HOTEL.**

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GATCH, W. M., Photographer, Opposite Court House, East Main St.

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WHETSEL, J. B., Shaving and Hair Dressing Rooms, West Market street.

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TIFFIN, OHIO.—*Continued.*

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PHOTOGRAPHER.

FREES, O. P., Photographer, Loomis' Stone Front, S. Washington street.

PHYSICIAN.

STOVER, W. H., Physician, 93 Washington street.

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TAILORS.

HERTZER, G. F., Merchant Tailor, Custom Work and Cutting a Specialty, S. Washington street.

1870.

Oct. 12.—Death of General Robert E. Lee.

Oct. 25.—Convention in Cincinnati for the purpose of removing the National Capital from Washington to some point west.

1871.

Jan. 1.—Cabral, the Dominican Chief, denounced President Grant as the "gratuitous enemy" of Dominican liberty, and called upon all Dominicans to oppose the sale and annexation of the island to the United States.

Jan. 6.—Immense meetings of Catholics to protest against Italian occupation of Rome, held in Boston, and Cleveland, Ohio.

Jan. 20.—Motion to strike out the word "male" in the section of the Fourteenth Amendment giving the elective franchise to all male citizens; defeated in the House of Representatives; vote, 55 to 117.

O'Denovan Rossa and other Fenian exiles arrived in New York.

Jan. 25.—Miss Vinnie Ream's statue of President Lincoln unveiled in the Rotunda of the Capitol at Washington.

Jan. 26.—The income tax repealed.

Jan. 28.—Eighty persons killed by the explosion of the steamboat, W. R. Authur, near Memphis, Tenn.

Feb. 1.—House of Representatives abolishes the test oath.

A destructive fire in Virginia City, Nevada; two men burned to death.

Feb. 3.—The Kensington National Bank of Philadelphia robbed of \$100,000 by thieves disguised as policemen.

Feb. 4.—The Adelphi Theatre in Boston burned.

Feb. 5.—The Catholics of Brooklyn in their churches denounced Italian occupation of Rome.

Feb. 18.—The town of Halena, Arkansas, almost destroyed by a tornado.

General Cabral, in a letter to Vice-President Colfax, denounces the union of Dominica and Hayti.

Feb. 22.—Arrival in New York of the British members of the Joint High Commission.

Feb. 23.—A large meeting to congratulate Italy on the completion of her unity held in Boston.

Capt. E. S. Jenkins, Deputy Revenue Collector and U. S. Deputy Marshall, assassinated at New Madrid, Mo.

March 3.—The Pennsylvania coal Riots; Mr. Hoffman killed and his house blown up by miners, at Mt. Carmel, Pa.

March 5.—Riot by Chinamen in San Francisco.

March 6.—Judge Bramlette shot in court by a negro named Tyler, at Meridian, Miss. A riot occurred in the courtroom, during which two negroes were killed. Tyler having escaped from custody, was pursued and killed by the sheriff and posse. The sheriff and his men, while executing an order to disarm the negroes of the town, were resisted, resulting in the shooting of several of the negroes.

March 9.—Fight between whites and

TIFFIN, OHIO.—*Continued.*

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KIRCHNER, M., Merchant Tailor, Dealer in Gents' Furnishing Goods, S. Washington street.

NELIGH, JOHN, Merchant Tailor, S. Washington street.

SCHEIB, P., Merchant Tailor, Gents' Furnishing Goods, S. Washington street.

WAGNER, MARTIN, Merchant Tailor, opp. Court House, N. Washington street.

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Manufacturer of all kinds of light

CARRIAGES, BUGGIES,

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DRESS MAKING.

MRS. C. M. DAVIS,

Dress Making Parlors,

Cutting and Fitting to Order,

OVER PEARSON'S DRY GOODS STORE.

TROY, OHIO.—*Continued.*

FURNITURE.

HICKERSON & WEILAND, Furniture Manufacturers. Dealers in Parlor and Bed Room Suits. Market street.

LIVERY, FEED AND SALE STABLE.

GROSS, T. A., Livery, Feed and Sale Stable, Mulberry street.

GROCERIES.

BANTA, F. J. & CO., Dealers in Fine Groceries, 105 E. Market.

HARNESS MANUFACTURER.

FREDERICK, THEO., Harness Manufacturer, 3 Pearson's Block.

HOTEL.

MORRIS HOUSE, C. H. Kramer & Son, Prop'rs., Cor. Market and Franklin.

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.

KNIGHT, MRS. D. M., Millinery, and Dealer in Fancy Goods, cor. Main and Cherry streets.

LIMA, OHIO.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

E. A. BALLARD & FRANK MEAD, Attorneys-at Law, Miley's Building.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

CITY BOOT AND SHOE STORE, O. P. Cheshier & Co., Prop'rs, E. Market.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

Established 1869.

J. C. BLOCHER,
Manufacturer of

CARRIAGES, BUGGIES AND LUMBER WAGONS,
Cor. Union and Market Streets.

DAVIS, J. C., Wagon Manufacturer,
Cor. Main and Elm streets.

FULLERTON BROS.,

CARRIAGE MANUFACTURERS,
SOUTH MAIN STREET.

WEOT & FISHER, Carriage, Wagon and Buggy Manufacturers, Cor. Main and Spring streets.

[CARRIAGE BENT WORKS.

KING, APPLAS & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

CARRIAGE BENT WORKS, HANDLES, GEARINGS, &c.,
COR. MAIN & SPRING STREETS.

DENTIST.

GEORGE HALL,

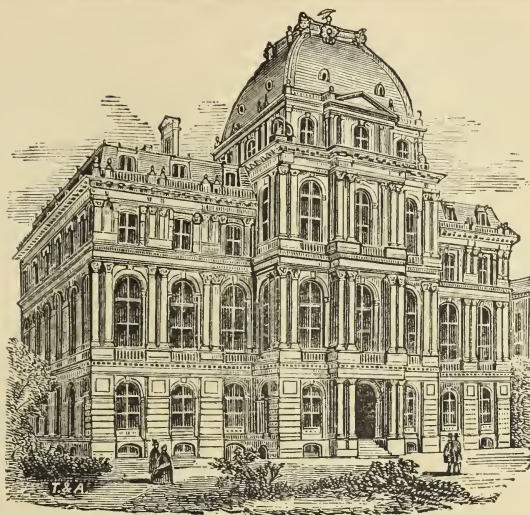
SURGEON DENTIST,

Office, N. E. COR. PUBLIC SQUARE.

Teeth extracted without Pain by the use of Oxide Gas

DRUGGIST.

MEYER, JOHN, Druggist, Dealer in Musical Instruments, opp. City Hall.



City Hall, Boston.—The corner-stone was laid on the 22d of December, 1862—the anniversary of the landing of the Pilgrims at Plymouth. The amount first appropriated was \$160,000, but before the building was occupied the actual cost was more than half a million dollars. The building was completed and dedicated on the 18th of September, 1865. The tablet in the wall, back of the first landing, perpetuates in beautifully worked marble, the statement that the dedication took place on the 17th of September. This day would have been highly appropriate for the ceremony, being the two-hundredth and thirty-fifth anniversary of the settlement of Boston, had it not fallen on Sunday. The ceremony was accordingly postponed until the following day.

Chas French's
Business College.
630 Washington Street,
Boston

This, one of the oldest Business Colleges in the United States, enjoying as it has, for twenty-nine years, the confidence and patronage of the merchants of Boston, continues to afford a more complete and practical course of

COMMERCIAL STUDIES

than can be found at any similar institution.

THE BUSINESS DEPARTMENT

provides every facility for thorough preparation for the active duties of the office, counting-house and bank; embracing most thorough drill in Penmanship, Business Arithmetic, Book-keeping, Correspondence, Business Papers, Banking, Business Law, etc.

THE NAUTICAL DEPARTMENT

provides an ample and practical course in Navigation, including use of instruments and charts.

The fact that many of Boston's merchants are graduates of this College, and that hundreds of others who were here educated are filling positions of honor and emolument in almost every city of the Union, is a sufficient guarantee of its standing and advantages.

Evening Sessions from 7 to 9.

Application for admission received at the office from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M.; 7 to 9 evenings.
Circulars sent by mail.

CHAS. FRENCH, A. M., Principal.

WILLIAM C. WYLIE,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

FLOUR, GRAIN,
PROVISIONS,

Fruits, Seeds, &c.

ALSO,

Produce Commission Merchant.

Nos. 83 & 85 UNION ST.

BOSTON.

NEW ENGLAND DEALERS SUPPLIED AT
LOWEST MARKET PRICES.

1871.

negro militia near Chester, S. C.; a number of negroes were killed, and the remainder were driven for refuge into a Federal camp.

An illicit distiller named Zacharius Young shot by U. S. Deputy Marshall Looper, near Pickens Court House, S. C., Looper received a shot in return, from the effects of which he also died.

March 24.—President Grant, by proclamation; ordered certain bands of armed men in South Carolina to disperse within twenty days.

March 30.—Grand parade of the colored people in New York to commemorate the proclamation of the Fifteenth Amendment.

April 1.—The Troy Opera House, and the P. E. Church of the Messiah, Greene and Claremont avenues, Brooklyn, destroyed by fire.

April 7.—The coal riots occur at Scranton, Pa.; the rioters destroy the facilities for working several mines, and attack the miners employed in them. Governor Geary called out the military.

A fire in Albany destroyed the large printing establishment of Weed, Parsons & Co.; loss about \$500,000.

April 10.—Grand celebration for German unity and the return of peace in New York.

Wm. Marby stoned to death by rioters at Tivoli, Dutchess county, N. Y.

April 19.—Kleon Rangabe, Greek Minister at Washington, married in New York City to Miss De Gerolt, daughter of the Prussian Minister at Washington.

April 26.—The United States Supreme Court decides that the general Government can not tax the salaries of State officials.

April 29.—Sharon Tyndale, Ex-Secretary of the State of Illinois, murdered in Springfield, Ill.

April 30.—The Apache tribe of Indians in Arizona attacked; 120 braves, squaws, and children massacred.

The Ku-Klux-Klan destroy a newspaper office in Rutherfordton, N. C., and brutally maltreat Mr. Justice, a prominent Radical.

June 12.—Fearful storm in Galveston, Texas; houses prostrated and vessels blown ashore or to sea and others sunk.

June 13.—A hurricane devastated the coast of Labrador, some of the settlements totally destroyed, and the vessels in the harbor blown ashore and wrecked; 300 lives lost.

June 16.—Catholic celebration on the completion of the twenty-fifth year of the Pontificate of Pius IX.

June 17.—The ratification of the treaty of Washington exchanged in London.

June 19.—An earthquake shock felt in New York and vicinity.

June 21.—Corner stone of the Capitol laid in Albany.

July 1.—Bust of Washington Irving unveiled in Prospect Park, Brooklyn.

July 4.—President Grant proclaims the complete ratification of the Treaty of Washington.

July 10.—Supt. Kelso issued an order forbidding a proposed parade of Orange societies in New York on the 12th July.

LIMA, OHIO.—Continued.**FLOUR MILLS.**

ANCHOR MILLS, Grain, Flour, Feed, &c.,
East & Lewis, Proprietors.

FURNITURE.**PHILLIP KEIL,**

Undertaker and Cabinet Maker. Manufacturer and Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Bedsteads.

Cor. Main and Spring Streets.

J. C. MUSSER & CO.,

Dealers in Furniture of all kinds. Metallic and Wooden Cases always on hand.

MARKET ST., Opp. LIMA HOUSE.

I. M. TOWNSEND & CO.,

Manufacturers and Wholesale and Retail

DEALERS IN FURNITURE

School Desks a specialty.

TWO BLOCKS, S. W. PUBLIC SQUARE.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

BOND & HUGHES, Groceries and Provisions,
76 E. Market street.

HORSE SHOER.

DALZELL, J. C., Practical Horseshoer,
Cor. Market and Tanner streets.

HOTEL.

BURNET HOUSE, S. V. Brownell, Proprietor,
Lima, O.

MARBLE WORKS.

J. D. HALTER, Proprietor,

LIMA MARBLE WORKS,

Dealer in Italian and American Marble, Scotch Granite Monuments and Building Stone.

JAMES, RYLAND & WYKOFF, Marble Works,
Cor. Market and Tanner streets.

MEAT MARKET.

BRUNT, H., Butcher, Dealer in Fresh and Salt Meats, North Main street.

PHYSICIANS.

AMERMAN, F. A., Physician,
Saint's Block.

CURTISS, E. & C. L., Physicians and Surgeons,
76 E. Market street.

A. MIESSE, M. D.**CHRONIC DISEASES A SPECIALTY,**

76 E. Market Street.

SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS.**SMITH & DUNAN,**

Manufacturers of Sash, Doors and Blinds, Frames, Mouldings and Brackets, and dealers in Rough and Dressed Lumber, Lima, Ohio.

LIMA, OHIO.—Continued.

SEWING MACHINE.

J. F. RALSTON, Agt.,
WITH

The Singer Manufacturing Company,
81 MAIN STREET.

TAILOR.

BROWN, JOHN, Merchant Tailor, Saint's Block.

TANNER AND CURRIER.

SCHULTHEIS, W., Tanner, Currier and Dealer in
Sole Leather, Lima.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

P. E. BALDWIN,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Watches, Jewelry
and Silver ware,

No. 49 PUBLIC SQUARE.

PIQUA, OHIO.

BOOK BINDER.

GOERKE, WM., Book Binder, 112 Main street.

CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS.

HEMSTEEGER, JOHN F., Clothier, Dealer in Gents'
Furnishing Goods, Opera House Block.

DENTIST.

HALL, A. C. & H. G., Dentists,
Opera House Building.

HARNESS MANUFACTURERS.

BENKERT, JOHN, Harness Manufacturer,
South Main street.

RYAN, D. & CO., Harness Manufacturer,
High street, opposite Market House.

HATS AND CAPS.

GEORGE, J. R., Hats, Caps, Ladies' Fine Furs,
City Hotel Block.

HOTEL.

CITY HOTEL, Main street.

LIVERY STABLE.

LELAND HOUSE LIVERY STABLE,
J. M. Crow, Prop., Water street.

MARBLE WORKS.

OHIO MARBLE WORKS.

Hummel & Cardoni, Importers and Manufacturers
of Granite and Marble Monuments, Tombstones,
&c., Corner of Spring and Ash streets, East of
Canal.

PAINTER.

P. A. BECKER,

SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTER,

MANUFACTURER OF PATENT WIRE SIGNS,
154 Main Street.

1871.

Mrs. E. G. Wharton arrested in Baltimore,
charged with having poisoned her husband,
Col. H. W. Wharton, her son and daughter, and
Gen. Wm. Scott Ketchum.

July 11.—Gov. Hoffman issues a procla-
mation giving permission and protection to all
persons desiring to peacefully parade on the
12th July. Supt. Kelso revokes his order of
the 10th inst.

July 12.—Orangemen riot. On the oc-
casior of a procession of Protestant Orange-
men in New York, they were maliciously at-
tacked by the Roman Catholic Irish. Threats
of assault having been given, the Orangemen
were protected by the military. Stones,
pistols, and guns being discharged at the
militia, several were killed and wounded, when
an order was given to the soldiers to fire on the
rioters. Five soldiers and about a hundred
rioters were killed.

July 13.—Mrs. Lovel killed by lightning
while praying at the bedside of her children,
near St. Joseph, Mo.

July 19.—The crew of the Atlanta Club
of New York beat the Harvard University crew
in a race on the Connecticut river, at Holyoke,
Mass.

July 22.—A powder magazine at the
Arsenal in Washington, D. C., explodes, and
destroys much property.

July 25.—Thieves gag a driver of a
wagon of the U. S. Express Company, and
rob him of \$90,000 in money and bonds in St.
Louis, Mo.

July 30.—The Westfield horror. The
steamer's boiler explodes; 40 persons killed
outright, and 63 injured—subsequently died.

Aug. 15.—Religious riot in Ogdensburg,
N. Y.; a lecturer against Catholicity assaulted
and his hearers dispersed by the rioters.

Aug. 20.—Forty buildings burned in
Williamsport, Pa., loss, \$225,000.

Aug. 21.—Dr. Helmboldt attempts to com-
mit suicide at Long Branch, N. J.

Aug. 27.—A piratical band of Mexicans
attacks the American bark Brothers off Santa
Anna. After some fighting, Capt. Thurston
and crew abandon the vessel. The crew were
subsequently picked up by the bark Harvest
Home, which had also been attacked, but un-
successfully, by the same band of pirates.

Political riots in La Messilla, New Mexico,
7 men killed and 30 injured.

Sept. 1.—International scull race at Hali-
fax, N. S.; J. H. Sadler, of England, the victor.

Sept. 6.—The mare Goldsmith Maid trots
a mile in 2 minutes and 17 seconds at Milwau-
kee, Wis.

Sept. 9.—Great fire in Bloomington, Ill.;
loss \$300,000.

Major L. Hodge, Assistant Paymaster-
General of the United States army, declares
himself a defaulter of the government in \$500,-
000.

Sept. 13.—Great demonstrations in New
York of workngmen in favor of the eight hour
labor system.

Sept. 14.—A fire destroys the Park Place
and Columbia Hotels, and other buildings at
Saratoga; loss, \$200,00.

Sept. 16.—Pioche, Nevada, burned; loss,

CHARLES P. HEDMAN,

MANUFACTURER OF

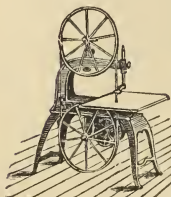
Machinery, Tools, Models, &c.,

BAND SAWING MACHINES A SPECIALTY.

General Jobbing and Repairing.

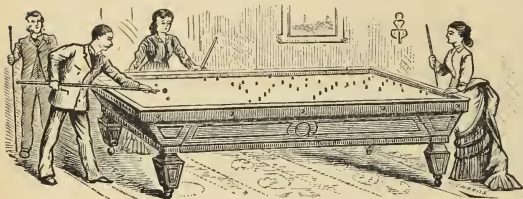
No. 139 South Main Street,

PROVIDENCE, R. I.



The capacity of the Band Saw Machine is 14½ inches deep and 32 inches swing; shafts are made of Steel, bearings of Babbitt Metal, and the table of Rock Maple, joined together of two-inch strips with two cleats across. The speed should be about 300 revolutions per minute. Weight about 650 pounds. Price of machine complete, with table and ¼-inch saw, ready for use, delivered at depot in Providence, cash, \$125.00.

REFER TO: Potter, Dennison & Co., Henry M. Howe, Henry O. Martin & Co., Lorenzo Vaughn, Sweet & Robinson, Albert N. White, Wm. Urquhart, Rheinhold & Knobloch, John Mason, Providence, R. I.; S. Vaughn, Wickford; D. A. Arnold & Son, Pawtucket; Buffington, Warren; Farrell Foundry and Mach. Co., Ansonia, Conn.; Herm. E. Hubbard, Meriden, Conn., and a number of others.



(Patented November 13, 1877.)

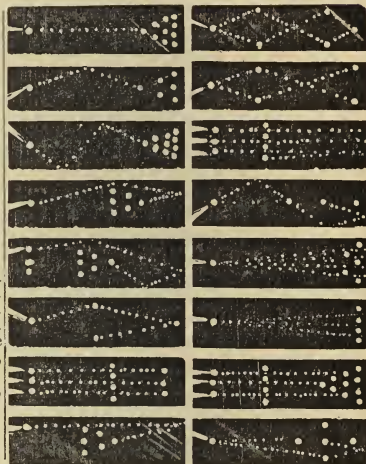
THE "BON TON" GAME

is adapted for the artist with the cue as well as the amateur; adapted to all places of amusement. The cuts show how the pins are placed. Over sixty different games can be played. Size 1x3 to 3x10 feet. Prices from \$2 to \$300. The largest tables have a rubber cushion. The bed covered with billiard cloth. The pins are polygonal—the sides numbered. The game is to count the figures on top of pins upset, or the pins.

For further information relative to tables, State or County rights, address the patentee,

JOHN BROWN,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

105 N. MAIN ST.,



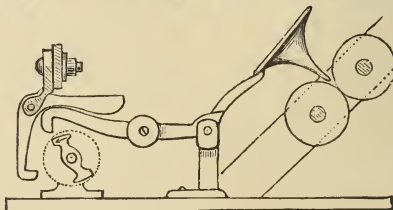
STOP MOTIONS

FOR

Drawing Frames.

12,000

IN OPERATION.



FOR

Railway Heads.

934

SOLD TO NOV. 1, '77.

I have this inducement to offer, viz:

More Yards and Better Cloth at Less Cost from a Bale of Cotton, Saving Sufficient to Pay the Entire Cost in One Year.

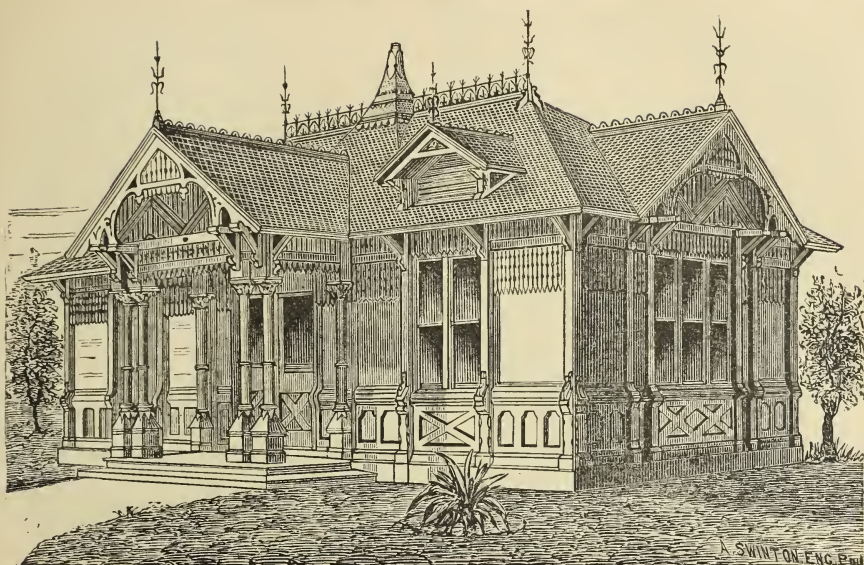
I have an anti-friction weight clip, weighting calendar rolls on drawing frames and railway heads. Calendar rolls nearly worn out may, by the application of this device, be run as long as new ones. Also, an improved lever and weight keeping the numbers on railway heads—a great advantage.

Trumpet clearer and condenser for cotton cards, taking out selavage waste, leaf, sand, dirt, &c. Send for Circular.

Improved cut roll for power looms, winds the cloth snug and square, a cure for oily, dirty selvages—best thing since the loom was made.

Automatic mechanism for closing windows when it rains. By mail, 50c.

For further information write to **D. W. HAYDEN, 2 Lafayette St., Providence, R. I.**



Rhode Island State Building, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.—It is twenty-one by forty-two feet, with an addition to the rear of six and one half feet by nineteen feet, and an open porch in front six feet by fourteen feet. There are in the building ladies' and gentlemen's waiting rooms, and a luggage room in the rear of entrance vestibule. It is built of solid timber, the frame work showing on the outside. The roof is covered with Pennsylvania black slate. The interior is very plain, the rooms being sheathed with narrow boards, the joints running horizontally. The same material shows both inside and outside. No plaster has been used.

BELT HOOKS.

THE BEST
METALLIC
Belt Hook

In the Market for
LEATHER
OR
Rubber Belts.

Sample orders solicited, to be returned and money refunded if used according to directions and not found satisfactory.

W. O. TALCOTT,

Successor to GREENLEAF WILSON,

Box 630, PROVIDENCE, R. I.

ESTABLISHED 1856.

STILLMAN WHITE,
Brass Founder,

No. 1 Bark St.,
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Sole Manufacturer of

S. WHITE'S
Lining Metal.

THE BEST

CASTINGS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.

1871.

\$300,000; during the fire gunpowder explodes and kills six persons.

Sept. 19.—Fire in Virginia City, Nevada; loss, \$75,000.

Sept. 21.—A statue of President Lincoln unveiled in Fairmount Park, Philadelphia.

Sept. 24.—Fire in San Francisco; \$100,000 worth of property destroyed.

Sept. 27.—Chief Justice McKean, of Utah, decides against Mormons serving as grand jurors in Federal courts.

Gen. Joseph H. Clanton shot and killed by Col. D. M. Nelson, in Knoxville, Tenn.

Sept. 30.—Professor Wilbur unexpectedly descends from his balloon and is instantly killed, at Paoli, Indiana.

Oct. 2.—Brigham Young arrested by the United States Marshal for Mormon proclivities.

Oct. 3.—Daniel H. Wells, Mayor of Salt Lake City, and a Mormon bishop, arrested by the United States Marshal for Mormon proclivities.

Oct. 5.—A special conference of the Mormon Church held in the New Tabernacle in Salt Lake City; the Federal authorities denounced as "tools of the devil."

Oct. 7.—The first of the great fires in Chicago breaks out; loss, \$500,000. General O'Neill's filibusters seize the Canadian Custom House and Hudson Bay Post at Pembina, Manitoba; they are thereupon attacked by the United States troops, and General O'Neill and his men made prisoners.

Oct. 8.—The great fire by which Chicago was desolated breaks out at 10 o'clock at night; loss, \$190,526,000.

The great froest fires; Peshtigo, Wisconsin, destroyed by fire, 600 of its inhabitants perish; Manistee, Williamsville, Menekaunee, Marinette, and Brussels, Wis., burned; a number of inhabitants perish.

Oct. 9.—The great Chicago fire continues to rage and destroy.

Oct. 10.—An election riot between negro and white roughs in Philadelphia, four men killed and many wounded; attempt to destroy the *Press* newspaper office by the roughs frustrated.

Oct. 12.—President Grant summons the Ku-Klux-Klan of South Carolina to disband and deliver up their arms and ammunition.

Oct. 17.—President Grant suspends the writ of *habeas corpus* in nine counties of South Carolina.

Oct. 24.—Riot in Los Angeles, Cal., a mob attacks the Chinese quarter, and captures and hangs eighteen Chinamen.

Oct. 26.—A warrant is issued for the arrest of Wm. M. Tweed, Jas. H. Ingersoll, A. J. Garvey, and E. A. Woodward, at the suit of Attorney-General Chamberlain.

Oct. 27.—Wm. M. Tweed arrested and bailed.

Oct. 28.—Mayor D. H. Wells, ex-Attorney-General Hoza Stout, and Wm. Kimball arrested on a charge of murder in Salt Lake City.

Nov. 2.—City Treasurer, James T. Marcer, and C. T. Yerkes, banker, of Philadelphia,

PIQUA, OHIO.—*Continued.*

PHOTOGRAPHER.

J. R. THORNE,

Artist Photographer,

Dealer in Pictures, Frames, Mouldings, &c.
109 MAIN STREET.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

FOREMAN, C. Stoves, Tinware, House Furnishing Goods, 58 Main St.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

KIEFER, LEOPOLD, Cigar Manufacturer, Dealer in Plug, Fine Cut and Smoking Tobacco, Masonic Building.

SCHLOSSER, JOSEPH, Cigars and Tobaccos, City Hall Block.

WOOLEN MILLS.

PIQUA WOOLEN MILLS, F. Gray, O'Farrall & Co., Water St.

URBANA, OHIO.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

TODD & McDONALD,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

Over Third National Bank.

BARBER.

CROOK, VICTOR, Shaving, Hair Dressing and Bath Rooms, Opposite Weaver House.

CARRIAGES AND BUGGIES.

AUGHINBAUGH & McCOMB,
Manufacturers of

CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, &c..

Shop on Court St., One Square West of Court House.

DENTISTS.

CONVERSE, L. D. & BRO., Dentists, over Citizen's National Bank.

SCOTT'S Dental Rooms, West Side Monument Square.

HATS, CAPS AND FURS.

J. W. EUANS,

HATS, CAPS, FURS,

Gents' Furnishing Goods,
33 NORTH MAIN ST.

GROVE, S. B., Hats, Caps, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Opposite Weaver House.

HOTEL.

Weaver House,

C. L. STOUGH, PROPRIETOR,

Cor. Public Square.



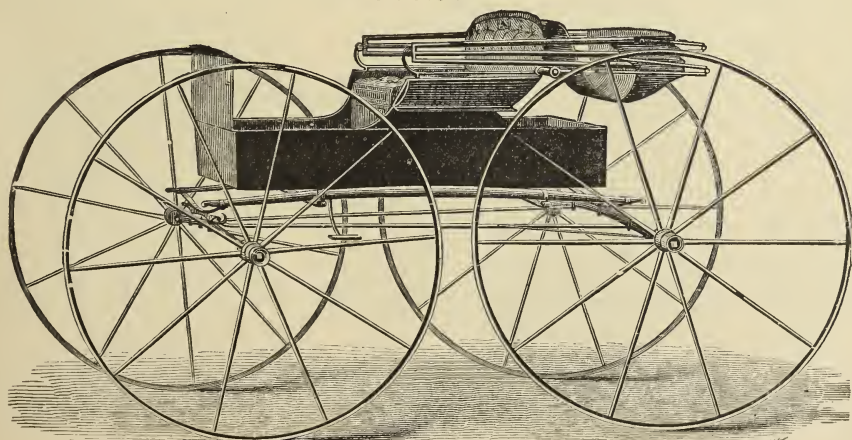
English Commissioners' Building, Centennial Exposition, Phila.

Established

in 1859.

J. H. McDONOUGH,

MANUFACTURER OF



Coaches, Light Family Carriages and Sleighs,
TOP BUGGIES, LIGHT TROTTING BUGGIES.

Cor. North Water and Mortimer Sts.

Salesroom, No. 32 E. MAIN STREET BRIDGE,
ROCHESTER, - N. Y.

URBANA, OHIO.—*Continued.*

LIVERY AND FEED STABLES.

GANSON & McCONNELL, Livery, Feed and Sale Stables, Main street, opposite Weaver House.

LUMBER.

STAYMAN & COLWELL, Rough and Dressed Lumber, West Court St.

MARBLE WORKS.

A. P. ROSS,

Importer and Dealer in Scotch and American Granite Monuments, Italian and American Marble,
NORTH MAIN STREET.

PHOTOGRAPHER.

DE VOE & HOLLINGER, Art Gallery,
S. E. cor. Main and Court streets.

RESTAURANT.

WHERRITT, S. T. & CO., Atlantic Restaurant and Lunch Room, 15 Miami street.

CIRCLEVILLE, OHIO.

BANKS.

SECOND NATIONAL BANK,
West Main street.

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CIRCLEVILLE BOOK BINDERY.

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Blank Books and Magazines substantially bound at low rates, No. 250 W. Main street.

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CANNED CORN.

Established 1862.

C. E. SEARS & CO.,

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Excelsior Canned & Dried Sweet Corn,

GOODS ARE STRICTLY FIRST-CLASS.

ADDRESS, CIRCLEVILLE, OHIO.

CARRIAGE MANUFACTURERS.

BROBECK & DENMAN,
CARRIAGE MANUFACTURERS,
First-Class Work Guaranteed.
No. 333 Franklin Street.

DUFFY, J. M., Carriage Manufacturers,
1 McArthur's Block.

CLOTHING.

LEVY, ISAAC, Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods, Cor. Main and Court streets.

FLOURING MILLS.

FORESMAN, WM. & BRO., Millers, and Dealers in Grain, Circleville.

CIRCLEVILLE, OHIO.—*Continued.*

GROCERIES.

LYNCH & WEAVER, Wholesale and Retail Grocers, S. W. Cor. Main and Sciota streets.

WARNER, FRED., Dealer in Groceries, Wines, Liquors, &c., 4 McArthur's Block.

GUNSMITH.

SIEBERT, CHAS. M., Gunsmith, and Dealer in Sporting Goods, 526 Court street.

HARDWARE.

MOORE, B. H., Hardware and Cutlery, Agricultural Implements, &c., 261 W. Main street.

HOTELS.

CENTRAL HOTEL, F. C. Moody, Proprietor,
South Court street.

PICKAWAY HOUSE,

Nearly Opposite the COURT HOUSE,

CIRCLEVILLE, OHIO.

McCREA & SON, Proprietors.

Most desirable location and best Hotel in the City.
Large Rooms for Commercial Travelers.

LIVERY STABLES.

ALBAUGH, W. H., Livery and Feed Stable, Cor. Court and Franklin Sts.

HENRY, JOHN, Livery and Sale Stable, 316 Franklin Sts.

MARBLE AND GRANITE WORKS.

ESTABLISHED 1860.

JAMES HARSHA,

Dealer in

Marble and Granites,

All Kinds of Cemetery Work Neatly Executed,
Also Asbestine Artificial Stone,

FOR BUILDING PURPOSES, CEMETERY WORK, &c.
Main Street.

NEW MARBLE WORKS.

Price & Glick,

Dealers in Marble and American and Scotch Granite, Office, Cor. Main and Pickaway, Opposite M. E. Church.

MILLINERY GOODS.

DYARMAN, G. H., Man Milliner, East Main street.

STOUT, MRS. D. T., Millinery and Fancy Goods,
244 Main St.

PHOTOGRAPHERS.

MARSHALL, M. K., Art Gallery,
274½ Main street.

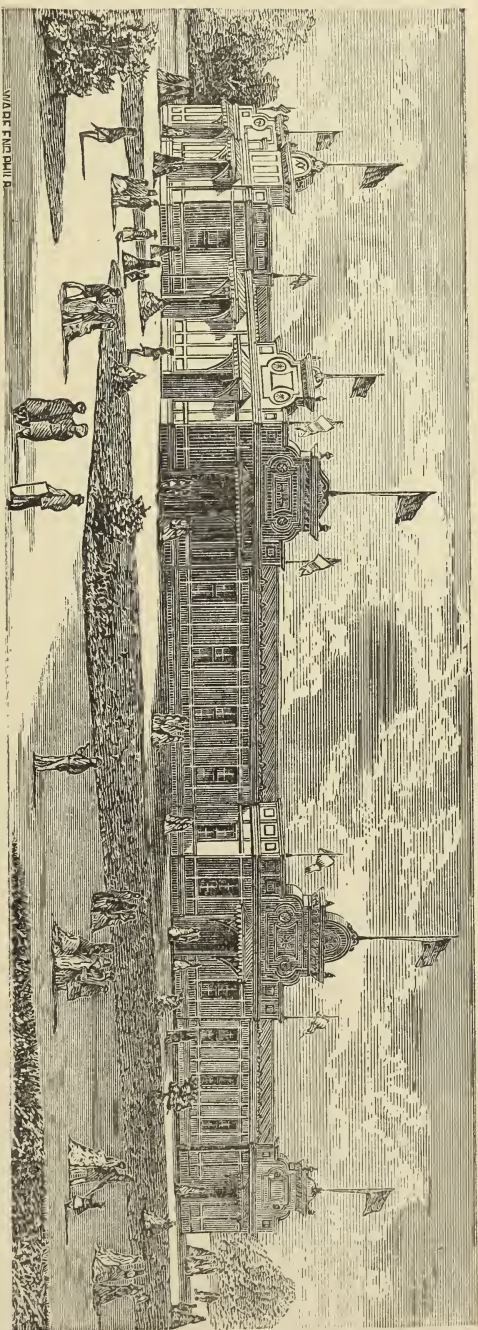
T. W. SPENCER,

PHOTOGRAPHER,

WEST MAIN STREET.

UNDERTAKER.

LANUN & SON, Undertakers,
East Main street.



Carriage Building, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.—It is built of wood and iron, and lighted principally by skylights. It is 345 feet long and 230 wide. The exhibits by American manufacture number over one hundred; English, 45; France, 36; and Germany and Italy each one. Was bought by K. J. Dobbins at public auction for \$4,100.

JOHN BOSCHE.

P. LESWING.

BOSCHE & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

LIGHT CARRIAGES, SLEIGHS, &c.

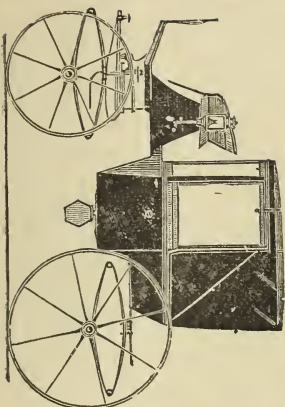
PHAEONS AND LIGHT ROAD WAGONS CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

ALL WORK WARRANTED.

168 and 170 ELLICOTT STREET,

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Repairing Neatly and Promptly Done.



1871.

arrested for defalcation and embezzlement of \$478,000 from the city's funds.

Nov. 5.—In the African Baptist Meeting-house, in Louisville, Ky., the flooring gives way, and eleven women and children are trampled to death in the panic that follows.

Nov. 7.—Apache Indians attack a stage near Wickenburg, Arizona, and kill six of its passengers, one of whom was F. W. Loring, the author.

Nov. 12.—An incendiary fire destroys a block and a half of buildings in Chattanooga, Tenn.

Nov. 17.—Fire in Kit Carson, Nevada, loss \$100,000.

Nov. 18.—Russian frigate Svetlana, with the Grand Duke on board, arrived off Sandy Hook late at night.

Nov. 19.—Grand Duke Alexis, son of the Czar of Russia, arrived in New York. His reception was of a dual character, first as an officer of the Russian navy, and then as the son of an imperial father. He was treated to an exciting buffalo hunt by Gen. Sheridan.

Nov. 21.—Grand civil and military reception of the Grand Duke Alexis, of Russia, in New York.

Nov. 22.—The Grand Duke Alexis arrives in Washington. Steamboat City of New London burned on the river Thames, near Norwich, Ct., seventeen lives lost.

Nov. 23.—Grand Duke Alexis formally received by President Grant.

Nov. 26.—Two young ruffians named Joseph Forbish and William Chenoweth, outraged and murdered a child four years old at Mulberry Creek, Ark. They were arrested, and having attempted to escape while being taken to jail, were both shot dead by their captors.

Nov. 30.—Prize fight between Jim Mace and Joe Coburn, near New Orleans; twelve rounds, occupying almost four hours, were fought without a decisive result.

Dec. 3.—Seventeen immigrants frozen to death in Saline county, Nebraska.

Dec. 6.—Great fire in Hagerstown, Md.; the court house and other buildings burned. Loss, \$83,000.

Dec. 11.—Grand Duke Alexis gives \$5,000 to the poor of New York city.

Dec. 14.—The American steamer Florida sails from St. Thomas, and is followed and overhauled by the Spanish man-of-war Vasco de Nunez; but her papers being found correct, she was allowed to proceed on her voyage.

Dec. 15.—A band of negroes took possession of Lake City, Ark., and shot three residents whom they charged with murdering a negro lawyer. Wm. M. Tweed arrested on a charge of felony, but confined in the Metropolitan Hotel.

Dec. 18.—The Fourth National Bank of Philadelphia thrown out of the Clearing House, and placed in the hands of a receiver.

Dec. 21.—President Grant issues proclamation abolishing discriminating duties on merchandize imported from Spain.

Dec. 23.—Tom McGehan acquitted of the murder of Thomas S. Myers, at Dayton, Ohio.

Dec. 25.—Outbreak of Ku-Klux at Marshall, Missouri.

LANCASTER, OHIO.

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

EVERSOLE, A. R., Attorney at Law and Notary Public, Main St.

BARBERS.

DE LOACH, G. W., Shaving and Hair Dressing Rooms, 145 Main St.

LILLY, A. J., Shaving and Hair Dressing Saloon, Main St.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

TUTHILL & CO., Books, Stationery, Wall Paper, Frames and Mouldings, 112 Main St.

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MAYER & GETZ,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

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Rising Block.

Best Goods and Low Prices.

RICHARDS & WEBB, Dealers in Boots and Shoes, 124 Main St.

DENTIST.

VON BONHORST, DR. C., Dentist, Main street.

DRUGGIST.

BECK, G. G., Druggist, Main street

CALL AT

Dr. PALMITER'S DENTAL PARLORS,
For Fine Work.
PRICES REASONABLE. PARLORS IN BLAIRE'S BLOCK.

WETZEL'S PHARMACY, Main street.

DRY GOODS.

STUTSON, A., Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Carpets, &c., Rising's Block.

FURNITURE.

STROPEL & BLETZACKER, Manufacturers and Dealers in Furniture & Undertaking, Main St.

GROCERIES.

ED. H. BININGER,
Groceries, Provisions, Queensware,
Table Cutlery, &c.
CORNER COLUMBUS & CHESTNUT STREETS.

HUGHES & WOLFE, Grocers and Produce Dealers, 131 Main street.

HOTELS.

Tallmadge House,
THOS. STURGEON & SON,
Proprietors.
OFFICE ON FIRST FLOOR.

LANCASTER, OHIO.—*Continued.*

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- A**ERICAN HOTEL, C. F. BAUMANN, Prop.,
W. Main street.
PENN. MANOR HOTEL, J. C. HAMMOND, Prop.,
W. Main street.

INSURANCE.

- R**OCKEY, H. T., Mutual Fire Insurance Agent,
Office, Rising Block.

MARBLE AND GRANITE WORKS.

- B**LOOM, E. & CO., Marble and Granite Works,
W. Main street.
FINLEY & ZINK, Marble and Granite Manufacturers,
Broad street.
PPOOL & CO., S. A. Pool, T. J. McFarland,
Marble Works, Public Square.

MILLINERY.

- M**ILLER, Mrs. A. G., Millinery, Bleacher and
Presser of Straw Goods, 111 W. Main St.

NEWSPAPER.

- N**EWSPAPER NOTICE.—*Ohio Eagle*, the Official
Paper of the County, Thos. Wetzler, Prop.

STEAM SAUSAGE FACTORY.

- B**AUMAN, FRED., Steam Sausage Factory,
W. Main street.

STOVES AND HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

- M**CMANAMY, JAMES, Stoves, Granite Mantels
and House Furnishing Goods, 128 Main St.
Established 1854.

STURGEON BROS.

- DEALERS IN STOVES, MANTELS, GRATES,
AND HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

OPP. TALLMADGE HOUSE.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

- B**IXINGER, P. W., Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry, &c., 160 Main street.
RIEBE & SIEBER, Watches, Clocks, Jewelry,
Silver Ware, Spectacles, &c., 110 Main street.

CHILlicothe, OHIO.

BOOK BINDER.

- M**OLLENKOPF, LOUIS, Book Binder and Blank
Book Manufacturers, W. Second street.

DENTIST.

- D**UNLAP, S. B., Dentist,
Cor. Second and Mulberry streets.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

- R**INGWALD, W. H., Dealer in Family Groceries
and Provisions, 89 Paint street.

GUN AND LOCKSMITH.

- W**EST, A. W., Gun and Locksmith, Dealer in all
kinds of Sporting Goods, Main street.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

- K**RIEK, JACOB, Manufacturer of Harness, Sad-
dles and Collars, opp. Masonic Hall.
OBERER, DANIEL, Saddle and Harness Maker,
Water street.

1871.

Dec. 27.—J. D. Miner acquitted of a charge of counterfeiting, in the U. S. Circuit Court in New York city.

Dec. 28.—Great fire in Little Rock, Ark.; loss, \$100,000.

Dec. 30.—Destructive fire in Monroe, La.; loss, \$580,000. A negro named Howard outrages and attempts to murder a little girl near Rochester, N. Y. An intense excitement was created among the people by the horrible crime.

1872.

Jan. 2.—Brigham Young returns to Salt Lake City and surrenders to an indictment for the murder of Richard Yates; bail is refused, and he is ordered into the custody of the law officers.

A mob in Rochester threaten to attack the jail and lynch the negro Howard, charged with an outrage upon a little girl. The military fire upon them, and two men are killed.

Jan. 4.—The negro Howard is convicted in Rochester of the outrage on the little girl named Ochs; sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment.

Jan. 6.—James Fisk, Jr., shot by Edward S. Stokes on the private staircase of the Grand Central Hotel, New York.

Dr. Merryman Cole murdered by an unknown person in his office on Exter street, Baltimore.

Jan. 7.—James Fisk, jr., dies of the wound inflicted by Edward S. Stokes.

Jan. 16.—Fire in Reading, Pa.; loss \$250,000.

Jan. 17.—Benjamin Franklin's statue unveiled in Printing-House square, New York.

Jan. 24.—Mrs. E. G. Wharton acquitted of the charge of murdering General Ketchum, in Annapolis, Md.

Jan. 31.—U. S. District Attorney Bates, with the permission of Attorney-General Williams, applies for the release on bail of Mormons charged with murder. Chief Justice McKean refuses to grant the application.

Feb. 10.—The Grand Jury of the Court of General Sessions of New York city present indictments against Mayor A. O. Hall, R. B. Connolly, Wm. M. Tweed, Nathaniel Sands, and others.

Feb. 15.—Ex-Speaker Carter, of the Louisiana Legislature, and Chief of Police Badger, of New Orleans, fight a duel with rifles at Bay St. Louis, Mississippi. Nobody hurt.

Feb. 16.—The Lowery gang of outlaws enter the town of Lumberton, N. C., and rob the sheriff's office and other places.

Feb. 29.—The Japanese Embassy arrives in Washington.

March 2.—Judge Carloza sustains the validity of the indictment found against Edward S. Stokes for the murder of James Fisk, jr.

March 4.—President Grant receives the Japanese Embassy.

Jayne's "Granite Block" in Philadelphia almost destroyed by fire; loss, \$478,000.

The ship Great Republic abandoned in a sinking condition, off Bermuda.

CHILLICOTHE, OHIO.—*Continued.*

HOTELS.

EMMITT HOUSE, Floyd R. Emmitt, Proprietor,
Chillicothe, Ohio.

PHENIX HOUSE, Michael Kirsch, Proprietor,
155 Second street.

WARNER HOUSE, Jacob Warner, Proprietor,
Paint street.

INSURANCE.

KILLITS, M. J., General Fire Insurance,
Cor. Paint and Main streets.

WENIS, A. E., General Insurance and Real Estate
Agent, Cor. Second and Paint streets.

LIVERY STABLES.

EWING, JAMES, Livery and Feed Stable,
Second street.

PIERSON, J. R., Livery and Sale Stable, 2d St.,
4 doors West of First National Bank.

MARBLE WORKS.

JOHN M. GÖHNER,
Dealer in all kinds Marble, Scotch and Native
Granite Monuments and Tombstones.

Mulberry St., bet. Water and Second.

MILLINERY.

RICHARDSON, L. A., Millinery,
East Main street.

PHOTOGRAPHERS.

MINER & SWAN, Practical Photographers,
Paint street, opp. Court House.

"N. P. G.," Photographic Gallery,
Main street.

SIMONDS, F. A., Art Studio,
Cor. Paint and Second streets.

PRINTER.

PUTNAM, R., Steam Printer,
5 W. Water street.

RESTAURANT.

PAUL MARZLUFF,
RESTAURANT,

And Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

FOREIGN & DOMESTIC CANDIES,

Fruits, Oysters, &c., also, Toys, Fancy Goods, &c.,

PAINT STREET.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

CAMPBELL, J. A., Dealer in Tin, Sheet Iron
Ware, Stoves, &c., Second and Mulberry St.

THEODORE KELLHOFER,

Dealer in Stoves, Grates, Mantles and House
Furnishing Goods, Manufacturer of Copper, Tin and
Sheet Iron Work, Spouting, &c., 25 Paint St.

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a specialty, 8 W. Water street.

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GUTHRIE & BYLES, Attorneys and Counselors at
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BOOK BINDER
AND BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER.

Shoe, Shelf and all kinds of Paper Boxes
made to Order.

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C. P. CASPERSEN,
CABINET MAKER AND UPHOLSTERER,
32 & 34 W. PINE STREET.

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HIGGINS & GAUDY, Carriage Makers,
58 E. Pine street.

M. QUINLAN,

CARRIAGE AND WAGON MAKER,

COR. PINE & MONROE STREETS.

CLOTHING, &c.

FISCHER, H. W., Clothing and Gents' Furnishing
Goods, 21 W. Spring street.

CONTRACTOR.

MCDONALD, W. H., Stone Walk Contractor,
166 N. Monroe street.

DENTIST.

DOWNES, Dr. J. H., Dentist,
17 W. Spring street.

DRUGGISTS.

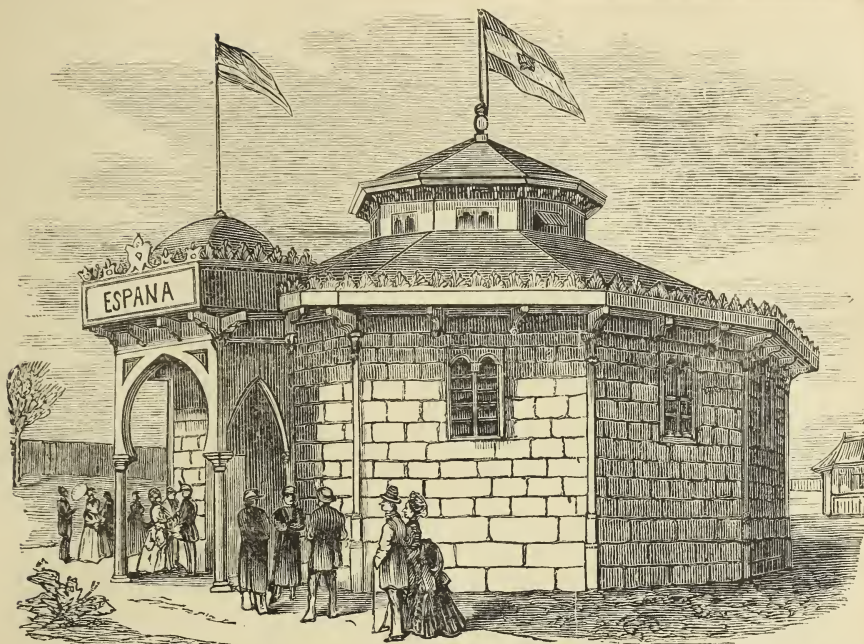
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BAROSMA
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Liver and Kidney Cure.

A RENEWER, REGENERATOR AND REGULATOR
OF THE LIVER AND KIDNEYS.

(Trade Mark Registered at Washington, D. C.)

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24 W. Spring street



Spanish Commissioners' Building, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.—Is a handsome structure, built in an octagonal form, fifty feet in diameter. It is occupied as the headquarters of the Spanish Engineers.

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Chronometers, Watches, Clocks,

JEWELRY AND MUSIC-BOXES,
Repaired, Cleaned and Regulated.

PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER
And Jeweler,

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THOS. J. GILMORE,
GENERAL
UPHOLSTERER,

N. E. Cor. 16th and Filbert Streets,
PHILADELPHIA.

Upholstering in all its various branches.
All work warranted to give satisfaction in regard
to price and workmanship.
N. B.—Orders by mail will receive prompt atten-
tion.

Harleon P. Babcock,

No. 6 NORTH THIRD ST.,

NEW BEDFORD, MASS.,

Dealer in

Birds, Cages,

AND CAGE SUPPLIES.

A large variety of

South American Bird Skins

Always on hand. All kinds of

BIRDS AND ANIMALS STUFFED

As good as elsewhere. Also, Manufac-
turer of and Dealer in

HAT FEATHERS,

At Wholesale and Retail.

Many voyages to South America, with direct com-
munication with an established branch there, gives
me advantages which very few dealers possess.

1872.

March 6.—Six steamboats burned at Cincinnati; loss, \$250,000.

March 22.—The outlaw Hildebrand shot dead by a police officer, in Pinckneyville, Illinois.

March 26.—An earthquake in California. Through the valley of the Sierras, a chasm, varying in width, and thirty-five miles in length, opens in the earth. During four hours the earth is shaken. A large number of people are killed.

March 30.—A tornado throws down a large market-house in St. Louis.

April 8.—The Mormon Conference re-elects Brigham Young President of the Church.

April 10.—"Lord" Gordon is arrested in the Metropolitan Hotel, New York, at the suit of Jay Gould, on a charge of embezzling.

Phillip Klingon Smith, of Lincoln county, Nevada, a former Mormon bishop, charges the Mormons with the "Mountain Meadow Massacre" of immigrants in 1857, and exonerates the Indians.

April 11.—The boiler of the steamer Oceanus explodes on the Mississippi river, and kills 70 persons. The boiler of the tug-boat Davenport, on the North river, explodes and kills five persons.

April 15.—The counsel of the U. S. and the English arbitrators on the Alabama claims meet in Geneva, Switzerland. The "cases" are exchanged, and the British consul presents a protest against the claims for indirect damages. The British authorities at Kingston, Jamaica, seize the American steamer Edgar Stuart as a Cuban privateer. Deadly encounter between outlaws and a United States marshal's posse at Indian Court House, Indian Territory. A sheriff and seven deputy marshals killed, and three outlaws.

April 10.—Indians and renegades massacre its escort, and plunder and destroy a government supply train, near Howard's Wells, Texas.

April 22.—A party of disguised men take Isaac Vaniel, an old man from his house in Williamson county, Ill., and hang him.

April 24.—A mob stops a train near Holden, Mo., and assassinate on it Judge Stevenson, and Messrs. Cline and Dutro.

April 25.—Brigham Young released on a writ of *habeas corpus*.

April 26.—The U. S. war vessel Kansas releases the American steamship Virginus from blockade by the Spanish man-of-war Pizarro, in the port of Aspinwall.

April 29.—A party of five armed men enter the town of Columbia, Ky., and rob the deposit bank after killing the cashier.

May 2.—Steve Lowery and Andrew Strong, two "Swamp Angels," murder Capt. M. Wishart near Shoe Heel, North Carolina.

May 2.—Niblo's Garden Theater destroyed by fire. The painters in New York and vicinity strike for the eight hour system, and are subsequently joined by the other trade societies.

May 16.—A rain-storm floods the town of Easton, Kansas, and four persons are drowned.

May 18.—Extensive forest fires prevail in the northern part of New York State, north-

TITUSVILLE, PA.—Continued.

ENGINES AND BOILERS.

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A large Stock of all kinds on hand,

AT LOW PRICES.

Also, Manufacturer of

NEW ENGINES AND BELTS OF ALL SIZES.

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HERRON & JOY, Flour, Feed and Grain,
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BREECH & MUZZLE LOADING SHOT GUNS,

Sporting Goods of all Kinds,

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G. GAHM,

GUNSMITH

And Dealer in

SPORTING GOODS,

22 E. PINE STREET.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

JOHN KELLOGG & SON,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

HARNESS, SADDLES,

AND

HORSE CLOTHING,

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McCRUM, J. J., Harness and Saddles, 35 Diamond St.

HATS AND CAPS.

LESLIE, "The Hatter," Hats, Caps and Furs,
39 Diamond St.

HOTELS.

BERWALD & SABLADOWSKY, Hotel and Saloon,
44 South Franklin St.

EUROPEAN HOTEL,

NO. 25 SPRING STREET,

Next Door to Roberts & Co.'s Bank.

Henry Blanck, Proprietor.

Meals at all hours to order. A separate dining room for ladies.

TITUSVILLE, PA.—Continued.

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GOODWIN'S
EUROPEAN HOTEL,
10 & 12 SPRING STREET,
(Late City Hall.)

PARSHALL HOUSE, J. Parshall, Proprietor, M.
B. Pierce, Manager, Cor. Spring and Wash-
ington Sts.

ST. JOHN'S HOTEL

AND

RESTAURANT,

M. RAUBER, PROPRIETOR,
47 DIAMOND ST.

WINDSOR HOUSE,

Joseph Maginn, Prop.,

Cor. Franklin & Mechanic Sts.,

ELEGANT SAMPLE ROOMS

For Commercial Travelers.

Two Minutes Walk from the Depots. House re-
furnished throughout.

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BATES, F. & CO., General Insurance Agents,
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WHALON, J. H., Real Estate Agent, 73 West
Spring St.

MARBLE WORKER.

BARTHOLOMEW, A. C., Marble Worker, Pine
street, near Washington.

OIL PRODUCERS.

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Washington Sts.

JUDD, O. H., Oil Producer and Practical Ac-
countant, 123 North Drake St.

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PERRY, H. S., Pension Claim Agent, Franklin
street.

PHOTOGRAPHER.

GOETCHIUS, J. C., Photographer,
17 West Spring St.

PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER.

D. M. ZOOK, Agt.,

Plumber and Gas Fitter,

And Copper, Tin and Sheet Iron Worker.

HOT AIR FURNACES A SPECIALTY.

38 DIAMOND STREET.

1872.

eastern part of Pennsylvania, and northern
counties of New Jersey.

May 19.—The Jayne building on Dock
street Philadelphia, destroyed by fire, loss
\$475,000.

Great Roman Catholic celebration in honor
of the convention of the Catholic benevolent
societies, in Dayton, Ohio.

May 23.—Shakespeare's monument in
Central Park unveiled.

May 25.—A severe storm destroys life
and property in Morgan county, Mo.

May 27.—The balloon of Prof. Atkins de-
scends into the Tennessee River, near Decatur,
Alabama, and the Professor is drowned.

May 29.—Canadian authorities sieze the
American fishing schooner, Enola C., for
violating the fishery laws.

May 30.—"Decoration Day;" impressive
honors paid to the dead soldiers of late war.

June 1.—Captain Colvocoressess, of the
United States Navy, murdered and robbed in
Bridgeport, Conn.

June 6.—Great storm along the New
England coast; much damage done to ship-
ping.

The United States Minister at Madrid de-
mands the release of Dr. Houard.

June 7.—A delegation of Sioux Indians,
headed by Red Cloud, have a reception at
Cooper Institute.

June 8.—William H. Bumsted, a Jersey
city official, sentenced to State prison for nine
months, for conspiring with others to defraud
the city.

An Ecclesiastical Court pronounces the
charges of immorality not proven against the
Rev. Dr. Huston, of Baltimore, Md.

June 9.—Comanche Indians massacre
the Lee family, of seven persons, near Fort
Griffin, Texas.

June 10.—The London (England) Row-
ing Club crew beats the crew of the Atlanta
Club, of New York, on the Thames.

June 15.—The members of the Tribunal
of Arbitration assemble in Geneva (Switzer-
land) and organize; after a short session, the
tribunal adjourns until the 17th inst.

June 17.—The World's Peace Jubilee
opens in Boston.

June 18.—Mexican soldiers at Mata-
moras fire on and arrest the American occu-
pants of a pleasure boat, on the Rio Grand,
between that city and Brownsville, Texas.

The Canadian cutter, Stella Marie, siezes
the American fishing schooner, James Bliss,
for violating the fishery laws; the American
flag is insulted by being turned union down
under the Dominion flag on the captured ves-
sel.

June 19.—The trial of Edward S.
Stokes, for the murder of James Fisk, Jr., be-
gun.

June 20.—The bodies of Confederate
soldiers killed and buried at Gettysburg re-
moved and conducted through Richmond, Va.,
by a mournful procession.

June 26.—A jury is sworn on the Stokes
trial: District Attorney Garvin opens the case.
Ellis Ward beats J. J. O'Leary in a three-

1872.

mile scull race on Lake Quinsigamund, Mass.; time, 21 min. 38 sec.

July 2.—Judge John H. McCunn, of the Supreme Court, removed from the bench by the Court of Impeachment at Albany.

July 7.—Samuel J. Browne, an octogenarian, murders a youth named Frank Schick, in Cincinnati, Ohio.

July 8.—Absalom and Jacob Kimball and Alexander McLeod, who outraged and murdered a young girl named Secor, are taken from jail, in Celina, Ohio, by a mob, and Absalom Kimball and McLeod are hanged at the scene of their crime.

The Cuban privateer, Pioneer, captured by the U. S. revenue cutter, Moccasin, off Newport, R. I., and brought into that port.

Two men, named Hale and Tucker, are shot and killed while in custody of a sheriff's posse, near Dover, Arkansas; the Republican officials are charged with the murders for political effect; an unparalleled state of anarchy and assassination results.

July 11.—An earthquake shock felt on Long Island and in Westchester county.

July 12.—Columbus and Govan Adair executed in Hendersonville, North Carolina, for the murder of Silas Weston and three children.

July 13.—Burglars take Charles Wesson, the teller of the Blackstone National Bank at Uxbridge, Mass., from his home at night, and compel him to open the bank's safe, from which they take \$14,000.

July 15.—The jury in the Stokes trial fail to agree on a verdict, and are discharged.

July 16.—The great Longfellow and Harry Bassett race at Saratoga won by the latter; Longfellow is injured during the race, to which is attributed his defeat.

July 19.—Tom Lowery, Swamp Angel outlaw, shot and killed by Robert Wishart, near Moss Neck, N. C.

July 22.—Hugh Marra shoots Alderman Wm. McMullen, in Philadelphia.

July 24.—The college boat regatta on the Connecticut river, won by the Amherst College crew, the Harvards second.

July 29.—A riot occurs between negroes and whites in Savannah, Ga., and several on each side are injured.

July 30.—A destructive fire occurs at Hunter's Point, L. I.; it originates on a canal boat, and spreads to an oil-yard, the buildings thereon, and a number of ships, canal boats, lighters, and scows.

July 31.—B. Hetzeler kills his divorced wife's paramour and then commits suicide in Rochester, N. Y.

Aug. 3.—The Cuban privateer Pioneer is formally seized by the U. S. Marshal, at Newport, R. I., for violation of the neutrality laws.

Aug. 8.—Geo. H. Evans, a West Point graduate, shoots and kills a burglar, named Hoegerling, in Pittsburg, Pa.

Aug. 9.—Newton Chandler hanged for rape, robbery, and arson, in Charlotte, North Carolina.

Aug. 10.—Mr. Alexander, a merchant,

TITUSVILLE, PA.—Continued.

PIANOS AND ORGANS.

FRASER & VOSPER, Pianos, Organs and Music.
8 West Spring St.

PRINTER.

BELL, EDWIN C., Book and Job Printer,
13 S. Washington street.

RESTAURANT.

FRIEDMAN, C. B., Dining Rooms,
30 W. Spring street.

ROOFER.

WRIGHT, W. H., Metallic Roofer,
92 W. Spring street.

SEWING MACHINES.

FRASER, WM., Singer Sewing Machines,
8 W. Spring street.

TIN AND SHEET IRON.

E. D. CLARK,

Manufacturer of

Tin Plate, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware,

Sheet Iron Work a Specialty.

86 S. Franklin Street.

WINES AND LIQUORS.

FREY & BEAR, Wholesale Liquor Dealers,
34 S. Franklin street.

McNAMARA, THOS., Wholesale Liquor Dealer,
76 S. Franklin street.

STRAUSS, JACOB, Wholesale Liquor Dealer,
12 Diamond street.

EASTON, PA.

ARTIST.

BROWN, H. E., Artist. Instructor of Industrial
Drawing. Easton, Pa.

BARBER.

CENTRAL BARBER SHOP, P. C. Bryson, Prop'r.
Corner of Fourth and Northampton streets.

DRUGGISTS.

D. E. BECKER,
Wholesale and Retail

DRUGGIST,

COR. FOURTH AND NORTHAMPTON STS.

Cheapest Place in Easton to buy Paints, Oils and Glass.

Use Becker's Cream Soda Baking Powder; it is the Cheapest and Best in the market. \$1,000 will be paid for any unhealthy substance found in it. Ask your Grocer or Druggist for it.

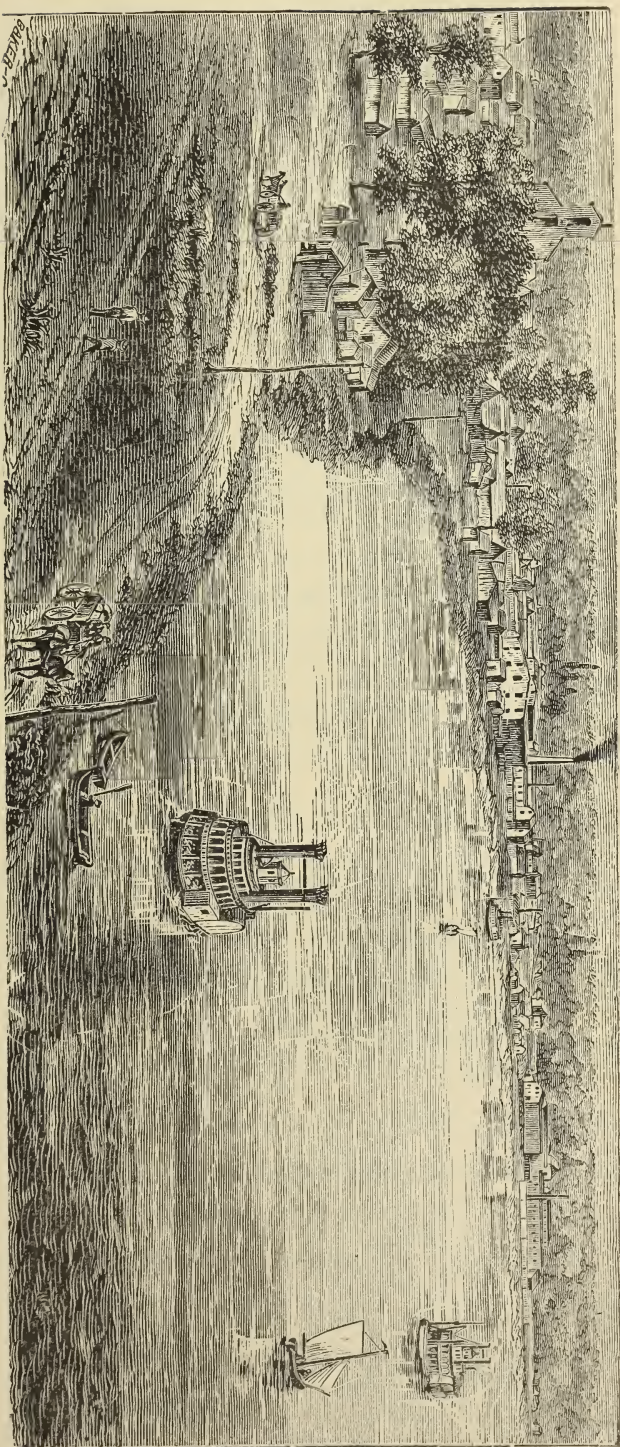
HENRY B. SEMPLE,

WHOLESALE DRUGGIST

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FURNITURE.

COOKE, A. D., Manufacturer of Furniture,
102 and 104 South Third street.



Missouri River Bend, Kansas City, Mo.

D. W. DEVENDORF, MERCHANT TAILOR,

No. 3215 Chestnut Street, Phila.

SCOURING, DYING AND REPAIRING NEATLY DONE.

DRESS AND CLOAK MAKING BY MRS. DEVENDORF.

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THE NEWEST AND BEST IN THE WORLD.

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405 Northampton street.

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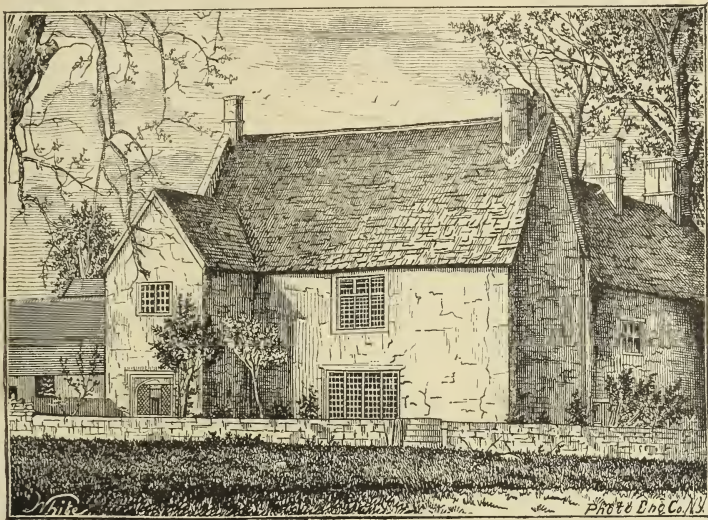
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The Home of Washington's Ancestors.—The Manor House, Sulgrave, Northamptonshire, which was held of the Priory of St. Andrew, was surrendered to the Crown upon the dissolution of the monasteries, and in the 30th of Henry VIII. (1529) it was granted to Lawrence Washington, gent, of Northampton. Robert Washington, his son and heir, conjointly with his eldest son, Lawrence, sold the manor in 1610 to Lawrence Makepeace, gent, of the Inner Temple, London. Lawrence Washington, after the sale of his estate, retired to Brington, where he died, and his second son, John Washington, emigrated to America about the middle of the 17th century, and was grandfather of the great American patriot and father of his country, George Washington.—[Extract from Wm. W. Nellan & Co.'s History of Northamptonshire.]

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All of the Leading Styles of
Gentlemen's Fine

Boots, Shoes,

AND

GAITERS,

10 School St., **BOSTON.**

1872.

murdered by Mexican bandits, near Brownsville, Texas.

Aug. 12.—The Spanish iron-clad war-vessel Numancia arrives at this port, with yellow fever cases on board.

Aug. 13.—Mace and O'Baldwin arrested in Baltimore, and placed bonds not to fight in Maryland.

Aug. 19.—The Duke of Saxe, the son-in-law of the Emperor of Brazil, arrives in New York city.

The Third National Bank of Baltimore is robbed of \$200,000 in money and securities.

Judge G. G. Barnard, of the Supreme Court, found guilty by the Court of Impeachment, at Albany, of high crimes and misdemeanors, removed from the bench, and declared ineligible ever to hold office in the State.

Aug. 20.—Prince Philip, of Coburg-Gotha, arrives in New York city, to join his brother, the Duke of Saxe.

Dr. Houard arrives in New York city from Cadiz, Spain.

Aug. 21.—Mace and O'Baldwin meet at Harmon's Creek, W. Va., to fight a prize fight, but failing to agree in the choice of a referee, back out.

Aug. 24.—The P. M. S. America destroyed by fire at Yokohama, Japan; sixty lives and a large amount of specie lost.

Aug. 26.—Arapahoe Indians massacre the guard of a government mule train, rob and burn the wagons, at Dry Creek, Colorado Territory, and end by scalping Mr. Bryant, the wagon master, while alive.

Mrs. Charlotte Lamb is arrested at Trim-belle, Wis., charged with having killed her husband, two children, and two neighbors, with poison.

Aug. 30.—The Providence and New York steamer Metis run into by a schooner, on Long Island Sound; the Metis soon breaks up, and 155 persons are compelled to trust their lives to the few boats and such floating material as they can secure; only 107 persons get to the shore in safety.

Sept. 1.—W. J. Sharkey, a New York ward politician, murders Robert Dunn, at No. 200 Hudson street.

Sept. 4.—Billy Edwards and Arthur Chambers fight on Walpole Island, on the Canadian frontier; after 26 rounds, lasting 1 hour 35 minutes, Chambers is awarded the victory, Edwards having bitten him.

Sept. 7.—Billy Forrester, the alleged murderer of Mr. Benjamin Nathan, is arrested in Washington, D. C.

Dr. Schoeppe acquitted of the charge of poisoning Miss Steinecke, at Carlisle, Pennsylvania.

The Cuban steamer Virginus escapes from the blockade of the Spanish war vessels at Puerto Cabello, Venezuela.

Sept. 14.—A riot occurs between a Grant and Wilson club, composed of negroes, and Democrats, in Pittsburgh, Pa.; several persons badly hurt.

The Geneva (Switzerland) Tribunal of Arbitration on the Alabama claims awards \$16,250,000 to the United States.

Sept. 21.—In a political affray in Colum-

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OIL CITY, PA.—*Continued.*

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ley, Proprietors, on the Island.

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and Liberty Sts.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

KELLER, S., Harness and Saddles, Second St.
opposite First National Bank.

1872.

bia, S. C., J. D. Caldwell is shot dead and
Major Morgan wounded, by George Tupper.

Sept. 22.—A terrible riot occurs between
Irish and negro laborers, at Patenburgh, New
Jersey; one Irishman and three negroes
killed.

Sept. 24.—A force of U. S. cavalry, un-
der Col. Mason, surprise a band of marauding
Apache and Mojave Indians, in Arizona Terri-
tory; they kill about 40 of the band.

Sept. 26.—Ex-City Treasurer Marcer and
Chas. F. Yerkes, convicted of embezzling the
funds of the city of Philadelphia, pardoned by
Governor Geary.

Sept. 30.—Baron Steuben monument un-
veiled at Steuben, N. Y.

Mrs. Laura D. Fair's second trial at San
Francisco, for the murder of Judge Crittenden,
results in her acquittal.

Oct. 7.—A riot between white Greeley
men and negro militiamen occurs in Cincinna-
ti, O.; several persons are wounded.

Oct. 8.—In an affray at Shreveport, La.,
Chief of Police Sherrod and Police Officer
Sheppard kill R. J. Wright, clerk of the Dis-
trict Court of Shreveport, La., and his brother
W. A. Wright; some friends of the
Wrights immediately afterwards kill Officer
Sheppard.

A great part of the business section of the
town of Sing Sing, N. Y., destroyed by fire;
loss, about \$200,000.

Oct. 13.—Archbishop Bailey installed as
Primate of the Catholic Church in the United
States, at Baltimore.

A fire destroyed the rolling mill of the Cam-
bria Iron Works, at Johnstown, Pa.; loss,
\$400,000.

Oct. 14.—The Saratoga County Bank, at
Waterford, New York, robbed of \$500,000 in
money and bonds; the burglars gag and bind
the family of the cashier, and compel him, by
threats, to disclose the secret of the bank
vault's lock.

Oct. 16.—The great race between Gold-
smith Maid and Occident, at Sacramento, Cal.,
won by the former in three straight heats; best
time, 2:20 $\frac{1}{4}$.

Mr. Froude, the English historian, delivers
his first lecture on the History of Ireland, in
New York.

Oct. 22.—Steamship Missouri, of the A.
M. Steamship Line, burned at sea; 87 lives
lost.

The Emperor William, of Germany, commu-
nicates his decision on the San Juan dispute to
the representatives of England and the United
States. It approves the claims of the United
States Government.

Nov. 2.—The monument to Sir Walter
Scott unveiled in Central Park, N. Y.

John Scannell shoots Thomas Donohue dead
in Johnson's club rooms, cor. of 28th street
and Broadway, N. Y.

Nov. 6.—The mutilated remains of Abijah
Ellis are found in two barrels floating in the
Charles river, at Boston.

Nov. 7.—A party of negroes in the Sixth
ward, Baltimore, fire into a crowd of whites,
and kill a boy and wound two other per-
sons.

Nov. 9.—The greatest fire that ever raged

1872.

in Boston breaks out early this evening, and continues all night.

Bowles Brothers, the American bankers in Paris, France, suspend their business.

Nov. 10.—The great fire in Boston is got under control about 3 p. m., after having burned over an era of 200 acres, in the business center of the city; again, at about 12 p. m. the flames appear near the place of origin of the first fire, and spread rapidly to buildings that had escaped them before; an explosion of gas produced this second conflagration.

Nov. 20.—A fire destroys Rand & Avery's printing establishment, No. 3 Cornhill, Boston; loss, \$250,000.

Henry M. Stanley, the discoverer of Livingstone, arrives in New York from England.

Nov. 21.—The great fire occurs in Galva, Ill.; loss, \$218,000.

A mob prevents Mrs. Fair from lecturing in San Francisco.

Nov. 22.—Jay Gould makes a "corner" in N. W. R. R. S. stock; great excitement in Wall street.

The Erie Railroad Co. begins an action against Jay Gould for the recovery of \$9,726,555 1/2; Gould is arrested, but immediately after bailed in \$1,000,000.

Dec. 10.—Mary Ann Foley, *alias* Maud Merrill, shot by her uncle, Robert P. Bleakley, at No. 10 Neilson Place, New York.

Dec. 11.—The Fifth Avenue Hotel New York fire; eleven servant girls are suffocated and burned to a crisp.

Dec. 17.—Jay Gould restores \$9,000,000 worth of property to the E. R. R. Co., for the sake of peace.

Dec. 18.—The second trial of Edward S. Stokes, for the murder of James Fisk, Jr., commenced.

Dec. 24.—Barnum's museum and circus destroyed by fire; loss, \$1,000,000.

A train on the Buffalo and Pittsburg Railroad falls through the trestle bridge, near Prospect Station, N. Y.; twenty passengers are killed or burned to death, the wreck having taken fire.

Andrew Strong, of Swamp Angel notoriety, is killed, at Eureka, N. C., by William Wilson.

Dec. 26.—Great storm throughout the country and along the coast; many shipping disasters result.

The bark Kadosh wrecked in Massachusetts bay; seven lives lost.

Ship Peruvian lost on Massachusetts coast, and all hands, 25 in number, drowned.

1873.

Jan. 2.—Mrs. Mary Ann Lampley murdered in her house in Baltimore by Thomas R. Hollohan and Joshua Nicholson; the murderers executed for the deed, August 1st.

Jan. 4.—Edward S. Stokes convicted of the murder of James Fisk, Jr. Sentenced to death Jan. 6.

Jan. 6.—Larson, a young Swede, brutally murdered by rowdies in Chicago.

Jan. 11.—Lydia Sherman, the convicted murderess of her husband and several children, sentenced to imprisonment for life at New Haven.

Jan. 15.—Burning of Edwin Forrest's library in Philadelphia; \$20,000 worth of books consumed.

WARREN, PA.—Continued.

HOTELS.

BEVERE HOUSE, F. & W. H. Metzger, Proprietors, Near P. & E. & D. A. V. & P. R. R. Depots.

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Merchant Tailor,

WARREN, PA.

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Merchant Tailor,

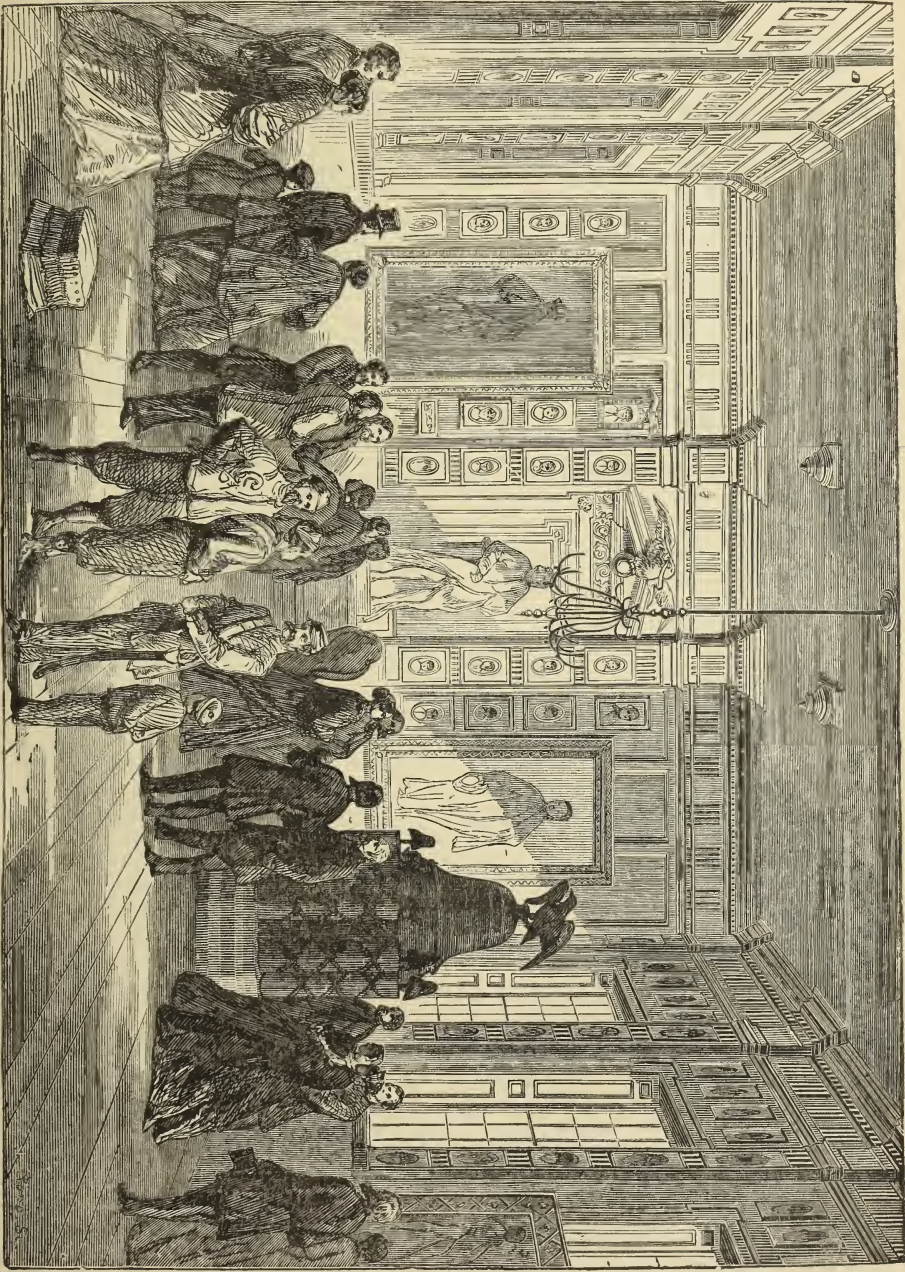
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Interior View of Independence Hall, Philadelphia.



Fox's Cramp and Diarrhoea Mixture.

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OR MONEY REFUNDED. ONLY 35 CENTS PER BOTTLE.
SENT TO ANY ADDRESS ON RECEIPT OF PRICE.

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PETER P. FOX, Ph. G.,

Apothecary, Cor. 23d and Spruce Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

1873.

Jan. 17.—First Congregational Church of Chicago destroyed by fire.

Jan. 20.—The Modocs sanguinarily defeat United States troops.

Feb. 2.—Murder of Grace Mabel Love, and suicide of the father and murderer in Boston.

Feb. 13.—Fall of a bridge into the James River, at Richmond; four workmen perish, many injured.

Feb. 15.—The steamer Henry A. Jones burned at Galveston, Texas; twenty-one persons perish.

March 4.—Second Inauguration of President Grant.

March 30.—Wreck of the White Star steamship Atlantic, off the coast of Halifax; 700 lives lost.

April 8.—Thirty persons drowned on Genesee river, Rochester.

April 11.—Gen. Canby and Rev. Dr. Thomas treacherously murdered by the Modocs on the lava beds.

April 15.—Deadly collision between the blacks and whites at Colfax, La.

April 18.—Attack on the Modoc lava beds.

April 19.—A passenger train breaks through a bridge on the Stonington and Providence road; a large number of passengers killed and wounded.

Second battle with the Modocs.

April 26.—Arrest of F. L. Taintor, cashier of the Atlantic National Bank, New York, defaulter in the sum of \$400,000.

April 27.—The Modocs surprise and destroy a detachment of troops.

May 10.—The Modocs evacuate the Lava Beds.

The Mordecai and McCarty duel, Richmond, Va.

May 20.—Surrender of Hot-Creeks and Modocs to Gen. Davis.

May 22.—General McKenzie's excursion into Mexico.

Destructive tornado in Iowa.

May 30.—The great Boston fire No. 2.

Popular observance of Decoration Day.

June 1.—Modoc Jack's surrender.

June 3.—Mansfield Tracy Walworth shot to death by his son at the Sturtevant House, New York.

June 4.—McDonnel, the English forger, put on board a steamer for England.

June 17.—Indians attack the Northern Pacific surveying party; four Indians killed.

June 20.—The body of Col. Wm. O'Connor Sydney cast ashore on Staten Island.

June 27.—The work of laying the new Atlantic Cable completed.

July 1.—Judge W. H. Cooley killed in a duel by R. D. Rhett, Jr., at New Orleans.

July 3.—Discovery of the body of Thomas Munce, supposed to have been murdered, in the Schuylkill, Phila.

July 5.—Frank Walworth, for murdering his father in New York, sentenced to imprisonment for life.

WARREN, PA.—Continued.

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LOCKHAVEN, PA.

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DELP, PETER, Baker and Confectioner, 954 S. Market street.

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CARPENTER & JOBBER.

SACKETT, W. D., Carpenter and Jobber, Cor. Pine and R. R.

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DICKSON, J. C., Coal Dealer, Cor. Dock St. and R. R.

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MEADVILLE, PA.—*Continued.*

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Cor. Torbit Alley and R. R.

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BODIN, JOHN, Merchant Tailor,
272 Chestnut street.

1873.

July 8.—Michael Desmond kills his wife,
and then commits suicide, in Boston.

July 15.—Ethelbert S. Mills, President
of the Brooklyn Trust Company, drowned at
Coney Island.

July 17.—The great Harvard-Yale re-
gatta, on the Connecticut; Yale the victor.

July 20.—The whaling ship, Raven-
seraig, rescues Capt. Buddington and party
(14 in all) from their boat in the Arctic sea,
subsequently transferred to the whaler, Arcti-
tie.

July 25.—Destructive fire in Baltimore.
Delia Coreoran outraged and murdered by a
party of negroes, on the Hudson.

Aug. 1.—Execution of Thomas R. Hollo-
han, alias Whalen, and Joshua Nicholson, for
the murder of Mrs. Lampley at Baltimore.

Murder of Mrs. Schusretter by her husband,
and suicide of the murderer, at Philadelphia.

Aug. 2.—Destructive conflagration at
Portland, Oregon.

Aug. 8.—Burning of the steamboat, Wa-
wassett, on the Potomac; fearful loss of life.

Aug. 12.—Two women killed instantly
and four fatally injured by lightning, near
Scranton, Pa.

Aug. 14.—Sanguinary battle between the
Pawnees and Sioux in the Republican Valley,
reported.

Aug. 16.—Terrible railroad disaster on
the Chicago and Alton Railroad; eleven pas-
sengers killed and many wounded.

Aug. 22.—Michael C. Broderick stabs
his son James to death, at 81 Carmine street,
New York.

Aug. 25.—Railroad smash-up on the
South Side R. R.; fifty passengers injured.

Sept. 9.—The settlement of the Geneva
award consummated.

Sept. 12.—Assassination of Gen. E. S.
McCook by P. P. Wintermate, at Yankton,
Dakota Territory.

Sept. 15.—The propeller, Ironsides, found-
ers on Lake Michigan, with great loss of life.

Sept. 18.—Failures on Wall street, New
York—Jay Cooke & Co., and others.

The Dundee whaling steamer, Arctic, arrives
at Dundee with Capt. Buddington and rescued
companions.

Sept. 23.—The McCool-Allen prize-fight,
near St. Louis; Allen the winner in the ninth
round.

Sept. 26.—Imposing dedication of a Ma-
sonic temple at Philadelphia.

Sept. 30.—Grand Masonic parade in
Philadelphia; over 3,000 men in line.

Oct. 3.—Execution of the Modocs, Capt.
Jack, Sconein, Boston Charley and Black
Jim, for the murder of Gen. Canby and Rev.
Dr. Thomas, at Fort Klamath, Oregon.

First business session of the Evangelical
Alliance held.

Oct. 4.—Capt. Buddington and ten other
survivors of the Polaris expedition, arrive in
New York by the steam ship City of Antwerp.

Gen. Ryan and seventy others embark on
the steamer Atlas, bound for Cuba Libre.

Oct. 7.—Edward S. Stokes put upon his

MEADVILLE, PA.—*Continued.*

TAILORS.

STAFF, JULIUS, Merchant Tailor,
940 S. Market street.

UNDERTAKERS.

KING & LONG, Undertakers,
1004 Water street.

WINES AND LIQUORS.

NACHMAN BROTHERS, Wholesale Liquor Deal-
ers, 940 Water street.

CORRY, PA.

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KING, H. & SONS, Boiler Makers,
Pleasant St.

DENTIST.

GIFFORD, DR. E. N., Dentist,
38 Main St.

ENGINE BUILDERS.

KING, H. & SONS, Portable Engines, Pleasant
street.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

JOHNSON, C. C., Groceries and Provisions, 38
Centre St.

MORGANRIDGE, R. G., Groceries, Flour, Feed,
&c., 40 Centre St.

L. M. WEST & SONS,

Wholesale and Retail

GROCERS,

And Dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Fruits, Vegetables, &c.,

NO. 33 FIRST AVENUE.

P. C. WEST & CO.,

Dealers in

Groceries and Provisions of All Kinds,
Also Manufacturers and Dealers in Lumber,
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A. M. CONE,

GUNSMITH,
SEWING MACHINES REPAIRED,
CENTRE STREET.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

MILTON HILL,

Manufacturer and Dealer in

Saddles, Harness, Collars,

Whips, Trunks, Valises, &c.,

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SMUTZ, JOHN, Saddles, Harness, &c., 26 First
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HOSIERY MANUFACTORY.

EAGLE HOSIERY MANUFACTORY, W. H. Kil-
burn & Co., Proprietors.

CORRY, PA.—*Continued.*

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DOWNER HOUSE, \$2.00 per day, Will Porter,
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EAGLE HOTEL, Main St., near Centre, H. L.
Heineman, Proprietor. Corry, Pa.

ST. NICHOLAS HOTEL, \$2.00 per day, D. S.
Drury, Proprietor. Corry, Pa.

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DRISCOLL, M. F., Millinery,
38 Main St.

HAYNES, MRS. J. F., Millinery and Fancy
Goods, 34 Main St.

PHYSICIAN.

PHELPS, B. E., M. D., Physician,
Centre street.

PUMPS.

OLDS & BROTHER,

Wholesale and Retail Manufacturers of

CUCUMBER WOOD PUMPS,
WATER TUBING, TANNERY PIPE, &c.

CORRY, Pa.

ALLENTOWN, PA.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

POWELL, W. B., Dealer in Agricultural Imple-
ments, 834 Hamilton street.

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

HAUSMAN, R. A. B., Attorney at Law,
Cor. 6th Ave. and Hamilton St.

BARBER.

WAHL, RUDOLPH, Barber and Hair Dresser,
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E. BAKER & CO.,

BAG MANUFACTURERS,

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Flour Sacks a Specialty.

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KAMINSKY, WM., Book Binder,
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HEIMBEGER, CHARLES, TH., Boot and Shoe
Maker, 826 Hamilton street.

MERTZ, ELIAS, & SON, Manufacturers and
Dealers in Boots and Shoes, 819 Hamilton St.

CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS.

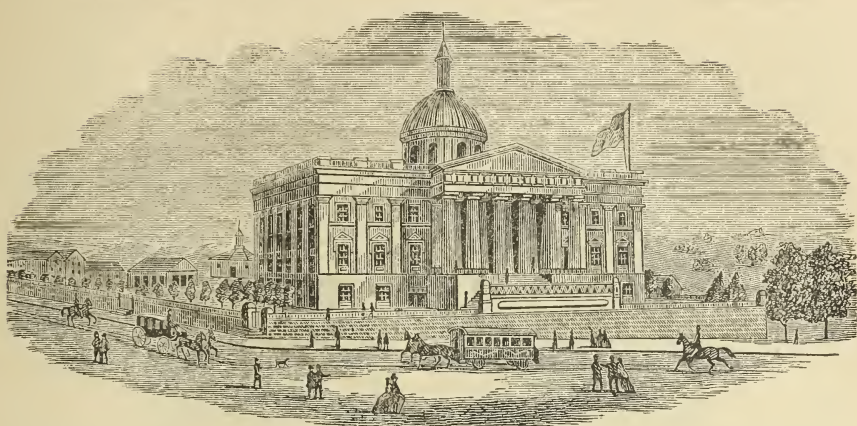
GANGEWARE, A., & SON, Carpenters and Builders,
432 South 9th street.

CEMENT.

COPLAY CEMENT CO., Anchor Saylor's Portland
Cement, Allentown, Pa.

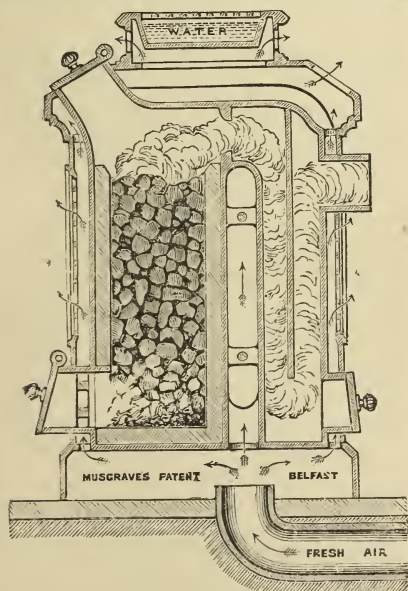
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KAEPPPEL, CHRISTOPHER, Steam Dyeing Estab-
lishment, 539 Union street.



Court House, Pittsburgh, Pa.—This is a handsome building, situated at the corner of Fifth Avenue and Grant Street. It is built of solid stone, with a columned portico, surmounted with a dome.

MUSGRAVE'S
Patent Slow Combustion
STOVES & FURNACES



Are constructed on an entire new principle. They require no grate, make no clinkers, produce a great deal of heat with a small amount of fuel. In style suitable for cellar or parlor; in sizes to heat 1 or 20 rooms, and prices lower than any other Furnace in the market with same heating capacity. The fire can be kept burning all winter without rekindling.

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65 South Main St., - Providence, R. I.

CHAS. CONRADT,
MANUFACTURER OF
Silver and Plated Ware,
OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS,
And Metal Goods Generally.
No. 224 Vine Street, Philadelphia.

Gold, Silver, Platina, Nickel & Bronze Plating,
French and all other Bronzes to order,
GOLD, SILVER and PLATED CANE HEADS,
Repairing and Plating.

Especial attention paid to the getting up of articles for presents, &c., with any design wrought upon them desired in Repousse and other finish.

FOR THE TRADE.

 **S. KAISER,**
Boot and Shoe Maker,

No. 240 VINE STREET,
PHILADELPHIA.

Repairing done at Short Notice.

1873.

third trial for the murder of James Fisk, Jr., at the Grand Central Hotel.

Oct. 11.—The General Conference of the Evangelical Alliance hold their closing session.

Ex-Senator Pomeroy shot and wounded by Ex-Congressman Conway, in Washington.

Oct. 14.—The delegates to the Evangelical Alliance received at the White House by President Grant.

Oct. 21.—The new Foundling Asylum on 68th street, New York, opened.

Oct. 25.—Arrival of the sloop-of-war, Juniaata, from her Polaris search.

Oct. 29.—Close of third trial of Stokes, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer, New York; he is found guilty of murder in the fourth degree.

Oct. 31.—Capture of the American steamship Virginus by the Spanish gunboat Tornado, off the island of Jamaica.

Nov. 1.—The Virginus and her captor arrive at Santiago de Cuba.

Nov. 4.—The Santiago de Cuba slaughter. Bernabe Verona, Pedro Cespedes, Jesus del Sol, and Gen. Washington Ryan, captured on the Virginias, shot at 6 a. m. by order of Gen. Burrier, commanding the Spanish troops at Santiago de Cuba.

Nov. 7.—Capt. Joseph Fry, an American-born citizen, commanding the Virginus when captured by the Spanish gunboat Tornado, and thirty-six of his crew, executed at Santiago de Cuba. Santa Rosa, an adopted American citizen, was among the number of these victims.

Nov. 8.—Twelve more of the Cuban patriots executed at Santiago de Cuba, among them Franchi Alfaro, who offered a million of dollars as ransom for his own and companions' lives.

Nov. 8.—(1872) Capt. C. F. Hall, commander of the U. S. Polaris expedition, died at Polaris Bay, lat. 81° 38', long. 61° 34'. Buried in Polaris Bay, Nov. 11, 1872.

Nov. 11.—Terrible boiler explosion at Harlem; seven persons killed and nine wounded.

Nov. 15.—Duncan T. Templeton shoots his wife, *nee* Miss Ida Babcock, on Eighth avenue, near 15th street, New York.

Nov. 18.—The Virginus arrives at Havana from Santiago de Cuba, under escort of the Tornado and other Spanish war vessels.

Nov. 19.—Wm. Tweed (Big Six), convicted in the Court of Oyer and Terminer on 204 counts, charging him with defrauding the City Treasury of New York.

Wm. J. Sharkey, convicted of the murder of Robert S. Gunn, escapes from the toms in New York.

Fatal prize fight near Ottawa, Ill., between Jack Lewis and Jim Rogers. Lewis dies immediately after the 36th round.

Nov. 20.—Loss of the Anglo-American cable steamer Robert Lowe, bound for St. Johns, Newfoundland. Commander Tidmarsh and sixteen of the officers and crew drowned.

Nov. 22.—The French steamer Ville de Havre, Captain Surmont, collides with the

ALLENTOWN, PA.—*Continued.*

DRESS AND CLOAK MAKER.

Established 1860.

MRS. TILLIE S. GORR,

Fashionable Dress and Cloak Maker

No. 119 South 5th Street.

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LEHIGH VALLEY FILE WORKS.

KILIAN & HARLACHER,

338 North Fifth St.

Old Files and Rasps Re-Cut at Short Notice, and Warranted Equal to New. New Files of every description made to order. Orders thankfully received and promptly executed.

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EDMANN, GEO., Dealer in Fish, Oysters and Green Groceries, 311 Hamilton street.

GROCERIES.

Established 1865.

JOHNSTON & SWARTZ,

Wholesale Grocers,

S. W. COR. SECOND & HAMILTON STS.

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THEO. F. COLE,

Junk and Hardware Dealer,

Also, Dealer in New and Second-Hand Furniture.

The Largest Assortment of Old Library Books in the city, Cash Paid for Watches, Diamonds, Jewelry, Cloths, &c. 309 Hamilton St., foot of 3d.

HORSESHOER.

DETWEILER, CHAS., Practical Horseshoer, 533 Walnut St., bet. 5th and 6th.

HOTELS.

AMERICAN HOTEL, Allentown, Pa., J. F. Newhard, Prop'r.

LA FAYETTE HOTEL, 135 and 137 N. 7th street, Henry Carrell, Prop'r.

MEAT MARKET.

FLIEHR, S. R., Dealer in Fresh and Salt Meats, 9th street, near Hamilton.

KRAUSE & BRO., Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Fresh and Salt Meats, 8th St., near Hamilton.

PHOTOGRAPHER.

JEANES, J., Photographer, 629 Hamilton street.



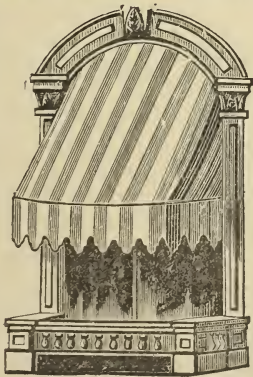
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AND

CANVAS PRINTER,

37 North Sixth Street,
PHILADELPHIA.
Entrance on North St.,



Awning Frames Furnished.

Sackings, Tents, Flags, Trunks
AND WAGON COVERS,
Made and Repaired.

Orders by mail promptly attended to.

CANVAS PRINTING A SPECIALTY.

N. B.—All mildew proved Awnings
Guaranteed.

WM. W. WAGNER,

Late WAGNER & STUART,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

*Undertakers'
Trimblings, &c.*

ALL STYLE

COFFINS AND CASKETS

ON HAND,

26 N. Sixth Street,

PHILADELPHIA.

1873.

British ship *Loch Earn*, Capt. Robinson, and immediately sinks in mid-ocean, with the loss of 227 lives.

Wm. M. Tweed sentenced to twelve years' imprisonment and to pay a fine of \$12,500.

Nov. 26.—James H. Ingersoll and John D. Farrington, convicted of defrauding the City Treasury of New York, and sentenced, Ingersoll to four years; Farrington in the Court of Oyer and Terminer, to one year and six months in the State Prison.

Nov. 30.—The brig *Mattano* boarded by masked robbers in the Harbor, N. Y.; the captain, T. H. Connaughton, fired at and wounded; the watchman bound and muffled, and the cabin despoiled of all the valuables belonging to the captain's wife and family; two of the robbers were subsequently sentenced, in the Court of General Sessions, to twenty years each at Sing Sing.

Dec. 9.—Ex-congressman M. Conway indicted for assault with intent to kill Senator Pomeroy.

Dec. 11.—Double murder and suicide in Boston. George W. Kimball murders his wife and daughter and then cuts his own throat.

Dec. 12.—The *Virginius* towed out of the port of Havana for Bahia Honda, the port of surrender to the United States.

Michael C. Broderick convicted of manslaughter in the fourth degree, in causing the death of his son.

Mob demonstration in Havana against the delivery of the *Virginius*. Captain-General Jovellar addresses the mob.

The centennial anniversary of throwing the tea overboard in Boston Harbor celebrated throughout the New England States.

Dec. 16.—Surrender of the *Virginius* at Bahia Honda, by the Spanish steamer *La Favorita*, to the United States steamer *Dispatch*, Captain Whiting. President Castellar conveys the news in person to Minister Sickles, at Madrid.

Repeal of the Bankruptcy Law in the House of Representatives.

The corner-stone of the proposed bridge to span the Hudson at Poughkeepsie laid with appropriate ceremonies.

Dec. 18.—One hundred and two of the survivors of the *Virginius* and *Santiago* de Cuba butchery delivered by the Spanish General Burrier to Commander Braine of the United States steamer *Juniata*.

Dec. 19.—Conviction of Henry W. Genet in the court of Oyer and Terminer, for fraud against the New York city government.

Dec. 21.—The First Baptist Church, corner Nassau and Liberty streets, New York, destroyed by fire.

Dec. 22.—Henry W. Genet escapes from Sheriff Brennan's officers at his house in Harlem, and effectually evades recapture.

The Broome Street Ryan tragedy: Nicholas and Mary Ryan, brother and sister, found with their throats cut at 204 Broome street, New York.

Dec. 26.—The resignation of the U. S. Minister to Spain, Gen. Sickles, officially accepted.

ALLENTOWN, PA.—Continued.

PLUMBER AND GAS FITTERS.

SHAFER & WILLENBECHER, Plumbers and Gas Fitters, 815 Hamilton street.

POTTERY.

CITY POTTERY, Cor. 3rd and Union streets, John Nonnemacher, Prop'r. Flour Vases, Stone and Earthenware.

PRETZEL BAKERY.

L. S. BECKER,

GENUINE "LITIZ"

STEAM PRETZEL.

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117 N. SEVENTH STREET.

Orders by Mail will receive prompt attention.

RESTAURANT.

SSCHUON, H., Restaurant, Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars, 333 Hamilton street.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

RITTER, Wm. G., Dealer in Stoves, Ranges and Tinware, 831 Hamilton street.

TAILOR.

TOMBLER, D. S., Tailor, Clothes Cleaned and Repaired, Cor. 6th and Walnut streets.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

BLANK, D. N., Manufacturer and Dealer in Cigars, 827 Hamilton street.

HARVEY E. BURGER,

Manufacturer and Dealer in

TOBACCO and CIGARS

115 SOUTH SIXTH STREET.

HELLMAN, HENRY, Manufacturer of Cigars, Cor. 6th and Turner streets.

LYNN, J. E., Manufacturer and Dealer in Cigars and Tobacco, Allentown, Pa.

WALT & GRABER,

Manufacturers of and

DEALERS IN CIGARS,

109 N. SEVENTH STREET.

WINES AND LIQUORS.

EDWARD BICKEL,

SAMPLE ROOM

Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars,

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KLIN, CHARLES, Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors, 11 South 7th street.

BETHLEHEM, PA.

BARBERS.

FOX, ROBERT, Hair Dressing Emporium, Old South Bethlehem.

BETHLEHEM, PA.—Continued.

BARBERS.

FRY BROTHERS. Barbers and Hair Dressers,
opp. Eagle Hotel, S. Main street.
WELCH, R. R., Fashionable Hair Dresser,
Pacific House, opp. Union Depot.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

BAUER, J. H., Manufacturer of Boots and Shoes,
106 South Main street.
SMITH, JOHN, Manufacturer and Dealer in Boots
and Shoes, Old South Bethlehem.

BRASS WORKS.

LEHIGH VALLEY BRASS WORKS, B. E. Lehman,
Proprietor, Bethlehem.

CONFECTIONERY.

VAN BUSKIRK, A., Manufacturer and Dealer in
Confectionery, 106 S. Main street.

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Fancy Dyeing & Cleansing
ESTABLISHMENT.

EDWARD STEERS,

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HAIR DRESSER.

HIGGINS, Mrs. A. E., Hair Dresser. All Work
Warranted. 41 Broad street.

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Eagle Hotel,

ESTABLISHED 1793.

REBUILT 1874;

Mrs. GEORGE HOPPER,

Proprietress.

EAGLE HOTEL, John McGovern, Prop.,
3rd St., S. Bethlehem.

EXCHANGE AND OYSTER BAY, Wm. M. Schaffer,
Proprietor, opposite Union Depot.

FETTER'S HOTEL, M. C. Fetter, Prop.,
At L. & S. Railroad Depot.

PACIFIC HOUSE, Marsteller & Bro., Prop's,
Opposite Union Depot.

MERCHANTS' HOTEL, H. S. Santee, Prop.,
4th and New streets.

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ESTABLISHED 1758.

Bethlehem, Pa.

J. M. STELLENWERF,
PROPRIETOR.

PAINTER.

SECKELMAN, S. CHAS., Sign Painter and Grainer,
Washington House.

1873.

The *Virginus*, in tow of the *Ossipee*, en route from Bahia Honda to New York, is abandoned off Frying-Pan shoals and sinks to the bottom.

The great strike among the engineers and firemen of the Pennsylvania and connecting railroads occurs.

James Gallagher, at 50 Pearl Street, Brooklyn, throws his wife down stairs, and believing that he has killed her, fatally shoots himself.

Jennie Griffin instantly killed, and several other girls injured by the falling of a floor in a house of ill fame, in Buffalo.

Dec. 27.—Seizure of the books of the mercantile firm of Jordan, Marsh & Co., at Boston. The firm charged with extensive revenue frauds against the government.

Dec. 28.—Arrival of the steamship *Junata* in the harbor with 102 survivors of the *Virginus* from the Santiago de Cuba massacre.

Wholesale arrest of 200 young men and girls in a dance-house in Grand street, New York.

Dec. 29.—The steamer *Ossipee*, the convey of the steamer *Virginus* from Bahia Honda to the sinking of the latter, arrives in the harbor.

A party of roughs enter the saloon of Wm. Hile, a German, in Washington, and attack and beat his wife. Hile fires at the party, shooting his wife and instantly killing her.

De Platte, an insane spiritualist, aged 64 years, stabs himself to the heart at No. 4 Cortlandt Street, N. Y.

Dec. 30.—The Emperor of Germany's gift of five bronze cannon to St. Matthew's Lutheran German congregation arrives at Baltimore.

Dec. 31.—The jury in the trial of Maggie Jourdan, charged with aiding the escape of Sharkey from the Tombs, disagree. Maggie is admitted to bail.

1874.

Jan. 3.—Framenthal's Opera House, Wilkesbarre, destroyed by fire.

W. C. Durgin murdered at Brandy Station by a negro.

Jan. 9.—Execution of Jacob Meehella in Jersey City, for the murder of U. S. Marshall Stephenson.

Great fire in Broadway, New York, loss \$100,000.

Jan. 10.—The fugitive, Henry W. Genet, seen by an acquaintance in Belfast, Ireland.

Jan. 11.—Seizure of an illicit distillery on Barren Island by revenue officers and U. S. troops.

W. W. Hazard, proprietor of the Atlantic House, Newport, R. I., drowns himself in a cistern.

Jan. 13.—Workingmen's mass meeting at Tompkins Square, New York, dispersed by the police.

Fatal fire in the Stiner mansion, 24 East 60th street, New York. Mr. Jacob Stiner leaps from the flames to the yard and is almost instantly killed. Mrs. Stiner and Miss Deborah Stiner found dead in their apartment. The servant, Mary McGuire, seriously injured by leaping to the ground.

Terrible conflagration in Natick, Mass.—the town almost utterly consumed.

Jan. 17.—Edward Edmunds and H. N. Mason arrested, charged with robbery of

1874.

bonds from the Treasury Department, Washington.

Chang and Eng, the Siamese twins, die—the latter two hours after Chang—at their residence, Mount Airey, Surrey county, N. C.

Jan. 23.—Lulu Terrence, actress, commits suicide by shooting, in San Francisco.

Alexander D. Hamilton, Treasurer of Jersey City, absconds with \$50,000 of the public money.

Jan. 26.—Intelligence of the death of Livingstone (died May 1st, 1873) received.

Jan. 30.—The Olympic Theatre, Philadelphia, burned—two firemen killed and six seriously injured.

Feb. 6.—Gen Sickles takes official leave of the Spanish government.

Feb. 12.—Anniversary of the late President Lincoln's birth; celebrations in various parts of the country.

Eighty-third anniversary birth-day of Peter Cooper. He is feted by the Arcadian Club.

Feb. 17.—Terrible triple murder in Halifax, Mass.—a maiden lady, Mary Buckley, and Thomas and Simon Sturtevant, brothers, being the victims.

Feb. 18.—Supervising Architect Mullet has a fisticuff encounter with Henry Kessler in the streets of Cincinnati.

Feb. 19.—John E. Simmons sentenced to three years and six months for the killing of Nicholas W. Duryea in Liberty street, New York.

Feb. 23.—Stephen Lowery, last of the Swamp Angels, encountered and shot by his pursuers.

Feb. 28.—Ex-President Baez arrested in New York on a charge of false imprisonment.

March 7.—Reported surrender of three Cubans to the Spanish authorities by Captain Deaken of the steamship City of New York; two of them after reported as garrotted.

March 11.—Charles Sumner dies.

March 19.—The suicide of Second Lieutenant Fred. P. Ela, by jumping overboard from the steamer Great Republic, reported.

Robert E. L. Patton, of Philadelphia, drowns himself in the surf at Cape May.

March 21.—The State prison at Charlestown, Mass., takes fire; workshops and other property valued at \$50,000 destroyed.

March 28.—Henry Ward Beecher acquitted by the Congregational Council.

April 5.—Charles Kingsley shot dead in the New York picture gallery, San Francisco, by one Cowden, who instantly after committed suicide.

April 9.—The Polar steamer, Tigress, explodes her boiler, killing twenty-one of her crew, including two engineers.

April 10.—Emil Lowenstein hanged at Albany for the murder of John D. Weston, one-armed peddler of Brooklyn.

April 13.—Sir Lambton Lorraine arrives in New York by the steamer Canima, from Bermuda.

April 15.—The remains of Livingstone arrive at Southampton.

BETHLEHEM, PA.—Continued.

NEWSPAPERS.

THE DAILY TIMES,

BETHLEHEM, PA.

The TIMES is one of the oldest, liveliest and best daily papers in the State. As an Advertising Medium, to reach the people of this section, it has no superior. Subscription price, \$5.25 by mail. Advertising rates on application. Address:

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Main St., opp. Moravian Seminary.

BOEHM, FRANK H., Restaurant,
Old South Bethlehem.

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Central Dining Rooms,
TIGER HALL,
NO. 40 MAIN STREET,
JOS. M. FRANK, Prop.

LEH, J. H., Citizens' Hall Restaurant,
37 N. Main street.
SCHECHTERLY, AARON, Centennial Restaurant,
Corner Second and New Sts.

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Lehigh Shovel Works
MANUFACTURERS OF
SHOVELS, SCOOPS AND SPADES.

Send for Price List and Sample Order.

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The Chapman Slate Co.
MANUFACTURERS OF ROOFING SLATE AND FLAGGING,
Billiard, Bagatelle, Table and Counter Tops, Im-
posing Stones, Black Boards, Cisterns,
Lintels, Window Sills, &c.
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BETHLEHEM, PENN'A. | 503, 505 and 507 WEST ST.
Quarries at Chapman, Northampton Co., Pa.

TAILOR.

DeCOURLANDER, H. J., Tailor and Clothier, also,
Cleaning & Repairing a specialty. S. Bethlehem.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

BUTZENHARDT, R., Wholesale and Retail Man-
ufacturer of Cigars and Tobacco, Main and
Eltwien streets.

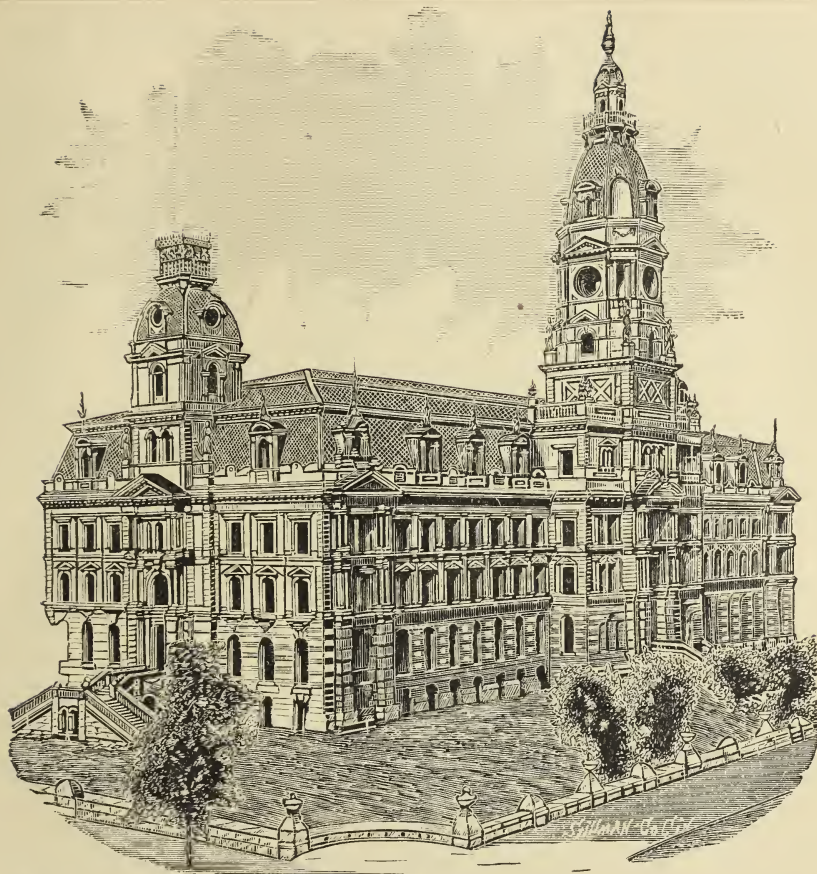
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Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes, Snuff, &c.

38½ BROAD STREET.



Court House and City Hall, Indianapolis, Ind.—It is built in the modern French Renaissance style of Architecture, situated on the Public Square, bounded by Washington, Market, Delaware and Alabama Sts. The building is 278 feet in length, 137 feet in breadth, 86 feet in height, and 235 feet to the apex of the main tower. The two end pavilions are 124 feet, and 96 feet to the apex of the roof. The building is constructed of drab limestone from Ellettsville, Monroe Co., Ind., while the columns are of polished Scotch Granite. The building is the only one of the kind in the State. In the tower is a clock with four dials, ten feet in diameter, and will be illuminated and regulated by electricity, which can be seen for miles.

JOHN S. TILTON,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

HARNESSES,

Saddles,

Bridles, Collars, Whips,

Blankets, &c.,

18 Congress St., Portsmouth, N. H.

HENRY PRENDALL,
Cabinet Maker,

Manufacturer of every Variety of

DESKS FOR STORES, OFFICES,

Counting Rooms, &c.

Book Cases, Store Counters, Wardrobes, &c.,

Made to Order.

OVER HARTFORD'S BLACKSMITH SHOP,

Main, Cor. of School St., DOVER, N. H.

1874.

Gov. Baxter of Arkansas forcibly ejected; the executive chair usurped by Governor (?) Brooks.

April 18.—Destructive floods along the Mississippi; twenty-seven plantations overflowed.

April 21.—Julius P. Mason commits suicide in the Parker House, Boston.

Street conflict between the Baxter and Brooks factions in Little Rock, Ark.

April 22.—Horace Mullin, a young lad, shockingly murdered by young Edward Pomeroy, at Dorchester, near Boston.

Sir Lambton Lorraine presented with the freedom of New York city.

May 1.—Deadly encounter between the Brooks and Baxter factions; nine of the Brooks party killed and twenty wounded. Capture of Major General Churchill, commanding Baxter's militia.

May 2.—Judges of the Supreme Court of Arkansas seized and carried off by Baxterites.

May 16.—The Mill River Reservoir disaster near Northampton, Mass. Fearful loss of life.

May 21.—Marriage of Miss Nellie Grant to A. C. F. Sartoris.

May 23.—Henri Rochefort, the French Communist, arrives in San Francisco.

May 27.—The Ellsworth monument at Mechanicsville unveiled.

May 30.—Henri Rochefort arrives in New York.

Dedication of the Fiske monument at Brattleboro, Vt.

June 2.—President Grant lays the corner-stone of the American Museum of Natural History, Eighth avenue and 77th street, New York.

June 11.—Charles Anderson, a retired Swedish sea captain, robbed of \$15,000 worth of diamonds on Broadway, New York.

June 24.—A strawberry festival disastrous; a floor in the Central Baptist Church at Syracuse gives away; fourteen persons killed and 200 injured.

June 30.—James P. Sanders, a lawyer, shot in the court room, Yonkers, by August Lachaume.

July 1.—Coggia's comet; first appearance.

Abduction of Charley Ross.

July 3.—Mr. Jewell, minister to Russia, accepts the Postmaster-Generalship.

July 4.—President Grant and family arrive at Long Beach.

Destructive fire in Allegheny City; over one hundred houses destroyed.

July 5.—Sam. McDonald, Baltimore, the "millionaire murderer," stabs his friend.

July 12.—Blush Hollow reservoir on Middlefield Brook, near Chester, Mass., bursts; damage, \$1,000,000.

July 14.—Disastrous fire in Chicago; 7 persons killed, 3 steamers burned, and numerous buildings destroyed.

July 18.—The great Saratoga regatta contest; the Columbia crew the victors; time,

WILKES-BARRE, PA.

BAKERS.

VANLOON & CARR, Cracker and Cake Bakers, S. Main street.

BOOK BINDER.

JEFFRIES, JNO. C., Book Binder and Paper Box Manufacturer, 204 Market street.

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BOTTLER.

BERGNER & ENGLES'

Premium Bottled Lager,

And Manufacturer of

SODA WATER, GINGER ALE,
AND SARSAPARILLA.

157 Canal Street.

KNORR & THORNE, Bottlers of Sarsaparilla, Soda Water, &c., N. Main street and Canal.

WHYTE'S SONS, W. E., Luzerne Bottling House, 411 E. Market street.

BREWERY.

REICHARDS & STAUFF, Manufacturers of Porter, Ale and Lager Beer, N. Water street.

C. STEGMAIER & SON,
SUSQUEHANNA STEAM BREWERY.

Brewers of Ales, Porters and Lager Beer.

Office and Brewery,

North River Street, near the Canal.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

BACHMAN, D., Carriage Maker, 228 S. Main street.

LeGRAND, LEWIS, Builder of Carriages and Pat. Buck Boards, S. Main street.

L. T. VOSBURGH,

Manufacturer of

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

Painting, Trimming and Repairing done in all their branches.

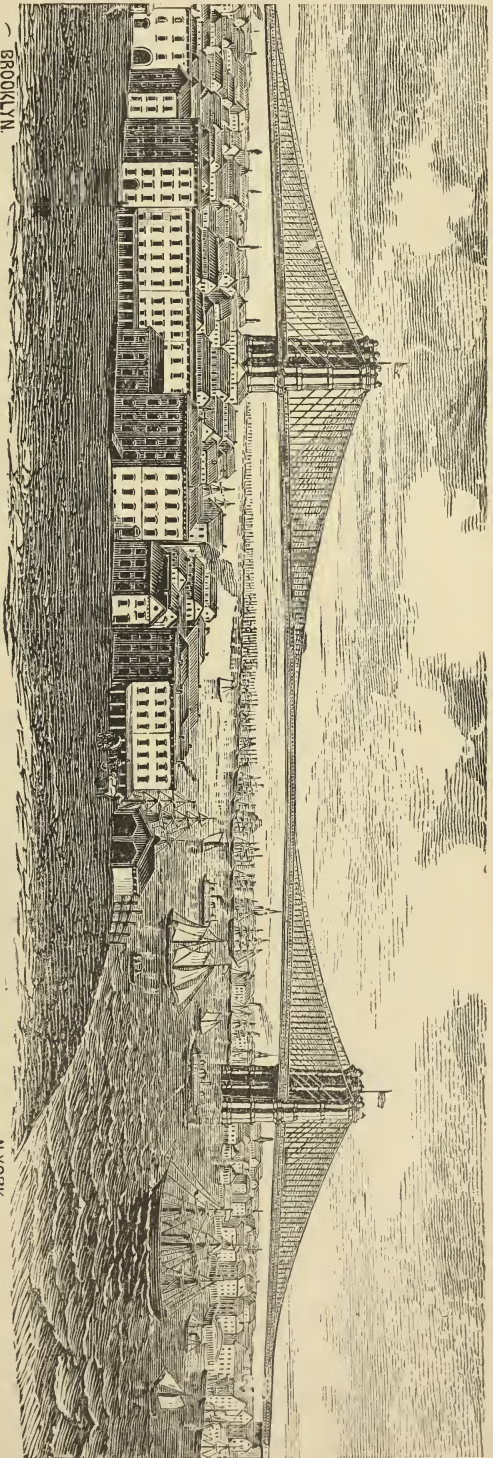
CANAL STREET, near DICKSON M'F'G CO.

DENTIST.

WARNER, J. N., Surgeon Dentist, 135 N. Franklin street.

ENGRAVER.

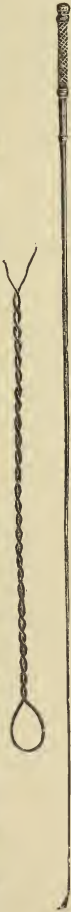
GOTTIG, ALEX., 203 Market street. All kinds of Seals, Stamps, Stencils, &c.



— BROOKLYN

N YORK.

Bridge between New York and Brooklyn.—Total length, 5,878 feet; total height above high tide, 208 feet. The bridge is now in course of construction. The first wire was stretched across the river August 14th, 1876, and the prospects indicate a vigorous prosecution of the work. It will be finished probably in a few years.



ROCHESTER STEEL WIRE WHIP COMPANY.

WILKINS, ELY & CO.,

OWNERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF THE

Patent Steel Wire Whip.

ALSO, WHIPS AND LASHES OF EVERY VARIETY.

The Steel Wire Whip a Specialty.

COR. ANDREWS and NORTH WATER STS.,

II. O. CANDEE, Genl Agent,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

R. P. WILKINS,

Genl. Agent,

S. D. ELY,

H. O. CANDEE, General Agent,

A NEW WHIP.

The Patent Steel Wire Whip from the Rochester Steel Wire Whip Works, is now offered to the Trade, which, in construction and manufacture, is superior to anything in the whip line heretofore made.

An oil tempered steel piano wire, cabled and placed in the centre of stock, and passing nearly through it, avoids all splintering, and far exceeds in strength and elasticity, the whale-bone, in general use in the manufacture of whips.

We solicit orders from dealers in full confidence that our whips once examined and handled, will take a leading position in the trade.

WILKINS, ELY, & CO., Proprietors.

1874.

16 min.. 42¼ sec. Wesleyans second, Cambridge third.

July 26.—Destructive rain-storm in Pittsburgh, Pa.; 200 persons drowned, hundreds of houses demolished.

July 28.—Theodore Tilton arrested on a charge of slander against Henry Ward Beecher.

Aug. 1.—Lord Gordon fatally shoots himself at Fort Garry, Manitoba.

Aug. 9.—The great Corinthian yacht race at Newport; the Idler the victor of the cup.

Aug. 11.—The Collier and Edwards light weight fight in Brook county, West Virginia; the latter the victor; eleven rounds in twenty-eight minutes.

Aug. 20.—Geo. C. Harding, editor and proprietor Indianapolis *Herald*, shoots Sol. Maritz; Miss Harding, seduced by Moritz, commits suicide.

H. W. Burnside, brother of Gen. A. E. Burnside, hangs himself in a fit of insanity at Indianapolis.

Aug. 28.—The Trautz-Johnson great swimming match; 3 miles, Pleasure Bay; the latter wins.

Sept. 3.—The River Belle, Long Branch steamer, burned at her pier No. 8 North River, New York.

Sept. 4.—The town of Mokelumne Hill, Cal., totally destroyed by fire.

Sept. 5.—Balloon ascent at Philadelphia; six ladies among the voyagers.

Sept. 13.—Monument to General Lyon, killed at the battle of Wilson's Creek, inaugurated with appropriate ceremonies at St. Louis, Mo.

Sept. 14.—The Kellogg riot in New Orleans; eight Metropolitan police and eight White Leaguers killed; great number wounded. The Kellogg government temporarily overthrown.

Sept. 16.—The Irish rifle team—arrival of the first detachment by the Scotia.

Sept. 19.—The Granite Woolen Mills, Fall River, destroyed by fire; of the operatives, twenty were killed; injured thirty-eight, two fatally.

A man named Salmond walks into the rapids at Niagara, and is carried over the falls.

Sept. 24.—A train of six cars breaks through a bridge on Waxahachie Creek; W. M. Boyd, ex-judge of the Supreme Court of Alabama, and an engineer, fireman, and several passengers killed.

Sept. 26.—The International rifle match at Creedmoor; the American team the victors. Lieut. Charles F. DeBorst, 71st regiment, falls from the cars on the return from Creedmoor, and is killed.

Sept. 28.—The Lord Mayor of Dublin and the Irish team entertained at a banquet in Brooklyn.

Oct. 1.—Army headquarters removed to St. Louis.

Oct. 2.—The Benhett prize in the long range contest at Creedmoor won by the Irish team.

Oct. 4.—A drove of Texas steers invade New York city; a great number of citizens se-

WILKES-BARRE, PA.—Continued.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

JOHN MAHONEY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS

FLOUR, FEED AND GRAIN,

Courtright Avenue.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

THE BURTON & SWAN HARNESS COMPANY,
E. Market street.

HAT AND BONNET BLEACHER.

LINNEKIN, C. A., Manufacturer and Repairer of
Old Work, 139 S. Main street.

HOTELS.

BRISTOL HOUSE, Laycock Bros., Proprietors,
S. S. Public Square.

LINE'S HOUSE, J. D. Swart, Proprietor,
117 Market street.

LUZERNE HOUSE, S. Bristol, Proprietor,
Cor. Market and Public Square.

WYOMING VALLEY HOTEL,
J. B. Stark, Proprietor.

LUMBER.

PATTERSON, J. E., & CO., Lumber, Sash, Doors
and Blinds, Cor. Canal and Jackson streets.

WELLS, J. C., Lumber, Flour, Feed, Grain, &c.
Cor. Canal and Market streets.

PHOTOGRAPHERS.

COOK, C. F., Photographer,
112 S. Main street.

STEARNS, LEE, Photographer,
26 E. Side Public Square.

PHYSICIAN.

J. S. PFOUTS, M. D.,

Homœopathic Physician,

Graduate of Pennsylvania Medical College,
Old School.

No. 118 North Franklin St.

N. B.—Charges reduced to suit the times.

PLANING MILLS.

LEE, C. & S. N., Sash, Doors and Blinds,
Cor. Canal and North streets.

C. B. PRICE & SON,

Manufacturers of

FLOORING, SIDING, DOORS, SASH,
BLINDS, &c.

PLANING MILLS,
CANAL STREET, near Market.

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LAMBERT, R., Book and Job Printer,
26 E. Side Public Square.

RESTAURANTS.

FLOSSER, FRANK, Restaurant,
29 Public Square.

WILKES-BARRE, PA.—*Continued.*

RESTAURANTS.

SCHIMPF & LOHMANN'S Restaurant,
236 E. Market street.

SEWING MACHINES.

FREGANS, SAMUEL, Nos. 6, 7 and 8 Wheeler &
Wilson Sewing Machine, 135 N. Main street.

SHIRT MANUFACTURER.

BURDICK, J. M., Shirt Manufacturer,
Basement Luzerne House.

STOVES AND RANGES.

BAB, FRANK, Stoves, Tinware and House Fur-
nishings, 564 S. Main street.

BERTELS, W. B., Wholesale and Retail Dealer
in Stoves, Tin and Glass Ware, Corner Market
and Canal streets.

DAVIS, JOHN, & CO., Stoves, Ranges, Heaters,
&c., 541 S. Main street.

MONTANYE, J. H., Stoves, Tin and Sheet Iron
Ware, 129 North Main St.

TAILORS.

BOETTCHER, FRED, Merchant Tailor, 203 South
Main St.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

GRANDALL, H., Wholesale Tobacconist, 201
West Market St.

WINES & LIQUORS.

BALDES, A., Wholesale Liquor Dealer, 202 North
Main St.

FOGEL, L. J. & CO., Wholesale Liquor Dealers,
113 South Main St.

ESTABLISHED 1870.

J. MAHONEY,

Dealer in Foreign and Domestic

WINES & LIQUORS,

BITTERS, CIGARS, &c.,

Kentucky Whiskies a Specialty,

505 NORTHAMPTON STREET.

PETER McGOURTY,

Dealer in Wines, Liquors, Ales, Porter

AND CIGARS,

144 South Main St.

TYRONE, PA.

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

STEVENS, A. A., Attorney and Counselor at Law.
Collections a specialty. Main street.

BAKERY.

TROUTWINE, GEO., Bakery and Confectionery,
Main street.

BANK.

BLAIR COUNTY BANKING CO.,
Juniata street.

BARBER.

KENNEDY, D. T., Fashionable Barber. Twelve
shaves and hair cut for \$1. Main & Juniata sts.

1874.

verely hurt, some of whom subsequently die
from their injuries.

Oct. 5.—Fiftieth anniversary celebration
of the 7th regiment. First annual meeting of
the Church Congress of the United States.

Oct. 12.—Negro incendiaries burn the
court house at Waresboro, Ware co., Ga.

Oct. 16.—Major Harry Larkyns shot and
instantly killed by E. J. Maybridge, photo-
grapher, San Francisco.

Oct. 19.—F. T Sawyer, cashier of the
Souhegan National Bank, Milford, and family,
gagged by robbers, who robbed the bank of
\$100,000.

Oct. 23.—Alek Hamilton, the fugitive de-
faulting treasurer of Jersey City, surrenders
to the authorities.

Nov.—Kalakaua, King of the Hawaiian
Islands, arrived in San Francisco, visited our
chief ports, examined our industrial resources
and capabilities, and endeavored to hasten the
negotiations of a commercial treaty between
his government and that of the United States.

Nov. 1.—James Leek and wife, of St.
Pauls, attacked in the street and murdered.

Nov. 7.—Miss Cushman bids farewell to
the stage—she is crowned with laurel, and re-
ceives a popular ovation.

Herman Schilling brutally murdered in a
tannery in Cincinnati, O., and his body thrust
into a furnace and consumed.

Nov. 18.—Major Arthur B. Leech and
members of the Irish rifle team embark for
home by the Russia.

Nov. 22.—Mr. McGahan, New York *Her-
ald* special correspondent, and Mr. Buckland,
of the New York *Times*, seized and imprisoned
by the Spaniards.

Mrs. J. A. Judd, a well-known Parisian mil-
liner, commits suicide at her home in Norwalk,
Connecticut.

Nov. 25.—Shock of an earthquake experi-
enced in Massachusetts.

Mr. Frederick G. Schneider, of Union Hill,
N. J., commits suicide by shooting himself at
the Grand Union Hotel.

Nov. 27.—George Simms (colored) exe-
cuted at Covington, Ga.

Nov. 28.—J. A. McGahan, N. Y. *Herald*
correspondent, set at liberty by the Spaniards.

Nov. 30.—Mayor Havemeyer, of New
York, seized with a sudden illness, and in a
few moments expires in his office in the City
Hall.

Dec. 2.—S. C. Robinson, flour merchant,
of 86 Broad street, New York, commits suicide
at the Grand Pacific Hotel, Chicago.

John D. White, Republican Congressman
elect from Kentucky, shoots and kills Harrison
Cockerill, at Mount Sterling, Ky.

Dec. 6.—Booth's Theatre, New York, sold
for \$385,000 to Oliver Ames.

Dec. 7.—Seven hundred armed negroes
attack Vicksburg; some twenty-five negroes
and several whites killed.

Destructive fire at East New York. Eight
houses and other property destroyed.

Edward Madden, editor of the *Merced Tri-
bune*, shot and killed by H. Granise.

Dec. 10.—Destructive fire at Charleston,
capital of West Virginia.

TYRONE, PA. — *Continued.*

CLOTHING.

GRAZIER, CLARK, Clothing, Hats, Caps, Gents' Furnishing Goods, &c., Juniata street.

KEGEL, C. J., Popular Clothing and Hat House, Cor. Main and Juniata streets.

VOGT, Wm., Gents' and Boys' Clothing, Furnishing Goods, &c. Main and Hill streets.

CONFECTIONERY.

HOLMES, J. L., Confectionery, Toys, Tobacco and Cigars, Job Printing of all kinds neatly executed, Juniata street.

DENTIST.

LOGAN, M. L., Dentist, Cor. Main and Juniata streets.

DRUGGISTS.

GARNER, GEO. H., City Drug Store, Main street.

KINGSBURY, HOWARD, Druggist and Chemist, Strictly Pure Drugs, Juniata street.

GROCERIES.

GREEK, C. L., Dealer in Groceries, Flour, Fish, Salt, &c., Main street.

GUNSMITH.

HARDER, GEO. W., Guns, Revolvers, Fishing Tackle, &c.; all kinds Repairing Done, Juniata St.

HOTEL.

CITY HOTEL, C. & A. M. Wooden, Proprietors, Main and Juniata streets.

MILLINERY AND NOTIONS.

GARVIN, MISS J., Millinery, Notions and Ladies' Furnishing Goods, Logan street.

PAINTER AND PAPER HANGER.

SYMMINGTON, T. M. T., Painter and Paper Hanger, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Fixtures and Painters' Supplies, Juniata street.

PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER.

CUTLER, H. W., Practical Plumber, Gas and Steam Fitter, Juniata street.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

FISHER, J. W., Manufacturer and Dealer in Stoves, Heaters and Tinware, Juniata street.

COLUMBIA, PA.

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

GIVEN, WM. B., Attorney at Law, 204 Locust street.

BARBER.

COLEMAN, D., Barber and Hair Dresser, 153 Locust street.

FLORIST.

DORRYCOTT, JOHN, Susquehanna Green Houses, Fourth street.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

SNYDER, ISAAC, Saddles, Harness, Robes, Valises and Blankets, 113 Locust St.

HOTEL.

FRANKLIN HOUSE, John A. Slade, Prop., Locust street.

COLUMBIA, PA. — *Continued.*

LIVERY AND SALE STABLES.

REDSECKER & BRO.

Livery, Sale and Exchange Stables

138 WALNUT STREET.

All Orders left at Black's Hotel, Franklin House or at their Stables, will be promptly attended to.

NURSERY.

PURPLE, S. H. Columbia Nursery, 204 N. Third street.

TIN AND SHEET IRON WORKER.

MILLER, S. H., Tin and Sheet Iron Worker, 407 Locust street.

UNDERTAKER.

A. J. MUSSER,

Furnishing Undertaker,

23 NORTH THIRD ST.

UPHOLSTERER.

CARTER, SAMUEL, Upholsterer. Sofas, Chairs, Lounges Repaired. 27 N. Third St.

WATCHES, CLOCKS AND JEWELER.

H. F. YERCEY,

JEWELER,

244 LOCUST STREET.

YORK, PA.

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

GEORGE W. HEIGES,

Attorney at Law.

COLLECTIONS A SPECIALTY.

No. 5 E. Market Street.

BANKERS.

BAER, J. H., Banker, 301 W. Market street.

BANKING HOUSE OF WEISER, SON & CARL, 7 E. Market street.

BOOTS & SHOES.

SPAHR, M. B., Wholesale Boots, Shoes, Notions and Hats, N. E. cor. Centre Square.

CLOTHING.

HERZ, L., Keystone Clothing House, 2 Centre Square.

LEHMAYER & BRO., Clothing, Hats, Caps and Gents' Furnishing Goods, 5 E. Market St.

CONFECTIONER.

HARNISH, JACOB D., Baker and Confectioner, Steam Ice Cream Manufacturer, Wholesale and Retail, 237 W. Market street.



The Old Elm, Boston Common, Boston Mass.

USE

BEWARE

OF

Counterfeits.



BEWARE

OF

Counterfeits.

FOR YOUR COUGH; THEY WILL CURE IT.

Use SLIPPERY ELM LOZENGES if you are Hoarse! they will restore your voice.

Use SLIPPERY ELM LOZENGES for all Throat Affections.

In calling your attention to Slippery Elm Lozenges, we hope you will indulge us to the extent of reading this Circular, and in reading, believe, and in believing, we sincerely hope you will try Slippery Elm Lozenges. After once trying them, we do not doubt that you will endorse and adopt them as your family medicine for all afflictions for which they are intended, such as Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Loss of Voice, Inflammation and Irritation of the Throat and Larynx, Bronchitis, Pulmonary Catarrh, Canker, Difficult Expectoration, and all direct or indirect affections of the throat. Consumptives will find them a grateful palliative, soothing and healing, and in that way a great help to the action of the more positive medicines which their physicians prescribe. Their use will not interfere with any diet or medicine. When you are troubled with any of the above-named difficulties, be sure and use them freely. When traveling, going to church, the concert or lecture room, don't fail to have them with you, and then and there use them, for the relief it will afford yourself and others. Always have them by your bedside. Two or three Lozenges when you retire will stop your Cough, and you will have a quiet and natural rest. The effect of them will astonish you, so harmless and simple in their nature, and yet so sure to afford relief. ESPECIALLY ARE THEY ADAPTED TO CHILDREN! Don't forget that.

Your little ones should be cared for anxiously; they are subject to a thousand ills, and need constant watching. In a majority of their ailments, Slippery Elm Lozenges you will find the most admirable thing you can give them. Don't dose them to sickness and death with Squills, Ipecac, Antimonials, Bloodroot, Lobelia or Opiates, unless they are sick enough to need your family physician; but instead, give them Slippery Elm Lozenges in abundance. Don't be afraid of them; they contain no Opiates, Narcotics, Sedatives or Anodynes—they are simply demulcent and nutritious, and through these mediums wonderfully curative.

In conclusion, we will say that we earnestly hope that all public speakers, ministers, lecturers, senators, representatives, actors, singers, auctioneers, salesmen, and all persons whose calling in life requires a constant tax upon the voice, will give Slippery Elm Lozenges a faithful and thorough trial. By doing so they will confer a great favor upon themselves, and render to us a just and deserved tribute for our enterprise.

**CASWELL & CO., Proprietors,
BOSTON.**

Buy none but the Genuine. For Sale by all Druggists.

1874.

Dec. 12.—King Kalakaua arrives in Washington.

Dec. 14.—William Mosher and Joseph Douglass, the supposed abductors of Charlie Ross, shot and killed by the Van Brunts in the commission of a burglary at Bay Ridge, Long Island.

Dec. 15.—Serious fire in Boston; loss over a million.

Dec. 17.—The Pacific mail steamer Japan destroyed by fire near Yokohama, Japan, with great loss of life.

The emigrant ship, Cospatrik, while in lat. 37 N., long. 11 W., destroyed by fire; 465 lives lost.

Dec. 20.—Police Captain Isaac S. Bourne, of the Brooklyn police, accidentally shot and instantly killed by John C. Pollock, a newspaper reporter.

Dec. 23.—King Kalakaua arrives in New York.

Dec. 25.—Amos Young, a notorious desperado, shot and instantly killed, at Chester, Ill.

Dec. 26.—D. C. Byerley, of the *Bulletin*, New Orleans, attacks Governor Warmoth in the street. The latter, in self-defense, stabs and kills Byerley.

1875.

Jan. 1.—Mutiny on board the school ship Mercury; sixteen boys escaped; a boatman stabbed.

Jan. 4.—Political riots in New Orleans.

Opening of the Tilton-Beecher case.

Jan. 12.—Thos. E. Bramlette, ex-Governor of Kentucky, dies at Louisville.

Jan. 23.—The East river spanned by an ice bridge.

Jan. 24.—St. Patrick's church, Hartford, Conn., destroyed by fire.

George Paris, tax collector of New Orleans, shoots and kills Wm. Weeks, ex-Assistant Secretary of State.

Jan. 25.—Steamer Lady of the Lake burned at her wharf, Norfolk, Va.

The Cumberland M. E. Church of Philadelphia destroyed by fire.

Jan. 30.—Louis A. Grill, an ex-captain in the army, shoots himself in the head at 126 East 13th street, New York.

Feb. 2.—Thomas Neilson Sanderson, familiarly known as "Nelse Seymour," the comedian, dies in New York city, aged 39 years.

Feb. 14.—Edward Spangler, noted as one of the assassins of President Lincoln in 1865, dies near Baltimore, Maryland, aged 55.

Feb. 16.—The propeller E. A. Woodward, sunk by ice in the Sound.

Feb. 20.—John F. W. Thon, an ex-county Treasurer, commits suicide at Wyandotte, Mich.

March 14.—The tow-boat R. A. Babridge sunk near Cairo; George Ables, chief engineer, and two others, lost.

March 15.—Archbishop McClosky per-sonalized Cardinal at Rome.

YORK, PA.—Continued.

DENTISTS.

H. R. DOSCH,

SURGEON DENTIST

Dental Rooms over Western National Bank,

W. Market Street.

EISENHART, C. A., Surgeon Dentist,
307 W. Market street.

DISTILLERS.

MARSHALL BROS., Distillers,
Cor. Market and Water streets.

DRUGGISTS.

J. G. LEBER,

APOTHECARY

Drugs, Chemicals, Perfumery & Fancy Articles,
103 S. George Street, opp. Odd Fellows Hall.

PATTON, J. F., City Drug Store. Accuracy in Com-
pounding. 227 W. Market street.

WM. SMITH & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail

DRUGGISTS,

3 E. MARKET STREET.

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FAH'S, A. E. & E., Ladies' Dress Trimmings, Fancy
Goods and Notions, 22 W. Market street.

GO TO

W. L. PLYMIRE'S

CHEAP STORE FOR BARGAINS

—IN—

NOTIONS, FANCY GOODS, &c.,

18 N. GEORGE STREET.

FURNITURE.

HAY, GEORGE, Cabinet, Chair and Sofa Maker,
24 W. Market street.

HARDWARE.

SMALL, P. A. & S., Hardware, Groceries and Grain,
1 E. Market street.

SMYSER, MICHAEL, Hardware, Oils, Paints, Glass,
&c., Market and Newberry streets.

HATS AND CAPS.

McFALL, J. T., Hats, Caps, and Gents' Furnish-
ing Goods, 12 W. Market street.

H. D. RUPP,

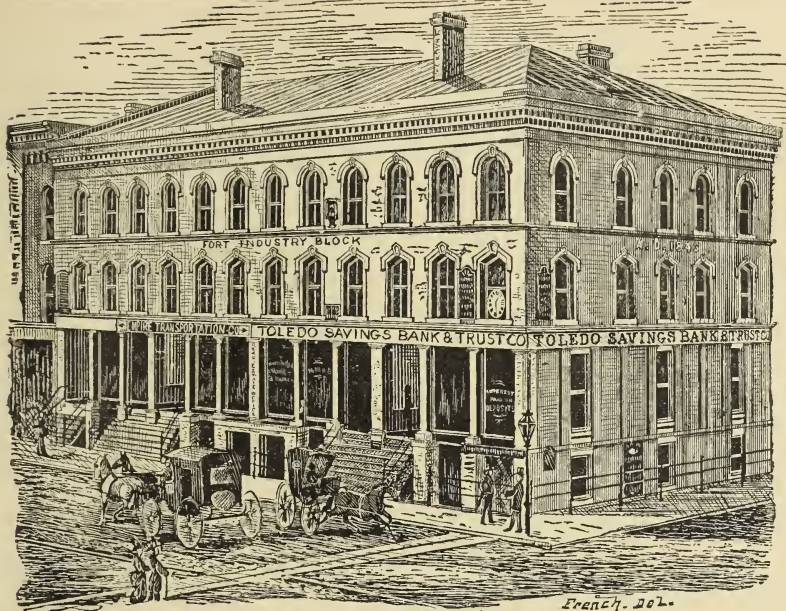
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CENTRE SQUARE.

HOTELS.

EYSTER HOUSE, formerly American, Elias Eyster,
Prop'r., Market and Newberry streets.

NATIONAL HOUSE,
Cor. Beaver and Market street.

WASHINGTON HOUSE, J. W. Leidig and Son,
Prop's., near Depot.



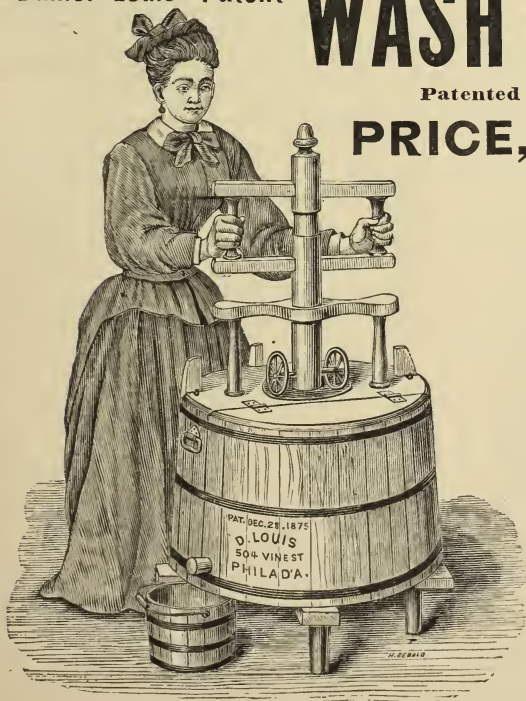
Fort Industry Block, Toledo, Ohio.—Stands at the S. E. corner of Summit and Monroe streets, fronting 80 feet on the former, and extending at a like width to Water street. It was built in 1843 by Richard Mott (who now owns it), at a cost of some \$14,000, and divided into four stores. In 1874 it was raised by being screwed up, making four roomy offices in the basement, the entire building being thoroughly overhauled and almost rebuilt at an expense of about \$20,000.

Daniel Louis' Patent

WASH MACHINE,

Patented December 28, 1875.

PRICE, - - \$14.00.



The undersigned begs leave to call the attention of the public to his "Patent Wash Machine," which, on account of its

Durability and Great Simplicity of Construction

gives general satisfaction. It is an excellent washer, is easy to work, and will not injure the finest fabrics.

With the improvement lately made to it, I can recommend it as the best machine which has ever been brought before the public.

Having improved the Patent Wash Machine so as to attach a wringer, it will be necessary for persons ordering a machine to state what kind of a wringer they are using, so as to make the wringer fit the machine.

I have the

"UNIVERSAL" AND "CLIMAX" WRINGERS

on hand, which cost \$7.50.

Patent Rights for Sale. References can be given by calling at the office.

DANIEL LOUIS,

504 Vine St., Philadelphia.

1875.

A rencounter takes place between James A. Cowardin of the *Dispatch* and Mr. A. Fulkerson, of the House of Delegates, at Richmond, Va.

March 16.—Steamer W. J. Lewis, from Vicksburg to St. Louis, burned to the water's edge; one of the crew drowned; others missing.

March 19.—Tiburcio Vasquez, the bandit, hanged at San. Jose, Cal.

Charles K. Landis (father of Vineland) shoots Mr. Carruth, editor of the *Vineland Independent*.

April 10.—Dan Bryant, the talented negro minstrel, dies in New York city, aged 42 years.

April 19.—Centennial of Concord and Lexington.

April 22.—John Harper, firm of Harper Bros., publishers, New York, dies, aged 78.

April 23.—Three steamers burned at the New Orleans levee; 30 women and children lost.

April 24.—Daniel O'Leary, of Chicago, walks 115 miles in 24 hours.

April 26.—Railroad collision at the Navy Yard Tunnel, near Washington; several persons injured.

April 27.—Cardinal McCloskey invested with the beretta in St. Patrick's Cathedral, N. Y.

April 28.—Oshkosh, Wis., burned to the ground.

April 28.—Mrs. Sarah G. Conway, the noted actress and manageress of Brooklyn Theatre, dies in that city, aged 41 years.

May 1.—Archbishop Williams consecrated at Boston.

May 2.—Methodist church at Rockport, Mass., burned by an incendiary.

May 3.—The mutiny on board the schooner Jefferson Borden; the two mates killed.

The steamer St. Luke collides and sinks in the Missouri river at St. Louis; six passengers lost.

May 8.—The steamship Schiller wrecked off the Scilly Isles; 311 lives lost.

May 11.—Colonel D. R. Anthony, editor of the *Times*, Leavenworth, Kansas, shot by Vm. Embry, editor of the *Appeal*.

May 15.—The Ripley Opera House Block, Rutland, Vt., destroyed by fire.

May 20.—Hon. Jesse D. Bright, ex-member of Congress from Indiana, died in Baltimore, aged 63 years.

Gray Beard, head chief of the Cheyennes, killed while attempting to escape from his captors.

May 21.—Great fire in South Norwalk; loss, \$150,000.

May 23.—The church belfry tragedy in Boston; Mabel H. Young murdered by Thomas Piper.

May 26.—A house in Boston blown to atoms; several persons killed and wounded.

May 27.—The French Catholic church at

YORK, PA.—Continued.

INSURANCE.

WHITE, KIRK, T., & SON., Insurance Agents, Centre Square. Established 1865.

LIVERY AND BOARDING STABLES.

HERMAN & HAKE, Livery and Boarding Stables, 23 N. George street.

MARBLE WORKS.

KERNS, D., Marble Works, Philadelphia near George streets.

MILLINERY GOODS.

ILGENFRITZ, D. E., Dealer in Millinery and Fancy Goods, 30 W. Market street.

MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.

BENTZ, PETER, Pianos, Organs and Musical Merchandise. Tuning and Repairing a specialty. 30 E. Market street.

NEWSPAPERS.

THE YORK DAILY, Rudisill, Gibson & Moul, Proprietors, 4 N. Beaver street.

YORK EVENING RECORD, S. H. Spangler, Proprietor, 3 S. Beaver street.

PUBLISHERS.

CRIDER & BRO., Publishers, W. Market street.

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H. M. CRIDER, PUBLISHER, YORK, PA.
For Sample Photograph, Memorial Record and Terms to Agents.

SEWING MACHINES.

STRAYER, W. S., Howe Sewing Machines, Dealer in Machines of all kinds, Repairing a specialty, 20 W. Market street.

WOOD, THOS., Sewing Machines and Findings, Repairing a specialty, 20 N. George street.

TAILORS.

FROELICH, WM., Merchant Tailor, 100 S. George street.

KABLE, J. L., Merchant Tailor, Cassimeres and Vestings, S. Beaver street.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

WAGNER, D. S., Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c., 10 S. George street.

WELT, J. A., Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Spectacles, &c., 8 E. Market street.

ALTOONA, PA.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

SWOPE, W. H., Mountain City Boot and Shoe Store, 1117 Eleventh Avenue.

CHINA AND GLASSWARE.

CORNMAN, H. J. & CO., Importer and Dealer in China, Glass & Queensware, 1121 Eleventh Ave.

DENTIST.

ISENBERG, J. W., Dentist, care of the Natural Teeth a Specialty. Cor. 8th Ave. & 12th St.

MILLER, WM. B., D. D. S., Dentist, 1330½ Eleventh Avenue.

ALTOONA, PA.—Continued.

DRUGGISTS.

BECKLEY, G. A., Druggist and Apothecary,
Cor. 11th Avenue and 14th St.
KESSLER, G. W., Druggist,
1308 Eleventh Avenue.

DYEING AND SCOURING.

DAZIN, JOSEPH, French Steam Dyeing and
Scouring Establishment, 903 Eleventh Ave.

FURNITURE.

ARTHUR, JOSIAH, Dealer in Furniture of all
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JOHN HICKEY,

UNDERTAKER AND MANUFACTURER OF
ALL KINDS OF FURNITURE,
8th Ave. & 13th St.

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RICE, the Hatter,
1330 Eleventh Avenue.

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Brant House,

JOHN SCHENK, - - Proprietor.
COR. TENTH AVE. AND TWELFTH ST.

CENTRAL HOTEL, A. C. McIntire, Prop.,
Cor. 11th Ave. and 11th St.

MAITLAND HOTEL, Mrs. M. C. Maitland,
Proprietress.

ST. LAWRENCE HOTEL,

Cor. of Eleventh Ave. and Fourteenth St. M. Fitz-
harris, Prop. This house is on the most prominent
street in the City, and away from the noise of trains,
where there is no trouble about sleeping.

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ALEXANDER BROS., General Insurance.
1319 Eleventh Ave.

MACDONALD, A. P., Gen'l Insurance and Ship-
ping Agent, 1106 12th street.

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ALTOONA MARBLE WORKS, J. H. & R. Pierce,
Prop's, 17th St. and 11th Ave.

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THE DAILY AND WEEKLY TRIBUNE. Estab-
lished 1856. Dem & Pitcairn, Prop's.

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JOHN FOSTER,
Plumber & Gas Fitter,
12th St., bet. Seventh and Eighth Aves.

SEWING MACHINES.

The Singer Manufacturing Company,
S. WILKINSON, Agent,
1330½ ELEVENTH AVENUE.

1875.

Holyoke, Mass., burned; seventy-five lives
lost.

May 28.—Paul Boynton swims across
the English Channel.

May 30.—Destructive incendiary fire at
Springfield, Mass.

June 2.—The New York Temple of Ma-
sonry dedicated.

June 5.—The American Rifle Team em-
bark for Ireland.

June 6.—Kaiser William confers the or-
der of Civil Merit on George Bancroft and
Henry W. Longfellow.

June 12.—The steamer Vicksburg re-
ported lost in the ice off St. John's, New
Brunswick, May 31st.

The Boston express train thrown off the
track at 178th street, Tinton; narrow escape of
Vice-President Wilson.

June 13.—Seizure of the steamship Oc-
tavia.

Tom McGehan, of Vallandigham notoriety,
shot and killed at Hamilton, O.

June 17.—The Bunker Hill Centennial
Celebration.

June 21.—Loss of the United States
steamer, Saranac, off Vancouver's Island.

June 24.—The jury retire in the Tilton-
Beecher case.

The Aldine Printing Office, Liberty street,
New York, destroyed by fire.

July 5.—Disaster on the Long Island
Southern Railroad; 11 persons killed.

July 6.—Collision between the steamer
Isaac Bell and the tug Lumberman in Hamp-
ton Roads; 10 lives lost.

July 13.—Saratoga regatta. The fresh-
man contest won by Cornell.

July 14.—A portion of the Hotel,
Lynchburg, Va., falls; one person killed, sev-
eral injured.

July 15.—The Donaldson-Grimwood fal-
tal balloon ascension from Chicago.

July 23.—Isaac Merrit Singer, the in-
ventor of the Singer Sewing Machine, dies in
London, aged 64 years.

July 27.—Duncan, Sherman & Co. sus-
pend payment.

July 31.—Hon. Andrew Johnson, U. S.
Senator from Tennessee, and ex-President of
the United States, dies at Carter's Depot, near
Greenville, Tenn., aged 67.

Aug. 6.—An explosion at the Bridesburg
Arsenal, Pa.; 1 killed and 19 wounded.

Aug. 17.—The body of Grimwood, Don-
aldson's companion, found at Montague, Lake
Michigan.

Aug. 21.—The American Rifle Team
home.

Aug. 26.—Courtney and Robinson win
the double sculls at Saratoga.

Aug. 27.—Mr. W. C. Ralston, President
of the California Bank, drowned while bath-
ing.

Aug. 28.—The new post-office, New York,
occupied.

Sept. 11.—Propeller Esquinox foundered
in a storm on Lake Michigan, with 26 souls on

W. C. COBB,
Portland Steam Bakery,

NOS. 28 AND 30 PEARL STREET,

PORTLAND, ME.

**Fresh Bread, Cakes and Pastry of all kinds. Also, Best Family
 Flour always on hand.**

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MANUFACTURERS OF

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EXTRA AND NO. 1 SOAPS FOR DOMESTIC USE,

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MANUFACTURERS OF THE CELEBRATED

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PORTLAND, BIDDEFORD, AND SACO.

MANUFACTORY: 54 MAIN STREET, SACO, ME.

Portland Star Matches,

The Only Match of the kind in the World.

MADE OF BETTER WOOD AND CHEMICALS AND LESS AFFECTED BY MOISTURE THAN ANY OTHER.

NEW MACHINERY, NEW PROCESS, NEW MATCHES.

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MATCHES PACKED FOR EXPORTATION ON SHORT NOTICE.



City Hall, Portland, Maine.—This imposing structure has a front of one hundred and fifty feet, a length of two hundred and twenty-one feet, with corner towers seventy-five feet high, and a central dome swelling up to a height of one hundred and sixty feet. Its cost was \$650,000, and it contains eighty rooms. In the basement, with entrances on the Myrtle street side, are the Police Station and Municipal Court Room. The right wing, on the first floor, is occupied by the county offices, with the Superior Court room above. The left wing, first floor, is devoted to the city offices.



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Sash Weights and Sinks

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Portland, Me.

HAMBLIN & KELLEY,

Manufacturers of
Hamblin's Centre Draught Mowers,
67 CROSS STREET,
Portland, Maine.

1875.

board. Capt. Bain, of the schooner Onondago, swept overboard and lost.

Sept. 16.—The steamer Zodiac, from Nassau, burned at sea on the 6th inst.

Galveston, Texas, visited by a fearful storm of wind and rain; the city inundated.

Sept. 17.—The dry goods house of Jordan, Marsh & Co., of Boston, almost destroyed by fire; loss nearly \$1,000,000.

Sept. 21.—Indianola, Texas, visited by a cyclone and almost entirely destroyed.

Sept. 27.—Edwin O'Baldwin, the Irish giant, shot by J. Cassidy, at 45 West street, N. Y.

Sept. 29.—Ned O'Baldwin, the Irish giant, dies in New York city, aged 35.

The earth's passage through the moon occurs.

Oct. 4.—Miss Josie Langmaid, school-girl of Suncook, N. H., murdered in the woods.

Oct. 9.—Fire at First and South Eleventh streets, Brooklyn. Loss, \$100,000.

Oct. 7.—American ship Mayflower, Capt. W. S. Herrington, founders at sea.

Oct. 13.—John T. Huss, cashier of the First National Bank of Tiffin, Ohio, commits suicide.

Oct. 21.—Frederick Hudson, journalist, thrown from his carriage by a locomotive at Monument street railroad crossing, Concord, and killed.

Oct. 26.—The Dauntless and Mohawk ocean race; the Dauntless victor.

Conflagration in Virginia City, Nev. Loss, \$8,000,000.

Oct. 28.—The Dauntless beats the Resolute in the great ocean race from Cape May.

Oct. 30.—Reported loss by fire of the American ship John Pascal, Capt. Tapley.

Oct. 31.—Fire in Philadelphia; loss, \$500,000.

Nov. 2.—George Schmidt, hotel proprietor of Annapolis, Md., shot and killed by William Barber.

Nov. 3.—Robert Miner falls from the dome of the Memorial Building at Philadelphia, and is killed.

Nov. 9.—The steamer City of Waco burned off Galveston bar.

Nov. 17.—John C. Johnson, a Newark alderman, commits suicide by shooting.

Nov. 22.—Hon. Henry Wilson, Vice President of the United States, dies at Washington, D. C., aged 64 years.

Dec. 4.—Escape of Wm. M. Tweed.

Dec. 7.—The steamship Deutschland wrecked on the Galloper Sands; 50 lives lost.

Dec. 11.—The dynamite explosion at Bremnerhaven; 60 persons killed; the steamship Mosal injured and detained.

1876.

Jan. 1.—On Staten Island the Rev. Henry Boehm, the venerable patriarch of the Methodist church, dies, aged one hundred and one years.

Jan. 9.—In South Boston, Dr. Samuel

ALTOONA, PA.—Continued.

STOVES, TIN AND SHEET IRON.

GERHARDT, JACOB, Tin and Sheet Iron Worker, Roofing and Spouting, 12th street, bet. 7th and 8th avenues.

YEAGER, GEO. W., Stoves, Tin and Sheet Iron Ware, 1402 Eleventh avenue.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

ICKES, JESSE B. W., Tobacco, Cigars and Periodicals, 811 E. 12th street.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

J. W. EBERT,

Watches, Jewelry, Pianos and Organs. All kinds of Musical Merchandise.

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LEBANON, PA.

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DeHUFF & MITCHELL,

BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS, WINDOW SHADES, &c. 828 CUMBERLAND STREET.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

J. H. MILLER,

DEALER IN

BOOTS, SHOES, TRUNKS AND SATCHELS, 20 NORTH NINTH.

CONFECTIONER.

OLIVER, WM. H., Confectioner and Fancy Baker. Weddings and Parties supplied. 6 S. Ninth.

DRUGGIST.

EMBERGER, JOS. L., Druggist. The fitting of Trusses a Specialty. Opp. Market House, 9th St.

DYEING ESTABLISHMENT.

FISHER, C. R., Fancy Dyer in Silk, Wool and Cotton, 131 N. Ninth.

FANCY GOODS.

HEILMAN, MAGGIE E., Fancy Goods, Notions, Trimmings and Millinery, 830 Cumberland St.

ORGANS.

THE MILLER ORGAN COMPANY, Cor. Eighth and Maple streets.

TAILORS.

ENGEL, JOHN, Merchant Tailor, 40 S. Ninth street.

RAMSAY, S. S., Merchant Tailor and Clothier, 8 S. Eighth street.

TIN AND SHEET IRON WORKER.

RICE, JOHN, Tin and Sheet Iron Worker, 107 S. Ninth street.

POTTSVILLE, PA.

BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER.

MILLER, JOHN M., Bookseller, Printer, Stationer, Blank Book Manufacturer, 200 S. Centre St.

POTTSVILLE, PA.—*Continued.*

BOOTS AND SHOES.

FEY, J., & SON, Manufacturers and Dealers in Boots and Shoes, 16 S. Centre street.

CIGARS.

HAESLER, CHARLES S., Manufacturer of Fine Cigars, 8 N. Centre street.

CLOTHING.

KUHN, MEYER, Manufacturer of Clothing, 273 Centre street.

FURNITURE.

BRENNEMAN, PHILIP, & SON, Furniture Dealers and Undertakers, 310 S. Centre street.

GUNSMITH.

VULPIUS, HERMAN, Gunsmith and Dealer in Sporting Goods, 108 Union street.

HARDWARE.

ESTERLY, D. L., Hardware, Cutlery, Builders' Materials, &c., 26 E. Centre street.

HATS AND CAPS.

WILLIAMS, J. H., Hats, Caps and Furs, Cor. Centre and Market streets.

HOTEL.

PENNSYLVANIA HALL, W. W. Reed, Proprietor, Centre street.

INSURANCE.

BRANCH OFFICE METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE CO., OF NEW YORK.

Jos. F. Knapp, Prest. John R. Hegeman, V. P.
John A. M. Passmore, Pottsville, Pa., Manager and Attorney for Pennsylvania.

HAESLER, F. S., General Agent and Adjuster Pottsville Mutual Fire Insurance Co., 108 E. Norwergian street.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

ALTSTATT, Dealer in Music, Musical Instruments, Jewelry, &c., 4 S. Centre street.

NEWSPAPER.

BOLAND, JOHN, Job Printer and Publisher of the Emerald Vindicator, 102 S. Centre street.

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BRETZ, GEO. M., Photographer and Artist, Centre and Market streets.

GO TO A. M. ALLEN for your Photographs. Most complete Gallery in the State. Cor. Centre and Market streets.

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PENNSYLVANIA DIAMOND DRILL COMPANY.

Contracts taken for prospecting lands. Tunneling and all kinds of Rock Work.

110 SOUTH CENTRE STREET.

SEWING MACHINES.

UNGER, SAMUEL, Sewing Machines and Attachments. Repairing a Specialty. 215 Market st.

1876.

Gridley Howe, the distinguished philanthropist, dies, aged 74 years.

Jan. 13.—The National Republican Committee decide to hold their Presidential Convention at Cincinnati June 14.

Jan. 14.—A bill appropriating \$29,533,-500 for pensions passed by Congress.

Jan. 25.—The Centennial bill appropriating \$1,500,000 was passed by the House. An amendment to the bill provides that the money appropriated shall be repaid to the United States before any dividends are made to stockholders.

Feb. 5.—In Cincinnati, the gallery in Robinson's Opera House, during a Sunday-school festival, gave way. Twelve lives lost, and between fifteen and twenty persons injured.

Feb. 7.—In Brooklyn, N. Y., Rear-Admiral Silas H. Stringham, U. S. N., dies in his seventy-eighth year.

Feb. 8.—Destructive fire on Broadway, New York city. Loss about \$3,000,000.

Feb. 10.—In Annapolis, Md., the Hon. Reverdy Johnson, the distinguished jurist, dies in his eightieth year.

Feb. 11.—The Centennial Appropriation bill was passed by the Senate. The President, on the 16th, signed the bill with a quill from the wing of an American eagle shot near Mount Hope, Oregon.

Feb. 12.—Explosion in a colliery at West Pittsburg, Pa. Four men killed and several wounded.

Feb. 15.—The historic elm on Boston Common was blown down by a high wind Tuesday evening. It was above two hundred years old, and one of the most dearly prized landmarks of the city. An immense crowd of relic hunters have visited the place to secure pieces.

Feb. 18.—In Boston, Charlotte S. Cushman, the actress, dies, aged sixty years.

Feb. 23.—A sleeping-car was thrown from the track on the Harlem Railroad extension. The car was burned, and Mr. Bissel, of the Sherman House, Chicago, and his son, perished in the flames.

March 1.—A bill was passed by the House recommending the people of the several States to assemble in their respective counties or towns on the Centennial anniversary, and to cause to be delivered a historical sketch of the county or town from its formation, copies of which are to be filed in the county clerk's office and in the library of Congress, so that a complete record may thus be had of the progress of the Republic.

March 2.—Resolutions of impeachment against Wm. W. Belknap, Secretary of War, were passed by the House, and the Senate was notified of the appointment by the House of a committee to impeach him at the bar of the Senate. The ground of impeachment was the charge that General Belknap had profited by post-tradership appointments. General Belknap had already resigned his position, and his resignation had been accepted by the President.

March 6.—A freight train, with a passenger car attached, fell through a bridge on the

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H. J. BUSH, Vice-Pres't.

R. NOBLE, Treasurer.

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Manufacturers of WHIPS & LASHES,

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Laid out after a *New* and improved **method**, according to the Cut, which combines the beauty and ease of the **natural** with the **economy** and unity of the Geometrical Style of Landscape Gardening by the undersigned, who for more than twenty years has been engaged more or less in making designs for, and laying out of, **rural cemeteries, parks and pleasure grounds**, in several of the States. Orders from any part of the country will be promptly attended to, at moderate charges.

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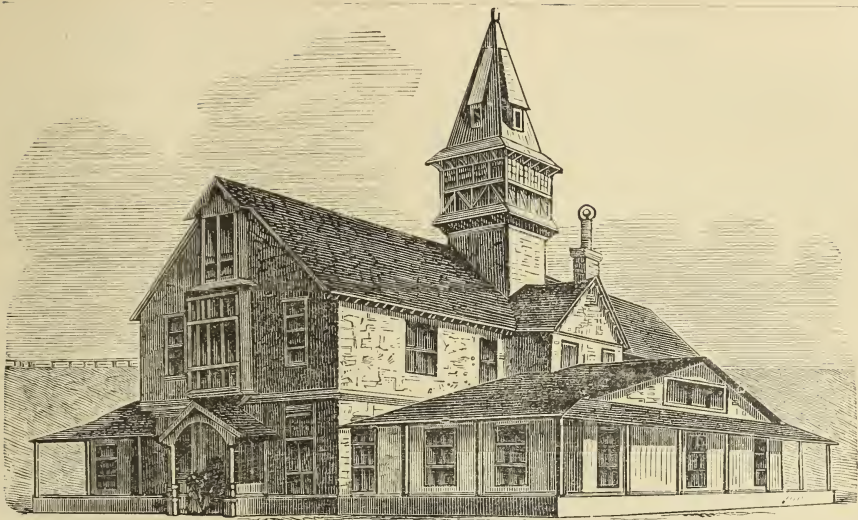
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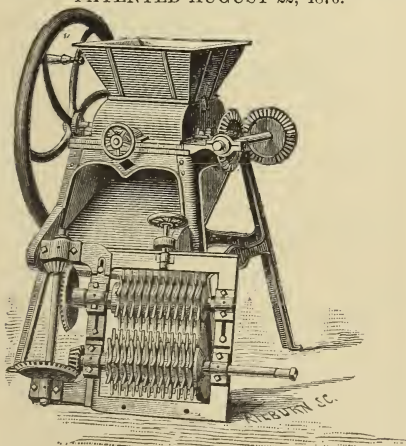
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As exhibited in 1876 at the International Exhibition at Philadelphia.

Awarded two Bronze Medals and Diplomas for superior merits.

1. On account of the readiness with which the feed of the machine can be changed at the option of the operator, to render the broken ice fine or coarse, and without stopping or checking the operation of the machine.

2. These consist of teeth on shafts revolving in opposite directions, one slower than the other, acting as a feeder as well as breaker.

3. The rapidity and ease of its operation.

4. The uniform size of the ice broken, which goes further and is more efficient in fish packing, freezing ice cream, &c. Apply to

D. W. LOW,
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BURR'S PATENT NURSING BOTTLE.

The Most Healthful, Durable
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Convenient Nursing Bottle
in the World.

THE BEST IS THE CHEAPEST.

"In Burr's Improved Nursing Bottle, all objections have been successfully overcome."

Burr's Nursing Bottles have been recommended and indorsed by all the leading Physicians and Druggists for the past ten years. They are made of the very best and purest materials, and by the most skillful workmen.

Nursing Bottles and tubes should be thoroughly cleansed immediately after using. This is of the greatest importance, as the life of the infant depends upon it.

It is almost impossible to get at the tube of the imitation Nursing Bottles, in order to clean them.

In the genuine BURR'S IMPROVED NURSING BOTTLE, the nipple holder, tube connector, and mouth guard, are all ingeniously combined in one piece of hard polished wood. It is so constructed that the nipples are very firmly held, yet they can be easily taken off for cleaning the tube, and replaced in an instant.

Avoid all nursing bottles, where the nipple holder, mouth guard, and tube connector are of metal, or in more than one piece. The genuine Burr's Improved Nursing Bottles are made in eight different styles, and retail at from twenty-five to seventy-five cents. See that the Patent Stamps are on the mouth guard and stopper, and that the words "Burr's Patent Nursing Bottle" are blown in each bottle.

M. S. BURR & CO., Manufacturers,
485 TREMONT STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

1876.

Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, and 11 persons were killed.

March 7.—The Home for the Aged, in East Brooklyn, New York, was partly consumed by fire. Eighteen old men were burned to death.

March 22.—The House passed a bill prohibiting contributions to election funds by officers of the United States government and by Senators and Representatives in Congress. The second section of the bill makes punishable by fine and imprisonment any bribery or intimidation with a view to influence elections of United States officers or Congressmen.

March 30.—The reservoir of the water works at Worcester, Mass., gave way, depriving the city of water, damaging property to the amount of one million five hundred thousand dollars.

April 4.—The formal presentation to the Senate of the articles of impeachment against Gen. Belknap took place. On the 17th, the day fixed on which the process against the late Secretary was made returnable, Gen. Belknap's counsel interposed the plea of non-jurisdiction.

April 10.—In New York city, A. T. Stewart died, aged 73 years. He was said to be one of the wealthiest merchants in the United States.

Bill passed Congress authorizing the resumption of specie payment, which went into effect during the present month.

April 12.—A new postal bill, relating to third-class matter, passed by the Senate. The new rate will be one cent an ounce for all packages weighing four pounds or under, without regard to the distance to which they are sent. The rate for transient newspapers and magazines, without regard to distance, is to be one cent for three ounces or fractional part thereof, and one cent for each two additional ounces or fractional part thereof. This law is to take effect, should it be accepted by the House, on the 1st of July next.

April 15.—Arrival of Dom Pedro, Emperor of Brazil; at New York. He declines a public ovation, and, in the habiliments of a private citizen, makes a tour of the United States.

April 18.—President Grant vetoed the bill passed by Congress reducing his successor's salary to \$25,000 per annum.

The Gray Nuns Act of 1875 repealed by the New York Legislature. The especially obnoxious clause of the act was one authorizing the Superintendent of Public Instruction to issue a certificate of qualification as a teacher in the common schools to any graduate of its seminaries to whom the Roman Catholic Sisterhood of Gray Nuns may have awarded a diploma.

May 10.—Grand opening of the Centennial Exhibition. The first official conception of the Centennial Exhibition was an act passed by Congress, March 3, 1871, creating the United States Centennial Commission, under whose supervision the exhibition was carried to a perfect success. On July 5th, 1873, the Secretary of State sent official notifications to the various foreign nations of the intended exhibition, and of the thirty-nine nations so invited and notified, they not only accepted, but sent

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Lock and Gunsmith, Sewing Machines Repaired, also Locks and Keys, Knives and Scissors Ground, Saws set and filed, Knife Blades put in and light Jobbing of all kinds, 10 E. FIFTH STREET.

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South side of 3rd street Bridge.

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J. C. WILLIAMS,

Wholesale Dealer in

Foreign & Domestic Wines & Liquors,
301 MARKET STREET.

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CORNMAN, T. & J., Attorneys at Law,
5 Court House avenue.

BARBER.

LINNEKUH, H., Shaving and Hair Dressing
Saloon. Hair Cutting a specialty. 60 N. Hanover.

DRUGGIST.

HORN, W. F., Druggist and Analytical Chemist,
32 W. Main street.

HOTELS.

BENTZ HOUSE, F. O. McCleary, Prop'r.,
17 Main street.

MANSION HOUSE, B. S. Wilder, Prop'r.,
opp. Depot.

PHOTOGRAPHER.

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S. E. Cor. Market square and Main street.

TAILOR.

SMILEY, B. M., Merchant Tailor. Dealer in
Ready Made Clothing. S. Hanover.

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ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

HAYS, S. W., Attorney at Law.
E. Side Public Square.

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STENGER & McKNIGHT, Attorneys at Law,
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SUESSEROTT, C. A., Attorney at Law,
Market, opp. Court House.

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\$250 A YEAR.

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BARBER.

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Dressing Establishment, under National Hotel.

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Repository Building.

CARRIAGE MANUFACTURER.

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Carriage Builder,
AT KING STREET BRIDGE.
Repairing a Specialty. Terms Reasonable.
Satisfaction Guaranteed.

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of Plain and Fancy Confections.
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Wholesale and Retail Druggist. Main Street, next
door to National Bank. Large Stock and Pure
Goods. Nixon's Catarrh Remedy a Sure Cure.

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HUBER, S. A., Red Front Grocery Store,
S. Main.

HATS, CAPS AND FURS.

HENNINGER, C., Dealer in Hats, Caps and Furs
exclusively, 60 S. Main.

PAXTON, THOS. E., Hats, Caps, Furs, Boots and
Shoes, 22 S. Main.

HOTELS.

MONTGOMERY HOUSE, Wm. H. McKinley,
Proprietor, N. Main street.

NATIONAL HOTEL, W. W. Coleman, Proprietor,
N. Main street.

MARBLE WORKS.

CHAMBERSBURG MARBLE WORKS, Forbes &
Earhart, Props., cor. Main & King streets.

MILLINERY.

HOOVER, MISS ANNIE, Millinery, Fancy Goods,
Notions, &c., S. Main street.

1876.

goods in great profusion for the international display. Foreign industries make up three-fifths of the display in the Main Building, and, perhaps, four-fifths in the Art Department, and a large proportion in every other department.

The President and Cabinet, the Diplomatic Corps, the Senate and House of Representatives, together with Commissioners from every State in the Union, were present at the opening. Dom Pedro, the Emperor of Brazil, was present.

The Army and Navy were largely represented from the highest rank to the private in line.

It is estimated that over 300,000 persons were on the ground, and the receipts amounted to \$75,000.

The following is a comparative statement of the space occupied by the different World's Exhibitions since 1850:

Munich, 1850,	- - - - -	4.4 acres
London, 1851,	- - - - -	18.6 "
New York, 1854,	- - - - -	4.2 "
Paris, 1855,	- - - - -	22.1 "
London, 1862,	- - - - -	23.0 "
Paris, 1867,	- - - - -	31.0 "
London Crystal Palace,	- - - - -	25.6 "
Vienna, 1874,	- - - - -	56.5 "
Philadelphia, 1876,	- - - - -	60.0 "

May 17.—Boiler explosion on the steamer Pat Cleburne, six miles below Shawneetown, on the Mississippi river; nine persons killed, including the Captain.

May 18.—The Greenback National Convention at Indianapolis, Ind., nominated Peter Cooper, of New York, for President, and Senator Booth, of California, for Vice-President.

May 28.—Near Cincinnati, Ohio, G. M. D. Bloss, one of the editors of the Cincinnati *Enquirer*, was killed while walking on the railroad track; aged fifty years.

May 29.—It was decided by a majority of 8, in the United States Senate, that that body had jurisdiction in the Belknap impeachment case.

June 16.—The National Republican Convention, at Cincinnati, Ind., nominated Governor Rutherford B. Hayes, of Ohio, for President of the United States, and the Hon. William A. Wheeler, of New York, for Vice-President.

June 17.—B. H. Bristow resigned his seat in the Cabinet as Secretary of the Treasury.

June 25.—Custer's disaster in his expedition against the Indians. Gen. Custer had been detached from Gen. Terry's command, with orders to follow the trail of the hostile Sioux in the direction of the Big Horn river, while Gen. Terry should ascend the Big Horn and attack the enemy in the rear. On the 25th, Gen. Custer came suddenly upon a large force of Indians. Without waiting for support, he attacked the enemy. He had twelve companies of cavalry. Four of these companies had been detached under Colonel Reno to make an attack from the other side upon the enemy. Gen. Custer's force was overpowered and annihilated. Gen. Custer, his two brothers and nephew were killed. Not one of the command escaped. Col. Reno's force was surrounded and sustained severe losses, but was finally rescued by Gen. Gibbon's command. The entire loss was 261 killed and 50 wounded.

CHAMBERSBURG, PA.—Continued.

NEWSPAPER.

DAILY HERALD, Wyeth & Kennedy, Props., neat and cheap Job Printing, 32 S. Main street.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

EYSTER, WM. H., Stoves, Tinware and House Furnishing Goods, 34 S. Main street.

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JOHN DIETER,

MERCHANT TAILOR,
Dealer in Gents' Furnishing Goods,
27 N. Main street.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

HATNICK, H. B., Dealer in Cigars, Tobacco, Snuff, Pipes, &c., east side Public Square.

WOOLEN MANUFACTURERS.

CHAMBERSBURG WOOLEN COMPANY,
Chambersburg, Pa.

PITTSTON, PA.

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CARRIAGE MAKER

And General Blacksmith,
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McKANE & STROH,

Wagon Makers & General Blacksmiths,
DOCK STREET.

WILLIAM STROH,

Wagon Maker & General Blacksmith,
17 and 19 William street.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

HOLDEN, A. C., Harness, Saddles and Horse Clothing, 26 N. Main street.

HOTELS.

EAGLE HOTEL, Julius Scott, Proprietor,
N. Main street.

FARNHAM HOUSE, F. L. Farnham, Proprietor,
Water street and L. W. R. Depot.

NATIONAL HOUSE, E. M. Sinclair, Proprietor,
127 and 129 N. Main street.

Pittston Valley House,
L. AND B. JUNCTION.

JOHN FAGAN, Proprietor.

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PITTSTON, PA.—Continued.

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FOR THE

BEST LAGER IN TOWN,

N. MAIN STREET.

SALOON.

CAPT. MURRAY'S Fine Cigars, Wines and Liquors,
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ROOFING A SPECIALTY.

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City Boarding House.

E. C. DUNNIER, Proprietor.

103 LACKAWANNA AVENUE.

RATES OF CHARGES:

Meals, 25c. Lodging, 25c.
Board by the Day, \$1.00.
Board by the Week, \$4.50 to \$5.00.

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BREWERY.

E. ROBINSON'S
STEAM

Lager Bier Brewery,

OFFICE:

SCRANTON, PA.

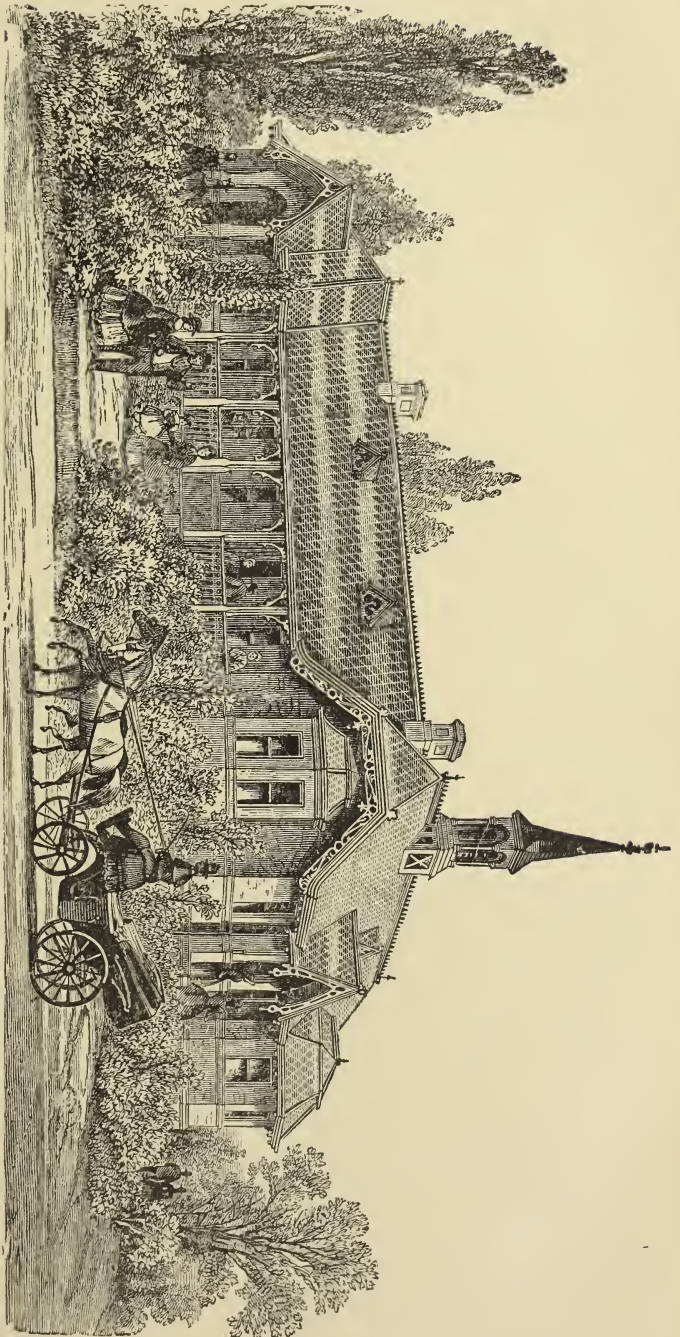
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WEATHER STRIPS,

Including both Rubber and Felt, all Sizes and Descriptions. Also, on hand and made to order, Patent Stationary CLOTHES DRYERS, and BUSINESS CARD RACKS, the Best and Latest Improvements, and of my own Patent.

No. 662 BROADWAY, ALBANY, N. Y.

GEO. B. CONLEY,

PLUMBER,

And Dealer in Stoves, Ranges, Hot-Air Furnaces, Tin, Copper, and Sheet Iron Work,
499 Madison Ave., ALBANY, N. Y.

Experienced Heater Worker. Roofs Repaired and Painted.

1876.

June 27.—The Democratic National Convention met at St. Louis, and, on the 28th of June, nominated Governor Samuel J. Tilden, of New York, for President, and Hon. Thomas A. Hendricks, of Indiana, for Vice-President.

July 4.—Terrific storm in Iowa. Forty-two persons drowned in the village of Rockdale.

July 5.—A bill was passed regulating the price of postage, allowing for all third-class mail matter, except unsealed circulars, to be transmitted at the rate of one cent for every two ounces, and one cent for every additional two ounces. The present rate of one cent per ounce for all merchandise remains unchanged.

July 9.—Castle Garden, New York City, destroyed by fire.

July 10.—Burning of the propeller St. Clair, on Lake Superior. Seventeen passengers and ten of the crew drowned.

July 16.—Congress unanimously passed the Senate joint resolution for the completion of the Washington Monument.

July 20.—Commodore Garner's yacht Mohawk, was capsized in front of the Club House of the New York Yacht Club, off Stapleton. Commodore and Mrs. Garner, Mr. Frost Thome, Miss Adele Hunter and a cabin-boy were drowned.

July 26.—Argument in the Belknap impeachment case closed. The result was a failure to convict for a want of two-thirds majority.

Aug. 1.—President Grant issued a proclamation declaring Colorado to be a State of the Union.

Aug. 14.—The first wire stretched across East River for the great suspension bridge, which is to connect New York and Brooklyn.

Aug. 19.—The Hon. Michael C. Kerr, Speaker of the House of Representatives, died, aged fifty years.

Sept. 6.—The Lafayette statue was unveiled in Union Square, New York city.

Sept. 7.—William M. Tweed was arrested at Vigo, in Spain, where he had just arrived from Cuba. He was afterwards taken on board the U. S. steamer Franklin, and arrived in New York November 23d and was immediately conveyed to Ludlow-street jail.

Sept. 12.—Died, in Richmond, Va., General Henry A. Wise, aged 70 years.

Sept. 14.—The international rifle match at Creedmoor, resulted in a victory for the American team by twenty-two points. In the contest were teams from America, Scotland, Ireland, Australia and Canada. The Irish team came out second and the Scotch third. In a subsequent match, September 21, between the Irish and American teams, the latter won by eleven points.

Sept. 22.—At Black Lick Station, near Columbus, O., on the Pan Handle Railroad, four cars of an express train jumped the track and rolled down an embankment. Over thirty people were injured, four of whom were instantly killed.

Sept. 24.—Hell Gate, or the mine under

SCRANTON, PA.—Continued.

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PRACTICAL

Carriage Maker,
AND
HORSESHOER,
Shops on Linden and Spruce Streets.

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A. VOIGHT,
ENGRAVER AND STENCIL CUTTER,
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Badges and Charms Made to Order. Steel Stamps,
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LACKAWANNA VALLEY HOUSE,
I. E. Whipple, Prop.
ST. CHARLES HOTEL, 122 & 124 Penn. Ave.
D. B. Brainard, Prop.
WYOMING HOUSE,
D. D. Searle, Prop.

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SWAN & PRICE, Wholesale and Retail Lumber
Dealers, Lackawanna Ave.

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(Hyde Park,) Scranton.
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The Oldest Gallery in the City!
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Photographer
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Infirmary, cor. Spruce St. and Wyoming Ave.

SCRANTON, PA.—Continued.

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Printer and Publisher,
322 LACKAWANNA AVE.

HORTON BROTHERS, Steam Printers and Sta-
tioners, 203 Wyoming Ave.

KIEFER, NICHOLAS, "Scranton Herald" Print-
ing House, 303 Lackawanna Ave.

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HENRY D. MOSES,
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W. M. TEETS,
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A Good Fit Guaranteed.

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KEARNEY, BURKE & CO.
RECTIFIERS
And Wholesale Dealers in
LIQUORS, WINES, &c.
324 PENN AVENUE.

WHYTE, W. H., Dealer in Wines, Liquors and
Cigars, 203 Lackawanna avenue.

1876.

Hallett's Point Reef, Astoria, Long Island, was
exploded by General Newton.

Sept. 27.—Died, at Galveston, Texas,
Braxton F. Bragg, Confederate General, aged
61 years.

Oct. 12.—Explosion of a battery of boilers
in a nail mill at Pittsburgh, Penn. Fifteen
men killed and a large number injured.

Oct. 17.—President Grant issues a procla-
mation commanding the South Carolina rifle
clubs to disband in three days. The same
day the Secretary of War ordered troops to
Columbia, S. C. to enforce the proclamation
should it be disregarded.

Oct. 21.—Arrival of the whaling bark
Florence, at San Francisco, with intelligence
that twelve American whaling ships of the
Arctic fleet have been wrecked in the ice, with
immense loss of life.

Oct. 28.—Edward S. Stokes, convicted of
shooting James Fisk, Jr., released from Au-
burn prison, N. Y., his term of sentence hav-
ing expired.

Oct. 31.—Summer's Opera House, Akron,
Ohio, destroyed by fire, which includes Sum-
mer's Hotel and several stores. Total loss,
\$75,000.

Nov. 7.—Election of President of the
United States. On the night of the election,
it seemed to be pretty generally conceded by
both parties that Governor Tilden, of New
York, the Democratic candidate, was elected,
but later news during the following day ren-
dered it extremely doubtful who was chosen.
Governor Hayes, of Ohio, was the Republican
candidate for President.

Nov. 10.—Closing of the great Centennial
Exhibition, Philadelphia. The Exhibition was
open 159 days. During that time the paid ad-
missions were 8,004,325. The free admissions
were 1,785,067. Total admissions, 9,799,392.
The total receipts were \$3,813,749 75. Money
received from concess., \$290,000; from per-
centages and royalties, \$205,000; grand total,
\$4,307,749 75. The average daily total ad-
missions were 61,568. The average daily receipts
were \$23,935 85.

The following is a comparative statement of
the attendance, receipts and number of days
open of the different international exhibitions
held since 1855:

Year.	Place.	No. of Visitors.	Receipts.	Days Open.
1861—	London -	6,039,195	\$2,530,000	141
1855—	Paris - -	5,162,330	640,500	200
1862—	London -	6,211,103	2,360,000	171
1867—	Paris - -	10,000,000	2,822,932	210
1873—	Vienna -	7,254,687	2,000,000	186
1876—	Philadelphia	9,799,392	3,812,749	159

Nov. 18.—Fall of a crowded floor in the
Opera House, Sacramento, Cal. The Peak
family, the original Swiss Bell-ringers, were
performing, and this was the opening night of
the Opera House, when the floor gave way,
killing seven persons, and four fatally injured,
besides fifty persons were more or less seri-
ously injured.

Nov. 24.—The Peoria Woolen Mills, at
Peoria, Ill, destroyed by fire. Loss, \$30,000.

Nov. 26.—Sperry & Barnes' pork-packing
establishment, at New Haven, Conn., destroyed
by fire. Loss, including building, stock and
fixtures \$200,000.

1876.

Dec. 4.—The bust of Horace Greeley, the philosopher and founder of the New York *Tribune*, presented to the friends of the deceased by the American printers and journalists, was unveiled at Greenwood Cemetery, New York, in the presence of about 1,000 people.

Dec. 5.—Brooklyn Theatre, Brooklyn, N. Y., destroyed by fire. This was one of the most terrible and fatal calamities that has ever occurred in the United States—far exceeding in horrors that of the burning of the Richmond (Va.) Theatre, Dec. 27, 1811 (see page 65). Over three hundred and fifty lives were lost, burned and buried in the ruins, disfigured so much that but few were in condition to be recognized, so completely charred and burned as to be impossible to tell whether they were male or female, human or animal. Many persons were seriously injured in their efforts to escape from the flames by jumping out of the windows, and some were killed outright. Others were crushed and mangled by the mad rush of human beings seeking egress from the theater by the main outlet on Washington street. Of the actors, two lost their lives—Harry S. Murdock and Claude Burroughs. The play was the *Two Orphans*, with Miss Claxton as the heroine; and the fire occurred in the last act, and in five minutes more the play would have been concluded and the audience dismissed. The fire originated from a piece of canvass, out of which trees are made, which broke from its fastenings and fell over the border lights near the center of the stage. The curtain was then lowered, took fire and communicated the flames to the gallery, where the scene of alarm was something horrible to contemplate. There were 405 persons in the gallery; and, in the theatre altogether, including musicians, actors, subordinates, etc., about 1,050 persons.

Dec. 5.—First cremation in the United States was performed at Washington, Pa. It was the body of Baron De Palm, who was born in Augsburg, Southern Germany, in the year 1809.

December 12.—Ice broke on the Mississippi river in front of St. Louis, sinking four vessels of the Keokuk Packet Line and three others, besides inflicting great injury to other vessels. Loss supposed to be \$200,000.

Dec. 14.—Destructive fire at Little Rock, Arkansas. Loss, \$200,000.

Dec. 29.—Terrible railroad accident at Ashtabula, Ohio, over 100 lives lost. As the passenger train on the Lake Shore railroad was crossing the iron bridge at Ashtabula about 8 A. M., the bridge gave way, precipitating the cars down a frightful chasm sixty feet deep into the water and ice. Men, women and children lost their lives by being crushed, burned and drowned; and out of 185 passengers and employees but seventy were known to have been saved. There is no cause assigned for the breaking of the bridge unless from the effects of the extreme cold.

1877.

The monopoly of sewing machines ex-

NORRISTOWN, PA.

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BOYD, WALLACE J., Attorney at Law and Notary Public, 33 Egypt street.

BAKERS AND CONFECTIONERS.

CANTZ, JOHN, Ornamental Confectioner and Bread Baker, 126 Egypt street.

STRITZINGER, F. G., Ornamental Confectioner and Bread Baker, 34 W. Egypt street.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

SLEIGHT, C. A., Boots and Shoes, Marshall street, below DeKalb street.

WAINWRIGHT, G. W., Boots, Shoes and Leather, 110 W. Egypt street.

CARRIAGE-MANUFACTURER.

BATH, DAVID D., Carriage Manufacturer, Lafayette street, cor. of Green street.

DRUGGIST.

STAHLER, WILLIAM, Druggist, 2 Egypt street.

FISH AND PRODUCE.

SUMMERS, ALBERT, Fish and Produce Dealer, Marshall street, cor. of Green street.

FISHING TACKLE.

BURGESS, GEO. W., Maker of Fishing Tackle, Trout, Salmon and Bass Rods, 123 Egypt street.

FLOUR, FEED AND GRAIN.

SHEPARD, J. S., Flour, Feed and Grain Depot, 206 DeKalb street.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

DAVIS, J. W., Groceries and Provisions, 524 DeKalb street.

FINLEY, T. M., Groceries and Provisions, 266 Egypt street.

PROCTOR, MRS. ELIZABETH, Groceries and Provisions, 464 Egypt street.

IRON FENCES.

PEACOCK, E. T., Wrought Iron Fences, &c., Cor. Lafayette and Mill streets.

LIVERY STABLE.

CASSEL, JONAS U., Livery Stable, 67 Penn street.

MACHINIST.

BURGESS, WARREN S., Machinist, &c., 123 Egypt street.

MEAT MARKET.

FENNEL, M., Meat Market, 420 Egypt street, also Stall No. 6 Old Market.

NOTIONS AND TRIMMINGS.

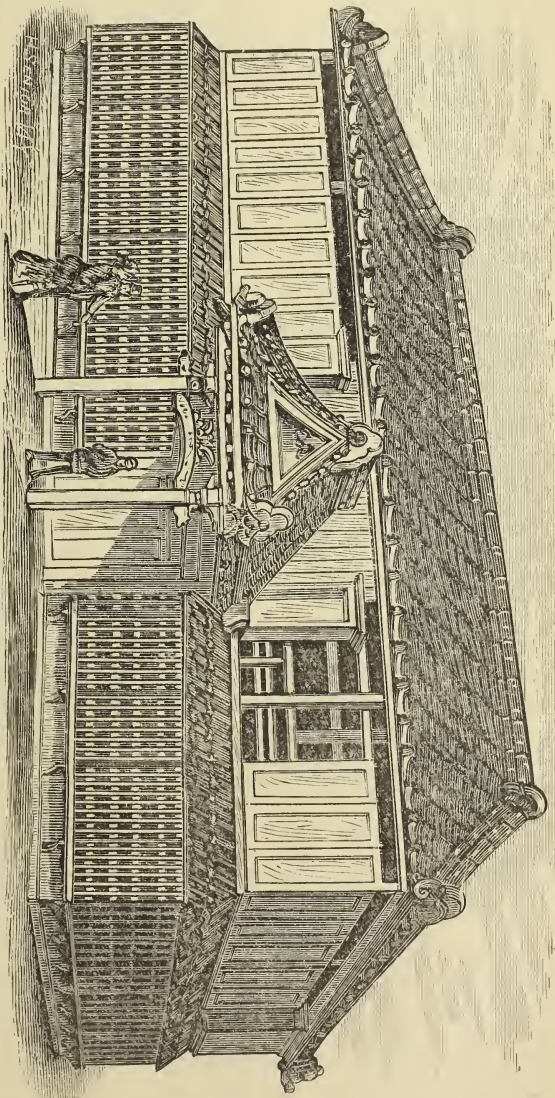
TUSTIN, MRS. M., Notions and Trimmings, 260 Egypt street.

REAL ESTATE.

COWDEN, J. M., Conveyancer and Money to Loan on Real Estate, 201 Egypt street.

TAILOR.

DAVIS, SAMUEL W., Gents' Furnishing Goods and Merchant Tailor, 68 Egypt street.



Japanese Commissioners' Building, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.—This building is regarded as the finest piece of carpenter-work ever seen in this country. The wood of which it is built is most beautifully grained, and as smooth as satin. Every portion of the building is most carefully fitted together, and the carving is truly wonderful.

Baggage Checks and Badges,

For Railroads, Hotels, Societies,
&c., also,
NUMBERED METAL PLATES
For Pews, Seats, and Chairs in
Halls and Theatres.

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JOHN ROBBINS,

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FROST BROS. & CO.,

Manufacturers of

Boot and Shoe Finishing Ink, Blacking, Dyes, Cement, Varnish, &c.

ALSO OUR PREPARATION FOR PREVENTING OIL STRIKING
THROUGH LEATHER.

Office, No. 141 Devonshire Street, Boston, Massachusetts.

SAMPLES SENT ON APPLICATION.

NORRISTOWN, PA.—Continued.

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WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

ROBERTSON, WM., Watchmaker and Dealer in Arundel Tinted Spectacles, 134 W. Egypt street.

STEUBENVILLE, OHIO.

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

GILMORE, C. B., Attorney at Law, Cor. Third and Market Sts.

BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY.

BRINKMAN, JOSEPH, Bakery and Confectionery, 224 Market street.

SEYBOLD, LOUIS, Bakery and Wholesale Confectionery, 120 S. Third street.

TURNER, C. E., Confectionery, Oysters, Crackers, Fresh Milk and Cream, 123 N. Fourth St.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

HAMILTON, A., Books, Stationery, Wall Paper, Window Shades, &c., 411 Market St.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

EGAN, GEO. W., City Boot and Shoe Store, 408 Market street.

TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

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W. B. Winters

For your Boots and Shoes,

He sells strictly for Cash and can afford to sell Ten per cent. Cheaper than any house in the city that do a credit business.

429 MARKET STREET.

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FERGUSON, J. M., Wholesale and Retail Dealer in China, Glass and Queensware, 316 Market St.

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NATH, JOHN A., Cigar Manufacturer, 512 Market St.

CLOTHING.

MUNKER, JONES, Merchant Tailor, Ready-Made Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods, &c., Market and Third Sts.

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E. C. CHANDLER, D. D. S., Dental Rooms, No. 416 Market St. Every operation carefully and Scientifically performed. Gas administered and Teeth extracted without pain.

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MILLER, T. J., Druggist, North Fourth St.

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BELTZ, JOHN, Wholesale Dealer in Staple and Fancy Notions and Glove Manufacturer.

STEUBENVILLE, OHIO.—Continued.

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HENRY, GEO. N., Fancy and Staple Groceries, Dried and Canned Fruits, 114 N. Fourth St.

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FERREE, J. L., Hats, Caps, Trunks, Valises and Gents' Furnishing Goods, 104 S. Fourth St.

GEO. VIERLING,

HATS, CAPS, FURS, TRUNKS, Valises and Gents' Furnishing Goods, **326 MARKET STREET.**

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IMPERIAL HOTEL,

222 MARKET STREET.

First-Class Hotel, all newly furnished and refitted throughout. Fine Sample Rooms for Commercial Travelers.

MOSSGROVE'S UNITED STATES HOTEL, J. Moss Mossgrove, Prop'r., Market street.

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KLAGES, AUGUSTIE C., Millinery Trimmings, Ladies' Underwear and Stamped Goods, 121 N. Fourth street.

McALPIN, C. A., Millinery and Fancy Goods, Sewing Machines, &c., Cor. 4th and Market st.

MUSIC DEALER.

GARDNER, ROSEMAN, City Music House. Pianos and Organs, 404 Market street.

NEWSPAPER.

STEUBENVILLE DAILY AND WEEKLY HERALD, P. B. Conn, Prop'r., 317 Market street.

PHOTOGRAPHER.

HARRY'S

PHOTOGRAPHIC AND ART GALLERY.

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TIN, SHEET AND IRON WORKER.

FICKES, GEORGE, Tin, Sheet and Iron Worker, 110 S. Fifth street.

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BELT AND PULLEY GEARINGS.

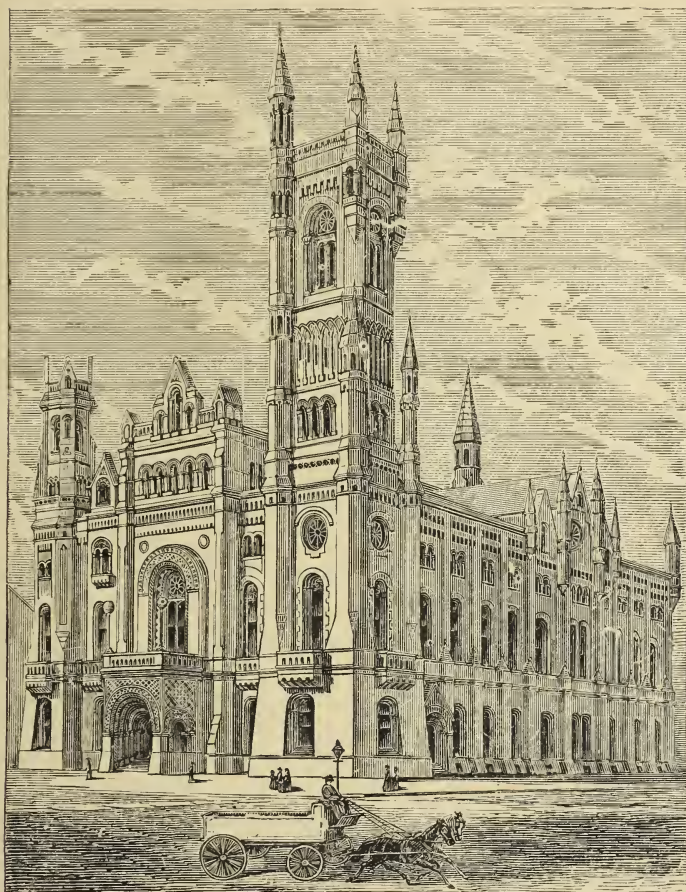
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PATENT LOOSE PULLEY

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Furniture and Carpets,
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Repairing, Upholstering and Varnishing Promptly
Attended to. Carpets Made and Laid.

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Indian Doctress,
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MRS. E. MORONG,
With her Native Herbs, Roots and
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Call and See her Certificates.

Regular Office Hours from 9 A. M. until 2 P. M.,
and from 4 until 9 P. M.

Private Consultations and Examinations by Doc-
tress E. Morong every Tuesday and Thursday from
9 A. M. to 2 P. M.

Est. 1853.

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THE ORIGINAL
ONE PRICE HATTER,
3931 Market St., Philadelphia,

Opposite West Philadelphia Bank.
Cheapest Store in United States.

Est. 1877.

JOHN SHAW,
STOVES, HEATERS, RANGES
and Tin Roofing,

3344 Market St., W. Philadelphia.

1877.

pired this year, reducing the price of these machines to about one-half their original cost.

The last of the troops that were left in the South, the result of the rebellion, were withdrawn this year from all the Southern States, and thus, virtually, these States became free for the first time since the rebellion.

Jan. 4.—Cornelius Vanderbilt died at his residence in New York city, aged 83 years. He was the richest man in the United States, his wealth being estimated at \$80,000,000. He commenced life a poor boy and worked himself up to his great wealth by personal exertions. At the age of forty he commenced dealing extensively in Railroad stocks, and in 1849 he was known as Commodore Vanderbilt, on account of the great number of steamboat lines owned by him. At the time of his death he owned so much exclusively Railroad stock as to be denominated the King of Railroads.

Jan. 17.—House of Representatives ordered the arrest of the Louisiana Returning Board for refusing to furnish papers to the investigating committee in relation to the Presidential election in Louisiana.

Jan. 18.—The Congressional joint committee reported to both Houses, in the shape of a bill, a plan for counting the electoral vote. It makes the function of the President of the Senate purely ministerial, and the two kinds of objections likely to be raised when the certificates are opened are to be settled as follows: First, when only one set of returns is presented from a State, any objection to their reception must be sustained by the concurrent vote of both Houses. Failing this, such return must be counted as the vote of the State. When two sets are presented, they are to be immediately referred to a commission composed of five Senators, five members of the House, and four of the associate Justices of the Supreme Court, whose names are given—and one other Justice selected by these four. The decision of this tribunal of fifteen is to be submitted to the two Houses assembled in joint session, and is to be final, unless both Houses agree to reject it.

Jan. 25.—Senate passed the Electoral Bill. Yeas, 47; nays, 17.

Jan. 26.—The House passed the Electoral Bill by a vote of 191 to 96.

Jan. 27.—Academy of Music of Indianapolis, Ind., destroyed by fire, involving a loss of nearly \$100,000.

Jan. 29.—President signed the Electoral Bill. The President gave the following reasons for signing the bill: The country is agitated: it needs aid; it desires peace and quiet and harmony between all parties and sections. Its indus-

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BEAM & McMILLEN, Physicians and Surgeons,
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HAY, GEO. M., Plumber and Gas Fitter,
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LEVERGOOD, W. H., Manfr. of and Dealer in Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Ware, 294 Main.

PIKE, W. W., Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Ware. Dealer in Stoves. 142 and 144 Franklin.

PLACK, WM. H., Mfr. of Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Ware. Dealer in Heating and Cooking Stoves. Cor. Clinton and Railroad streets.

JOHNSTOWN, PA.—*Continued.*

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GOODRICH, W. W., Architect, Lock Box 185.

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C. R. N. CHAMPLIN,
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Specialty, Foreclosure of Mortgages, and at-
tends to collections, 178 STRAND.

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Attorney and Counsellor at Law, and Justice
of the Peace.
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Attorney at Law, Notary Public and Attends to
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Estate Specialties, 162 STRAND.

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Brushes, Glass, Putty, &c.,
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VAN BUREN, A. P., Groceries and Provisions,
Cor. Abeel and Union Ave.

1877.

tries are arrested, labor unemployed, capi-
tal idle, and enterprise paralyzed by reason
of the doubt and anxiety attending the un-
certainty of a double claim to the Chief
Magistracy of the United States. It wants
to be assured that the result of the election
will be accepted without resistance from
the supporters of the disappointed candi-
date, and that its highest officer shall not
hold his place with a questioned title or
right.

Jan. 30.—The Senate and House each
elected five members to serve on the Elec-
toral Commission as follows: Senators
Edmunds, Morton, Freelinghuysen, Thur-
man and Bayard, and Representatives
Payne, Hunton, Abbott, Garfield and
Hoar.

Jan. 31.—The four United States
Associate Justices to serve on the Electoral
Tribunal—Clifford, Miller, Field and
Strong, chose as the fifth member of the
Tribunal Justice Joseph P. Bradley. Col-
orado declared a State.

Feb. 1.—The joint convention to count
the electoral vote, assembled in the hall of
the House of Representatives. The vote
of Florida was objected to, as there were
three certificates presented from that State,
and referred to the Electoral Commission.

Feb. 9.—The Electoral Commission
by a vote of 8 to 7, gave the vote of Florida
to Hayes and Wheeler, Judge Bradley vot-
ing with the Republicans.

Feb. 12.—Congress reassembled in
joint convention to count the electoral
vote. When the State of Louisiana was
reached its vote was referred to the com-
mission on account of the state presenting
certificates from the Republicans and
Democrats.

Feb. 16.—The Commission, by a vote
of 8 to 7, decided the Louisiana vote for
Hayes and Wheeler.

Feb. 15.—An attempt made to assas-
sinate Gov. Packard, of Louisiana, while
sitting in his room in the State House. W.
H. Weldon, was the assassin. He claims
to be the son of a Lutheran minister in
Pennsylvania.

Feb. 21.—The joint convention re-
fused to receive the vote of Oregon, on ac-
count of two certificates from that State;
but, on the 23d, the electoral tribunal de-
cided by a vote of 8 to 7, that the vote of
Oregon should be counted for Hayes and
Wheeler.

Feb. 25.—Fox's New American Thea-
tre at Tenth and Chestnut Streets, Phila-
delphia, destroyed by fire. Total loss was
about \$250,000. It was built in 1870.

March 2.—The electoral count fin-
ished, and Hayes and Wheeler declared
President and Vice-President of the United
States.

EMMITT HOUSE,**Chillicothe, Ohio.****FLOYD R. EMMITT, Proprietor:****TERMS \$2.00 PER DAY.****W. SCOTT CLARK, Clerk.**

Best Accommodations for Commercial Travelers in the City.

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PRICE LIST OF FAUCETS.—Ice Box Lager Faucets, No. 1, 18 inches, \$7; Short Lager Faucets, No. 2, 12 inches, \$6; Ice Box Ale Faucets, No. 3, 18 inches, \$6; Short Ale Faucets, No. 4, 10 inches, \$4.50; Small Liquor Faucets, No. 5, 8 inches, \$3.25.

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Location central. Free coach to and from all trains. The best Sample Rooms. A careful Porter for the accommodation of Travelers. Livery Stable connected with Hotel.

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House commodious and well furnished. A First-class Table and attentive Servants. Large and commodious Sample Rooms.

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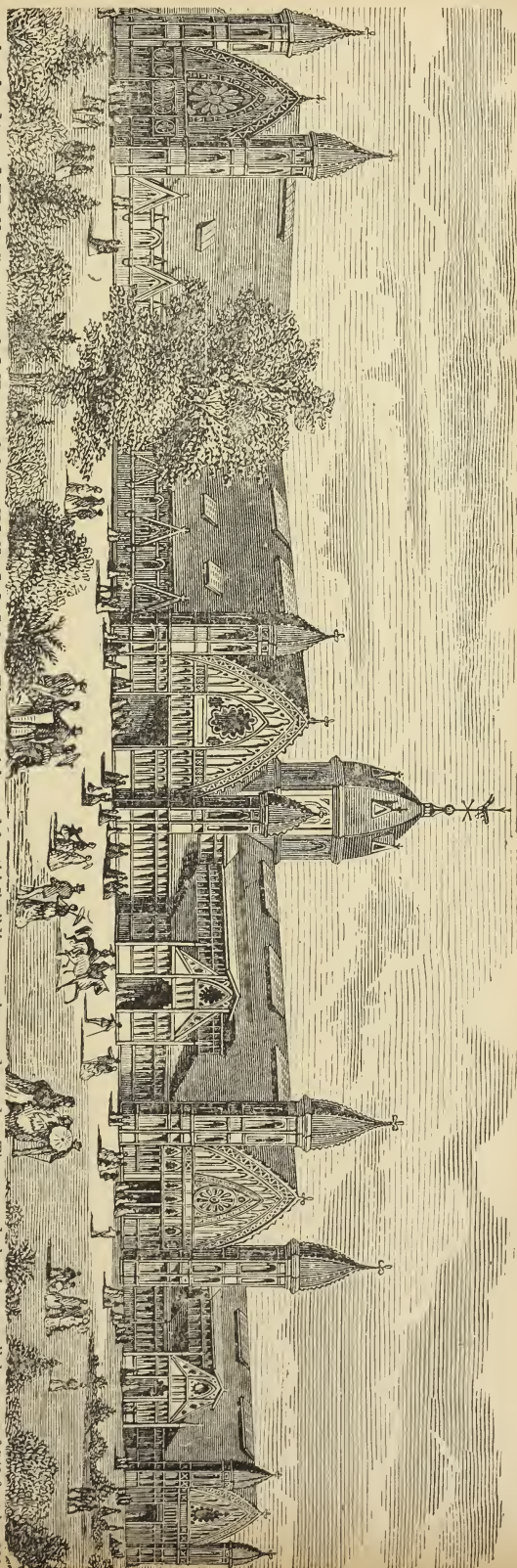
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Agricultural Hall, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.—The materials used for this building are glass and wood. The ground plan is a parallelogram, of 540 feet by 820 feet, covering a space of about ten acres. It consists of a large nave, crossed by three transepts, both nave and transept being composed of Howe truss arches of a Gothic form. The nave is 820 feet in length by 125 in width, with a height of 73 feet from the floor to the point of the arch. The central transept is of the same height, and a breadth of 100 feet, the two end transepts 70 feet high and 80 feet wide. Sold to R. J. Dobbins for \$13,100; original cost of the building, \$275,000.

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Patented by C. D. Curtis, Aug. 29, 1876.

To Bakers, Hotels, and all others who need an oven: It is upright, built of brick, the interior with fireproof shelves, and hot air draft between the shelves; will cost one-third less to build, and one-third less for fuel; occupies three-fourths less room than any other known brick oven. No increase on insurance. For particulars address

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1877.

March 5.—President Hayes and Vice-President Wheeler inaugurated.

March 23.—Execution of John D. Lee, Mormon bishop, convicted of being the main instigator in the Mountain Meadows massacre in 1857. This massacre was one of the most atrocious fanatical religious murders of the last thousand years. One hundred and fifty men, women and children were assaulted, and all, save seventeen infant children, were murdered. Lee was shot to death by a file of United States soldiers, on the same spot where the massacre was committed. Lee's allies were Mormons and Indians.

April 2.—The Southwestern portion of Chicago was covered with water to the extent of nearly seven miles square. In some cases the water reached the first stories, and people were obliged to make their way in boats.

April 11.—The Southern Hotel, one of the largest and finest in St. Louis, destroyed by fire. The fire broke out shortly before two o'clock, and spread with such rapidity that in less than an hour the entire building was in ruins. The guests rushed from their beds frantically, but many were driven back to their rooms by the dense smoke which filled the hallways. Some were rescued by means of ropes and ladders, but others, becoming desperate, leaped from the upper windows and were instantly killed, or so badly mangled, that death resulted soon after. The number who lost their lives was fourteen. The loss will probably reach \$750,000.

May 10.—Opening ceremonies of the Permanent Exhibition at Philadelphia, where over one hundred thousand persons assembled.

May 11.—The new Winnebago County Court House, Rockford, Ill., fell, burying the workmen in the ruins and killing nine men.

June 4.—Mount Carmel, Ill., nearly destroyed by a Tornado, over 200 persons were killed and nearly 200 wounded, over half a million dollars, worth of property destroyed.

June 14.—The bridge across the Connecticut River between Northampton and Hadley, Mass., was blown down by a hurricane. Fifteen persons who had taken shelter there, and a number of teams, went down in the ruins.

June 20.—St. John, N. B., nearly destroyed by fire, the main portion of the city burned, all the public buildings and business houses destroyed. 15,000 people homeless, no household effects were saved. 500 acres was burned over. Many lives were lost. Intense suffering among the people. Loss about \$20,000,000.

July 16.—The firemen and brakemen of the freight trains on the Baltimore and

· RONDOUT, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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DR. A. CRISPELL,

PHYSICIAN,

RONDOUT.

TAILORS.

SAMPSON & ELLIS,

Merchant Tailors and Clothiers, also, Dealers in Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Trunks, Valises, Umbrellas, Gents' Furnishing Goods, &c., Cor. Union Ave., Strand and Canal St.

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1877.

Ohio Railroad at Baltimore, Md., and Martinsburg, Va., struck on account of reduction of wages.

July 17.—The railroad strikers at Martinsburg, Va., attacked and fired on a train. The troops returned the fire, killing one of the rioters and wounding several.

July 18.—At the request of the Governor of West Virginia, President Hayes ordered Federal troops to Martinsburg, Va., to quell the railroad riot.

July 20.—The strikes on the Baltimore and Ohio and Pennsylvania Railroads continue, and a strike took place on the Erie Railway, stopping all trains. A riot occurred at Baltimore, and the Sixth Maryland Regiment fired into the crowd, killing nine and wounding between forty and fifty. Troops were also called out in Pennsylvania and Ohio.

July 21.—A conflict occurred at Pittsburg, Pa., between railroad strikers and the military, during which a number of persons were killed, including Sheriff Fife, and many wounded, among the number being General Pearson. The mob sacked all the leading gun stores, and late at night attacked the soldiers from Philadelphia who had been compelled to take refuge in the Round House at the outer depot of the Pennsylvania Railroad. Another riot also took place at Baltimore, Md., but no one was killed. President Hayes issued a proclamation, ordering all those engaged in these unlawful proceedings to desist and retire to their homes by 12 o'clock noon of the 22d.

July 22.—The railroad strikers continue their riotous work at Pittsburg. Early in the morning the mob set fire to and completely destroyed the Round House of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, together with 125 first-class locomotives housed there, hundreds of loaded freight cars, and other property, aggregating in value, according to a rough estimate, \$3,000,000. The troops, who had been penned up in the Round House all night, were forced to attempt escape when the building was fired, and as they marched out hastily they were attacked by the strikers, who followed them as they double-quickened toward the Arsenal, firing shots and hurling all sorts of missiles at the soldiers, many of whom were badly hurt and others shot down and left in the streets. Once the military turned and fired into their pursuers, twenty or more persons being killed by the discharge. The commandant at the Arsenal refused to allow the troops admission, saying that he had but twenty men with him, and if he allowed them to enter he could not protect the place against the mob. They then hurried on to the bridge over the Allegh-

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Copper, Tin and Sheet Iron Worker,





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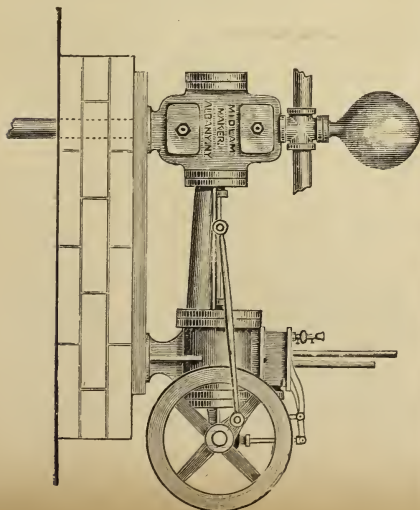
STEAM PUMP MANUFACTORY,

31 Church Street, Albany, N. Y.

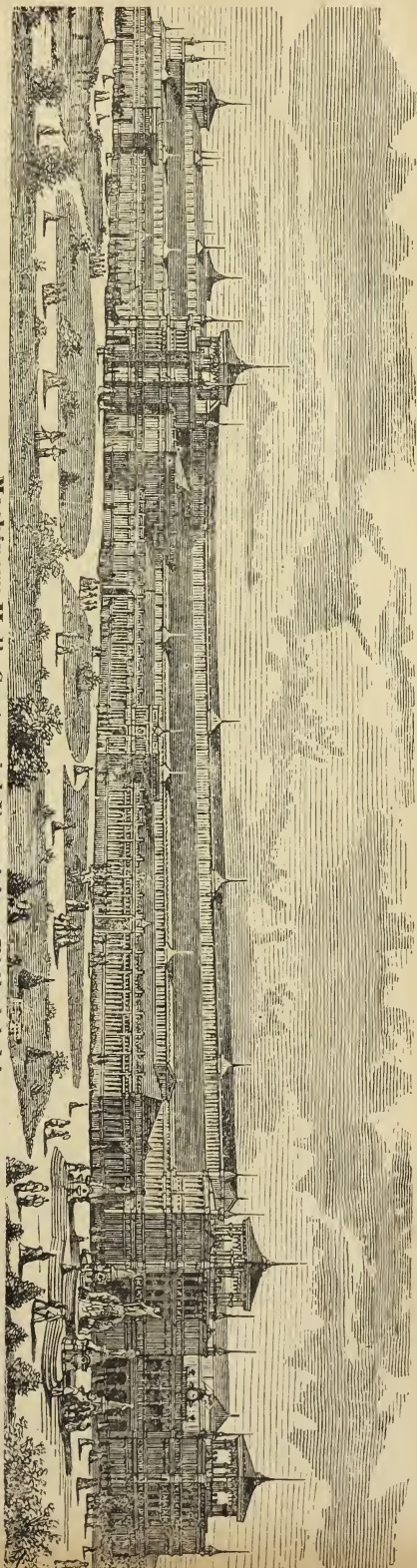
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POSITIVE AND SURE.



Machinery Hall, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.



1877.

ny at Sharpsburg, after crossing which they separated in squads and took to the woods. The civil authorities were totally powerless, and thieves, who took advantage of the reign of terror, broke open and plundered the cars, and carried off the stolen goods with perfect impunity. The strike in Philadelphia was inaugurated at 6 o'clock P. M., by the men abandoning their places. Trouble occurred at Hornellsville, N. Y., on the Erie road, the strikers preventing trains departing.

July 23.—A mob of Erie Railroad men and canal men drove the men out of the New York Central stock-yards at Buffalo, N. Y., and prevented freight trains from going out. No one was injured. All trains were abandoned on the Cleveland and Pittsburgh Railroad, and the same was the case with the freight trains on the Lake Shore and Southern Michigan road. The Vandalia Railroad men at Indianapolis, Ind., struck, as did also the Niagara division of the Erie Road employes. Trains resumed running at Baltimore, and the excitement was subsiding. The Twenty-third Regiment arrived at Hornellsville, N. Y., where all was reported quiet. The New York Central men struck, and all freight trains were stopped. The estimated number of killed and wounded at Pittsburg was, killed, 54; wounded, 109—163. A vigilance committee was organized at Pittsburg, for the protection of property. The trainmen on the Eastern roads running out of St. Louis also struck. At Reading, Pa., troops fired upon rioters who were engaged in tearing up tracks, at least seven persons being killed and over thirty wounded. At Buffalo, N. Y., the strikers drove away about two hundred soldiers, a number of whom were pretty roughly handled. Citizens' organizations maintained order at Pittsburg, and quiet prevailed at Baltimore, Md., and Hornellsville, N. Y.

July 24.—Additional strikes took place in Ohio, Illinois, Pennsylvania, and New York; the New York Central, Delaware and Lackawanna, and all the roads centering at Chicago, Ill., being among the number. Vigilance committees and large bodies of police were organized in different cities and towns of Pennsylvania, Ohio, and other States, which action had great effect in restoring order.

July 25.—The strikers were joined by the Central New Jersey, Lehigh Valley, and the Texas Pacific freight men. Conflicts between the mob and police took place in Chicago, St. Louis, and San Francisco; one man being shot and another dangerously wounded at the first-named place. President Hayes ordered to Baltimore and Louisville nearly all the troops in the South. The Erie strikers at Hornellsville, N. Y., surrendered to the rail-

SAUGERTIES, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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RUTLAND BOOT AND SHOE CO.,
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KILBURN, DR. A., Dentist,
Morse's Block, opp. Depot. Established 1867.

MOUND, T., Dentist,
21½ Center street. Established 1873.

DRUGGISTS.

CROOKS, H. D., Druggist and Apothecary,
7 Merchants' Row. Established 1871.
Established 1860.

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RUTLAND, VT.—*Continued.*

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BATES HOUSE, Bates & Son, Prop'rs., Rutland, Vt.

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FRANCISCO, M. J., General Insurance Agent, Rutland, Vt.

PARMENTER, C., General Insurance Agent, Mutual Exchange Block.

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From Foreign and American Marble and Granite,

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PHOTOGRAPHERS.

BAKER, G. M., Photographer, Centre street. Established 1867.

MERRILL, JAS. O., Photographer, Merchants' Row, Clark Block. Est'd 1862.

C. W. NICHOLS,

Photographer,

21½ CENTRE STREET.

Frames, Stereoscopic Views of Rutland Marble Quarries and other Vermont Scenery constantly on hand.

1877.

way officials, and those at Rochester, N. Y., agreed to go to work until such time as a conference could be had with Mr. Vanderbilt.

July 26.—Rioting took place in Chicago, Ill., the police and troops fighting the mob nearly all day. Fifteen persons were known to have been killed, and many wounded. Many of the rioters were arrested. Disturbance also took place at St. Louis, but no one was reported injured. Trains began running on the Erie Railway, the Delaware, Lackawanna and Great Western, Morris and Essex, and the American Division of the Canada Southern Railroad. At San Francisco, incendiary fires were started by the rioters, but strong bodies of vigilants prevented the contemplated depredations or serious trouble. In Philadelphia, the police, in breaking up a disorderly meeting, became involved in a fight, which was desperately waged, a number of persons being badly hurt, and one boy, aged about 17, killed.

July 28.—Under the protection of troops, seven freight trains were sent away from Baltimore, and about 500 cars from Cumberland over the Baltimore and Ohio road. Governor Hartranft and staff, with about 4,000 United States troops and militia—infantry, cavalry, and artillery—arrived at Pittsburg and took peaceable possession of the Pennsylvania Company's territory there. At Johnstown a mob assailed the trains with missiles, some of which inflicted severe wounds. They likewise threw a train from the track, wrecking five cars, but fortunately not seriously injuring any one. A revised list put the number of killed during the rioting in Chicago at twenty-one; wounded, about ninety, six of whom will probably die. One of the killed and eleven of the wounded were policemen. The authorities had the mob under control at St. Louis. The strikers at Fort Wayne, Ind., overpowered the authorities in two attempts to move trains on the Pittsburg, Fort Wayne, and Chicago road.

July 29.—The seven freight trains which were sent westward from Baltimore, Md., were stopped by strikers at Keyser, West Va., one of them being partially wrecked. Another attempt to move an engine out of the yard at Fort Wayne, Ind., was frustrated. A compromise with the fireman and brakemen on the Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago road was partially effected. Troops were concentrating at East St. Louis, Ill., in anticipation of an attack upon the bridge, and General Bates had caused the arrest of sixty-five strikers, who attempted to prevent a passenger train from going out; trains were sent out on all the roads except the Toledo and Wabash. Strikers in the Lackawanna, Pa., region, destroyed an engine house and other prop-

RUTLAND, VT.—*Continued.*

SHIRTS.

MERRIAM, E. N., Manufacturer of Perfect Fitting Shirts, Music Dealer and Tuner of Pianos and Organs, Merchants' Row.

SOAP.

S. P. WILLIAMS,

Manufacturer of all kinds of

SOAP,

No. 10 Wales Street.

TAILOR.

KINGSLEY, H. W., Merchant Tailor, 13½ Merchants' Row. Est'd 1865.

TEAS, COFFEES AND SPICES.

GLYNN, JAS. E., Teas, Coffees, Spices, Sugars, 23 Merchants' Row. Est'd 1867.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

ARMORY, T. T. & CO., Manufacturers of Cigars and Dealers in Tobacco, 32 Merchants' Row. Established 1874.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

WHEELER, F. H., Watches, Clocks, Jewelry & Silver Ware, Merchants' Row. Est'd 1876.

BURLINGTON, VT.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

CHAS. E. ALLEN,
ATTORNEY AT LAW

And Solicitor of Patents,

Church & College Sts.

WHITTEMORE & WHEELER, Attorneys at Law, Howard Bank Block.

BILLIARD TABLE MANUFACTURER.

DEMONSEY, C. D., Billiard Table Manufacturer, and Repairer, Church street.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

SALLS, H. E., Dealer in Books, Stationery, Tobacco and Cigars, Church St.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

FLETCHER, F. G., Dealer in Boots and Shoes, 83 Church street. Est'd 1807.

KELSEY & BRODIE,
MANUFACTURERS
And Wholesale Dealers in

Boots, Shoes & Rubbers,

156 CHURCH STREET.

BURLINGTON, VT.—*Continued.*

BOOTS AND SHOES.

HOWE, WILLIAM, Dealer in Boots and Shoes, 75 Church St. Est'd 1860.

ROUSSEAU, ALPHONSE, Manufacturer of Boots and Shoes, Church St. Established 1869.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

BROWN, H. D., Manufacturer and Dealer in Carriages and Wagons, St. Paul street.

CHINA AND GLASSWARE.

FISHER, T. W., & CO., Jobbers and Retailers of Crockery, Glassware, &c., Church St.

DENTIST.

BURNS, JAS. J., Dentist, Church and College Sts., over Cen. Drug Store.

DRUGGISTS.

Established 1868.

W. L. GREENLEAF,
Druggist and Pharmacist,

BOOKS, STATIONERY, PERFUMERY,
TOILET GOODS, &c.

1 Winooski Block.

VINCENT, TAFT & CO., Druggists, Church St. Established 1865.

DRY AND FANCY GOODS.

COLE, A. K., Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries and Provisions, Church St. Established 1863.

KINGSLEY & TEMPLE, Dealers in Dry Goods, Fancy Goods, Church and Bank Sts.

MARTIN, J. C., Dry Goods and Notions, Church street.

WALKER, GEO., Dry Goods, Groceries, Crockery and Paper Hangings, Main St.

DYE WORKS.

BURLINGTON

STEAM DYE WORKS,

W. SIMPSON & CO., Proprietors,

Cleaning and Dyeing done at short notice.

COLLEGE ST.

FOUNDRY AND MACHINIST.

EDWARDS, STEVENS & CO., Manufacturers of Mill Gearing and Shafting, Wood Working Machinery, Winooski.

FURNITURE.

DOUBLEDAY, T. A., Manufacturer of Furniture, Winooski.

NELSON, HENRY J., Manufacturer and Dealer in Furniture, Nelson's Block. Established 1863.

GROCERIES.

CHAUVIN & KELLEY, Groceries, Provisions, Fruits, Cigars, &c., Church St. Est'd 1875.

HART, C. L., Groceries and Provisions, Bank Block. Established 1853.

ROWLEY & PRIOR, Dealers in Groceries, Provisions and Meats, Church St. Est'd 1875.

WHEN, IN the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.—We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness.—THAT TO SECURE THESE RIGHTS, GOVERNMENTS are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed.—THAT WHENEVER ANY FORM OF GOVERNMENT BECOMES destructive of these ends, IT IS THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE TO ALTER OR TO ABOLISH IT, and to institute a new Government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their SAFETY AND HAPPINESS.—PRUDENCE, INDEED, WILL DICTATE THAT GOVERNMENTS long established should not be changed for light and transient causes.—AND, ACCORDINGLY, ALL EXPERIENCE HATH SHOWN, THAT MANKIND ARE BY ORDER OF THE ASSEMBLY OF THE PROVINCE OF PENNSYLVANIA MORE DISPOSED TO SUFFER, WHILE EVILS ARE SUFFERABLE, THAN TO RIOT THEMSELVES BY ABOLISHING THE FORMS TO WHICH THEY ARE ACCESTOMED. But, when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, entitles a people to the same object, men have a right, and it is their duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new guards for their future security. PHILADELPHIA, SEPTEMBER 17, 1776. We the Representatives of the free and independent States of North America, in General Congress assembled, solemnly publish and declare, that the United Colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent States; that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British Crown, and that all political connections heretofore existing between them and that Kingdom, are and ought to be totally dissolved; and that, as Free and Independent States, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract

INDEPENDENCE BELL.—The bell, originally cast in England in 1751, at a cost of one hundred pounds sterling, was ordered to be of 2,000 pounds weight. Before it was properly hung it was cracked by a stroke of the clapper to try the sound, and was recast by Paris & Stow of Philadelphia. It was hung again in June, 1753. It contains the following inscription: "By order of the assembly of the Province of Pennsylvania, for the State House in the City of Philadelphia, 1752;" also, "Proclaim Liberty throughout all the land, and unto all the inhabitants thereof." The most important event connected with the bell is, that it rang to proclaim the birth of a nation, and the freedom of the American people from British oppression. It was broken in ringing.

A SURE CURE FOR CANCERS, TUMORS, and ULCERS, without the use of the knife or loss of blood. There need be no dread of the treatment, as it is mild, easily borne, sure, safe, and certain. All persons interested are invited to call at our office and examine specimens of cancers removed by us. Satisfactory reference will be given to numbers cured in this city, and hundreds throughout the United States and Canada. Send for circular giving full particulars. Address,

Drs. McMICHAEL & DIMOCK,
63 Niagara St., Buffalo, N. Y.

1877.

erty, causing a suspension of work in the mines

July 30.—Striking trainmen of the Lake Shore, Texas Pacific, Delaware, Lackawanna and Great Western Railroads, and of several lines centering at Pittsburg, Pa., went back to work at the reduced wages, the question of pay to come up for future discussion. Freight trains in large numbers were moved on the Pennsylvania and Baltimore and Ohio roads. At Galveston, Texas, the colored laborers struck. Regular trains were running on the Morris and Essex and New Jersey Central Railroads.

July 30.—No fresh outbreaks occurred on the railroads, and dispatches from various points indicated a speedy resumption of work. At Baltimore many of the old men were returning, more offering than could be made use of.

Aug. 3.—Eight or more girls lost their lives by the burning of a box factory in Cincinnati.—The labor war was virtually at an end. Freight trains were running, or were about to be started, on all the roads. The striking miners in the coal regions of Pennsylvania were kept quiet by the presence of troops. The coroner's jury at Baltimore, Md., exonerated the Sixth Regiment from all blame for the riot.

Aug. 11.—News was received of a severe battle between General Gibbon's command and the Nez Perces Indians, on the Big Hole River, M. T., Aug. 9. The soldiers attacked an Indian camp, which they took after hard fighting, but were afterwards driven back, with the loss of nearly one-half their force. The Indians also suffered greatly. Among the killed were Capt. William Logan and Lieut. James H. Bradley, while Gen. Gibbon, Capt. Williams and Lieutenants Coolidge, English and Woodruff were wounded.

Aug. 16.—The centenary of the battle of Bennington, Vt., was celebrated. A procession four miles long was witnessed by over sixty thousand people. Prof. Bartlett delivered the oration, a poem by W. C. Bryant was read by Prof. Churchill, and speeches were made by President Hayes, Secretary Evarts and others.

Aug. 18.—A. Gesner, E. T. Henderson and E. B. Weston, were arrested at Chicago, Ill., charged with being members of an extensive gang of forgers, who during the past year have obtained more than \$400,000 by means of raised checks and forgeries.

Aug. 29.—Brigham Young died at Salt Lake City. He had nineteen wives and was considered worth \$6,000,000.—Railroad accident on the Chicago and Rock Island R. R., at Four Mile Creek, seven miles from Des Moines. Sixteen persons killed and many injured.

BURLINGTON, VT.—Continued.

GROCERIES.

WESTON, JONES & BROS., Meats, Poultry, Fish, Groceries, &c. College St. Established 1867.
WHITE, HENRY S., Dealer in Groceries, Provisions and Fruits. Church street. Est. 1857.

HAIR GOODS.

BURNS, MRS. A. P., Dealer in all kinds of Hair Goods, Church street. Established 1872.

HARDWARE.

HAGAR, GEORGE, Dealer in Hardware, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, &c., College street.

HOTELS.

AMERICAN HOUSE, Main street, Burlington.
STEVENS HOUSE, J. W. Celley, Prop'r, Winooski. Established 1869.
VAN NESS HOUSE, D. C. Barber & Co., Prop'rs.

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

NASH & WARDLOW,
 DEALERS IN

COOK, PARLOR and HALL STOVES,

Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron & Copper Ware,
 Gas Fitting and Plumbers' Work done at Short Notice.
CHURCH STREET.

INSURANCE.

GRISWOLD & FRISSELLS, Insurance Agents, Church and College street. Established 1846.
PECK, T. S., Insurance Agent, Peck's Building, College street.
VERMONT LIFE INSURANCE CO., Burlington, Vt. Incorporated Oct. 28th, 1868.

LADIES' FURNISHING GOODS.

BAUTIN, A., Dealer in Ladies' Furnishing Goods, Church street. Established 1872.

LIVERY STABLE.

LIVERY STABLE,

WM. H. LANE & SON, Proprietors.
 Office, Two doors below the Van Ness House,
ST. PAUL STREET.

Reliable Drivers and the Best of Horses and Carriages at all hours.

MARBLE AND GRANITE.

PHELPS, H. M., Dealer in Marble, Granite and Stone, Banck street. Established 1862.
WALKERS, BROS. & CO., Dealers in Marble and Granite, College and St. Paul Sts. Est. 1869.

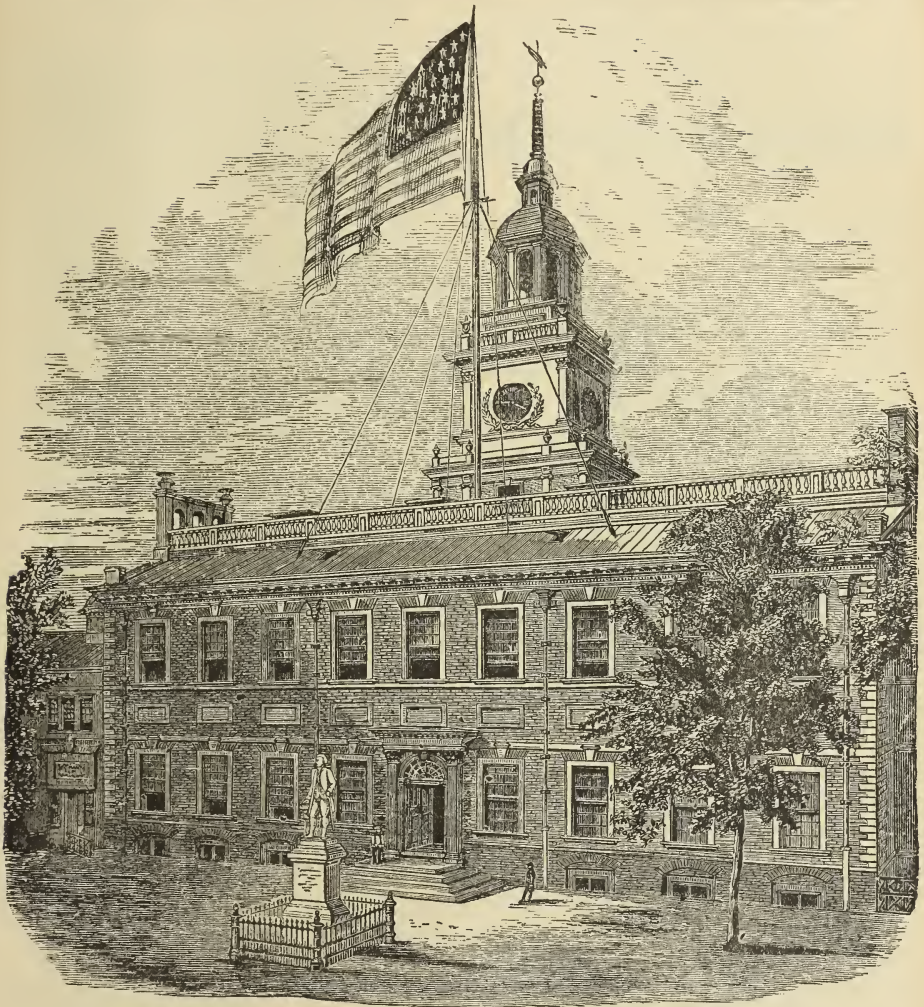
MEAT MARKETS.

McKILLIP & WALKER,
 Dealers in

Fresh and Salt Meats,

CHOICE GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,
 Country Produce, &c.

WOODS' BUILDING, COLLEGE STREET.



Independence Hall, Philadelphia.

DERINGER RIFLE AND PISTOL WORKS,



I. JONES CLARK, Prop.

Established 1806.

Nos. 607 & 611 TAMARIND STREET,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

SKETCHES OF THE PRESIDENTS



George Washington

(FIRST PRESIDENT.—TWO TERMS.)

George Washington was born on the Potomac river, in Westmoreland county, Virginia, February 22d, 1732, and died December 14, 1799. In 1754 he was made Lieutenant Colonel of the militia, and accompanied Braddock in his expedition against Fort Duquesne in 1755. In the same year he was made Commander-in-Chief of the military forces of the Colony of Va., and in 1787 he was unanimously chosen President of the Convention that met to frame a Constitution. He was inaugurated first President of the United States, April 30, 1789; and, being re-elected, he held the office until 1797. In 1788 and in 1792 he was again chosen President of the United States, but, conceiving it to be a dangerous precedent, to serve more than two terms, he patriotically declined a third election. In early life he followed the occupation of an engineer. He was married to Miss Martha Custis, in January, 1759. Congress unanimously elected him commander of the revolutionary forces, and he took active command July 2, 1775, and held supreme military control throughout the strug-

BURLINGTON, VT.—*Continued.*

MEAT MARKETS.

STORRS, E., & SON, Dealers in Fresh and Salt Meats, 107 Church St. Established 1862.

STORRS, M. S., Dealer in Fresh and Salt Meats, Church street. Established 1862.

MUSIC TEACHER.

DAVIS, C. W., Music Teacher, Church St. Established 1871.

OVEN.

BLODGETT & SWEET'S Patent Galvanized Iron Portable Oven, Burlington.

PHOTOGRAPHERS.

ATWOOD, L. A., Photographic Studio, Bacon's Block, Church St. Established 1875.

BURNHAM, L. G., & CO., Photographers, and Manufacturers of Black Walnut Picture Frames, Church St. Established 1875.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

BURNS, C. P., M. D., Physician and Surgeon, Cor. Church and College Sts.

PLATERS.

MITCHELL & ROBERTS,

Successors to G. I. HAGAR,

Gold, Silver, Electro and Nickel Platers.

Particular attention paid to Table Knives, Forks, Spoons and Castors.

All Work left with G. I. Hagar will receive prompt attention.
SHOP OVER WHITNEY'S FURNISHING STORE.

PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER.

WHELOCK, T. A., Plumber, Steam and Gas Fitter, Burlington.

SALOON AND BILLIARDS.

DALBRECK, F. H., Billiard Parlor and Saloon, Church street.

STENCIL CUTTER.

Established 1860.

E. H. PAYNE,

Stamp and Stencil Manufacturer,

And Dealer in

BREECH LOADING RIFLES, SHOT GUNS, REVOLVERS, &c.
PAYNE'S BLOCK.

TOYS AND CONFECTIONERY.

CONFECTIONERY AND TOY STORE.

TOYS, GAMES, DOLLS, HOBBY HORSES, CARRIAGES, VASES, &c.

ICE CREAM MADE TO ORDER

For Weddings and Parties on short notice.

Pure Confectionery Manufactured Here.

W. J. CAMPBELL, BANK STREET.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

BRINSMAID & HILDRETH, Watches, Jewelry and Plated Ware, Church St. Est'd 1855.

BURLINGTON, VT.—*Continued.*

YANKEE NOTIONS.

NOYES, MORRILLO, Dealer in Yankee Notions,
St. Paul street. Established 1843.

BURLINGTON BUSINESS HOUSES,

When Established.

BLODGETT & CO., Portable Ovens, 1857.

BROWN, D. H., Carriages, 1875.

FISHER, S. W. & CO., Crockery, 1872.

GRISWOLD & FRISSELLS, Insurance,
1846.

HAGAR, GEO., Hardware, 1857.

KELSEY & BROADIE, Boots and Shoes,
1873.

LANE, W. H. & SON, Livery, 1867.

McKILLIP & WALKER, Groceries, 1817.

MITCHELL & ROBERTS, Silver Platers,
1875.

NASH & WARDLOW, House Furnish-
ings, 1872.

VERMONT LIFE INSURANCE CO.,
1868.

WHEELOCK, T. A., Plumber, 1862.

BENNINGTON, VT.

CARRIAGE MANUFACTURER.

BASSETT JAMES, Carriage and Sleigh Manu-
facturer, Head of Union street.

GAS AND STEAM FITTER.

GROVER, WM. H., Gas and Steam Fitter,
34 Main street.

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, &c.

F. L. BLAKE,

Dry Goods, Groceries and Provisions,

MAIN STREET.

PACKARD, D. S., Groceries and Provisions,
Cor. North and Pleasant streets.

WOOD, GEO. A., Dry Goods, Groceries and
Provisions, 38 Main street.

HARNESS MAKER.

JOSEPH V. HUPF,

Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of Harness,

24 MAIN STREET.

LADIES' AND GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

NICHOLS, E. L., Ladies' Furnishing Goods,
32 Main street.

C. A. HAWKS,

Ladies' and Gents' Furnishing Goods,

8 MAIN STREET.

PHOTOGRAPHER.

OSTERHOUT, H., Photographer
20 Main street.

gle for independence.

With George Washington for our first Pres-
ident, we began our new experiment in the
manner of choosing rulers, taking the surest
possible mode, as all the world then thought,
of selecting a good man and the one best
adapted to the position.

Washington was left fatherless at eleven
years of age; his education was directed by his
mother, a woman of strong character, who
kindly, but firmly, exacted the most implicit
obedience. Of her Washington learned his
first lessons of self-command. His favorite
amusements were of a military character; he
made soldiers of his playmates, and officered
all the mock parades. His inherited wealth
was great, and the antiquity of his family gave
him high social rank. On his Potomac farms
he had hundreds of slaves, and at his Mount
Vernon home he was like the prince of a wide
domain, free from dependence or restraint. He
was fond of equipage and the appurtenances of
high life. Although he always rode on horse-
back, his family had a "chariot and four," with
"black postillions in scarlet and white livery."

This generous style of living, added perhaps
to his native reserve, exposed him to the
charge of aristocratic feeling. While at his
home, he spent much of his time in riding and
hunting. He rose early, ate his breakfast of
corn-cake, honey, and tea, and then rode about
his estates. He spent his evenings with his
family around the blazing hearth, retiring be-
tween nine and ten. He loved to linger at the
table, cracking nuts and relating his adven-
tures. In personal appearance, Washington
was over six feet in height, robust, graceful,
and perfectly erect. His manner was formal
and dignified. He was more solid than bril-
liant, and had more judgment than genius. He
had great dread of public life, cared little for
books, and had no library. Washington was a
consistent christian, and a regular attendant of
the Episcopal church, of which he was a com-
municant. He was a firm advocate of free in-
stitutions, but believed in a strong government
and strictly enforced laws. As a President, he
carefully weighed his decisions, but, his policy
once settled, he pursued it with steadiness and
dignity, however great might be the opposi-
tion. As an officer, he was brave, enterpris-
ing, and cautious. His campaigns were rarely
startling, but they were always judicious. He
was capable of great endurance. Calm in de-
feat, sober in victory, commanding at all times,
but irresistible when aroused, he exercised
equal authority over himself and his army.
His last illness was very brief, and his closing
hours were marked by his usual calmness and
dignity. "I die hard," he said, "but I am not
afraid to go." Europe and America vied in
tributes to his memory. Said Lord Brougham,
"Until time shall be no more, a test of the pro-
gress which our race has made in wisdom and
virtue will be derived from the veneration paid
to the immortal name of Washington." Washington left no children. It has been
beautifully said, "Providence left him child-
less that his country might call him Father."



John Adams

(SECOND PRESIDENT.)

John Adams was born in Braintree, Mass., October 1735, and died 1826. He graduated at Harvard College in 1755, and, abandoning the idea of becoming a minister of the gospel, was admitted to the bar in 1758. He was one of the delegates first sent to the Continental Congress from Massachusetts. In 1776 he was made President of the Board of War, and went to France as a Commissioner in 1777. He served as President of the United States from 1797 to 1801. He was a member of the first and second Congresses, and nominated Washington as commander-in-chief. Jefferson wrote the Declaration of Independence, but Adams secured its adoption in a three-days' debate. He was a tireless worker, and had the reputation of having the clearest head and firmest heart of any man in Congress. In his position as President he lost the reputation he had gained as Congressman. His enemies accused him of being a bad judge of men; of clinging to old unpopular notions, and of having little control over his temper. They also ridiculed his egotism, which they declared to be inordinate. He lived, however, to see the prejudice against his administration give place to a more just estimate of his great worth and exalted integrity. As a Delegate to the Constitutional Convention, he was honored as one of the fathers of the republic. Adams and Jefferson were firm friends during the Revolution, but political strife alienated them. On their return to private life they became reconciled. They died on the same day—the fiftieth anniversary of American independence. Adams' last words were, "Thomas Jefferson still survives." Jefferson was, however, already lying dead in his Virginia home. Thus, by the passing away of these two remarkable men, was made memorable the 4th of July, 1826.

BENNINGTON, VT.—*Continued.*

PLANING MILLS.

R. D. STEWART,
Agent,

Planing Mills,

SASH, DOORS AND BLIND FACTORY,

Manufacturer of

Stewart's Champion Barrel Head Cutter,

AGENT RUBBER BUCKET CHAIN PUMP.

Stewart's Shirt Factory,

SHIRTS, COLLARS & CUFFS,

Custom and Wholesale,

MAIN STREET,

Bennington, Vt.

P. O. BOX 113.

POTTERY.

NORTON, E. & L. P., Manufacturer of all descriptions of Stone Ware and Little Brown Jug, Pottery street.

WOOLEN MILLS.

WOOLEN MILLS, Manufacturers all kinds of Woolen Goods, S. I. Fisher, Prop.

MONTPELIER, VT.

BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY.

CROSS, C. H. & SON, Manufacturers of all kinds of Confectionery, Crackers, Bread and Cake. Main street. Est'd 1828.

BILLIARD HALL.

DAWLEY, F. R., Capitol Billiard Hall, Main and State Sts.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Established 1869.

T. C. PHINNEY,

Dealer in

Books, Stationery, Periodicals,

FANCY GOODS, CUTLERY,

PICTURES & FRAMES, GAMES, TOYS, &c.

State Street.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

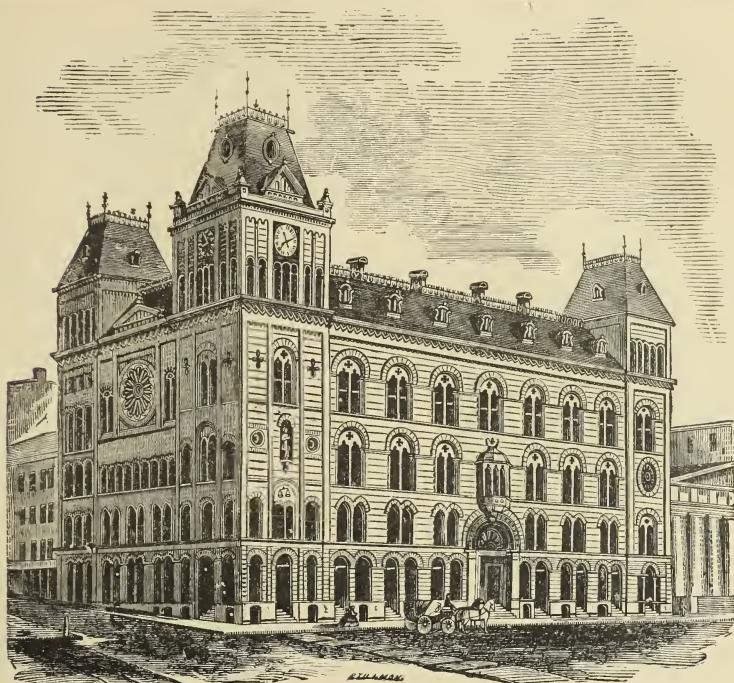
TOWNER, E. P., Dealer in Boots and Shoes, Main St. Est'd 1872.

CEMENT.

UNION CEMENT, for Rubber, Leather, Cloth, Iron & Wood. Invented by T. A. Dodge, Main St.

CONFECTIONERY.

FRENCH, MARK, Dealer in Confectionery, Can Goods, Cigars, &c., Main St.



Masonic Temple, Cincinnati, Ohio.—Is situated on the northeast corner of Third and Walnut streets; is one of the finest buildings in the city; is built of stone; its style is Elizabethan Gothic, 115 by 66 feet; from base to roof it is 80 feet in height.

A. S. ROBINSON,

Manufacturer of the

Young America

Kitchen & Ironing Table

COMBINED,

ALSO OF

FANCY CABINET WARE,

WALL BRACKETS,

AND THE

Victory Patent Snow Shovel,

No. 919 Broadway, Albany, N. Y.

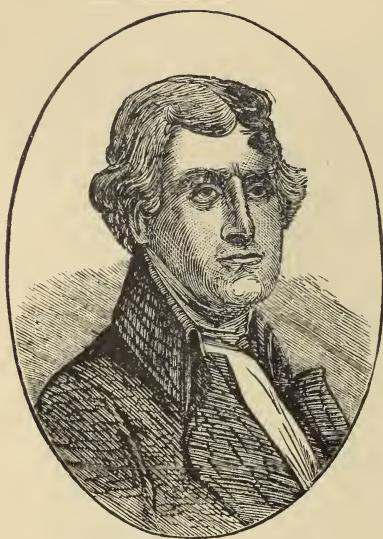
JACOB C. LUTZ,

Lithographer,

49 Taylor Street,

SPRINGFIELD,

MASS.



Th. Jefferson

(THIRD PRESIDENT.)

Thomas Jefferson was born at Shadwell, Virginia, April 2d, 1743; and died July 4, 1826. After graduating from William and Mary College, he adopted the profession of the law.

"Of all the public men who have figured in the United States," says Parton, "he was incomparably the best scholar and the most variously accomplished man." He was a bold horseman, a skillful hunter, an elegant penman, a fine violinist, a brilliant talker, a superior classical scholar, and a proficient in the modern languages. On account of his talent, he was styled "The Sage of Monticello." The immortal document, the Declaration of Independence, was, with the exception of a few words, entirely his work. He was an ardent supporter of the doctrine of State rights, and led the opposition to the Federalists. After he became President, however, he found the difficulty of administering the government upon that theory. "The executive authority had to be stretched until it cracked, to cover the purchase of Louisiana;" and he became convinced on other occasions that the federal government, to use his own expression, "must show its teeth." Like Washington, he was of aristocratic birth, but his principles were intensely democratic. He hated ceremonies and titles; even "Mr." was distasteful to him. These traits were the more remarkable to one of his superior birth and education, and peculiarly endeared him to the common people. Coming into power on a wave of popularity, he studiously sought to retain this favor. There were no more brilliant levees or courtly ceremonies as in the days of Washington and Adams. On his inauguration day, he rode down to Con-

MONTPELIER, VT.—Continued.

DRUGGISTS.

BASCOM, FRANK H., Dealers in Drugs and Medicines, State street. Est'd 1838.

BLAKELY, C., Dealer in Drugs, Medicines and Perfumery, 4 State St. Est'd 1870.

DRY GOODS.

WEBSTER, H. C., Dry Goods and Yankee Notions, Main St. Est'd 1875.

DYE WORKS.

PERKINS, A. W., Montpelier Steam Dye Works, rear of Post Office.

FLOUR AND GRAIN.

BAILEY, E. W., Flour, Corn and Meal, Main street. Established 1877.

GROCERIES.

PUTMAN & MARVIN, Groceries, Crockery and Glassware, Main street. Established 1873.

HARDWARE.

Established 1869.

BARROWS & PECK,

Dealers in

MECHANICS' TOOLS, SHELF HARDWARE,

Plumbing Materials, Agricultural Implements, Stoves and Hollow Ware, Pumps, Lead Pipe, &c., &c. Also Manufacturers of Tin, Copper and Brass Ware. Plumbing and Job Work to Order.

MAIN STREET.

HIDE, E. D., Dealer in Hardware, Flour, &c., S. Main street. Established 1828.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

ROLEAU, E. A., Harness and Saddle Maker, Main street. Established 1877.

HOTEL.

FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY AND REST FOR THE WEARY,
—AT THE—

UNION HOUSE,

Cor. Main and Union Streets.

ALL QUIET, NEAT AND CLEAN.

GEORGE P. FOSTER, Proprietor.

A GOOD LIVERY CONNECTED, CHARGES REASONABLE

INSURANCE AGENT.

BROWN, A. C., General Insurance Agent, Main and State streets. Established 1865.

LANE MANUFACTURING CO.

LANE MANUFACTURING CO., Montpelier, Vt. Capital \$120,000. Established 1873.

MARBLE WORKS.

MONTPELIER MARBLE WORKS, H. Cobb, Proprietor, Main street. Established 1865.

MEAT MARKET.

BAILEY & NEWCOMB, Dealers in Fresh and Salt Meats, Main street. Established 1869.

PHOTOGRAPHERS.

EMERY, F. B., Photographic Artist, South Main street.

MONTPELIER, VT.—Continued.

PHOTOGRAPHER.

HARLOW, A. C., Photographic Artist,
State street. Established 1876.

TAILORS.

Established 1856.

S. C. WOOLSON & BRO.,

TAILORS,

MONTPELIER, VT.

TEAS AND COFFEES,

HENRY LOWE. HARRY LOWE.

THE IMPERIAL PAGODA TEA COMPANY,

Wholesale Dealers in

TEAS AND COFFEES,

MAIN STREET.

H. LOWE & SON, Prop's.

ESTABLISHED IN NEW YORK A. D. 1844.

UPHOLSTERER.

DODGE, O. T., Upholsterer and Manufacturer of
Picture Frames, Main street.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

KEENE, CHAS., Dealer in Watches and Jewelry,
State street.

ST. ALBANS, VT.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

MERRIFIELD, F. C., Dealer in Books, Stationery,
&c., 98 Main street. Established 1857.

DRUGGIST.

SIAS, C. E., Apt., Dealer in Drugs, Medicines
and Perfumery, 112 Main street.

GROCERIES.

SHATTUCK & STRANAHAN, Wholesale Grocers,
14 Lake street.

HOTELS.

A **AMERICAN HOUSE,** S. I. Stroud, Prop'r,
St. Albans, Vt.

ST. ALBANS HOUSE,

Established 1857,

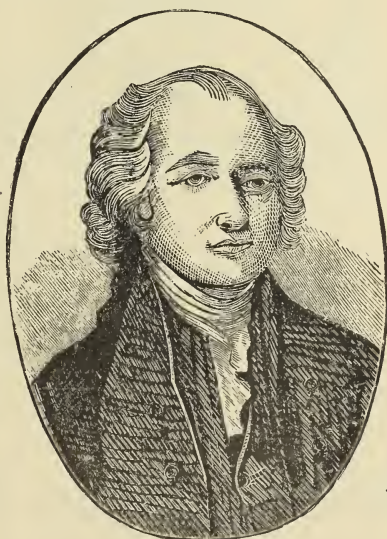
Nos. 33, 35 & 37 LAKE STREET,

ST. ALBANS, VERMONT.

WILLARD PIERCE, Proprietor.

WELDON HOUSE, Established 1870, Thos. Laven-
der, Prop'r, St. Albans, Vt.

gress unattended, and, leaping from his horse, hitched it, and went into the chamber dressed in plain clothes, to read his fifteen-minutes' inaugural. Some of the sentences of that short but memorable address have passed into proverbs. The unostentatious example thus set by the nation's President was wise in its effects. Soon the public debt was diminished, the army and navy reduced, and the Treasury replenished. A man of such marked character necessarily made bitter enemies, but Jefferson commanded the respect of even his opponents, while the admiration of his friends was unbounded. The last seventeen years of his life were spent at Monticello, near the place of his birth. By his profuse hospitality, he had, before his death, spent his vast estates. He died poor in money, but rich in honor. His last words were, "This is the fourth day of July."



James Madison

(FOURTH PRESIDENT.—TWO TERMS.)

James Madison was born in King George county, Virginia, March 16, 1751, and died in 1836. He graduated at Princeton College in 1778, after which he studied law; and from 1809 to 1817 he was President of the United States. In Congress in 1789 he became one of the strongest advocates of the Constitution and did much to secure its adoption. From his political principles he was obliged, though reluctantly, to oppose Washington's administration, which he did in a courteous and temperate manner. He led his party in Congress, where he remained till 1797. The next year he drafted the famous "1798-99 Resolutions," enunciating the doctrines of State rights, which, with the accompanying "Report" in their defense, have been the great text-book of the Democratic party. He was Secretary of



This cut shows the tank open and in use.

STANDARD OIL TANKS.

“The Perfection”

OF

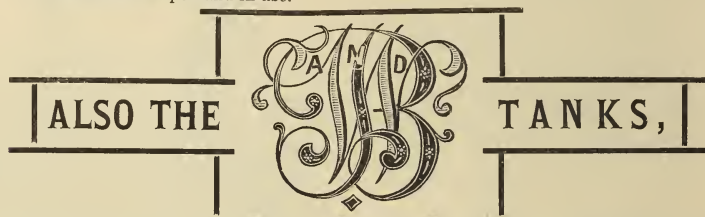
SUPERIOR CONSTRUCTION

Unequalled Beauty of Finish,

AND

THE MOST DURABLE.

*Has now been in the Market for years,
and Acquired a Reputation and a
Market accorded to no other.*



Of like SUPERIORITY, as compared with other make of Tanks, and as Cheap as the Cheapest.

Economy Tobacco Safe,

For the use of Retail Dealers in

FINE CUT TOBACCO.

Made of Galvanized Iron,

And Nicely Ornamented.

**PREVENTS TOBACCO FROM BECOM-
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KEEPS IT PROPERLY MOIST.**

Its Price Saved in a very Short Time.

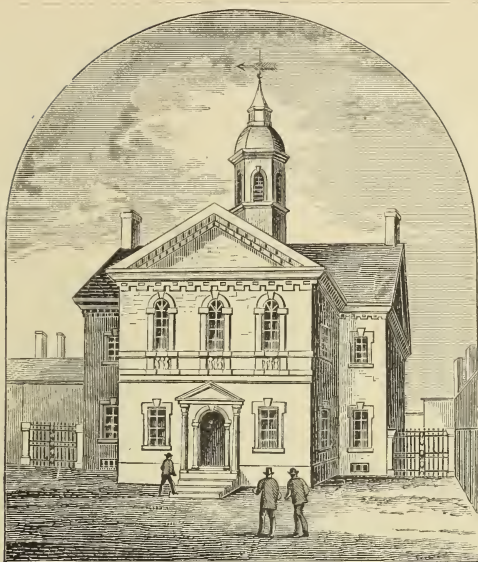
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Illustrated Price Lists.

WILSON & BLYE,

36 Dey St., New York; and Syracuse, N. Y.





Carpenters' Hall, Philadelphia.—The hall is situated on Chestnut street, a few paces east from Fourth, Philadelphia. On the 5th of September, 1774, the first Continental Congress met in this hall, and began their deliberations, which resulted in the Declaration of Independence, July 4th, 1776. The building is owned by the Carpenters' Company, of Philadelphia, an organization which has maintained its existence since 1724 up to the present time. The hall was built in the year 1771.

JOHN STERLING,
S. W. Cor. Fifth and Locust Sts.,
PHILADELPHIA,



AWNING
AND
Sail Maker,
CANVAS
PRINTING,
Awning Frames Furnished.

N. B.—Orders by Mail promptly attended to.

ESTABLISHED 1862.

Raritan House,
C. M. JOY and H. L. HAND,

Proprietors and Managers,

No. 101 Vine Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

STRICTLY TEMPERANCE.

RATES:—\$1 to \$1.25 per Day, \$4 to \$6 per Week.

Special Accommodations for Transient Trade.

H. P. BEERER,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC

CIGARS,

TOBACCO, &c.,

S. E. Cor. Front & Vine Sts.,

PHILADELPHIA.

WM. KOENIG,

Successor to CHARLES F. CASSEL'S

GREAT EXCELSIOR

Boot and Shoe Store,

148 and 150 VINE ST.,

Two doors below Second St.,

PHILADELPHIA.

Customer Work a Specialty.

ST. ALBANS, VT.—*Continued.*

LIVERY STABLE.

LIVERY STABLE,

2 Doors S. of Tremont House, (the old Fuller Stand).

TURNOUTS of EVERY DESCRIPTION.Ample Accommodations for Excursions,
Parties, Funerals, etc., etc.

Stabling and Boarding on Reasonable Terms.

MILO CLARK, Manager.

PHOTOGRAPHER.

W. D. CHANDLER,

(Successor to A. B. HARLOW.)

PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIO.

Satisfaction always Guaranteed.

124 MAIN STREET.

UPHOLSTERER.

FILLMORE, J. A., Upholsterer, and Manufacturer
of Parlor Suits, 120 Main street.**POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y.**

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

A. M. & G. CARD,

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,

No. 46 MARKET STREET.

CORNELIUS DU BOIS, Jr.

Attorney & Counsellor at Law,
NOTARY PUBLIC.

Collections promptly attended to.

21 Market Street, Savings Bank Building.

JOHN H. MILLARD,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

52 MARKET STREET.

BLACKSMITH.

VAN WAGENEN, JOHN, Blacksmith,
5 Bayeaux street.

BOOK BINDERY.

Mrs. Mathias Rapp's Book Bindery,

25 MARKET STREET.

Blank Books, Portfolios, &c., made to order. Music,
Magazines, &c., bound neatly and promptly.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

AUMAN, JOHN G., Boot and Shoe Maker,
403 Main street.**LENZ, JACOB,** Dealer in Boots, Shoes, Hats, &c.,
388½ Main street.POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y.—*Continued.*

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

JAMES H. WARD,Grocery and Provision House, (Established 1859.)
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in GROCERIES,
PROVISIONS and GRASS SEED, 375 Main street.

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BOGARDUS & SON, Harness Makers,
334 Main street.

JEWELRY, CARPETS.

CALDWELL, E. O., Jewelry, Carpets, &c.,
390 Main street.

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.

MRS. J. D. MELROSE,

25 Market Street,

Millinery and Fancy Goods

Agency for Mme. Demorest's Reliable Patterns.

PAINTER.

J. W. SHIELDS,House, Sign, Banner and Decorative Painter,
376 MAIN STREET.Store Shades, Gilding, Graining, Marbling, Kalsomining, &c., &c. Orders by Letter promptly
attended to.

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JOHN R. COOPER, M.D.,**Physician and Surgeon,**

288 MAIN STREET.

DR. SAMUEL TUTHILL,**Physician,**

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"THE POUGHKEEPSIE POTTERY," Drain Pipe,
&c. Office, 141 Main St. Rledinger & Caire,
Proprietors.

PRINTERS.

WEST, W. N., Fancy Visiting Cards.
P. O. Box 254.

SALOONS.

COUTURIER, CHAS., Saloon and Cigars,
25 Market street.**PEHL, R. W.,** Sample Room and Billiards,
394 Main street.

SASH, DOOR AND BLINDS.

SWART, LUMB & BRO., Steam Sash, Blind and
Door Factory, 21 & 23 North Water street.

SCHOOLS.

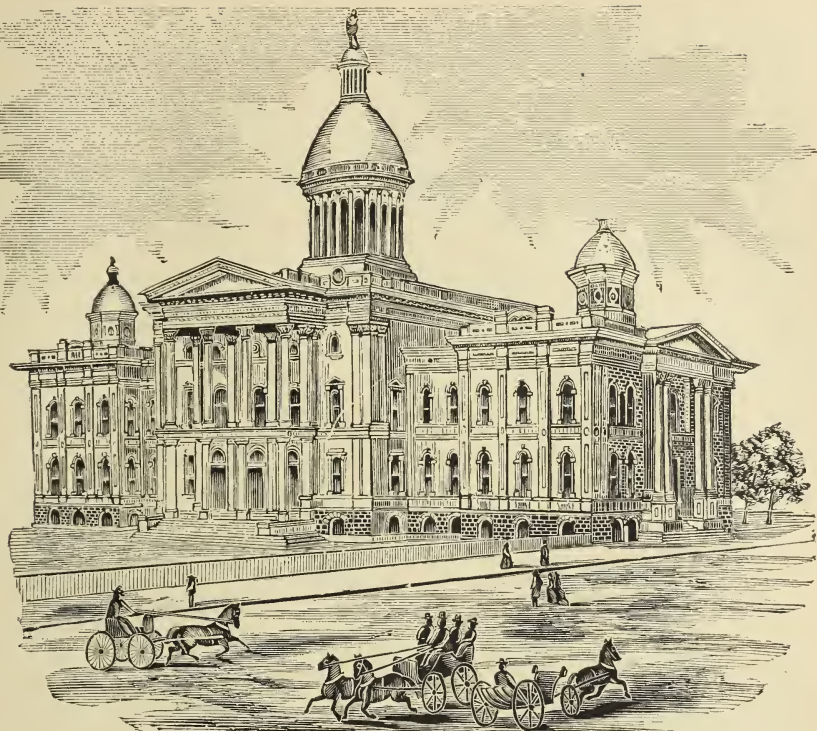
YOUNG LADIES' SEMINARY, Rev. D. G. WRIGHT,
Principal, 12 Cannon street.

SIDE BAR SPRING.

WHITNEY, W. F. & CO., Manufacturers of Whit-
ney Side Bar Spring, 437 Main street.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

SAXTON, E. F., Dealer in Tobacco and Cigars,
215 Main street.



Court House, Milwaukee, Wis.

ESTABLISHED 1876.

EMPIRE HOUSE,



**Cor. W. Genesee and N. Salina Streets,
Syracuse, N. Y.**

JOHN PATTEN & SON, Proprietors.

State to Jefferson. After his Presidential services, he retired from public station. Madison's success was not so much the result of a great natural ability as of intense application and severe accuracy. His mind was strong, clear, and well balanced, and his memory was wonderful. Like John Quincy Adams, he had laid up great store of learning, which he used in the most skillful manner. He always exhausted the subject upon which he spoke. "When he had finished, nothing remained to be said." His private character was spotless. His manner was simple, modest, and uniformly courteous to his opponents. He enjoyed wit and humor, and told a story admirably. His sunny temper remained with him to the last. Some friends coming to visit him during his final illness, he sank smilingly back on his couch, saying, "I always talk better when I lie." It has been said of him, "It was his rare good fortune to have a whole nation for his friends."



James Monroe

(FIFTH PRESIDENT.—TWO TERMS.)

James Monroe was born in Westmoreland county, Virginia, April 28, 1758, and died in the city of New York, July 4, 1831. He filled the office of President of the United States from the year 1817 to 1825. As a soldier under General Washington he bore a brave record, and especially distinguished himself in the battles of Brandywine, Germantown, and Monmouth. Afterward he studied law, and entered political life. Having been sent by Washington as Minister to France, he showed such marked sympathy with that country as to displease the President and his cabinet, who were just concluding a treaty with England, and wished to preserve a strictly neutral policy. He was therefore recalled. Under Jefferson, who was his warm friend, he was again

POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y.—*Continued.*

UNDERTAKER.

JOS. C. FROST,
UNDERTAKER,
No. 348 Main Street.

WINES AND LIQUORS.

RANCON & SON, Wholesale Liquor Dealers,
120 Main street.

POUGHKEEPSIE BUSINESS HOUSES, *When Established.*

BROOKS & TYSON, Sash, Door and Blind Factory, 1874.
COOPER, JOHN R., M. D., 288 Main St. 1847.
DUSENBERRY, MARTIN & SMITH, Red Mills Carriage and Sleigh M'fg, 1877.
FROST, JAS. G., Undertaker, 1876.
RAPP, MRS. M., Book Binder, 1855.
SHIELDS, J. W., Decorative Painter, 1861.
TUTHILL, DR. SAMUEL, 1848.
WARD, JAMES H., Grocer, 1859.
WHITNEY, W. F., & CO., Side Bar Spring, 1876.

NEWBURGH, N. Y.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

VAN CLEFT, JOSEPH, Hardware and Agricultural Implements, 102 Water St.

BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER.

SMITH, DANIEL, Bookseller and Dealer in Plain and Fancy Stationery, 76 Water St.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

DUBOIS, EUGENE, only authorized Agent for Edwin C. Burt's Boots and Shoes, 82 Water St.

W. ROSENBERGER,

Fashionable Boot and Shoe Maker, No. 64 Colden Street, near Western Ave. Practical Chiropodist. Corns extracted without pain at moderate charges.

J. M. STOUTENBURGH,
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, CAPS, FURS, SATCHELS
UMBRELLAS, &c.
116 Water Street.

CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS.

USHER & WILSON,
Carpenters & Builders
No. 46 S. WATER ST.

NEWBURGH, N. Y.—*Continued.*

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

L. J. BAZZONI,

Carriage and Sleigh Manufacturer,

7 & 9 S. WATER STREET.

ROBERT KRAFT,

MANUFACTURER OF WAGONS, SLEIGHS, &c.

ALSO, SMITHING IN ALL ITS BRANCHES.

83 Western Avenue.

DENTIST.

RUFUS G. STANBROUGH, M. D.

Dental Surgeon,

No. 51 COLDEN STREET.

DRY GOODS.

Dry Goods for Cash!

C. W. COVERT & BRO.

No. 23 WATER STREET,

(Opposite Highland National Bank.)

GROCERS.

MEYER BROTHERS,

Grocers,

No. 134 WATER STREET.

GUN AND LOCKSMITH.

WRIGHT, A., Gunsmith, Locksmith and Bell-hanger, 160 Water St.

HATS AND CAPS.

LAWSON & SON, Hatters and Furriers, Agents for Knox & Youman's Silk Hats, 82 Water St.

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

MABIE, J. D., House Furnishing Goods, 35 Water street.

LACE AND EMBROIDERIES.

Mrs. M. J. SHAW,

RIBBONS, LACES & EMBROIDERIES

And Full Assortment of Fancy Goods.

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PHOTOGRAPHERS.

A. B. L. REMILLARD,

Photographer,

No. 82 WATER STREET.

SMITH, W. W., Photographer, 102 Water street.

WHIDDIT, W. W., Photographer, 88 Water street.

sent to France in 1803, when he secured the purchase of Louisiana. He is said to have always taken particular pride in this transaction, regarding his part in it as among the most important of his public services. Soon after his inauguration as President, he visited the military posts in the north and east, with a view to thorough acquaintance with the capabilities of the country in the event of future hostilities. This tour was a great success. He wore a blue military coat of home-spun, light-colored breeches, and a cocked hat, being the undress uniform of a Revolutionary officer. Thus was the nation reminded of his former military services. This, with his plain, unassuming manners, completely won the hearts of the people, and brought an overwhelming majority to the support of the administration. Monroe was a man more prudent than brilliant, who acted with a single eye to the welfare of the country. Jefferson said of him: "If his soul were turned inside out, not a spot could be found on it." Like that beloved friend, he died "poor in money, but rich in honor," and like him also, he passed away on the anniversary of the independence of the country he served so faithfully.



J. Q. Adams

(SIXTH PRESIDENT.)

John Quincy Adams was born at Braintree, Mass., July 11, 1767, and died at Washington, February 23, 1848. He was President from 1825 to 1829.

John Q. Adams was a man of learning, of blameless reputation and unquestioned patriotism. President he was hardly more successful than his father. This was, doubtless, owing greatly to the fierce opposition which assailed him from the friends of disappointed candidates, who at once combined to weaken his measures and prevent his re-election. Their candidate was Andrew Jackson, a

NEWBURGH, N. Y.—*Continued.***PLUMBERS.****McCANN & HAYS,**

PRACTICAL PLUMBERS, 39 COLDEN STREET.

All work executed in the best manner. Orders solicited and promptly attended to.

ROOFERS.**TICE & CO.,
SLATE ROOFERS**

And Manufacturers of Slate Mantels, Slate Hearths, Slate Shelves, Slate Tile, Slate Wash Tubs, Grates, Fenders and Summer Pieces.

Salesroom: 23 FRONT ST., NEWBURGH.

FACTORY: POULTNEY, VT.

SOAP AND CANDLES.**BELKNAP & McCANN,**

Manufacturers and Dealers in

FAMILY SOAPS AND REFINED MOULD CANDLES,

No. 2 Water street, Corner of First street.

STOVES, RANGES AND PLUMBING.**W. K. HAWKS,**

Practical Tinner and Plumber, Manufacturer of Tin Cans and Boxes, for Fruit, Paint, Oils, Lard, Spices, &c. Tin Roofing, Leaders, Gutters, &c., a specialty.

No. 176 WATER STREET.

THOMAS RILEY,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in Stoves, Ranges, Tin, Copper, Sheet Iron; Plumbing, Roofing and Jobbing personally and promptly attended to.

No. 114 WATER STREET.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.**L. H. SLOAT,**

Dealer in

*Domestic and Imported Segars,***No. 37 COLDEN STREET.****WATCHES AND JEWELRY.****THEODORE RAMMSTEDT,**

Practical Jeweler, Rooms 11 and 12 Centennial Building, Cor. Second and Water Sts. Jewelry Sets and Lockets of every description made to order. Mounting of Stones for Finger Rings a specialty. Also, Gold and Silver Plating.

LYON, W. H., Fine Watches and Jewelry. Agent for the celebrated Borel & Courvoisier Watches, 25 Water street.**THOMAS W. PURDY,**

(Successor to D. Gillis Leonard.)

DIAMONDS, FINE JEWELRY, WATCHES, SILVER WARE,
*No. 63 Water Street.***WINES AND LIQUORS.****HOMER HOWARD,**

Dealer in

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS,**42 Colden Street.**NEWBURGH, N. Y.—*Continued.***NEWBURGH, N.Y., BUSINESS HOUSES**
*When Established.***BAZZONI, L. J.,** Carriage and Sleigh, 1850.**BELKNAP & McCANN,** Soap and Candle, 1804.**CRAWFORD, WILLIAM,** Stone, 1872.**EATON, JAS. M.,** Eaton's Hotel, 1874.**FARRINGTON, DANIEL,** Paints and Oils, 1812.**HAWKS, W. K.,** Plumber, 1876.**HOFFMAN, PETER,** Cabinet Maker, 1876.**KRAFT, ROBERT,** Wagon Manufacturer, 1862.**McCANN & HAYS,** Plumbers, 1869.**ORANGE HOTEL,** 1876.**PURDY, THOS. W.,** Watches, Jewelry, &c., 1840.**RAMMSTEDT, THEODORE,** Jeweler, 1875.**REMILLARD, A. B. E.,** Photographer, 1866.**RILEY, THOMAS,** Tin and Sheet Iron, 1867.**ROSENBERGER, W.,** Boot and Shoe, 1876.**SHAW, MRS. M. J.,** Embroideries, 1864.**SLOAT, L. H.,** Cigars, 1878.**STANBROUGH, RUFUS G.,** Dentist, 1875.**STOUTENBURGH, J. M.,** Boots, Shoes, &c., 1866.**TICE & CO.,** Slate Mantels, 1863.**USHER & WILSON,** Carpenters and Builders, 1876.**PEEKSKILL, N. Y.****ATTORNEY AT LAW.****JOHN H. BAXTER,**Attorney and Counsellor, and Notary Public
SAVINGS BANK BUILDING.**BAKERY.****PAUL WESSELLS,**

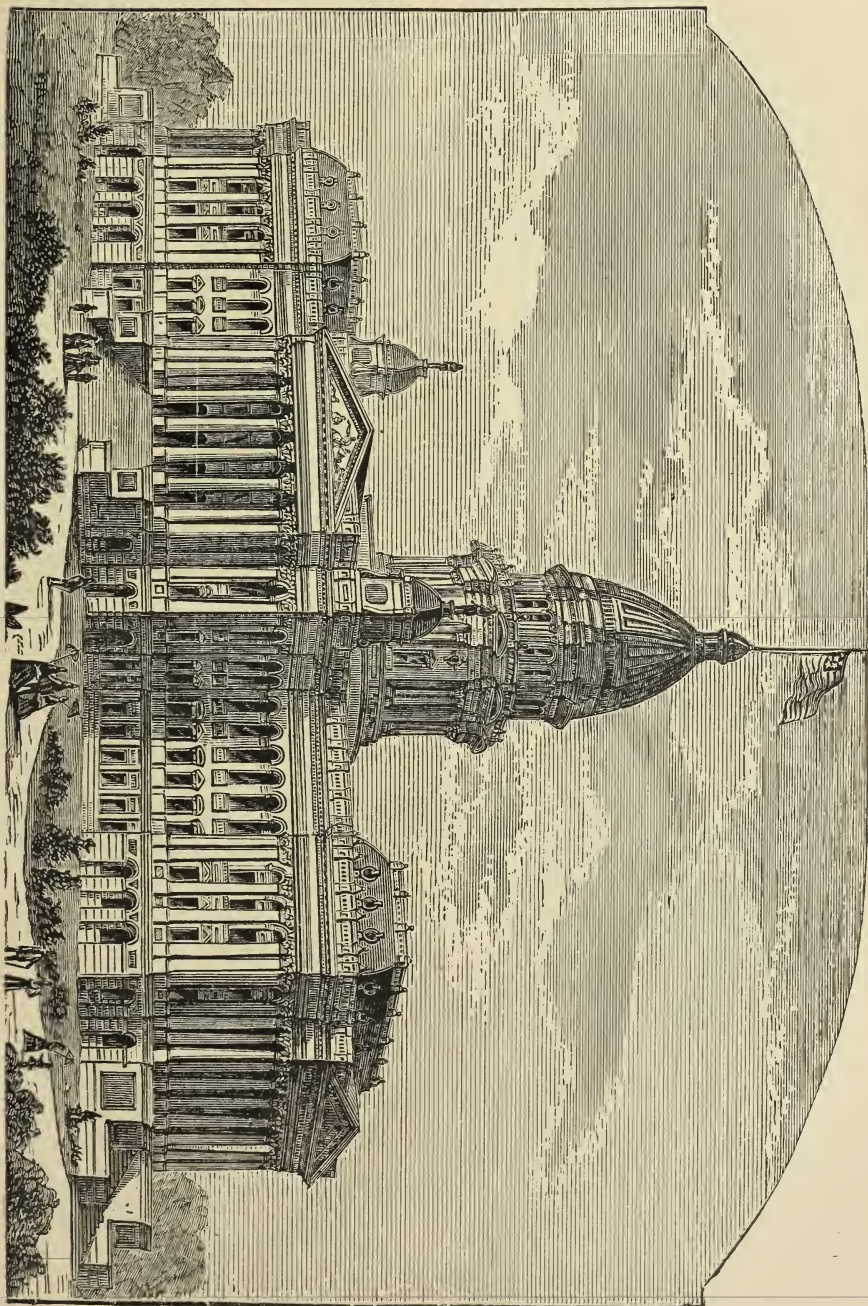
PROPRIETOR OF

Excelsior Bakery & Ice Cream Saloon,
No. 6 SOUTH STREET.

Wedding Cakes, Fancy Tea Cakes, Choice Confectionery, &c.

BARBER.**B**ALLUFFE, CHAS., Surgeon and Barber,
5 South street.**BOOTS AND SHOES.****R**EYNOLDS, ELIAS, Boot and Shoe Maker,
13 Centre street.**CARRIAGES AND SLEIGHS.****N**ICKERSON, P., Manufacturer of Fine Carriages and Sleighs, Division street, near South street. Repairing promptly attended to.

State Capitol, Springfield, Ill.



man whose dashing boldness, energy and decision attracted the popular masses, and hid the more quiet virtues of Adams. To add to his perplexities, a majority of the House, and nearly one-half of the Senate, favored the new party; and his own Vice-President, John C. Calhoun, was also the candidate of the opposition, and of course committed to it. To stem such a tide was a hopeless effort. In two years Adams was returned to Congress, where he remained until his death, over sixteen years afterward. Ten years of public service were thus rendered after he had passed his "three-score years and ten," and so great was his ability in debate at this extreme age, that he was called "the old man eloquent." Like his father, he was a wonderful worker, and his mind was a complete store-house of facts. He lived economically, and left a large estate. He was the congressional advocate of anti-slavery, and a bitter opponent of secret societies. His fame increased with his age, and he died a trusted and revered champion of popular rights. He was seized with paralysis while occupying his seat in Congress, after which he lingered two days in partial unconsciousness. His last words were, "This is the last of earth; I am content."



Andrew Jackson

(SEVENTH PRESIDENT.—TWO TERMS.)

Andrew Jackson was born in Waxhaw settlement, North or South Carolina, March 15, 1767, and died at the Hermitage, near Nashville, June 8, 1845. He served as President of the United States from 1829 to 1837.

The nomination of Presidential candidates by "Convention," as the term is now understood and applied, dates from the year 1832. At the first election Jackson was nominated by

PEEKSKILL, N. Y.—*Continued.*

CARRIAGES AND SLEIGHS.

J. P. MASON,
CARRIAGE and SLEIGH IRONING,
AND BLACKSMITHING IN GENERAL,
Crompond Street, between Broad and James.

CLOTHIER.

ROBERT HARRIS,
ONE PRICE CLOTHIER,
COR. MAIN & DIVISION STREETS.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

JOHN H. BROWN,
No. 148 Main street, Manufacturer of Harness, Saddles and Collars. Agent for Williams & Guion Steamship Co.

HOTEL.

EXCHANGE HOTEL,

WATER STREET,

A. P. SUTTON, Proprietor.

MEAT MARKET.

SMITH, C. T., Meat Market,
16 Division street.

SODA WATER WORKS.

MABIE'S SODA WATER WORKS,
Successor to Mabie & Jewell, Manufacturer of Soda Waters, and Bottler of Philadelphia Porter and XX Ale and Lager, at the OLD SOUTH STREET STAND, n. Division. Orders promptly attended to.

TAILORS.

JAMES BRUCE,
TAILORING IN ALL ITS BRANCHES,
MAIN STREET, opp. POST OFFICE.

VALENTINE HANF,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
And Dealer in Gents' Furnishing Goods,
20 DIVISION STREET.

TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON.

W. T. GAYLORD,
General Worker in Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron and all Classes of Plumbing Work. Setting and Repairing of Heaters and Ranges promptly attended to.
3 SOUTH STREET.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

HARSTROM, C. G., Watchmaker and Jeweler,
30 Division street.
WADSWORTH, C. W., Patent Elliptic Watch Case Spring, Patented March 22nd, 1875.

PEEKSKILL, N. Y.—*Continued.*

PEEKSKILL BUSINESS HOUSES,

When Established.

BROWN, JOHN H., Harness, &c., 1872.
HANF VALENTINE, Merchant Tailor,
1872.

HARRIS ROBERT, Clothier, 1876.
NICKERSON, P., Carriage Manufacturer,
1856.

MATTEAWAN, N. Y.

HARNESS MANUFACTURER.

C. H. ROWE,
MANUFACTURER OF
Fine Road and Track Harness,
MAIN STREET, MATTEAWAN.

☞ All Orders promptly attended to. ☛

TAILOR.

J. RUCKSTUHL,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
Dyeing, Cleaning and Repairing,
MAIN STREET, MATTEAWAN, N. Y.
Next door to Vandewater's Building.

YONKERS, N. Y.

BLACKSMITHS AND HORSESHOERS.

PATRICK REID,
Horseshoeing Establishment,
49 NORTH BROADWAY,
Between Wells Avenue and Dock Street.

WATSON, WILLIAM, General Blacksmithing,
Main street, near Riverdale avenue.

CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS.

JOHN A. EAST,
Carpenter and Builder, 64 and 66 Main Street.
Special attention given to Rose and Green-
house Building. Established 1860.

OAKLEY, D. & M., Carpenters and Builders,
17 and 19 Nipperhan street.

CARRIAGE MANUFACTURER.

WILLIAM H. ANDERSON,
Carriage Manufacturer,
28 to 36 DOCK STREET.

☞ Carriages constantly on hand or made to
order. Repairing done at the Shortest Notice.

CARRIAGE PAINTER.

E. A. JACKSON,
SIGN AND CARRIAGE PAINTER,
WELLS AVENUE,

Bet. Broadway and Harburton Avenue.

the Legislature of Tennessee and other States, as well as by several bodies of citizens and Conventions, but the first regularly constituted Convention of a party as an organized body, and fulfilling all the assumed functions of the old Congressional Caucus, met at Baltimore, on the 22d of May, 1832, and nominated Jackson and Van Buren as the Democratic candidates for President and Vice President. The Whig candidates, less "regularly" nominated, were Henry Clay and John Sergeant, of Pennsylvania, who were the anti-Masonic candidates. The leading issue of the campaign grew out of the question of the re-charter of the United States Bank, the Whigs favoring and the Democrats opposing it.

Jackson was of Scotch-Irish descent. His father died before he was born, and his mother was very poor. As a boy, Andrew was brave and impetuous, passionately fond of athletic sports, but not at all addicted to books. His life was crowded with excitement and adventure. At fourteen, being captured by the British, he was ordered to clean the commander's boots. Showing the true American spirit in his refusal, he was sent to prison with a wound on head and arm. Here he had the small-pox, which kept him ill for several months. Soon after his mother had effected his exchange, she died of ship-fever while caring for the imprisoned Americans at Charleston. Left entirely destitute, young Jackson tried various employments, but finally settled down to the law, and in 1796 was elected to Congress. His imperious temper and inflexible will supplied him with constant quarrels. Often they were passionate word-contests, sometimes they became hand-to-hand encounters, and on one occasion a formal duel was fought, in which he killed his adversary, himself being severely wounded. The scars he bore upon his person were of wounds received in private battles, some of which left a mark for life. Jackson first distinguished himself as a military officer in the war against the Creek Indians, which he made a signal victory. His dashing successes in the war of 1812 completed his reputation, and ultimately won him the Presidency. His nomination was at first received in many States with ridicule, as, whatever might be his military prowess, neither his temper nor his ability seemed to recommend him as a statesman. However, his re-election proved his popular success as a President. His chief intellectual gifts were energy and intuitive judgment. He was thoroughly honest, intensely warm-hearted, and had an instinctive horror of debt. His moral courage was as great as his physical, and his patriotism was undoubted. He died at the "Hermitage," his home near Nashville, Tennessee. Jackson and Adams were born the same year, yet how different was their childhood! One born to luxury and travel, a student from his earliest years, and brilliantly educated; the other poor, hating books; and seeking any kind of work to escape from want. Yet they were destined twice to compete for the highest place in the nation. Adams, the first time barely successful, was unfortunate in his administration; Jackson, triumphing the second, was brilliant in his Presidential career.

YONKERS, N. Y.—*Continued.*

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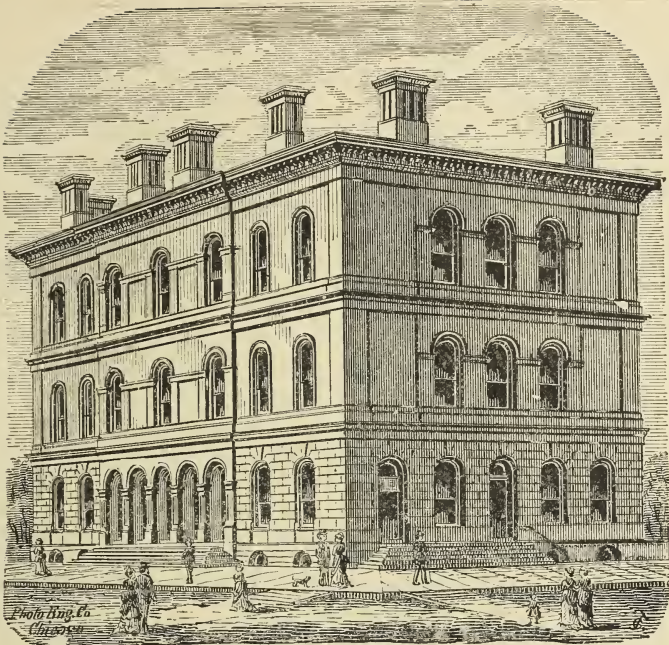
ROSS, H. L., Agent for Cowles Axle Grease,
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Also Dealers in Plain and Fancy Biscuit,
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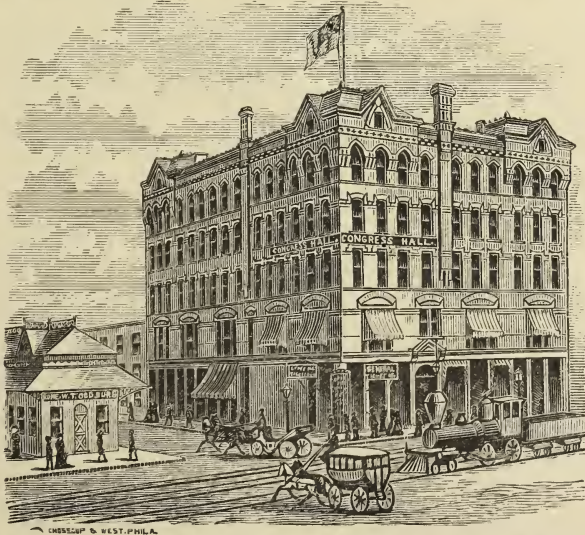


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BOSTON, MASS.—*Continued.*

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McNEILL, J. R., Custom Boot and Shoe Maker. Rubber Boots Repaired. 561 Main St.

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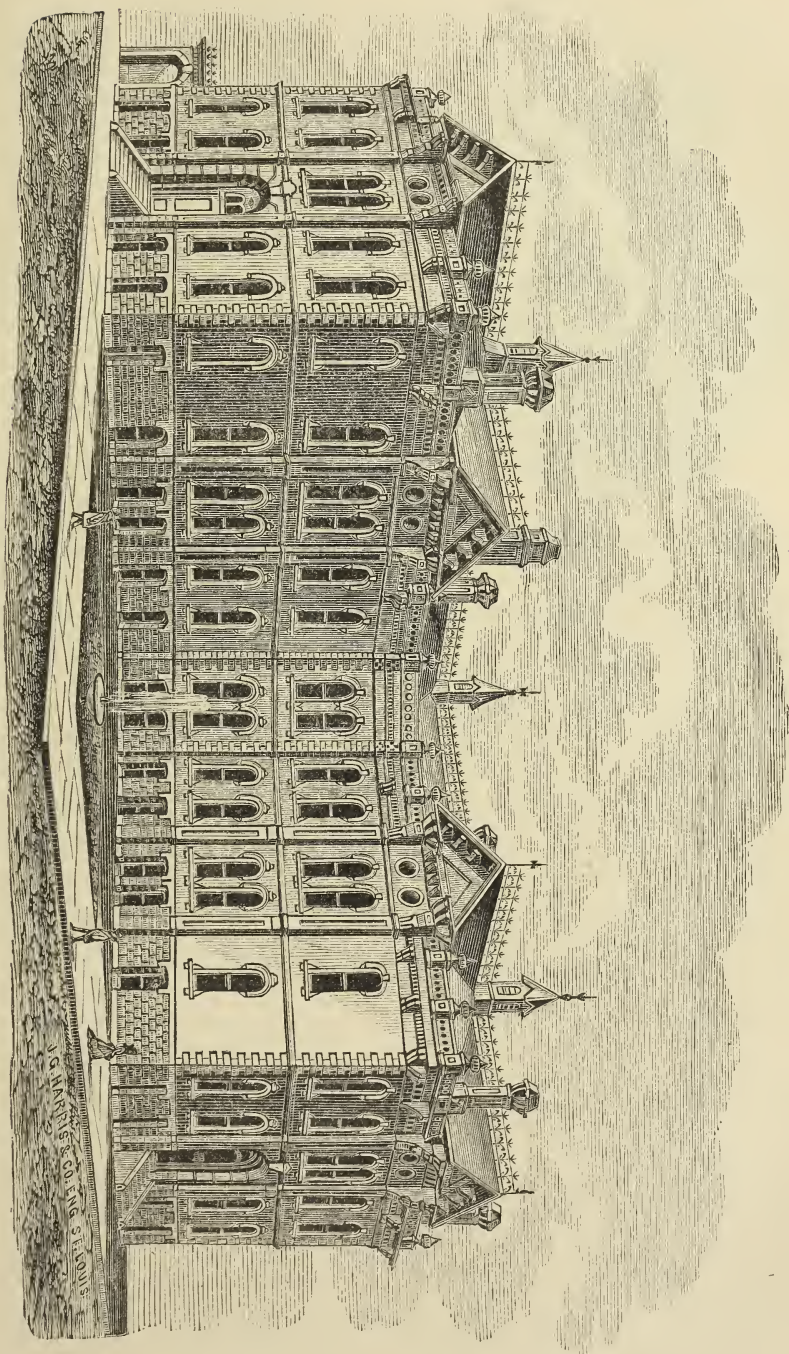
POWER, THOS. & CO., Dealers in Boots, Shoes and Rubbers, 10 School street.

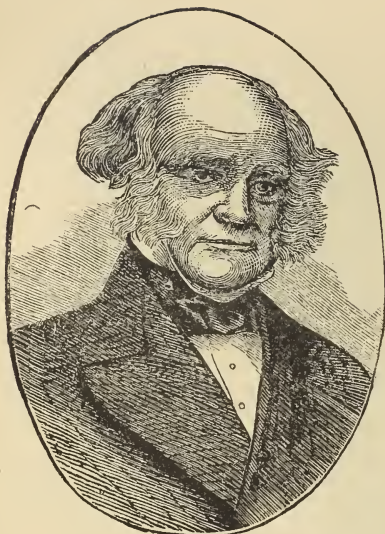
RIELY, I., Manufacturer of Boots and Shoes, 183 Friend street.

SMALL, FREDERICK, Boots and Shoes, 4 Bromfield street.

STEVENS, L. S., Dealer in Boots, Shoes and Rubbers, 429 Broadway, S. B.

Court House, Danville, Ills.





M Van Buren

(EIGHTH PRESIDENT.)

Martin Van Buren was born at Kinderhook, New York, December 5, 1782, and died, at the same place, July 24, 1862. He studied law and was admitted to practice in 1803; was elected President of the United States, and served four years, from 1837 to 1841. He early took an interest in politics, and in 1818 started a new organization of the Democratic party in New York, his native State, which had the power for over twenty years. In 1831 he was appointed Minister to England, whither he went in September, but when the nomination came before the Senate in December it was rejected, on the ground that he had sided with England against the United States, on certain matters, and had carried party contests and their results into foreign negotiations. His party regarded this as an extreme political persecution, and the next year elected him to the Vice-Presidency. He thus became head of the Senate which a few months before had condemned him, and where he now performed his duties with "dignity, courtesy and impartiality."

As a President, Van Buren was the subject of much partisan censure. The country was passing through a peculiar crisis, and his was a difficult position to fill with satisfaction to all. That he pleased his own party is proved from the fact of his re-nomination in 1840 against Harrison. In 1844 he was once more urged by his friends, but failed to get a two-thirds vote in the convention on account of his opposition to the annexation of Texas. In 1848 he became a candidate of the "Free Democracy," a new party advocating anti-slavery principles. After this he retired to his estate in Kinderhook, N. Y., where he died.

BOSTON, PA.—*Continued.*

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HOWARD'S IMPROVED METALLIC BRUSHES, General Agency, 48 Washington street.

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Door Knobs a specialty.

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BOSTON, MASS.—*Continued.*

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W. H. Harrison

(NINTH PRESIDENT.)

William Henry Harrison was born in Charles City county, Virginia, February 9, 1773. He entered the army in 1791, after graduating from Hampden-Sydney College. After reaching the grade of Captain he resigned in 1797; was chosen delegate to Congress from the North-western Territory in 1797; appointed governor of Indiana in 1801, and continued to 1813. He was elected President of the United States in 1840, and had scarcely entered upon the duties of his office when he died at Washington, April 4, 1841. In 1812 he distinguished himself during the war, especially in the battle of the Thames. His military reputation made him available as a Presidential candidate. His character was unimpeachable, and the chief slur cast upon him by his opponents was that he had lived in a "log cabin" with nothing to drink but "hard cider." His friends turned this to good account. The campaign was noted for immense mass-meetings, long processions, song-singing and general enthusiasm. "Hard cider" became a party watch-word, and "log cabins" a regular feature in the popular parades. He was elected by a very large majority, and great hopes were entertained of his administration. Though advanced in years, he gave promise of endurance. But "he was beset by office-seekers; he was anxious to gratify the numerous friends and supporters who flocked about him; he gave himself incessantly to public business; and at the close of the month he was on a sick bed." His illness was of eight days' duration. His last words were, "The principles of the government, I wish them carried out. I ask nothing more."

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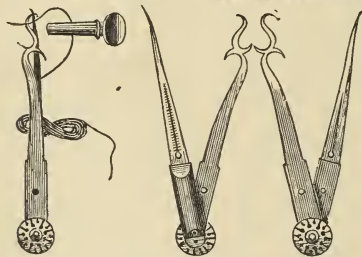
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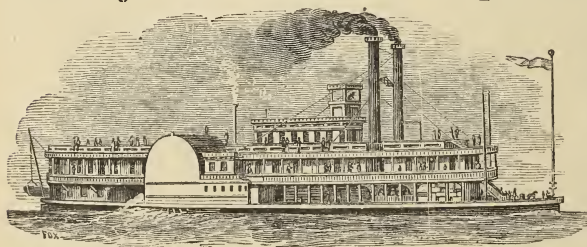
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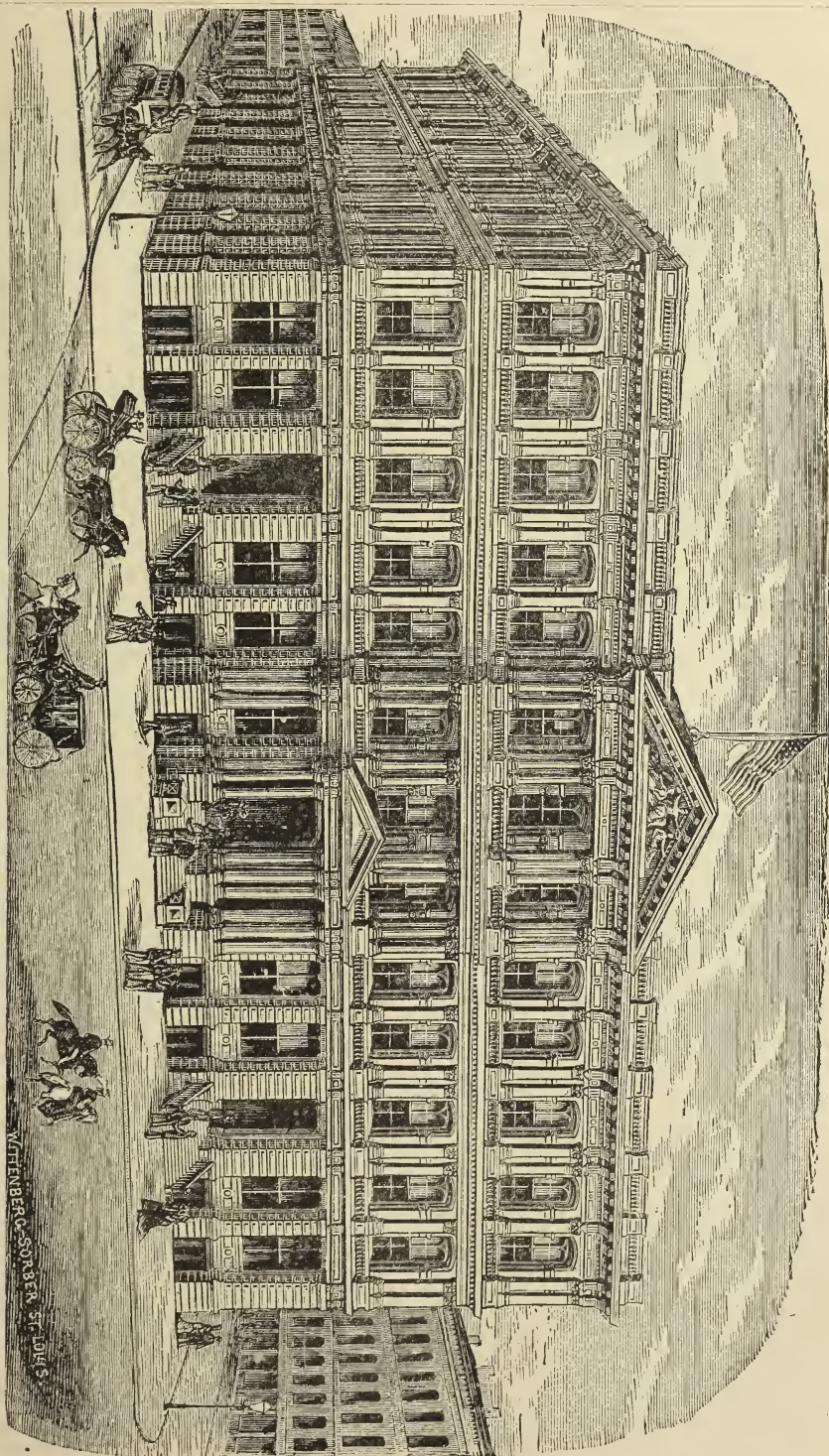
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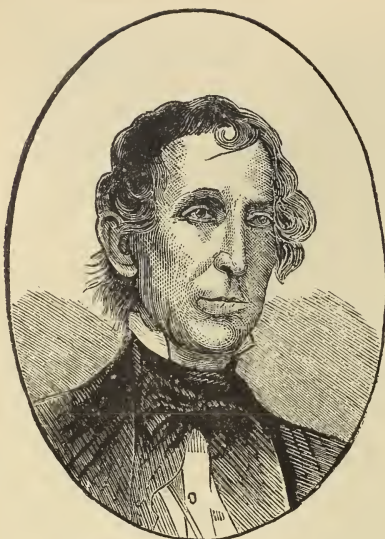
Will make two trips on and after April 22d, 1878, leaving Chestnut street wharf at 7 A. M. and 3 P. M. for Burlington, Bristol and Florence, touching at Tacony, River-ton, House of Correction, Torresdale, Delanco, Andalusia, and Beverly. Returning, leave Florence at 10 A. M., and Bristol at 10½, stopping at all the above landings on the 3 o'clock trip only as far as Bristol, leaving at 5 P. M. Fare, 25c.; Excursion, 40c. To Tacony, 10c.; Excursion, 15c.

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Leave Philadelphia at 8½ A. M. and 2½ P. M. Returning, leaves Bristol at 10½ A. M. and 5 P. M., stopping at Laurel St. and Water W's whf.

Chamber of Commerce, St. Louis, Missouri.





John Tyler

(TENTH PRESIDENT.)

John Tyler was born in Charles City county, Virginia, March 20, 1790, and died at Richmond, Va., January 17, 1862. He studied law, and was elected to Congress in 1816, and served some five years; was elected U. S. Senator in 1827; re-elected in 1833, and was President of the Peace Convention at Washington in 1861.

Mr. Tyler became President upon the death of Mr. Harrison as his constitutional successor as Vice President of the United States. John Tyler was in early life a great admirer of Henry Clay, and is said to have wept with sorrow when the whigs in convention rejected his favorite candidate for the Presidency, and selected Harrison. He was nominated Vice-President by a unanimous vote, and was a great favorite with his party. In the popular refrain, "Tippecanoe and Tyler too," the people sung praises to him as heartily as to Harrison himself. The death of Harrison and the succession of Tyler, was the first instance of the kind in our history.

Tyler's administration was not successful. He opposed the measures of his party, and made free use of the veto power. His former political friends denounced him as a renegade, to which he replied that he had never professed to endorse the measures which he opposed. The feeling increased in bitterness. All his cabinet, except Webster, resigned. He was, however, nominated by a convention composed chiefly of office-holders, for the next Presidency; he accepted, but, finding no popular support, soon withdrew from the canvass. In 1861 he became the presiding officer of the peace convention in Washington. All efforts at reconciliation proving futile, he renounced his allegiance to the United States and followed the Confederate fortunes. He died in Richmond, where he was in attendance as a member of the Confederate Congress.

BOSTON, MASS.—Continued.

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FANCY and TOILET ARTICLES,

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Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

BRADBURY, J. P. & CO., Druggists, 574 Main street, Charlestown.

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J. W. TOWNE, M.D., Prop'r,

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LOOMIS & WELD, Dealers in City and Country Drug Stores, 157 Bunker Hill St., Charlestown.

F. W. RYDER & SON,

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Bishop Soule's Liniment Cures Sciatica and Rheumatism. ALL DRUGGISTS SELL IT.

DRY FOOT AND LEATHER PRESERVATIVE.

PEIRCE, G. A., Patent Dry Foot and Leather Preservative, 157 Washington street.

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BOSTON, MASS.—*Continued.*

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JOHN L. CONNELLY & CO.,
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 First-Class Work at Lowest Prices. Send for
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FANCY CABINETS.

JOHANSSON & WINCHESTER,
 Manufacturers of
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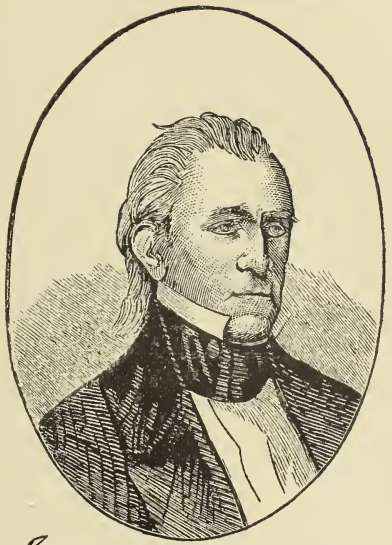
35 & 39 Wareham Street, 3 flights up.

FEATHER DUSTERS.

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 Manufacturer of
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FERTILIZERS.

BRADLEY FERTILIZER CO.
 Manufacturers of
Standard Super Phosphates
 Sales Office, 24 BROAD STREET.



James K. Polk

(ELEVENTH PRESIDENT.)

James K. Polk was born in Mecklinburg county, North Carolina, November 2, 1795, and died at Nashville, June 15, 1849. He graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1816, and studied law; was elected to Congress in 1825, and several terms subsequently; chosen Speaker of the House, 1835 and 1837, and Governor of Tennessee in 1839. Mr. Polk was very unexpectedly nominated for President, in Baltimore, on the 27th day of May, 1844. He pleased his party as a candidate, and justified their fondest expectations as a man well worthy and well qualified to fill the office of Chief Magistrate of the United States, who surrounded himself with an able cabinet of counsellors. He served as President from 1845 to 1849.

Mr. Polk was one of the most conspicuous opposers of the administration of J. Q. Adams, and a warm supporter of Jackson. In 1839, having served fourteen years in Congress, he declined a re-election and was chosen Governor of Tennessee. His Presidential nomination, in connection with that of George M. Dallas, of Pennsylvania, as Vice-President, had the effect of uniting the Democratic party, which had been disturbed by dissensions between the friends and opponents of Martin Van Buren. However, the Mexican war, which in many States was strongly opposed, the enactment of a tariff based on a revenue principle instead of a protective one, and the agitation caused by the "Wilmot Proviso," all conspired to affect his popularity before the end of his term. He had, however, previously pledged himself not to be a candidate for re-election. He died about three months after his retirement from office.

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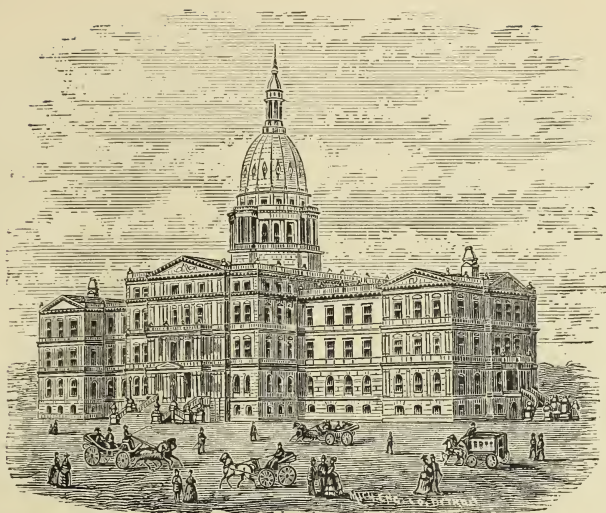
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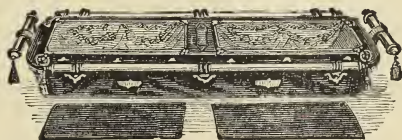
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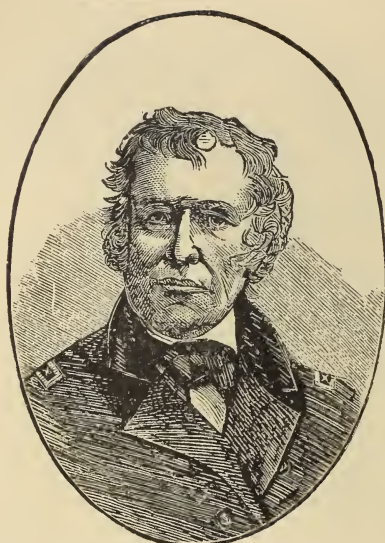
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Z. Taylor

(TWELFTH PRESIDENT.)

Zachary Taylor was born in Orange county, Virginia, November 24, 1784. He entered upon the duties of President in 1849, and died at the Presidential Mansion July 9, 1850, after an illness of five days. Soon after his birth his parents removed to Kentucky. His means of education were of the scantiest kind, and until he was twenty-four years of age he worked on his father's plantation. Madison, who was a relative, and at that time Secretary of State, then secured for him an appointment in the army as lieutenant. From this he rose by regular and rapid degrees to a major generalship. His triumphant battles at Palo Alto, Resaca de la Palma, Monterey, and Buena Vista, won him great applause. He was the popular hero of a successful war. The soldiers admiringly called him "Old Rough and Ready." Having been offered the nomination for President, he published several letters defining his position as "a whig, but not an ultra-whig," and declaring that he would not be a party candidate or the exponent of party doctrines. Many of the whig leaders violently opposed his nomination. Daniel Webster called him "an ignorant frontier colonel." The fact that he was a slaveholder was warmly urged against him. He knew nothing of civil affairs, and had taken so little interest in politics that he had not voted in forty years. But he was nominated and elected. His nomination caused a secession from the whigs, resulting in the formation of the free-soil party. He felt his want of qualifications for the position, and sometimes expressed his regret that he had accepted it; yet he maintained as President the popularity which had led to his election, and was personally one of the most esteemed who have filled that office.

BOSTON, MASS.—Continued.

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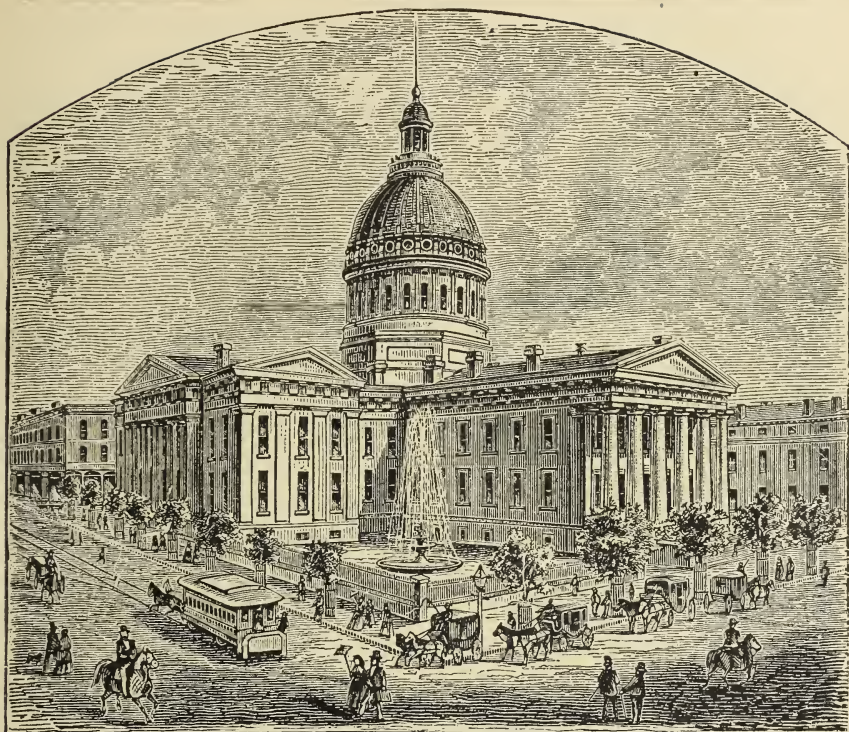
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Millard Fillmore

(THIRTEENTH PRESIDENT.)

Millard Fillmore, being elected Vice-President to President Taylor, became his constitutional successor, and served the unexpired term from 1850 to 1853. Very exciting questions arose during his term of office: among them the slavery question, the admission of California into the Union as a free State, and the passage of the Fugitive Slave Law—providing for the return to their owners of slaves escaping to a free State. During the debate of these questions, for a while it seemed as if the Union would be rent asunder. Mr. Fillmore treated them with dignity, if not with statesmanship, till finally conciliatory measures prevailed, and the questions were amicably settled. In every respect Mr. Fillmore discharged the duties of President as a conscientious, sensible man, thoroughly acquainted with legislative and general political principles.

President Fillmore was born in Cayuga county, New York, January 7, 1800, and died March 8, 1874. He had not a very liberal education, and, when young, served as an apprentice to the fuller's trade. In the year 1821, he was admitted to the bar, and practiced law with success. From 1832 to 1840 he was a member of Congress; in 1842 he was nominated by the Whigs of New York for Governor, and was defeated; and in 1856 the Native American party run him for President, and he received only the electoral vote of Maryland.

Upon the death of President Taylor, the entire Cabinet resigned.

BOSTON, MASS.—*Continued.*

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20



Franklin Pierce.

(FOURTEENTH PRESIDENT.)

Franklin Pierce was born at Hillsborough, New Hampshire, on the 23d of November, 1804, and died in 1869. He graduated at Bowdoin College, Maine, in 1824; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1827. He was President from 1853 to 1857.

Mr. Pierce had barely attained the requisite legal age when he was elected to the Senate. He found there such men as Clay, Webster, Calhoun, Thomas H. Benton, and Silas Wright. Nathaniel Hawthorn says in his biography of Mr. Pierce: "With his usual tact and exquisite sense of propriety, he saw it was not the time for him to step forward prominently on this highest theatre in the land. He beheld these great combatants doing battle before the eyes of the nation, and engrossing its whole regards. There was hardly an avenue to reputation save what was occupied by one or another of those gigantic figures." During Tyler's administration, he resigned. When the Mexican war broke out, he enlisted as a volunteer, but soon rose to the office of brigadier-general. He distinguished himself under General Scott, against whom he afterwards successfully ran for the Presidency, and upon whom, during his administration, he conferred the title of lieutenant-general. On the question of slavery, Mr. Pierce always sided with the South, and opposed anti-slavery measures in every shape. In a message to Congress in 1856, he characterized the formation of a free State government in Kansas as an act of rebellion, and justified the principles of the Kansas and Nebraska Act. He, however, espoused the national cause at the opening of the civil war, and urged a cordial support of the administration at Washington.

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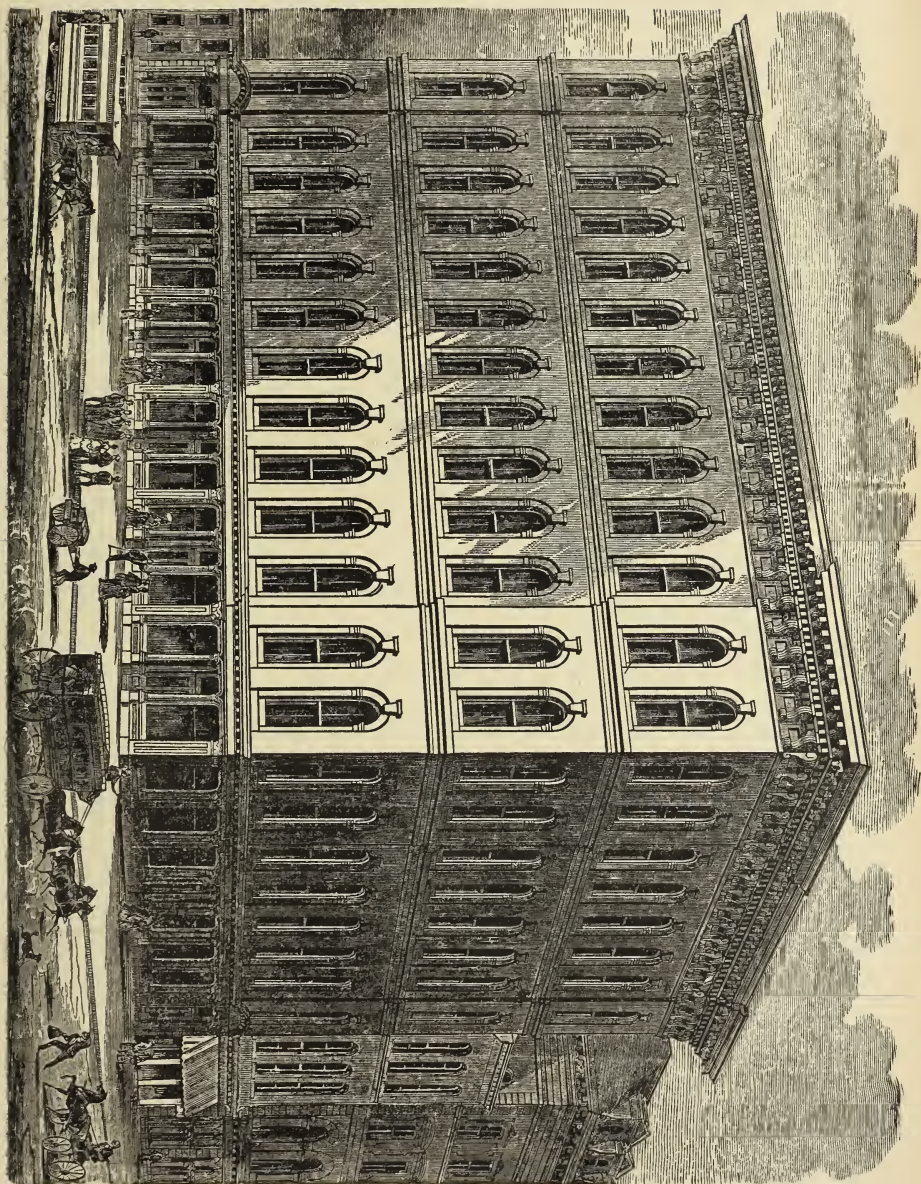
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James Buchanan

(FIFTEENTH PRESIDENT.)

James Buchanan was born in Franklin county, Pennsylvania, April 13, 1791, and died at Wheatland, June 1, 1868. He was a graduate of Dickinson College and was admitted to the bar in 1812. He was President from 1857 to 1861, and was so constantly in office from 1820 up to that time that he was known by the sobriquet of "Public Functionary."

The "bachelor-President," as Mr. Buchanan was sometimes called, was sixty-six years old when he was called to the executive chair. He had just returned to his native country, after an absence of four years as Minister to England. previously to that he had been well known in public life as Congressman, Senator, and as Secretary of State under President Polk. As Senator in Jackson's time, he heartily supported his administration. With Van Buren, he warmly advocated the idea of an independent treasury against the opposition of Clay, Webster, and others. Under Tyler, he was urgently in favor of the annexation of Texas, thus again coming in conflict with Clay and Webster. However, he cordially agreed with them in the compromise of 1850, and urged its favor upon the people. Much was hoped from his election, as he avowed the object of his administration to be "to destroy any sectional party, whether North or South, and to restore, if possible, that national fraternal feeling between the different States that had existed during the early days of the Republic." But popular passion and sectional jealousy were too strong to yield to pleasant persuasion. When Mr. Buchanan's administration closed, the fearful conflict was close at hand. He retired to his estate in Pennsylvania, where he died.

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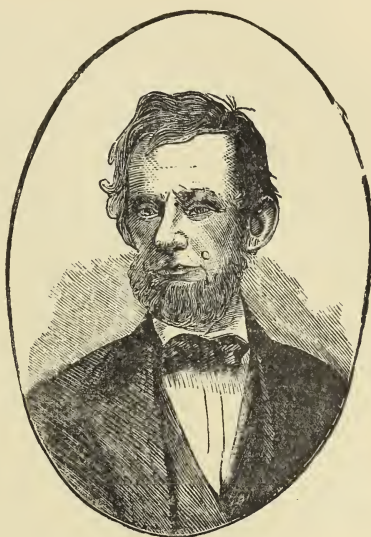
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Abraham Lincoln

(SIXTEENTH PRESIDENT.)

Abraham Lincoln was born in Hardin county, Kentucky, on the 12th of February, 1809. He was elected President in 1860, and was re-elected in 1864, and had entered upon the duties of his office for the second time, when he was assassinated by John Wilkes Booth, April 14th, 1865, and died the following day.

His father was unable to read or write. Abraham's education consisted of a few years schooling. When he was eight years old, his father moved to Indiana, the family floating down the Ohio on a raft. When nineteen years of age, the future President hired out as a hand on a flat-boat at \$10 a month, and made a trip to New Orleans. On his return he accompanied the family to Illinois, driving the cattle on the journey, and on reaching their destination helped them to build a cabin and split rails to enclose the farm. He was now in succession a flat-boat hand, clerk, captain of a company of volunteers in the Black Hawk War, country store-keeper, postmaster, and surveyor, yet he managed to get a knowledge of law by borrowing books at an office, before it closed at night, and returning them at its opening in the morning. On being admitted to the bar, he rapidly rose to distinction. At twenty-five he was sent to the Legislature, and was thrice re-elected. Turning his attention to politics, he soon became a leader. He was sent to Congress; he canvassed the State, haranguing the people daily on great national questions; and, in 1858, he was a candidate for Senator, a second time, against Stephen A. Douglass. The two rivals stumped the State together. The debate, unrivalled for its statesmanship, logic and wit, won for Lincoln a national reputation. He lost the election in the Legislature, as his party was in the minority. After his accession to the Presidency, his history, like Washington's, is identified with that of his country. He was a tall, ungainly man, little versed in the refinements of society, but gifted by nature with great common

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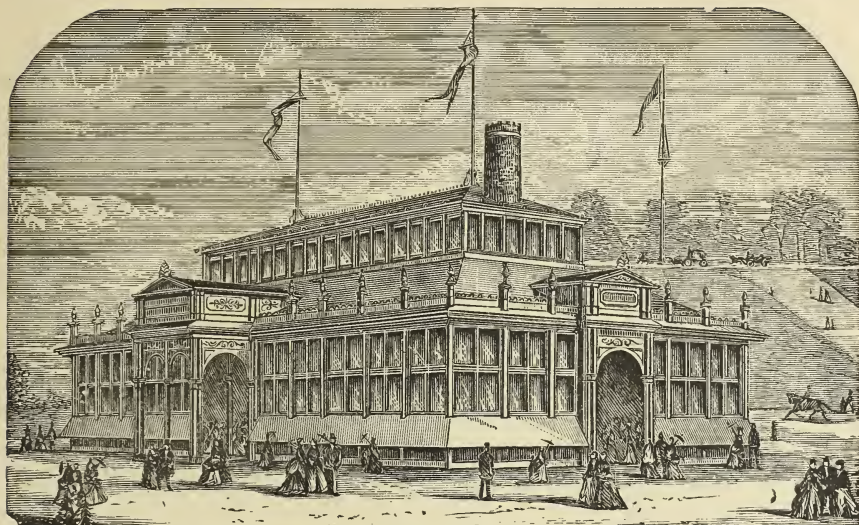
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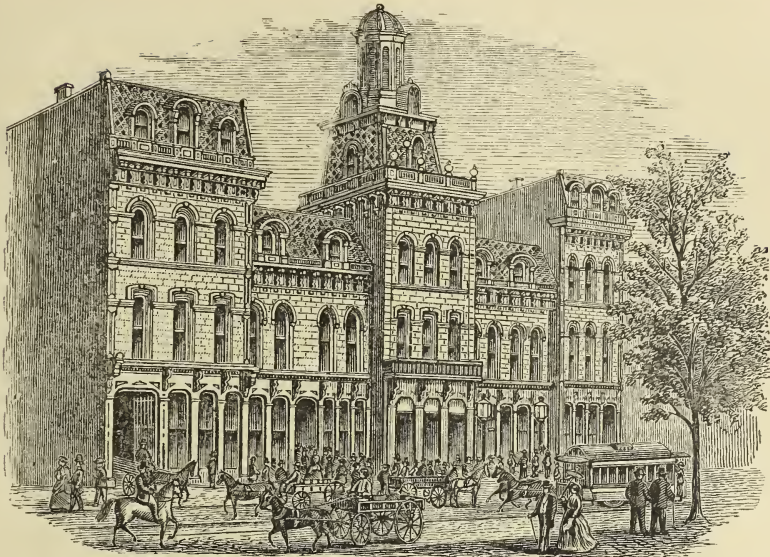
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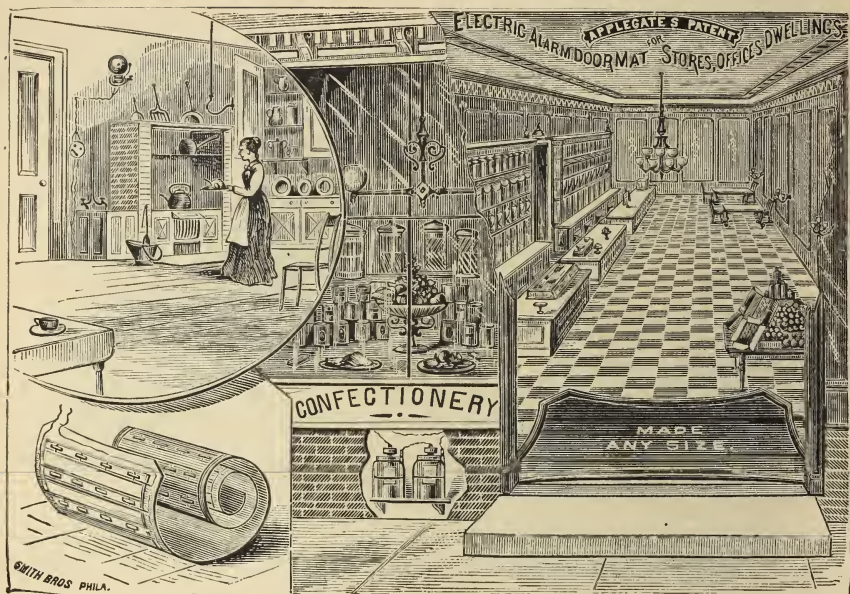
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Cannot be Stepped Over ; is Made any Size.

One quarter inch thick ; adapted to any floor ; as easily handled as an ordinary mat.

Is Attached and Detached Instantly.

The battery in cellar requires attention only once a year, which is to apply one stick of zinc and six ounces sal ammoniac, and fill the jars with water. Running expenses merely nominal. Alarm is regulated by the switch, as shown in cut below the bell, which, when the mat is stepped upon, gives the single tap, the vibration alarm, or not at all, as desired. If the mat is lifted or tampered with, the alarm sounds the same, which is placed in any desired part of building.

FOR THE PROTECTION OF RESIDENCES

It is found most serviceable for that prolific class, sneak thieves. It may be placed inside the vestibule door, any depth, and across any width hall, beneath the carpet, secure from observation—is no thicker than padding. With this invention it is not required to lock the door during the day ; it may also stand open for ventilation with all safety. The mat combination, which includes thirty square feet, or less, two cells, largest size of the celebrated Leclanché battery, one four-inch alarm bell, the required amount of insulated wire, &c., applied to building complete,

PRICE, - - - - - \$30.00.

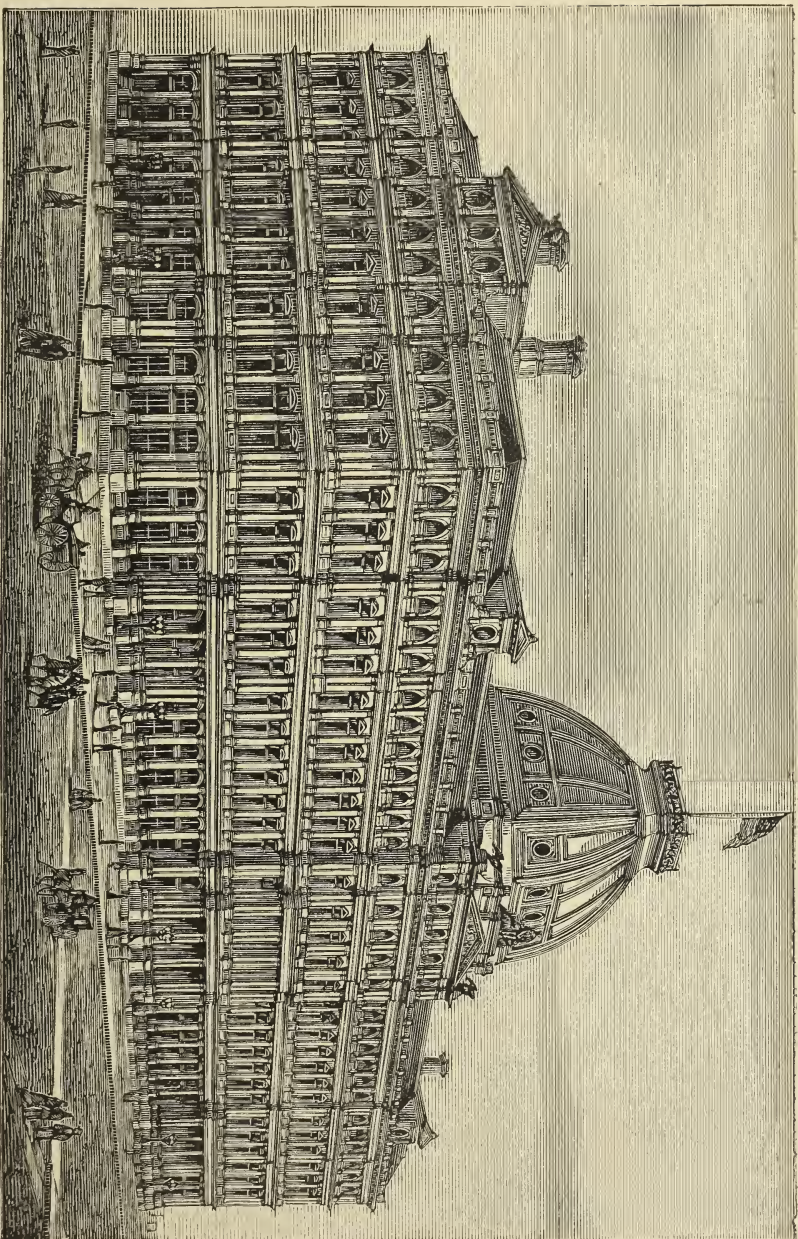
Each additional square foot, or additional mat, per foot, 36 cents. For a trifling additional expense the same apparatus can be attached to each exposed window and door. Send stamp for descriptive circular. General agents wanted.

Home office Electric Alarm Door Mat,

S. S. APPLGATE,

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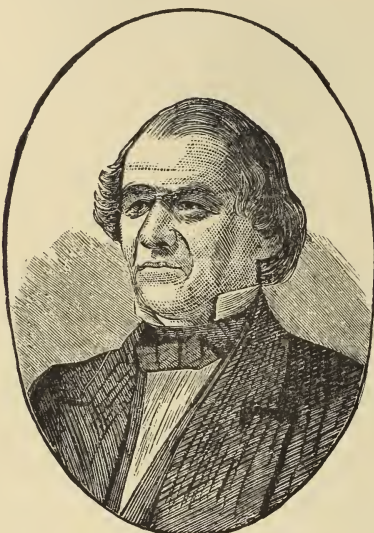
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sense, and everywhere known as "Honest Abe." Kind, earnest, sympathetic, faithful, democratic, he was only anxious to serve his country. His wan, fatigued face, and his bent form, told of the cares he bore and the grief he felt.



Andrew Johnson

(SEVENTEENTH PRESIDENT.)

Andrew Johnson was born near Raleigh, North Carolina, December 29, 1808. He was Vice-President when Abraham Lincoln was assassinated, and by his death Mr. Johnson became the constitutional President of the United States. He died in 1875, while serving as United States Senator from Tennessee.

When only ten years of age, Mr. Johnson was bound apprentice to a tailor of Raleigh. Never having been a day at school in his life, he yet determined to secure an education. From a fellow-workman he learned the alphabet, and from a friend something of spelling. Thenceforth, after working ten or twelve hours per day at his trade, he spent two or three every night in study. In 1826, he went West to seek his fortune, with true filial affection carrying with him his mother, who was dependent on his labor for support. After his marriage at Greenville, Tenn., he continued his studies under the instruction of his wife, pursuing his trade as before by day. His political life commenced with his election as alderman. He was successively chosen mayor, member of the Legislature, Presidential elector, State Senator, twice Governor, and for fifteen years United States Senator. Remaining true to the Union when his State seceded, his loyalty attracted general attention. A life-time Democrat, he was elected on the Republican ticket as Vice-President, in reward for his faithfulness. Coming into office with a Republican Congress, it is not strange that his way was hedged with difficulties, and his Presidential career a most unhappy one.

BOSTON, MASS.—*Continued.*

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BOSTON, MASS.—*Continued.*

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108 Kneeland street.

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BURNHAM & FOSTER, Advertisers, 1871.
FARNSWORTH & CONANT, Law Col-
lections, 1870.

FOWLE, SETH W. & SONS, Patent
Medicines, 1832.

HAYES, A. H., Physician, 1860.

HOLMES, THOS. J., Atomizing Tubes,
1870.

HOWARD, Metallic Brushes, 1876.

LENNON & CO., Brass Founder, 1862.

LUFKIN, J. W., Button Hole Machines,
1864.

ELDRIDGE, J PRESTON, Printer, 1875.

WATKINS, A. H., Portable Gas Light,
1872.

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Walkumee-y Boots, Shoes and Gaiters, made to
order, on BRADBURY'S Improved Walkumee-y Lasts.

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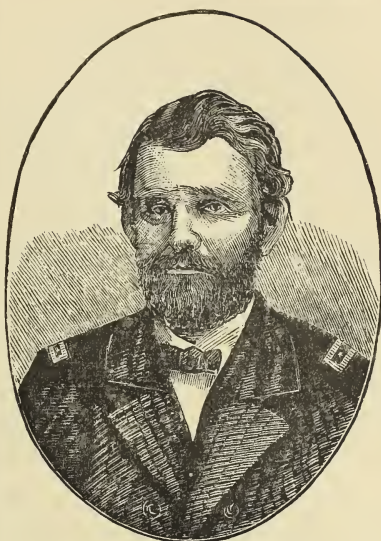
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KENNEY & BALLOU,

Roxbury Brewery

Cor. Spruce and Second Sts.



U. S. Grant

(EIGHTEENTH PRESIDENT, TWO TERMS.)

Ulysses S. Grant was born at Point Pleasant, Clermont county, Ohio, April 27, 1822. He was very unwilling to follow his father's trade, which was that of a tanner, and, at seventeen, an appointment was secured for him at West Point. His name having been wrongly registered, Grant vainly attempted to set the matter right, but finally accepted his "manifest destiny," assumed the change thus forced upon him, and thenceforth signed himself "Ulysses Simpson," the latter being his mother's family name. Two years after completing his four years' course as cadet, the Mexican war broke out, in which Grant conducted himself with great gallantry, receiving especial mention and promotion. In 1847 he was made first-lieutenant, captain in 1853, and in 1854 he resigned his commission, and entered the leather and saddlery business at Galena, Illinois, in 1859, where he remained until the opening of the war in 1861, when he immediately offered his services in behalf of the Union. His modesty and diffidence delayed their acceptance, and Governor Yates, of Illinois, was the first to avail himself of them. Grant finally took the field as Colonel of the Twenty-first Regiment Illinois Volunteers. In February, 1862, he was made a major-general, and commanded the armies of the South-west. On the 12th of March, 1864, he was made lieutenant-general and put in command of all the armies, and took personal direction of the military operations in Virginia, and, on the 9th of April, 1865, General Lee surrendered the Confederate armies to him, at Appomattox Court House, and hostilities were ended.

He was nominated and elected by the Republicans President of the United States in 1868, and re-elected by the same party in 1872, and is now the present incumbent. His term expires in 1877.

CHELSEA, MASS.—*Continued.*

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KATON, L. L., Plumber,
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Dealer in all kinds

FRUIT in Season, GAME,
PROVISIONS, &c.

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CHELSEA, MASS.—*Continued.*

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DEALER IN

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Slate and Tin Roofing done in the neatest and
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VARIETY STORE.

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Wood, 56 Winnisimmet street.

WINDOW SHADES.

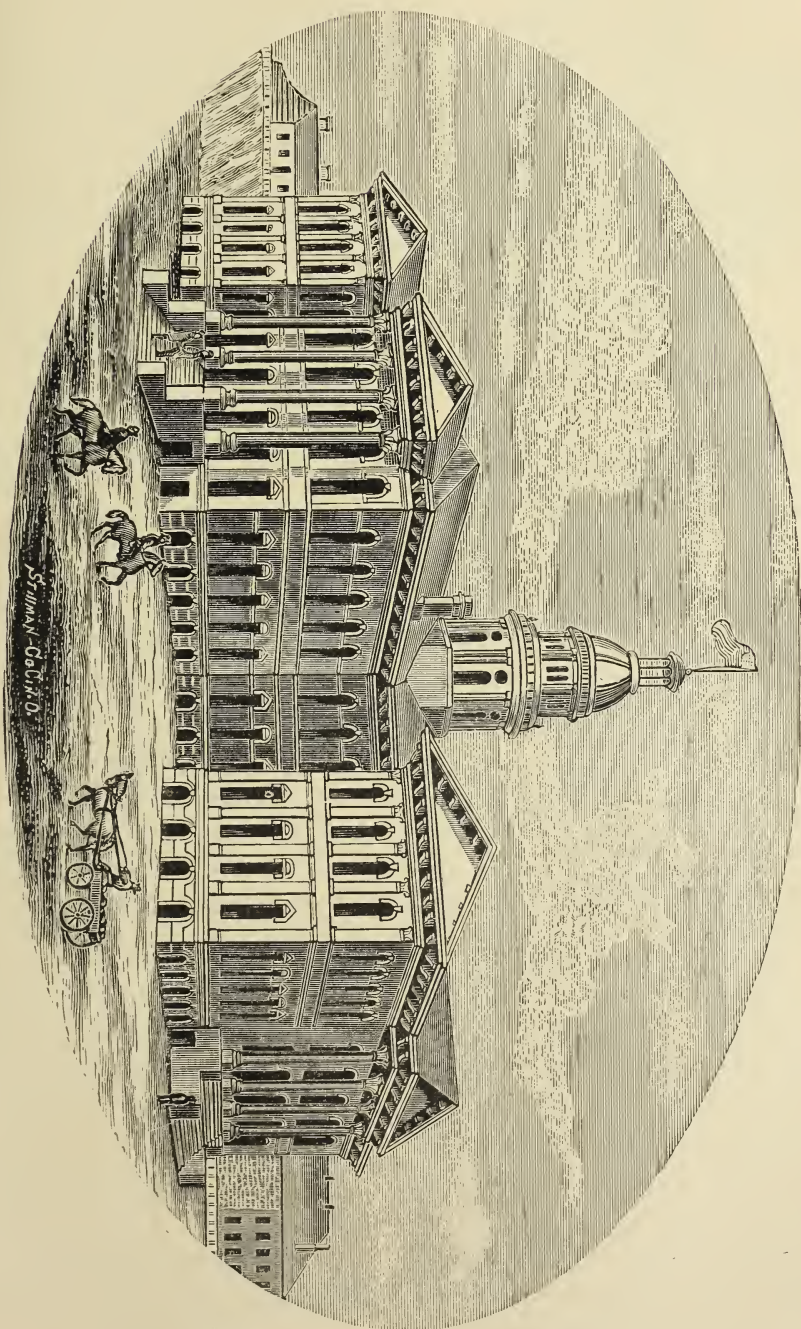
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Court House, St. Joseph, Mo.





[NINETEENTH PRESIDENT.]

Rutherford B. Hayes was born at Delaware, Ohio, October 4, 1822. He graduated at Kenyon College, Ohio. He commenced the practice of law in Cincinnati in his thirty-fourth year, when he received his first official position as City Solicitor, which he held till the war broke out in 1861. Very near its opening he enlisted in the Twenty-third Ohio volunteers, and served with the regiment till he received the command of a brigade in 1864. His first appointment was as Major, his first promotion came within less than a year, and in September of 1862 he held a commission as Lieutenant-Colonel, and was in command of his regiment, which he led into the battle of South Mountain. During the battles of the Army of Potomac, Colonel Hayes received a severe wound in the arm, but remained with his regiment to the last, and was the first officer whose command established a position at South Mountain. Two years later he had become Brigadier-General Hayes, and was elected to Congress from the second Ohio district by the Republicans. In the Fall of 1866, Mr. Hayes was nominated and elected to Congress a second time by the Republicans, but Congress had held but one session when he was nominated and elected Governor of Ohio by the same party. During his political career, he was three times elected Governor of Ohio, and twice a Member of Congress. A reference to the "Important Events" in 1876-77, will be found the particulars of his election to the Presidency of the United States in 1877. Mr. Hayes took the oath of office on Saturday, the 3d of March, and was inaugurated President of the United States Monday, the 5th of March. Pending the time of the election and before the meeting of the electoral commission, the country was greatly agitated and seemed threatened with civil war, but immediately after his inauguration quiet and confidence was restored, and peace reigned throughout the United States.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.—Continued.

CIGARS.

L FRANCIS, P., Cigar Manufacturer,
527 Main street, C. P.

CONFECTIONERY.

N ELSON, S. A., Dealer in Papers, School Books,
Cigars & Confectionery, 410 Cambridge st., C. P.

DRY GOODS.

J. H. S. DONNELLY,
Dry Goods and Millinery,
113 Cambridge St., E. Cambridge.

ELASTIC CEMENT.

H YCENT PURCELL, Manufacturer of Purcell's
original Elastic Cement for painting wood, brick,
iron or stone work. Used for all kinds of Roofing, and
warranted to stand all kinds of weather. Put up in
boxes, kegs or barrels as ordered. 239 Main street,
Cambridgeport.

HARNESS AND COLLARS.

S MYTH, T., Collar and Harness Maker,
131 Main street, C. P.

MARBLE WORKS.

WILLIAM BERTSCH,
Monumental Marble and Granite Works,
No. 6 CAMBRIDGE STREET, E. C.

OILED CLOTHING.

S AWYER, H. M., Cape Ann Oiled Clothing,
Cor. 2d & Thorndyke streets, E. C.

PAINTING.

T HAYER, J. H. & J. P. & CO., Painting, Glazing,
and Papering, 660 Main street, C. P.

RESTAURANT.

JAMES NICOL'S
Oyster and Lunch Room,
122 CAMBRIDGE STREET, E. C.

RUSSIA SALVE.

U SE REDDING'S RUSSIA SALVE, Manufactured
at 25 Main street, Cambridgeport.

SEWING MACHINES.

C ARROLL, J. H., Sewing Machines, Wholesale
and Retail, 116 Cambridge street, E. C.

SOAPS.

D AVIS, T. M., Shaving and Toilet Soaps, 417 Main
street, C. P. Established 1820.

TAILORS.

F ITZPATRICK, D. W., Fashionable Tailor,
454 Cambridge street, C. P.

S EARS, ANTHONY P., Merchant Tailor. Guarantees elegant shapes and perfect fits. 101 Cambridge street, E. C.

TIN PLATE AND SHEET IRON.

M ALONE, P., Tin Plate and Sheet Iron Worker,
191 Hampshire street, C. P.

UNDERTAKER.

D EVENS, THOMAS, Undertaker,
414 Cambridge street, C. P.

LAWRENCE, MASS.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

EAGLE SHOE HOUSE,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
FINE BOOTS & SHOES,
Custom Work a specialty. 503 Essex street.

CIGAR MANUFACTURER.

M. HETHERINGTON,
Manufacturer of the
Finest Havana Cigars,
And Dealer in all kinds of
Tobacco and Smoker's Articles, 551 ESSEX STREET.

CLOTHING.

BOSTON BRANCH CLOTHING STORE,
Fine Ready-Made
CLOTHING
And Gents' Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Etc.,
405 Essex Street.
M. H. COBE & CO., Proprietors.
Special Notice.—Clothing also made to order and a
Fit Guaranteed.

DYEING AND SCOURING.

E. W. GOULD & CO.,
No. 152 Essex St., Bay State Dye Work. Ladies' and
Gents' Clothing Cleaned, Dyed all Colors, Repaired
and Finished in a superior manner. Kid Gloves and
Feathers a specialty.

HOTELS.

BOSTON HOTEL, T. Dacey & Co., Proprietors,
198 to 202 Essex St. See page 354.
FRANKLIN HOUSE, N. H. Banfield, Proprietor,
Broadway, opp. Depot. See page 436.

TAUNTON, MASS.

BLACKSMITHS AND HORSESHOERS.

BRENNAN, P., Carriage Smith and Spring Maker,
Rear 62 Weir street.

DANIEL CAREY,
Practical Horseshoer and Jobber,
26 BROADWAY.

CONEFFY, JAMES F., Blacksmith and Horseshoer,
Weir street.

DEAN, CHARLES H., Blacksmith and General
Jobber, East Water street.

GIFFORD, R. A., Horseshoer and Blacksmith,
South Water street.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

McSHANE, CORNELIUS, Boot and Shoe Maker
and Repairer, 43 Court St.

CARRIAGE MAKERS.

O'MARRA & DORGAN, Carriage Manufacturers,
62 Weir street.

CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS.

BARNABY, EDWARD, Carpenter and Builder,
29 Court street.

IMPORTANT INVENTIONS

AND

IMPROVEMENTS!

Achromatic Lens.—By Dolland, 1758.

Air Brakes.—Invented by George Westing-
house in 1869; improved by John W. Gardiner,
1872; by Henderson, 1872; by Carl Fogelberg,
1872. Prior to Westinghouse some inventions
had been patented as air brakes in England,
but his was the first successful and used air
brake.

Air Engine.—Invented by Glazebrook in
1797; improved by Medhurst in 1799; by Eric-
son, 1851; by Augin and Crocker, 1864; by
Mowbray, 1864; by Pease, 1865; by Baldwin,
1865.

Air Gun.—Invented by Shaw in 1849.

Amalgamator.—Invented by Varney, 1852;
improved by Hill, 1861; by Coleman, 1863;
Wheeler, 1863; Heath, 1863; Dodge, 1864; Bro-
die, 1864; Moore, 1865; Peck, 1865; Charles,
1866; Staats, 1866.

Aneroid Barometer.—Invented by Coute in
1798.

Apple Pearer.—Invented by Contes, 1803;
improved by Gates in 1810; by Mitchell, 1838;
by Pratt in 1853.

Argand Lamp.—Invented by Amie Argand
in 1784.

Armor Planting for vessels and forts.—In-
vented by J. B. Love, 1861; improved by W.
W. Wood, 1862; by J. L. Jones, 1862; by Hea-
ton, 1863; by L. D. Carpenter, 1865.

Armstrong Gun.—Invented by Armstrong,
1855.

Battery Gun.—Invented by Gatling, 1861;
by Hardy, 1862; by Taylor, 1871; by Dodge,
1856.

Bessemer Steel.—Invented by H. Bessemer
in 1856, and improved by him in 1861 and
1862.

Blast Furnace.—Invented by Detmold in
1842; improved by VanDyke in 1860.

Electro-Magnet.—Invented by Sturgeon in
1825.

Beer.—Ale invented 1404 B. C.; ale-booths
set up in England 728, and laws passed for
their regulation. Beer first introduced into
England 1492; in Scotland as early as 1482.
By the statute of James I, one full quart of the
best beer or ale was to be sold for one penny,
and two quarts of small beer for one penny.

Boot Crimper.—Invented by Moore in
1812.

Bows and arrows introduced in 1066.

Breech Loading Fire Arms—Invented by
Thornton and Hall in 1811; improved by
C. H. Ballard in 1851; A. A. Chassepot,
1867.

Breech Loading Fire Arms.—Invented by
H. Harrington in 1837; improved by I. Adams
in 1838; by C. Sharp in 1848.

Bread.—First made with yeast in England
in the year 1754; the quarter loaf was sold for

TAUNTON, MASS.—*Continued.*

CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS.

H. C. WOOD,
Carpenter and Builder,
 No. 8 PRESCOTT ST.

WILBUR, OTIS B., Carpenter, Builder and Contractor, Rear 62 Weir St.

CIGAR MANUFACTURER.

MICHAEL HAN,
CIGAR MANUFACTURER,
 48 School Street.

CLOTHING.

NORRIS, H., Ready-Made Clothing and Furnishing Goods, 56 Weir St.

FILE MANUFACTURERS.

WEBSTER, JOSEPH, Manufacturer of Hand Cut Files from best Imported Steel. Old Files re-cut. Court street.

FURNITURE.

BABBITT, E. F., Furniture Dealer, Feathers Renovated by Steam, 15 Washington St.

WASHBURN, SALMON, Jr., Dealer in all kinds of Furniture, Crockery and House Furnishing Goods, Iron and Steel, No. 12 Union Block.

GROCERIES.

CLEARY, PATRICK, Fruits, Teas, Cigars and Tobacco, Agent for Highland Spring Brewery, 36 and 38 Weir St.

HARNESS MAKER.

WHITTERS, EDWARD, Harness Maker and Carriage Trimmer, 60 Weir St.

HOTEL.

LEACH, JOHN, Washington Hotel, 44 High street.

LIVERY AND SALE STABLES.

CHURCH & BURT,

Hack, Boarding & Livery Stable,

NEXT TO MUSIC HALL, COHANNET ST.

PRESBREY, ALBERT, Livery and Boarding Stables, 22 and 24 Cohannet St.

MACHINIST.

F. S. BABBITT.

MANUFACTURER OF FOOT & POWER MACHINERY.
 Babbitt's Combination Lathe a Specialty.
 No. 81 COHANNET STREET.

MARBLE WORKS.

TAUNTON MONUMENTAL WORKS.

D. A. BURT.

Designer & Monumentalist,
TAUNTON, MASS.

NEWSPAPER.

REED BROTHERS, Publishers of Daily and Weekly Gazette, 7 Weir St.

TAUNTON, MASS.—*Continued.*

PAINTERS.

GERRISH, CHARLES, Carriage Painter and Dealer in Paints and Oils, 62 Weir St.

NIXON, T. J., House, Sign and Ornamental Painter & Dealer in Paints & Oils, 27 Court St.

PATTERN MAKER.

CONANT, H. B., Pattern Maker and Designer, 66 Weir street.

PHYSICIANS.

S. P. HUBBARD, M. D.

14 MAIN ST. Special attention given to Chronic Diseases and Surgery. Cancer, Scrofula and Consumption made a specialty.

Office hours, 1 to 2 and 7 to 9 P. M.

PRINTER.

THOMPSON, CHAS. F., Job Printer. Tag and Label Printing a Specialty. 38 Main St.

RESTAURANT.

Temperance Dining Rooms,

G. W. FERREN, Prop'r.

Meals at all hours. Dealer in Fruits and Confectionery, 58 HIGH STREET.

ROOFING.

BLACK, W. B., Concrete Paving, Asbestos and Gravel Roofing. Office, City Hall Building. Residence, 32 Union St.

SALOONS.

HASSENGER, ADAM, Saloon and Restaurant, 25 & 27 School street.

J. P. HOYE,

Dealer in

Wine, Liquors and Cigars,

14 LEONARD STREET.

SASH, DOOR & BLINDS.

WILLIAMS, A. G., Sash, Door and Blinds. Planing Mills. Mouldings always on hand. High St., near O. C. R. R.

TAILORS.

BRYANT, CHAS. G., Merchant Tailor. Clothes Cleaned and Repaired. 16 Union Block.

CROSSMAN, ROBERT, Merchant Tailor, 17 Weir street.

WINES AND LIQUORS.

GALLIGAN, DENNIS, Foreign and Domestic Liquors. Agt. for Richardson's Ale. 39 Court St.

P. TRIMBLE,

Wines, Brandies,

AND ALL KINDS OF

LIQUORS, CIGARS, &c.,

No. 3 Leonard Street.



The Washington Elm, Cambridge, Massachusetts.—Not far from the college grounds stands one of the famous trees of the country—the Washington Elm—the only known survivor of the ancient forest that originally covered this part of Cambridge. It was under this tree that General George Washington took command of the Continental army, on the morning of July 3, 1775. A neat fence surrounds this giant of the ancient forests, and an inscription commemorates the important event, which was the most interesting in its centuries of existence.

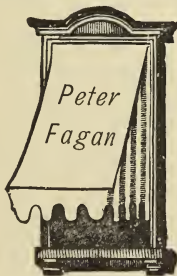
PETER FAGAN,
Practical Awning Maker,
 914 Callowhill Street,

AND REAR OF
 207 N. Eleventh St.,
 Philadelphia, Pa.

Verandah and Store
 Awnings, Wagon and
 Box Covers made and
 repaired. One price
 and first-class work
 done. Awnings war-
 ranted not to mildew.

N.B.—Orders by Mail
 promptly attended
 to.

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ESTABLISHED 1850.

HENRY SINKLER,
 Manufacturer of
Military and Fancy Metal Work,
 K. T. AND K. P.'S SWORD CHAINS,
 No. 609 Callowhill Street,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

POCKET BOOK LOCKS.

Letters, Figures, Checks, Cards, &c., made
 to order.

GOODELL & WATERS,
WOOD-WORKING
Machinery

1507 PENNSYLVANIA AVE.,
 Philadelphia, Pa.

L. SCHITLER,
DYEING, SCOURING
 AND
Tailoring Establishment,
 510 Oxford St.,
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.

Cutting, Fitting and Altering in the Latest Style.

Gentlemen bringing their cloth can have it
 made up in the latest style. A good
 fit guaranteed.

about 8 cents; three years after, it rose to about 20 cents, and in March, 1800, to about 34 cents, when new bread was forbidden, under the penalty of \$1.20 per loaf, if the baker sold it until 24 hours old.

Bridge.—The first stone one, in England, at Bow, near Stratford, in 1087.

Buckles.—Invented about this time in 1680.

Calicos.—First made in Lancashire in 1771.

Carte de Visite.—(Photographic) first made by M. Ferrier, in Paris, 1857.

Carronades.—Invented by Gen. Melville in 1779.

Cast Iron Plow.—Invented by Newbold in 1797.

Cannon.—Invented in 1330, and were first used by the English in 1346; first used in England in 1445; first made of iron in England in 1547; of brass, in 1635. Cannon first used in ships of war in 1539.

Coal.—Was discovered in 1234 near Newcastle; first dug at Newcastle by a charter granted the town by Henry III.; first used in 1280 by driers, brewers, etc. In the reign of Edward I., began to use sea-coal for fire in 1350, and he published a proclamation against it in 1398 as a public nuisance.

Chimneys.—First introduced into buildings in the year of 1200. In England only in the kitchen, or large hall, where the family sat round a large stove, the funnel of which passed through the ceiling, 1300.

Collodion.—Use in photography. Originated by F. S. Archer in 1851.

Concrete Pavement.—Invented by Straub, 1863; improved by Prescott, 1872; Bellamy, 1875.

Corn Sheller.—Invented by Phinney in 1815; improved by James in 1819.

Cotton Gin.—Invented by Eli Whitney in 1793. The result of the invention was the making of cotton the great American staple. Improved by Whipple, 1840; by Parkhurst, 1845.

Circular Saw.—Invented by General Bentham, in England, in 1790; improved by Trotter, 1804; by Brunel, 1805 and 1809.

Curved Stereotype Plates.—Invented by Cowper in 1815.

Cutting Glass by Sand Blast.—Invented by B. C. Telghman, 1870.

Cut-off for Steam Engines.—Invented by Sickles in 1841.

Daguerreotype.—Definite experiments looking to the production of a picture by the action of light upon a sensitized surface were made as early as 1802, but the production of a permanent picture was not accomplished until 1838, by M. Daguerre, an optician of Paris, France, from whom such pictures were named.

Dahlgren Gun.—Invented by Admiral Dahlgren, U. S. Navy, 1861.

Davy Lamp, for miners. —Invented by Sir Humphrey Davy, in 1815.

Diving Bell.—Invented in 1838.

Drummond Light (Lime Light).—Invented by Lieut. Drummond in 1826.

Earth Closets.—Invented by Moule & Girdlestone in 1860.

Ebonite Hard Rubber.—Invented by Charles Goodyear in 1849.

TAUNTON, MASS.—Continued.

WOODEN AND GLASSWARE.

WEST, L. B. & CO., Wooden, Glass, Britannia and Japan Ware, 24 Winthrop street.

MILFORD, MASS.

BARBER.

J. A. G. BELL,

Practical Hair Cutter and Barber Shop,
I THAYER'S BLOCK, MAIN STREET.

BLACKSMITH.

STEVENS & MORRIN, Blacksmiths,
22 School street.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

FOSTER & QUIGGLE, Manfrs. of Men's, Boys' and Youth's Fine Shoes, 86 Central street.

CIGAR MANUFACTURER.

J. F. STRATTON,

Wholesale and Retail Liquor Dealer,
And Cigar Manufacturer,
Cor. of Main and Exchange Streets.

CUTTING DIES.

TOUGAS, L. T., Boot, Shoe and Envelope Dies,
Front and Spring streets.

DYEING AND SCOURING.

RITENGER, D. H., Dyeing and Scouring,
32 Pond street.

FOUNDRY.

B. F. DYER,

Milford Iron Foundry,
102 RAILROAD ST.

LAST MANUFACTURERS.

SAWYER & CUSHING, Last Manufacturers,
Central street, near Steam Mill

MACHINIST.

J. L. BUXTON,

MANUFACTURER OF

Boot & Shoe Machinery,
4 BOW STREET.

MUSIC DEALER.

C. F. WRIGHT,

DEALER IN

Sheet Music and Instruments,
TUNING AND REPAIRING,
186 Main Street.

MILFORD, MASS.—Continued.

PAINTER.

T. E. MORSE,
HOUSE PAINTER AND PAPER HANGER,
3 Bow Street.

PICTURE FRAMES.

WM. F. REYNOLDS,
Manufacturer of
Picture Frames, Window Cornices, &c.
Room Mouldings in Gilt and Black Walnut.

Picture Frames a Specialty. Fancy Mouldings in Variety.
Furniture and Trunks Repaired. Bell Hanging, &c.
136 MAIN STREET, - MILFORD, MASS.

WIRE WORKS.

E. STABROOK, WEIR & CO., Manufacturers of
the Patent Clinching Screw, 36 Spring street.

FALL RIVER, MASS.

ARCHITECT AND BUILDER.

DARLING, JOSEPH M., Architect and Builder.
Estimates given on Work, 87 Pleasant street.

BAKER.

DUDDY, JOHN, Fancy Bread, Cake and Pie Bakery, Cor. E. Main and Globe streets.

BLACKSMITHS AND HORSESHOERS.

BLAKE, WM., Blacksmith, Wheelwright and Wagon Maker, 1 Hartwell street.

BURNS & MORSE, Blacksmithing, Shipsmithing and Horseshoeing, 1 Davol street.

CHAPMAN, EVERETT W., Blacksmith, and Dealer in Horses, Cor. Green and Morgan streets.

FIELD, H., Horseshoer, Jobber and Veterinary Surgeon, 65 Fourth street.

HUNTER, DAVID, Blacksmith, Jobber and Wagon-smith, 58 Rodman street.

O'NEILL & POWERS, Horseshoers and Jobbers, 1 Hartwell street.

PIERCE, N. & SON, Horseshoer and Carriagesmith, 28 Fourth street.

RYAN, THOMAS, Horseshoer, Blacksmith and Jobber, 130 Second street.

SCHROMM, DAVID, Blacksmith and Jobber, Carriage Maker and Painter, 18 Quarry street.

WESTGATE, JAMES G., Blacksmith and Jobber, Sixth street, near Pleasant.

BOTTLERS.

ALLEN, G. S. & CO., Bottlers Soda, Ginger Ale, Lager Beer, &c., 33 Second street.

CAMPBELL, D., Manufacturer Soda, Ginger Ale, Mineral Waters and Bottler Pfaff's Lager, 48 Columbia street.

FRANCIS, E. P., Soda Water, Ginger Ale, &c. Ehret's and Milwaukee Lager Bottled, 20 and 22 11th street.

BOX MANUFACTURER.

DURFEE S. & CO., Manufacturers of all kinds of Wooden Boxes and Shooks. Mill Boxes a Specialty. 250 Pleasant street.

Electric Light.—Invented by Stalte & Pe-
trie about 1846; improved by Jules Dubosq in
1855; by M. Lerrin, 1862; by Holmes, 1858; by
Dumus & Benoit, 1862.

Electric Loom.—Invented by G. Bonelli, of
France, 1853.

Electro-Magnetic Governor.—Invented by
Phelps in 1858.

Electro-Magnetic Needle.—Invented by
Oersted in 1819.

Elevated Railway.—Invented by Sargent in
1825; improved by Andrew in 1861.

Electrotype.—Invented by Spencer in 1837;
improved by Prof. Jacobs in 1838; by Robt.
Murray in 1840.

Fairbanks' Platform Scales.—Invented by
Thaddeus Fairbanks, 1831.

Fairs and Markets.—First instituted in 886
in England by Alfred. The first fairs took
their rise from wakes, when the number of
people then assembled brought together a va-
riety of traders annually on these days. From
these holidays they were called fairs.

Gas Meter.—Invented by H. Robinson, 1831.

Gun Cotton.—Invented by M. Schonbein in
1845-46.

Gutta Percha Manufacture.—Invented by
Dr. Montgomery in 1843.

Harvesters.—Invented by Palmer & Wil-
liams, 1851; improved by Cyrenus Wheeler in
1852; by Densmore, 1852; Gove, 1859; Kirby
1859; Mayall, 1859; Manny, 1875.

Hats.—First made in London in 1510.

High Towers.—First high towers or steeples
erected on churches in 1000.

Howitzer.—Invented by Colonel Pacham in
1822.

Ice Making Machine.—Invented by Carre in
1860; improved by David Boyle, 1872; by Mar-
tin & Beath, 1872; by Beath, 1875.

Illuminating Gas (manufacture of).—In-
vented by L. Entros and W. Zigler in 1815;
improved by Ward & Hall in 1821; by J. Bos-
ton in 1831.

India Rubber Manufacture.—Invented by
Chaffee in 1836; improved by Charles Good-
year in 1844.

Inhaling Ether to Prevent Pain.—Discov-
ered by W. T. G. Morton, 1846.

Jacquard Loom (for weaving figured fab-
ric).—Invented by Jacquard, of France, in
1800.

Knitting Machine.—Invented by Hooton in
1776; improved by Lamb, 1865.

Knives first made in England in 1563.

Lamp for preventing explosion by fire-damp
in coal mines, first invented in 1815.

Lanterns first invented by King Alfred in
890.

Lead Pipes for carrying water invented in
1236.

Life-boats invented in 1802.

Lead Pipe Machine.—Invented by T. Al-
derson, 1804; improved by Dobbs, 1820; by
Hague, 1822.

Lightning Rods.—Invented by Benjamin
Franklin, Patriot, Philosopher and Statesman,
in 1752.

Liquid Meter.—Invented by Pontifex in
1824. Improved by Fice.



PHILADELPHIA SMELTING CO.,

S. E. Cor. 12th and Noble Streets, Philadelphia, Pa.,

Manufacturers of

GENUINE BABBITT and ANTI-FRICTION METALS,
Standard Grade. Of all Grades.

Type and Stereotype Metals, guaranteed superior. Tinsmith and Plumbers' Solder. Battery Zincs, made from pure Lehigh Zinc, warranted to give perfect satisfaction. Lehigh, Passaic, Western, and our own Refined Zincs, in slabs of 25 to 50 lbs. English, Spanish and American Lead, of the best makes, in Pigs and Bars. Also, pure Tea Lead, in Pigs. Banca, Malacca, Straits, English Refined and Australian Tin, in Pigs and Bars. Antimony, Nickel, Bismuth, &c.

BRASS, BRONZE AND COMPOSITION CASTINGS,

Of all descriptions furnished in the promptest and most workman-like manner; our work has always received "First Premium" when exhibited in competition with others. Car Brasses and Machine Journals a specialty. Copper, Red and Yellow Brass, in Ingots, all grades.

DEOXIDIZED BRONZE, in Castings or Ingots, warranted superior to Phosphor Bronze, or any other Bronze alloy known, for hardness, tenacity and running qualities. Special terms to large operators.

FINISHED BRASS WORK.

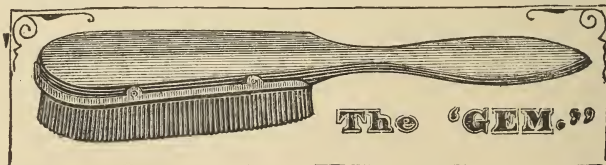
Gas, Water and Steam Fittings, 1, 2 and 3 Joint Gas Brackets. Our facilities for producing satisfactory work in the above lines defy competition. Dipping, Gilding, Bronzing and **Electro-Bronzing**, and Nickel Plating at lowest rates, and in the best manner. Machinists' and Manufacturers' Name Plates, in the highest style of art, to order, at Moderate Figures.

Wrought Iron Railings and Cemetery Lot Enclosures, in Galvanized and Electro-Bronzed Finish.

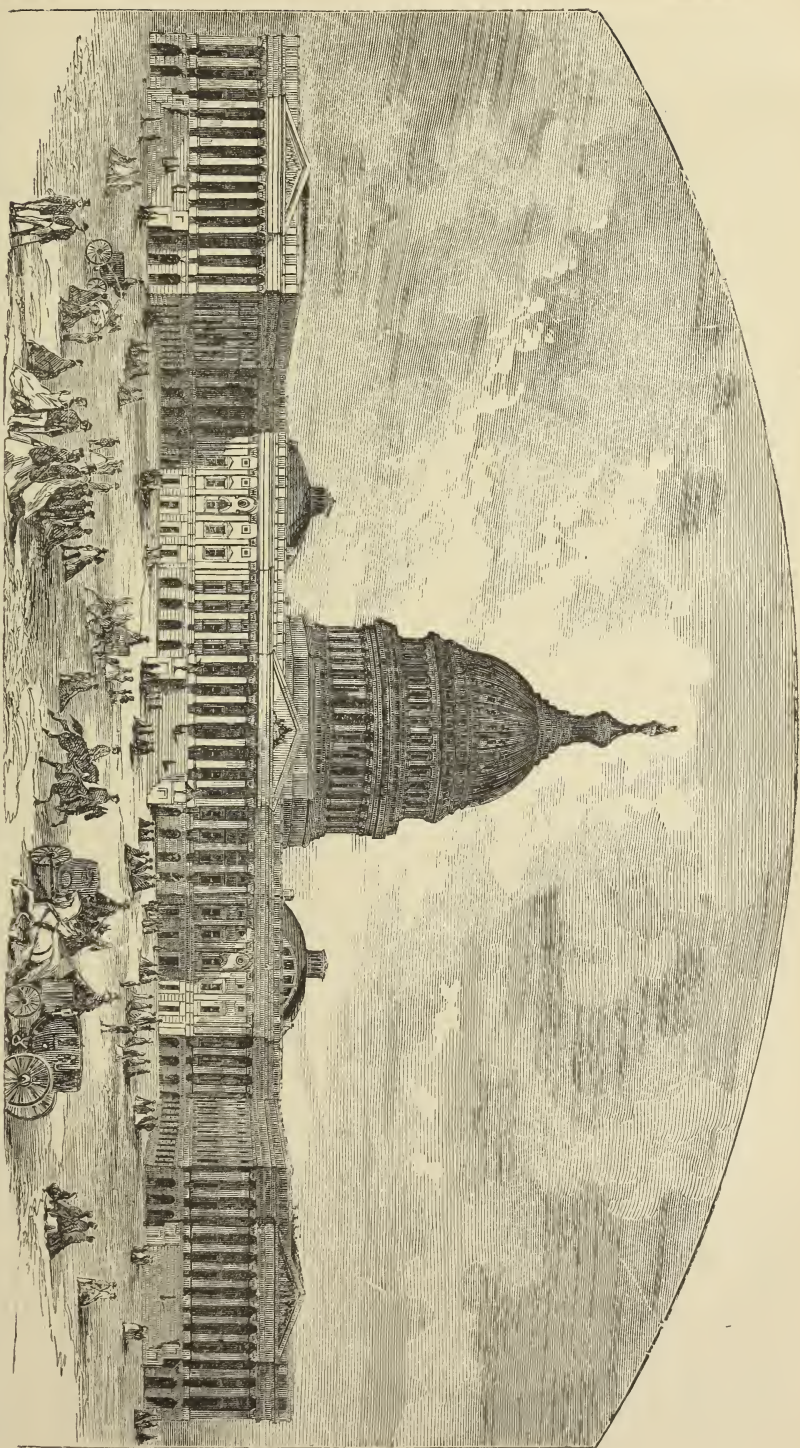
We have patented our process of Electro-Bronzing, which is done over galvanized work, and is infinitely superior in beauty and durability to anything heretofore produced, preserving its color and lasting unchanged much longer than galvanized work, and at a moderate advance in cost. All orders promptly and faithfully executed.

HOWARD'S PATENT IMPROVED METALLIC BRUSHES,

For Sale by Druggists and Dealers in Fancy Goods and Notions.



This Brush is greatly superior to anything of the kind heretofore offered to the Trade, and the claim that it is the strongest and most durable is fully substantiated by the Brush itself. The teeth impart a cooling and refreshing sensation, and the Brush can be washed in warm water as often as necessary, without injury.



United States Capitol, Washington, D. C.—The corner-stone of the Capitol was laid with Masonic ceremonies, September 18, 1793, by Master Mason, George Washington, President of the United States. In 1814 the British burned out the two wings. The space now occupied by the rotunda, up to that period, was only a wooden scaffolding, which united the two portions of the building. The foundation of the present Rotunda was laid March 2, 1818, and was considered finished in 1827. The corner stone of the extension was laid July 4, 1851. The cost of the Capitol up to the present time has been \$13,000,000. The whole Capitol covers an area of three and a half acres.

Locomotive.—Invented by Trevethick in 1802. The improvements are too numerous to mention here.

Magic Lanterns.—Invented by Roger Bacon in 1252.

Magnifying Glasses.—Invented by Roger Bacon, in 1260.

Manufacture of Lampblack.—Invented by Mini in 1844.

Metallic Cartridge.—Invented by Cazalet in 1826; improved by Roberts, 1834; by Smith & Wesson, 1854-60.

Metallic Washboards.—Invented by Rice, 1849.

Minie Rifle.—Invented by M. Minie, an officer in the French army, 1833.

Nail Machine.—Invented by Jeremiah Wilkinson in 1775; improved by Thomas Gifford in 1790; by Ezekiel Reed, 1786; by Benj. Cochran, 1794; by Haddock in 1870.

Needle Gun.—Invented by G. A. Blittkowski and F. W. Hoffman in 1856.

Post-mark Stamp.—Invented by M. P. Norton in 1859.

Paper Bag Machine.—Invented by Francis Wollé in 1853; improved by E. W. Goodale in 1855; by Rice in 1857; by H. G. Armstrong in 1860.

Papier Mache.—Invented by Lefevre in 1740.

Parlor Skates.—Invented by Plympton in 1863; improved by Pollitt in 1870.

Parrott Gun.—Invented by Parrott in 1862.

Percussion Caps.—Came into use between 1820 and 1830, the inventor unknown.

Photolithography.—Invented by Osborn in 1861.

Rifle, Repeating.—Invented by C. Sharp in 1848; improved by G. Henry in 1852; by Spencer, 1848.

Planing Machine.—Invented by Woodworth in 1828; improved by Stover in 1861.

Power Loom.—Invented by Cartwright, 1785; improved by Bigelow, 1857; by Marshall, 1848.

Pneumatic Railway.—Invented by Pinkus in 1834; improved by Henry in 1845.

Puddling Furnace.—Invented by Henry Cort, about 1781; improved by Dank in 1875.

Reaper.—Invented by McCormick in 1834; improved by Hussey in 1847; Seymour in 1851, and numerous subsequent inventors.

Revolver.—Invented by Samuel Colt in 1836; improved by Sharp in 1850; Smith & Wesson, 1863; E. T. Starr, 1864; A. M. White, 1875; Kittridge, Palmer, Joslyn, Reynolds, Wood, 1864; Pettingill, 1859; T. Remington, 1863.

Rifle.—Invented by Whitworth about 1800.

R. R. Cars.—Invented by Knight in 1829; improved by Winans in 1834; by Imlay, 1873.

Scenes.—First introduced into theatres 1533.

Seeding Machine.—Invented by Cahoon in 1857; improved by Brown, 1863.

Sewing Machine.—Invented by Thimmunier, a Frenchman, in 1834; improved by Elias Howe

FALL RIVER, MASS.—Continued.

BUILDING MOVING.

SANFORD & MANCHESTER, Building Moving and all kinds Heavy Teaming, 7 Grove street.

CARPET WEAVER.

WALLACE, MARTIN H., Rag Carpet Weaver of all Patterns, 314 S. Main street.

CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS.

BRADLEY, W. J., Carpenter and Stair Builder, 7 W. Bank street.

KEEHER & SMITH,

Contractors and Builders. Circular Sawing and Jobbing particularly attended to.

87 PLEASANT STREET.

SEARS, L. T., Carpenter and Builder. Door Bells Hung at short notice. 130 Second street.

SIMMONS, W. B., Carpenter, Contractor and Builder, Rear 133 Second street.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

LAROCHE, NAZAIRE, Carriage Maker, Carpenter and Builder, 347 Pleasant street.

McLAUCHLIN, J. R., Carriage and Wagon Maker, 50 Stafford Road.

MOREL, ELI, Carriage and Wagon Maker and Repairer, 98 Davol street.

SCHOULES, C. N., Carriage Manufacturer, also Horseshoer and Farrier, 239 and 241 N. Main st.

SEYMOUR, A. C., Drays, Business Wagons and Carriages, Forging, etc., rear 87 Pleasant St.

ST. GERMAIN & PASSONO, Manufacturers of Light and Heavy Carriages and Wagons, 14 Eleventh Street.

CONFECTIONER.

HOLDSWORTH, R., Wholesale Manufacturing Confectioner, 20 Hartwell street.

DOORS, SASHES AND BLINDS.

PROSSER, WM., Manufacturer of Doors, Sashes, Blinds and Mouldings, 87 Pleasant St.

DRUGGISTS.

REDFEARN, J. & J., Druggists, and Dealers in Fancy and Toilet Articles, 200 North Main St.

EMIGRATION AGENT.

JEREMIAH KELLY,

Foreign & General Emigration Agent
95 BEDFORD ST.

FISH AND OYSTERS.

SHAW, JESSE M., Fresh and Salt Fish, Oysters, Lobsters, etc., 128 South Main street.

FURNITURE.

GREENHALGH, JOHN R., Housekeeping Goods and Wholesale Manufacturer of Mattresses, Lounges and Bedding, 246 Pleasant St.

GROCERIES.

GALLAGHAN, DENNIS, Dealer in Groceries, Meat and Provisions, 66 Fourth street.

HAINETON, P. P., Groceries and Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, 37 & 41 Eighth Street, and 131 Bedford street.

LINDSEY, NATHANIEL, Dealer in Groceries, Cordage, etc., foot Central street.

REED, HERBERT V., Groceries and Provisions, 60 Globe street.

FALL RIVER, MASS.—*Continued.*

HOTEL.

NARRAGANSETT HOTEL, North Main St., cor. Franklin, Capt. L. V. Tilton, Proprietor.

LAUNDRY.

FALL RIVER STEAM LAUNDRY & BATH ROOMS, J. P. Prentiss, Proprietor, 24 Hartwell street.

LIVERY STABLES.

EDDY, F. W., Hack Stables. Hacks furnished for Funerals, Weddings, to and from Depot. 43 N. Main street.

WHITEHEAD, EDWARD, Boarding, Livery and Sale Stables, 129 Second street.

PAINTERS.

TETLOW, CHAS. E., Carriage and Sign Painter, rear 87 Pleasant street.

TOLLEY, RICHARD A., Carriage Painter and Trimmer. Work done in neatest manner. 98 Davol St.

SULLIVAN & MORRIS, Painters, and Dealers in Paints, Oils, Glass and Paper Hangings, 8 Spring street.

PATENT MEDICINES.

LION, N. U., Dealer in Patent Medicines, Extracts, Essences, etc., 113 Bay street.

PLUMBERS AND GAS FITTERS.

WOLFENDALE, WM., Gas, Steam & Water Pipe Fitter. Plumbers' Stock & Gas Fittings, 76 Second St.

PRINTERS.

WEBB, THOMAS, Job Printer. Printing of all kinds done in neatest style. 83 Central St.

PUMP AND BLOCK MAKER.

FREEMOVE, R. D., Pump and Block Maker. Oars for Sale. Near Foot Central street.

REED AND HARNESS MANUFACTURERS.

J. A. GOWDEY & SON,

Reed & Harness Manufacturers.

Established 1834. H. J. LANGLEY, Agt., 32 2d St.

ROOFING.

FUNKS & HASKELL, Patent Gravel Roofing, and Dealers in Wood & Kindlings, 102 Bedford St.

JOHN HASKELL,

Roofing,

Felt, Composition and Gravel Roofing; also, Scott's Patent Sheet Iron Roofing.

FOOT ANAWAN ST., NEAR R. R. BRIDGE.

JAMES D. KELLEY,
Patent Tar Roofing.

This Roofing applied to any Building, and Warranted Fire and Waterproof.

20 HARTWELL ST.

SAIL MAKER.

ZUILL, WILLIAM P., Sail Maker and Dealer in Rope and Cordage, Foot Central street.

SOAP.

JAMES WINWARD,

Manufacturer and Dealer in SCOURING SOAP, PRINTERS' SOAP, Glue Substitute, Superphosphate, &c., FRIENDSHIP, NEAR BAY STREET.

in 1841; improved by Greenough, an American, 1842; by I. M. Singer, in 1850; by Elias Howe, in 1846; by A. B. Wilson, in 1851; by Grover and Baker, 1851; by T. E. Weed, 1854; Gibbs, 1857. Besides these there are on record the names of more than a thousand inventors of improvements in sewing machines.

Shoe Pegging Machine.—Invented by Gallahue, in 1858; improved by Standish and Miller in 1854; by Wardwell, 1854; by Batchelder, 1856; by Budlong, 1863; by Gallahue, 1853.

Shoes—Of the present fashion first worn in England in 1633.

Sleeping Cars.—Invented by T. T. Woodruff in 1856; improved by Wheeler, 1859; by Field and Pullman, 1865; by Lucas, 1875.

Soda Water Apparatus.—Invented by North in 1775.

Spinning Mule.—Invented by Crompton in 1779, England.

Square Hole Auger.—Invented by Branch in 1826.

Spinning Jenny.—Invented by Hargreave, in 1764, England.

Steel Cannon.—First made by A. Krupp, 1849.

Steamboat.—Invented by Robert Fulton, in 1807, and his first trip was made in August of that year, from New York to Albany.

Steam Fire Engine.—Invented by Captain Ericsson, in 1830; and improved by him, 1842-43.

Steam Hammer.—Invented by James Nasmyth, in 1838.

Steam Plough.—Invented by John Fowler, 1864.

Steam Printing Press—Rotary.—Invented by Hoe, 1842; improved by G. P. Gordon, 1850; W. Bullock, 1867.

Steam Printing Press—Reciprocating Bed.—Invented by Seth Adams, 1830.

Stem Winding Watch.—Invented by T. Noel, in 1851.

Steel Pen.—Invented about 1820.

Stereoscope.—Invented by Charles Wheatstone, in 1838.

Stereotype Printing.—Invented by William Ged, a goldsmith, of Edinburgh, Scotland, in 1735.

Street Sweeper.—Invented by R. A. Smith, in 1855.

Tallow Candles.—First used in 1290, and were so great a luxury that splinters of wood were used for lights. There was no idea of wax candles in the year 1300.

Theater Seat (to turn up out of the way).—Invented by A. A. Allen, 1854.

Telegraph—Fire Alarm.—Invented by Farmer and Channing, about 1846; improved by John W. Gamewell, 1871; by M. G. Crane, 1875; by H. W. Spang, 1875; by L. H. McCulloch.

Telegraph—Electro Chemical.—Invented by Baine, England, 1849.

Telegraph—Electro-Magnetic.—Invented by L. F. B. Morse, in 1837; improved by same, 1840; Edison (duplex), 1875.

Telegraph—Electric Needle.—Invented by Cooke & Wheatstone, 1837, England.

FALL RIVER, MASS.—Continued.

TAILORS.

WILLIAMS & GOODALL, Merchant Tailors.
Gentlemen's Clothes Cleaned and Pressed.
230 North Main street.

TINNER AND JOBBER.

BENSON, WM. F., Tinner & Jobber. All work done
with neatness & despatch. 252 Pleasant St.

TURNING AND SAWING.

HUGHES & HART, Scroll Sawing, Wood Turning.
Newells, Posts, &c., 87 Pleasant street.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

SHOVE, STEPHEN, Watch Maker and Jeweler,
40 North Main street.

NEWBURYPORT, MASS.

BILLIARD HALL.

Empire Billiard Hall & Lager Beer Saloon,
24 MERRIMAC STREET.

Billiard Tables of Latest Styles. Jno. H. DENEHY,
Proprietor.

BLACKSMITHING.

GEO. AVERY,
General Blacksmithing,
CLARK STREET.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

FERRICK, JAMES, Manufacturer and Dealer in
Boots and Shoes, 23 Merrimac street.

SANBORN, C. E., Boots and Shoes,
7 Smith street.

WELCH, T. J., Boots and Shoes,
40 Market Square.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

SUMNER, SWASEY & CURRIER,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Also, Agents Dispatch Line Boston Packets,
45 Water St., and Commercial Wharf.

CONFECTIONERY.

HAMER, SAMUEL, Confectionery, &c.
107 Water street.

DRY GOODS.

LUNT, JOSEPH W., Dry Goods, &c.,
70 Water street.

FURNITURE.

J. A. COOKE,
CABINET AND COFFIN MAKER,
And Upholsterer,
No. 44 MERRIMAC ST., Foot of Green St.

ORDWAY, B. W., Gun Stocking and Furniture
Repairing &c., 8 Market Square.

NEWBURYPORT, MASS.—Continued.

GROCERIES.

CALDWELL, JOHN, Dry Goods and Groceries.
139 Merrimac street.

GEORGE, E. M., Groceries and Liquors,
Cor. Green and Merrimac Sts.

PETER GILLESPIE,

GROCERIES, &c.,
78½ Water Street.

GRIFFITH, THOMAS, Groceries, and Agent for
Fire Insurance, 32 Washington St.

ODDE, JOHN A. L., Groceries, Crockery, Hard-
ware, &c., 208 Merrimac St.

RILEY, JOHN H., Groceries, &c.,
81 and 91 Merrimac St.

THOMAS GLYNN,

CHEAP CASH STORE.
Groceries, &c.,
COR. WATER AND FEDERAL STREETS.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

BISHOP, G. P., Harness and Saddles Manuf-
acturer, 46 Pleasant St.

M. J. DONAHOE,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in Light and Heavy
Harnesses. Also, Dealer in Whips, Blankets, Bells,
&c., &c., No. 6 Merrimac St.

HOTEL.

AMERICAN HOUSE, D. Hamblet, Proprietor.
Merrimac street.

LIVERY STABLE.

J. M. GREENOUGH,



LIVERY STABLE, &c.,
5 Temple Street.

LOAN OFFICE.

DODGE, RICHARD S., Loan Office,
14 Liberty street.

MEAT MARKET.

LUNT, E. W., Meat Market, &c.,
65 Water street.

ONIONS.

RANDALL, G. A., Raiser and Dealer in Onions,
Newburyport.

PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

J. B. CREASEY & CO.

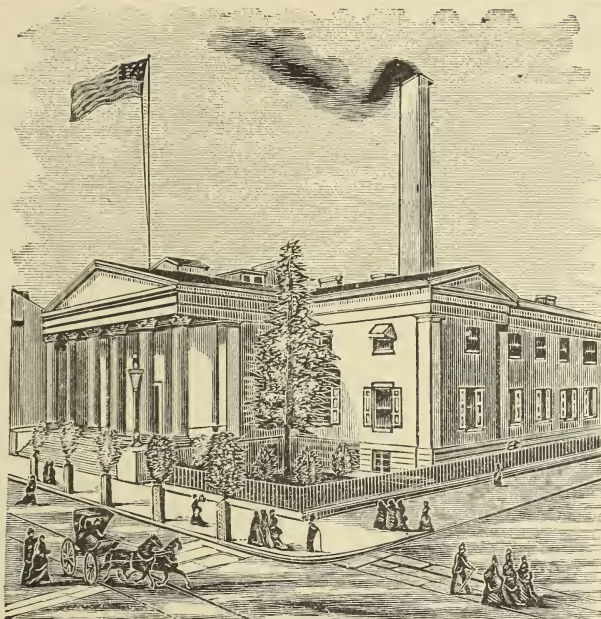
Painters and Dealers in Paints, Oils, Glass, Doors,
Windows, Blinds and Painters' Supplies.

No. 3 WATER ST.

CUTTER, EBEN P., Paints, Oils, Glass, Sash,
Doors, Blinds, &c. Painting of all kinds.
3 Mechanics Court.

PHOTOGRAPHER.

REED, S. C., Photographer,
4 Pleasant street.



United States Mint, Philadelphia.—Was established in 1792. The present beautiful building, which is pure Ionic architecture, was completed in 1833, is situated on Chestnut street above 13th. The Mint, besides being a great money-coining establishment, also contains a museum or cabinet of coins, embracing the coined “legal tenders” from the earliest ages up to the present period.

THE WHITE JAPAN

OR

LIQUID DRYER,

Discovered by Mr. Charles Bremer,
The Patentee,

WILL NOT DISSOLVE OR SPOIL,

1326 Poplar Street,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Philadelphia Whip Co.

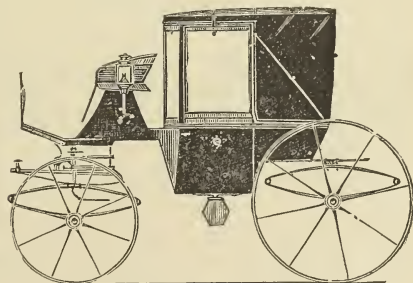


FACTORY,
No. 914 BROWN STREET,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

JOSIAH SHAW.

WM. STOUT.

Established 1853.



JOSEPH BECKHAUS,
BUILDER OF
FINE CARRIAGES

OF THE HIGHEST AMERICAN STANDARD,

UNSURPASSED FOR

Lightness, Strength, Elegance and Durability.
FINEST ASSORTMENT! NEWEST STYLES!

Landaus, Landaulets, Coupes, Complets, Victorias, Five-Glass Landaus, Barouches, Phaetons, Cabriolets, Coupe Rockaways, Physicians' Phaetons, Jenny Rinds, Buggies, Drags, Close and Shifting-Quarter Coaches, and Germantown Coaches, Clarences, English Coaches, Bretts; also Hearses.

MANUFACTORY AND WAREROOMS:

1204 Frankford Ave., above Girard Ave.
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Telescopes.--Invented in 1549.

Telegraphing Musical Notes Apparatus.--Invented by E. Wilson, 1866; improved by Gray, 1875.

Telegraph--Printing.--Invented by R. E. House, in 1846; improved by Hughes, in 1856.

Threshing Machine.--First invented by M. Menzies, of Scotland, 1732.

Torpedo Shells.--Invented by Dr. Bushnell, in 1777.

Truss Bridge.--Invented by Price & Phillips, in 1841; by Whipple, 1841; improved by J. Barnes, in 1859; improved by F. C. Lowthrop, 1857.

Truss--for Rupture.--Invented by Robert Brand, in 1771.

Turning Irregular Forms--Machine for.--Invented by Blanchard, in 1820; improved by Gear, 1853.

Type Setting Machine.--Invented by Wm. H. Mitchell, 1854; improved by Alden, in 1857.

Vaccination.--Invented by Dr. Edward Jenner, in 1780.

Wood Paper.--Invented by Watts & Burgess, 1853.

Wood Pavements.--Invented by Samuel Nicholson, in 1854; improved by De Golyer, 1869; by Ballard, 1870; by Beidler, 1172.

Watches.--Said to have been invented at Nuremberg in 1477.

Window Glass.--First made in England in 1557.

Zinc White.--Jones, 1852.

CHRONOLOGY

OF THE

HEROES OF THE REVOLUTION

AND THE

WAR OF 1812.

James Otis was born at Barnstable, Mass., 1725. He was the leader of the Revolutionary party in Massachusetts at the beginning. He was wounded by a British official in 1769, and never entirely recovered. He was killed by lightning in 1772.

Samuel Adams was born in Boston in 1722. He was one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence; was afterwards Governor of Massachusetts, and died in 1803. It is also believed that he was one of the leaders of the patriots in the Boston massacre, March 5, 1770.

Charles Thomson was born in Ireland in 1730, and came to America when he was only eleven years of age. He settled in Pennsylvania, and was Secretary of Congress perpetually from 1774 until the adoption of the Federal Constitution, and the organization of the new government in 1789. He died in 1824 at the age of 94.

NEWBURYPORT, MASS.—Continued.

PICTURE FRAMES.

GEMIGNANI, C., Manufacturer of Black Walnut and Gilt Frames, &c., 8 Water St.

PROVISIONS.

EUSTIS, C. W., Provisions, &c., 89 Water street.

GOKWALZ, GEORGE, Provisions, &c., 83 Merrimac street.

PUMP AND BLOCK MAKER.

STICKNEY, CALEB, Steam Pump and Block Manufacturer, 69 Water St.

RESTAURANTS.

Harrower's

Ladies' and Gents' Dining Room. Meals at all hours. Oysters served in every style.

No. 3 MERRIMAC STREET.

ROCHE, GEORGE, Restaurant, and Wines and Liquors, 5 Water St.

P. Romily,
Eating House, &c.
No. 22 LIBERTY ST.

RUBBER GOODS.

LITTLE, A. M., Repairing of all kinds of Rubber Goods, &c., Ocean Avenue.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

CHAMBERLIN, J., Stoves and Tinware, 13 Liberty street.

ALBERT F. YOUNG,

Dealer in Stoves and Furnaces. Only authorized Agent for Magee Furnaces and Stoves.

Nos. 10 & 12 Merrimac St.

TAILORS.

JAMES S. HART,

Tailor & Gents' Furnishing Goods, &c.
No. 113 Merrimac Street.

NELSON, J. B. & SON., Custom Tailors, 9 State street.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

BRADY, J. R., Manufacturer of Cigars, 14 Inn St. Established 1851.

CHASE, C. R., Dealer in Cigars, Tobacco, Meershaum Pipes, &c., 14 Merrimac St.

UMBRELLAS.

WATERS, F., Umbrella Manufacturer, 94 Merrimac street.

UPHOLSTERER.

COOK, F. R., Upholsterer, 23 Liberty street.

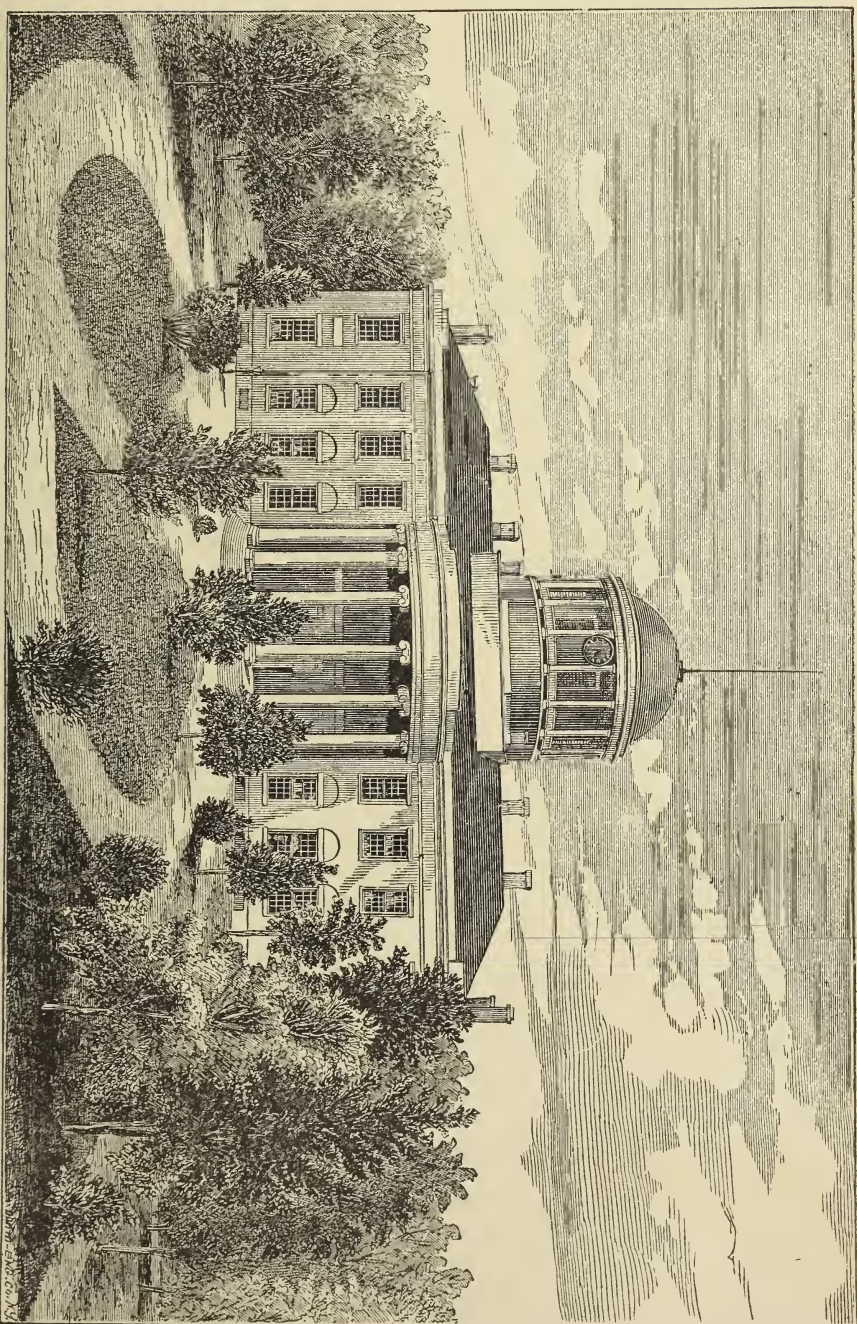
VARIETY STORE.

HENDERSON, JOSEPH, Variety Store, 95 Merrimac street.

LORING, J. S., Variety Store, 103 Water street.

WHEELWRIGHT.

HAYNES, N., Wheelwright, &c., 11 Inn St. Established 1838.



State Capitol, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.—On the 31st of May, 1819, the corner stone of the Capitol was laid by Governor Findlay. The building was completed in 1821, and first occupied by the General Assembly on the 3d of January, 1822.

William Prescott was born at Groton, Mass.; was a colonel at the battle of Bunker Hill, and served under Gates until the surrender of Burgoyne, when he left the army. He died in 1795.

Joseph Warren was born at Roxbury, Mass., in 1740. He was killed by a musket ball at the battle of Bunker Hill, while retreating, and was buried where he fell, near the redoubt. The tall Bunker Hill monument stands on the very spot where he fell, commemorates his death, as well as the patriotism of his countrymen. He was a physician, and was 35 years of age when he died. His remains now rest in St. Paul's Church, Boston. A statue to his honor was inaugurated on the 17th of June, 1857.

Patrick Henry was born in Hanover county, Virginia, in 1736. He appeared suddenly in public life when almost thirty years of age. He was an active public man during the Revolution, was Governor of Virginia, and died in 1799.

Richard Schuyler was born in Albany, N. Y., in 1733, and died in 1804. He was a captain under Sir William Johnson, and was in active public service until the Revolution. He was a general in the patriot army, and was a legislator after the war.

Richard Montgomery was born in Ireland in 1737. He was with Wolfe at Quebec, in 1759; afterward married and settled in the State of New York. He was a general in the patriot army, and was killed at the battle of Quebec, in 1775.

Ethan Allen was a colonel in the patriot army. He was born in Litchfield county, Conn. He attacked the English at Montreal, was defeated, taken prisoner, and sent to England in irons. He was never engaged in active military service after his capture. He died in Vermont, in 1799, and his remains lie in a cemetery two miles from Burlington.

General Thomas was a native of Plymouth, Mass., and was one of the first eight brigadiers appointed by Congress in 1775. He died with the small-pox in 1776, at Chambly, in Canada.

Charles Lee was born in Wales in 1731. He was a brave officer in the British army. He settled in Virginia in 1773, and was one of the first brigadiers of the Continental army. He was arrested and tried by a court-martial for disobedience of orders and disrespect to Washington at the battle of Monmouth. He was found guilty, and was suspended from command for one year. He never entered the army again, and died in obscurity in Philadelphia, in 1782.

William Moultrie was born in South Carolina in 1730, and died in 1805. He was a general in the Revolution, and an active officer until made prisoner in 1780, when for two years he was not allowed to bear arms.

Richard Henry Lee was born in Westmoreland county, Virginia, in 1732. He was a man in public life, signed the Declaration of Independence, was a U. S. Senator, and died in 1794.

John Hancock was born at Quincy, Mass., in 1737. He was an early and popular opponent of British power, and was chosen the second President of Congress. He was afterwards Governor of Massachusetts, and died in 1793.

BEVERLY, MASS.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

FISK, S., Boot and Shoe Manufacturer, Repairing Neatly Done, 15½ Central St.

MOORE, HARVEY, Dealer in Boots, Shoes and Rubbers, Repairing Neatly Done, Cabot, near Bartlett street.

PERKINS, BENJAMIN F., Boots and Shoes Made and Repaired, Rail Road Avenue.

RICH, W. H., Boots and Shoes, Odd Fellows' Block, Cabot St.

SOUTH, G. I., Dealer in Boots, Shoes and Rubbers, 219 Cabot street.

DRUGGISTS.

F. H. ALLEN,
DRUGS AND FANCY GOODS,
Prescriptions a Specialty.
148 CABOT STREET.

WOODBERRY, CHARLES, Drugs and Medicines, Odd Fellows' Hall, Cabot St.

FANCY GOODS.

PICKETT, LUCY E., Fancy Goods, Cabot street.

FURNITURE.

LEE & CRESSY, Furniture Warerooms, 206 Cabot street.

SALEM, MASS.

BARBER.

WELLMAN, GEORGE O., Artistic Barber, 69 North street.

BILLIARD HALL.

ST. MARY, P. E., Billiard Hall, 145 Essex street.

BLACKSMITHS AND HORSESHOERS.

DONOVAN, JOHN, Carriage and Blacksmith, Rear Hubon Block, Washington St.

HARDING, JOHN B., Horseshoer and Jobber, West Yard.

HARTIGAN, PATRICK, Horseshoer, and Dealer in Trunks, Harness, Valises, Rear Hubon Block, Washington St.

BOOK BINDER.

PERLEY, JONATHAN, Book Binder and Blank Book Manufacturer, 2 St. Peter street.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

DAY, JOHN, Boot and Shoe Maker and Repairer, 12½ Lafayette street.

GLOVER, GEORGE D., Boots, Shoes and Rubbers, 6 Lafayette street.

HENDERSON, SAM'L., Ladies and Gents' fine Boots and Shoes, also Leather and Shoe Findings, 37 Brown street.

LAVERY, JAMES F., Dealer in Boots, Shoes and Rubbers, 2½ Lafayette street.

CARRIAGE MAKERS.

LATIONS, JOHN, Carriage Maker and Repairer, Rear Hubon Block, City Hall avenue.

SALEM, MASS.—*Continued.*

COAL AND WOOD.

CLARK, CHARLES S., Coal, Wood, Bark and Lumber, Cor. Lafayette and Peabody streets.

CROCKERY.

FULLER, GEO. W., Dealer in Crockery &c., 275 Essex street.

DENTIST.

DR. A. S. DUDLEY,

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,

Salem Mass., makes and adjusts Artificial Noses and Artificial Palates, with or without Teeth.

DRUGGISTS.

C. H. & J. PRICE,

Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals,

Importers of Manilla Cigars,

226 ESSEX STREET.

DRY AND FANCY GOODS.

FOLSON, M. E., Fancy Goods, &c., 241 Essex street.

HILL, W. & R., Dry and Fancy Goods, 263 Essex street.

FILE AND RASP MAKER.

PHILLIPS, J. L., File and Rasp Maker and Repairer, Essex House Yard.

FISH DEALER.

DOWBRIDGE, ANDREW, Fresh Fish, Lobsters, Pickled Fish, &c., 16 and 20 Central street.

FURNITURE.

PERKINS, J. J., Modern and Antique Furniture, Bedding, Husks, Feathers, &c., 6 Central street.

CROCKET & OLDSOHN, Picture Frame Makers and Furniture Repairers, Rear Hubon Block, City Hall avenue.

GROCERIES.

MATHEWS, J. A., Choice Family Groceries and Provisions, 18 Boston street.

HAY AND STRAW.

HASKELL, GEORGE, Dealer in Produce, Hay, Straw, Oats, &c., 19½ Lafayette street.

PAINTERS.

VERILL, JAMES W., Painter and Glazier, and Dealer in Paints, Oils, &c., 14½ Lafayette St.

HASLAM, G. F., Carriage Painter. Carriages Insured at Low Rates. Washington St., Rear 47.

PULSIFER, NATHANIEL, Carpet Painter, &c., 9 Spring street.

REDMOND, C. C., Sign and Ornamental Painter, 243½ Essex street.

TRASK, JAMES E., House Painter, Elastic Soapstone and Gravel Roofer. Waterproof Cement for Roofs. 2 West Place.

PAPER BOXES.

GRANT, JOHN W., Plain and Fancy Paper Boxes, 6 Central street.

PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER.

GROSS, F. P., Plumber, Steam and Gas Fitter, 7 St. Peter street.

General Putnam was born at Salem, Mass., in 1718. He was a very useful officer during the French and Indian war, and was in active service in the Continental army, commencing with the battle of Bunker Hill until 1779, when bodily infirmity compelled him to retire. He died in 1790 at the age of 72.

William Alexander Stirling was a descendant of the Scotch Earl of Stirling. He was born in the city of New York in 1726. He became attached to the patriot cause and served as a faithful officer during the war. He was made prisoner at the battle of Long Island. He died in 1783.

Hugh Mercer, a general in the Continental army, was killed at the battle of Princeton. He was a native of Scotland, and was practicing medicine in Fredericksburg, Va., when the Revolution broke out. He was 56 years of age when he died.

General McDougal was born in Scotland, and came to America in early childhood. He rose to the rank of major-general, was a New York State Senator, and died in 1786.

Marquis de La Fayette was born in France in 1757. He was an active patriot during the Revolution, and contributed men and money to the patriot cause. He was commissioned major-general by the Continental Congress July 31, 1777. He died in France in 1834, at the age of 77.

Arthur St. Clair was a native of Scotland, and came to America in May, 1755. He served under Wolfe, and when the Revolution broke out he entered the American army. He served as a general during the war, and died in 1818 at the age of 84.

Zebulon Butler was born in Connecticut in 1731. Served in the Revolution as a colonel, and died in Wyoming in 1795.

Baron Steuben came to America in 1777, and joined the Continental army at Valley Forge. He was a veteran from the armies of Frederick the Great of Prussia. He was made Inspector General of the American army. He died in the interior of New York in 1795.

Benjamin Lincoln was born in Massachusetts in 1733. He was a farmer. He joined the Continental army in 1777, and rose rapidly to the position of major-general. He died in 1810.

John Ashe was born in England in 1721, and came to America when a child. He was engaged in the Regulator war in North Carolina in 1771, and was a general in the Continental army. He died of small-pox in 1781.

Anthony Wayne was born in Pennsylvania in 1745. He was a professional surveyor, then a provincial legislator, and became a soldier in 1775. He was very active during the whole war, and was successful in subduing the Indians in the Ohio country in 1795. He died on his way home, at Erie, Pa., near the close of 1796.

George Rogers Clarke was a native of Virginia, and was born in 1752. He was one of the most accomplished and useful officers of the Western pioneers during the Revolution. He died near Louisville, Ky., in 1848.

SALEM, MASS.—*Continued.*

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LYNN, MASS.—*Continued.*

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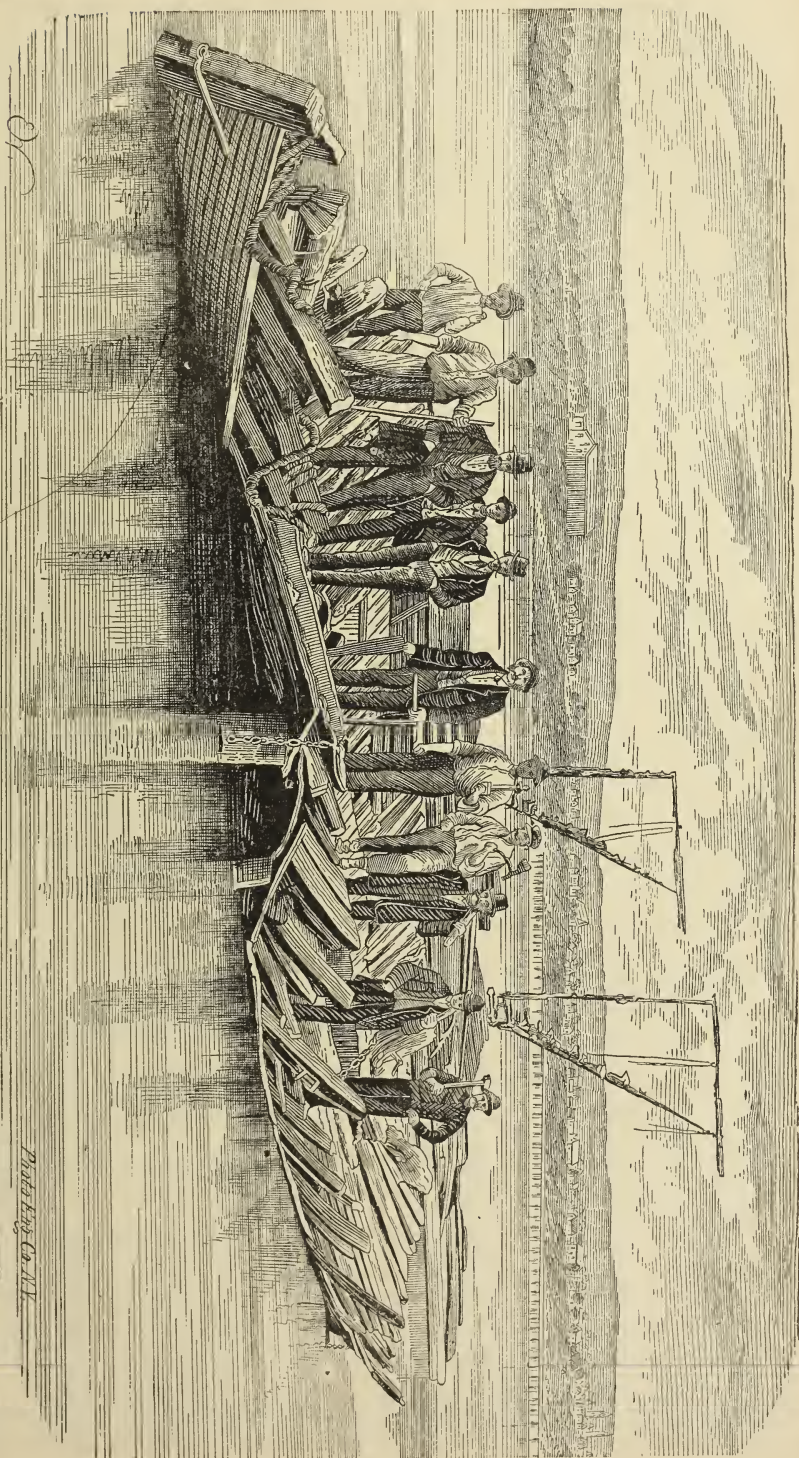
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Perry's Flag Ship "Lawrence."—Our illustration is from a photograph by Viers & Dunlap, Erie, Pa., and shows the condition in which she appeared when raised in Misery Bay, Erie Harbor, after laying at the bottom of Lake Erie for 63 years. She was raised September 17, 1875, and was on exhibition in Philadelphia during the Centennial year, 1876.

John Sullivan was born in Maine in 1740. He was a delegate to the first Continental Congress in 1774, and was one of the first eight brigadiers in the Continental army. He resigned his commission of general in 1779; was afterward member of Congress and Governor of New Hampshire, and died in 1795.

James Clinton was born in Ulster county, N. Y., in 1736. He was a captain in the French and Indian war, and an active general in the Revolutionary army. He died in 1812.

John Paul Jones was born in Scotland in 1747, and came to Virginia in boyhood. He entered the American navy in 1775, and served as commodore during the war. He was an intrepid and daring officer. He was afterward rear-admiral in the Russian service. He died in Paris in 1782.

John Rutledge was born in Ireland, and came to South Carolina when a child, and was Governor of that State in 1760. After the Revolutionary war he was made a judge of the Supreme Court of the United States, and also chief justice of South Carolina. He died in 1800.

Horatio Gates was a native of England, and was educated for military life. He was the first adjutant-general of the Continental army, and was made major-general in 1776. He retired to his estate in Virginia at the close of the war, and finally took up his abode in New York, where he died in 1806 at the age of 78 years.

Thomas Sumpter was a native of South Carolina, and was early in the field. Ill health compelled him to leave the army just before the close of the war in 1781. He was afterward congressman and died on the high hills of Santee, S. C. in 1832, at 98 years of age.

Baron de Kalb was a native of Alsace, a German province ceded to France. He had been in America as a secret French agent, about fifteen years before. He came to America with Lafayette in 1777, and congress commissioned him a Major-General. He died of wounds received at the battle of Camden in 1780.

Benedict Arnold was a native of Norwich, Conn., where he was born in January, 1740. He fought nobly for freedom until 1778, when his passions got the better of his judgment and conscience, and he became a traitor and joined the British army. He went to England after the war, and died in London, June 14, 1801.

Nathaniel Greene was born of Quaker parents, in Rhode Island, in 1740. He was an anachorism, and was pursuing his trade when the Revolution broke out. He hastened to Boston after the skirmish at Lexington, and from that time until the close of the war he was one of the most useful generals in the army. He died near Savannah in 1786, and was buried in a vault in that city. His sepulchre can not be identified.

Daniel Morgan was born in New Jersey in 1736, and was in the humble sphere of a wagoner when called to the field. He had been a soldier under Braddock, and joined Washington at Cambridge in 1775, and became a general. He was a farmer in Virginia after the war, where he died in 1802.

LYNN, MASS.—Continued.

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LYNN, MASS.—*Continued.*

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John Eager Howard, of the Maryland line, was born in Baltimore county in 1752. He went into military service at the commencement of the war. He was a colonel, and was in all the principal battles of the Revolution; was chosen Governor of Maryland in 1778, and was afterward a United States Senator. He died in 1827.

William Washington, a relative of the General, was born in Stafford county, Va. He entered the army under Mercer, and greatly distinguished himself at the South as a commander of a corps of cavalry. Taken prisoner at the battle of Eutaw Springs, he remained a captive until the close of the war, and died in Charleston in 1810. In a personal combat with the British Colonel Tarleton, at the battle of the Cowpens, Washington wounded his antagonist in the hand. Some months afterward, Tarleton said, sneeringly, to Mrs. Willie Jones, a witty American lady, "that Colonel Washington, I am told, is illiterate, and can not write his own name." "Ah! Colonel," said Mrs. Jones, "you ought to know better, for you bear evidence that he can make his mark." At another time he expressed a desire to see Colonel Washington. Mrs. Jones' sister instantly replied, "Had you looked behind at the Cowpens, you might have had that pleasure."

Henry Lee was born in Virginia in 1756. He entered the military service as a captain of a Virginia company in 1776, and in 1777 joined the Continental army. At the head of a legion, as a colonel, he performed extraordinary services during the war, especially in the South. He was afterward Governor of Virginia, and a member of Congress. He died in 1818.

Andrew Pickens was born in Pennsylvania in 1739, and served as a general in the Revolution. In childhood he went to South Carolina, and was one of the first in the field for liberty. He died in 1817.

Thomas Mifflin was born in Philadelphia in 1744. He was a Quaker, but joined the patriot army in 1775, and rapidly rose to the rank of major-general. He was a member of Congress after the war, and also Governor of Pennsylvania. He died in January, 1800.

John Jay was a descendant of a Huguenot family, and was born in the city of New York in 1745. He was early in the ranks of active patriots, and rendered very important services during the Revolution. He retired from public life in 1801, and died in 1829, at the age of 84 years. His residence was at Bedford, Westchester county, N. Y.

William Bainbridge (Commodore) was born in New Jersey in 1774. He was the captain of a merchant vessel at the age of 19, and entered the naval service in 1798. He was distinguished during the war of 1812, and died in 1833.

Stephen Decatur was born in Maryland in 1779. He entered the navy at the age of 19. After his last cruise in the Mediterranean he superintended the building of gunboats. He rose to the rank of commodore, and during the war of 1812 he was distinguished for his skill and bravery. He afterward humbled the Barbary powers, and after returning home he was killed in a duel with Commodore Barron, in March, 1820.

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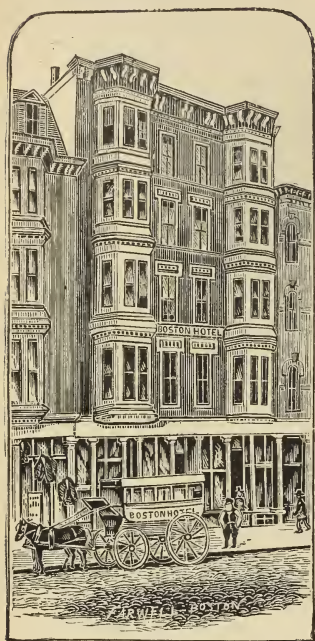
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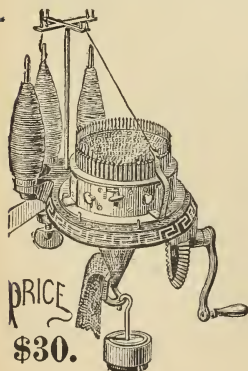


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HAS BEEN AWARDED THE PREMIUM

over all others, at the Centennial Exhibition. It will knit all kinds of

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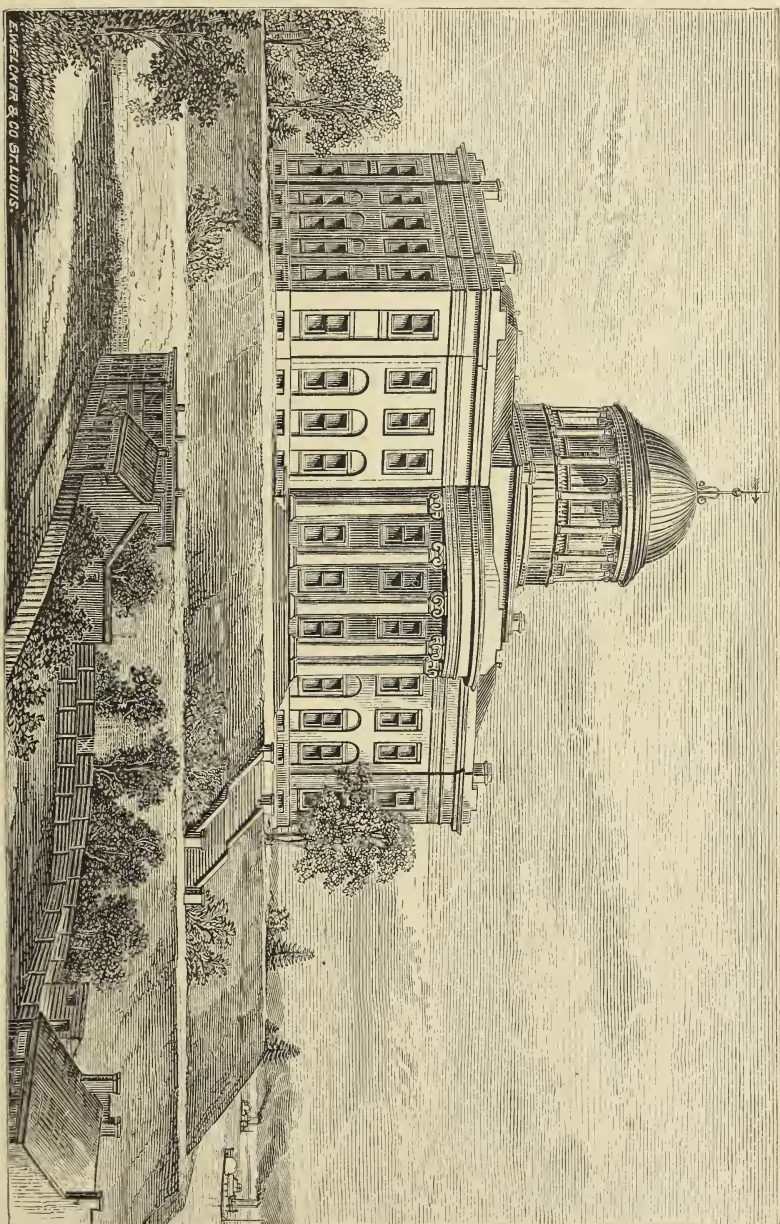
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Aaron Burr was born in New Jersey in 1756. In his twentieth year he joined the Continental army, and accompanied Arnold in his expedition against Quebec. Ill health compelled him to leave the army in 1779, and he became a distinguished lawyer and an active public man. He died on Staten Island, N. Y., in 1836.

Robert Fulton, the inventor and discoverer of steam navigation, was born in Pennsylvania, and was a student of West, the great painter, for several years. He had more genius for mechanics than for the fine arts, and he turned his efforts in that direction. He died in 1815, soon after launching a steamship-of-war, at the age of 50 years.

Henry Dearborn was an officer of the Revolution, and, in the war of 1812, was appointed major-general and commander-in-chief of the armies. He was born in New Hampshire. He returned to private life in 1815, and died at Roxbury, near Boston, in 1829, at the age of 78 years.

William Hull was born in Connecticut in 1753. He rose to the rank of major in the Continental army. Though severely censured for his surrender of Detroit in 1812, he was a good man, and distinguished for his bravery. He was appointed governor of the Michigan Territory in 1805. After the close of his unfortunate campaign he never appeared in public life. He died, near Boston, in 1825.

Isaac Hull was made a lieutenant in the navy in 1798, and in 1812 was commodore, in command of the United States frigate, *Constitution*. He died in Philadelphia in February, 1843.

Isaac Shelby was born in Maryland in 1750. He entered military life in 1774, and went to Kentucky as a land surveyor in 1775. He engaged in the war of the Revolution, and was distinguished in the battle on King's Mountain, in October, 1780. He was made Governor of Kentucky in 1792, and soon afterward retired to private life, from which he was drawn in 1813. He died in 1826.

James Winchester was born in Maryland in 1756. He was made a brigadier in 1812; resigned his commission in 1815, and died in Tennessee in 1826.

Green Clay was born in Virginia in 1756, and was made a brigadier of Kentucky volunteers early in 1813. He commanded at Fort Meigs, in 1813. He died in 1826.

Zebulon M. Pike was born in 1779. While pressing towards the capture of York (Toronto), in 1813, the powder magazine of the fort blew up, and General Pike was mortally wounded. He was carried on board the flagship of Commodore Chauncey, where he died, with the captured British flag under his head, at the age of 34 years.

John Chandler was a native of Massachusetts, and served as a general in the war of 1812. Some years after the war he was a United States Senator from Maine. He died at Augusta, in that State, in 1844.

General Wilkinson was born in Maryland in 1757, and studied medicine. He joined the Continental army at Cambridge, in 1775, and continued in service during the war. He died near the city of Mexico, in 1825, at the age of 68 years.

LYNN, MASS.—Continued.

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LYNN, MASS.—*Continued.*

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General Armstrong was born in Pennsylvania in 1758; served in the war of the Revolution; was Secretary of the State of Pennsylvania; Minister to France in 1804; Secretary of War in 1813, and died in Dutchess county, N. Y., in 1843.

General John Coffee was a native of Virginia. He did good service in the war of 1812, and in subsequent campaigns among the Indians. He died in 1834.

James Lawrence was a native of New Jersey, and received a midshipman's warrant at the age of 16. He is remembered by every American as the author of those brave words: "Don't give up the ship." On this occasion he was wounded while commanding the United States frigate Chesapeake, and the engagement took place in 1814. He died four days after receiving the wound, at the age of 31 years.

Commodore David Porter was among the most distinguished of the American naval commanders. He was a resident Minister of the United States in Turkey, and died, near Constantinople, in March, 1843.

Jacob Brown was born in Pennsylvania in 1775. He engaged in his country's service in 1813, and soon became distinguished. He was made major-general in 1814. He was commander-in-chief of the United States army in 1821, and held that rank and office when he died, in 1838.

George Izard was born in South Carolina in 1777. He was a general, and made military life his profession. After the war he left the army. He was Governor of Arkansas Territory in 1825, and died at Little Rock, Ark., in 1828.

Thomas McDonough was a native of Delaware, and a commodore in the navy. He was 28 years of age at the time of the engagement at Plattsburg. The State of New York gave him one thousand acres of land on Plattsburg Bay for his services. He died in 1822, at the age of 39 years.

Commodore Barney was born in Baltimore in 1759. He entered the naval service of the Revolution in 1775, and was active during the whole war. He bore the American flag to the French National Convention in 1796, and entered the French service. He returned to America in 1800, and took part in the war of 1812, and died at Pittsburgh in 1818.

Samuel Smith, the commander of Fort Mifflin in 1777, was born in Pennsylvania in 1752. He entered the Revolutionary army in 1776; served as a general in command when Ross attacked Baltimore in 1814; afterward represented Baltimore in Congress, and died in April, 1839.

Henry Clay was born in Virginia in 1772. He became a lawyer at Richmond, and at the age of 21 he established himself in his profession at Lexington, Ky. He first appeared in Congress, as Senator, in 1806, and from that period his life was chiefly devoted to the public service. He died in Washington City, while United States Senator, in 1852.

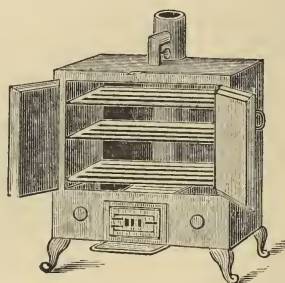
Henry Atkinson was a native of South Carolina, and entered the army as a captain in 1808. He was retained in the army after the war of 1812, was made adjutant-general, and was finally appointed to the command of the Western army. He died in Jefferson Barracks, in June, 1842.

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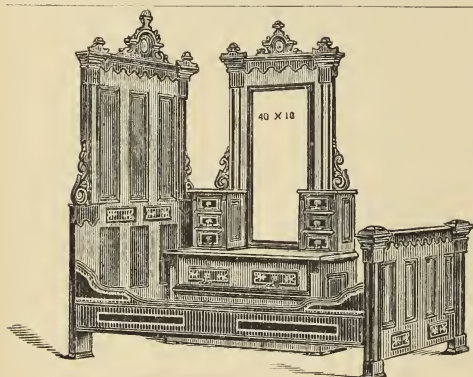
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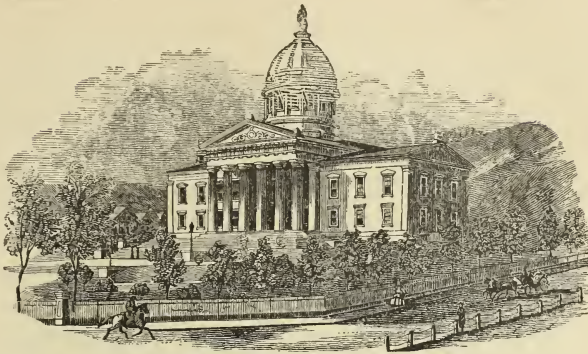
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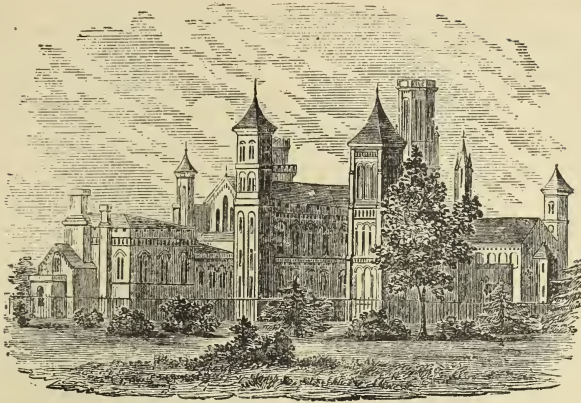
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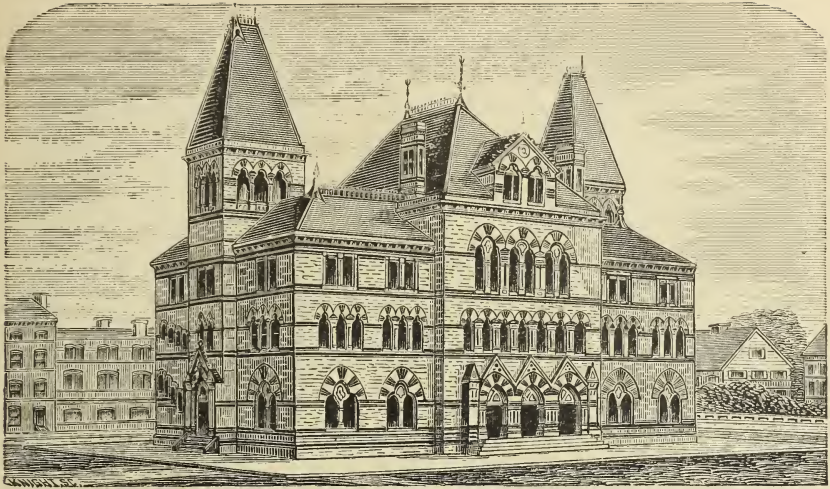
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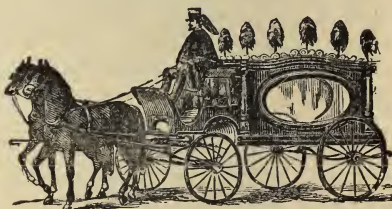
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MANCHESTER, N. H.

Alexander Macomb was born in Detroit in 1782, and entered the army at the age of 17 years. He was made a brigadier in 1814. In 1835 he was commander-in-chief of the armies of the United States, and died in 1841.

Edmund P. Gaines was born in Virginia in 1777. He entered the army in 1799, and rose gradually until he was made major-general for his gallantry at Fort Erie in 1814. He remained in the army until his death, in 1849.

Thomas S. Jesup was born in Virginia in 1778. He was a brave and useful officer during the war of 1812, and was retained in the army. He was breveted major-general in 1828, and was succeeded in command in Florida by Colonel Zachary Taylor in 1838. He died in Washington City.

Daniel Webster was born in Salisbury, New Hampshire, in 1782. He was admitted to the bar in Boston in 1805. He commenced his political career in Congress in 1818. He was in public employment a greater portion of the remainder of his life, and was the most distinguished statesman of his time. He died at Marshfield, Mass., in October, 1852.

Major Brown was born in Massachusetts in 1788; was in the war of 1812, and was promoted to major in 1843. He was wounded in the Mexican war by the bursting of a bomb-shell, and died on the 9th of May, 1846. He was 58 years of age.

William J. Worth (General) was born in Columbia county, New York, in 1794; was a gallant soldier during the war of 1812; was retained in the army, and for his gallantry at Monterey, during the Mexican war, he was made a major-general, by brevet, and received the gift of a sword from Congress. He was of great service during the whole war with Mexico. He died in Texas, in May, 1849.

John Ellis Wool (General) was a native of New York. He entered the army in 1812, and soon rose to the rank of lieutenant-colonel, for gallant conduct on Queenstown Heights, in 1812. He was breveted brigadier in 1825, and for gallant conduct at Buena Vista, in 1847, was breveted major-general.

Winfield Scott was born in Virginia in 1786. He was admitted to law practice at the age of 21 years. He joined the army in 1808, was made lieutenant-colonel in 1812, and passed through the war that ensued with great honor to himself and his company. He was breveted major-general in 1814, and was made general-in-chief of the army in 1841. His successes in Mexico greatly added to his laurels, and he was considered one of the greatest captains of the age. He was made lieutenant-general in 1855. He died May 29, 1866, at West Point, aged 80 years.

Stephen W. Kearney was a native of New Jersey. He was a gallant soldier in the war of 1812. He was breveted a brigadier in 1846, and major-general in December the same year, for gallant conduct in the Mexican war. He died at Vera Cruz, in October, 1848, at the age of 54 years.

David E. Twiggs was born in Georgia in 1790. He was a major at the close of the war of 1812, and was retained in the army. He was breveted major-general after the battle of Monterey, and for his gallantry there he received a gift of a sword from Congress.

NORTH ADAMS, MASS.—Continued.

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 Work of all kinds.
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HUNTER, JAMES, Custom Boots and Shoes,
 135 Main St.

FICTITIOUS NAMES

OF

**STATES, CITIES, NOTED
PERSONS, &c.**

Albany Regency.—A name popularly given in the United States to a junto of astute Democratic politicians, having their headquarters at Albany, N. Y., who controlled the action of the Democratic party for many years, and who had great weight in national politics. The effort to elect Wm. H. Crawford President, instead of John Quincy Adams, was their first great struggle.

Badger State.—A name given to Wisconsin.

Bay State.—A popular name of Massachusetts, which, previous to the adoption of the Federal Constitution, was called the Colony of Massachusetts.

Bayou State.—A name sometimes given to the State of Mississippi, which abounds in bayous or creeks.

Bear State.—A name by which the State of Arkansas is sometimes designated on account of the number of bears that infest its forests.

Battle of the Kegs.—The subject and title of a mock heroic poem, by Francis Hopkinson. This ballad, very famous in Revolutionary times, was occasioned by the following incident: Certain machines in the form of kegs, charged with gun powder, were sent down the river to annoy the British shipping then at Philadelphia. The danger of these machines being discovered, the British manned the wharves and shipping, and discharged their small arms and cannons at everything they saw floating on the river during the ebb tide.

Blue Hen, The.—A cant or popular name for the State of Delaware. This soubriquet is said to have had its origin in a certain Captain Caldwell's fondness for the amusement of cock-fighting. Caldwell was an officer in the 1st Delaware regiment in the war of the Revolution, and was greatly distinguished for his daring and bravery. He was exceedingly popular in the regiment, and its high state of discipline was generally conceded to be due to his exertions; so that when officers were sent on recruiting service to fill vacancies occasioned by death or otherwise, it was a saying that they had gone home for more of Caldwell's game-cocks; but as Caldwell insisted that no cock could be truly game unless the mother was a Blue hen, the expression Blue Hen's chickens was substituted for game-cocks.

Bluff City.—A descriptive name applied to the city of Hannibal, Mo.

Boston Massacre.—A name popularly given to a disturbance which occurred in the streets of Boston, on the evening of March 5th, 1770, when a sergeant's guard belonging to the British garrison fired upon a crowd of people (who were surrounding them, and pelting them with snow-balls) and killed three men, besides wounding several others. The leader of the town-people was a black man, named Crispus Attacks.

Boston Tea Party.—A name given to the famous assemblage of citizens in Boston, December 16, 1773, who met to carry out the non-importation resolves of the colony, and who, disguised as Indians, went on board three

HOLYOKE, MASS.—*Continued.*

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95 MAPLE STREET.

O'DONNELL, JOHN, Groceries and Provisions,
157 Lyman St.

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HOLYOKE, MASS.—*Continued.*

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Stone Drain Pipe, Flower Pots and Stove
Pipe Tubes. **WHITE LEAD POT'S**
A SPECIALTY.

152, 154 & 156 BURNET STREET,
New Brunswick, N. J.

ships, which just arrived in the harbor, and destroyed several hundred chests of tea. The British Parliament retaliated by closing the port of Boston.

Brother Jonathan.—A sportive collective name for the people of the United States, originating as follows: When General Washington, after being appointed commander of the army, went to Massachusetts to organize it and make preparations for the defense of the country, he found a great want of ammunition and other means necessary to meet the powerful foe he had to contend with, and great difficulty in obtaining them. If attacked in such conditions, the cause at once might be hopeless. On one occasion, at that anxious period, a consultation of the officers and others was had, when it seemed that no way could be devised to make such preparation as was necessary. His Excellency Jonathan Trumbull, the elder, was then Governor of Connecticut, and, as Washington placed the greatest reliance on his judgment and aid, he remarked, "We must consult Brother Jonathan on the subject." He did so, and the Governor was successful in supplying many of the wants of the army. The origin of the expression being soon lost sight of, the name Brother Jonathan came to be regarded as the national sobriquet.

Buckeye State.—The State of Ohio, so-called from the Buckeye tree, which abounds there.

City of Brotherly Love.—Philadelphia is sometimes so-called, this being the literal signification of the name.

City of Churches.—A name popularly given to the city of Brooklyn, N. Y., from the unusually large number of churches which it contains.

City of Elms.—A familiar denomination of New Haven, Connecticut, many of the streets of which are thickly shaded with lofty elms.

City of Magnificent Distances.—A popular designation given to the city of Washington, the capital of the United States, which is laid out on a very large scale, being extended to cover a space of four miles and a half long, and two miles and a half broad, or eleven square miles. The entire site is traversed by two sets of streets from 70 to 100 feet wide, at right angles to one another, the whole again intersected obliquely by fifteen avenues from 130 to 160 feet wide.

City of Rocks.—A descriptive name popularly given in the United States to the city of Nashville, Tenn.

City of Spindles.—A name popularly given to the city of Lowell, Massachusetts, the largest cotton manufacturing town in the United States.

City of the Straits.—A name given to Detroit, which is situated on the west bank of the river or strait connecting Lake St. Clair with Lake Erie. Detroit is a French word, meaning "strait."

Corn-Cracker.—A popular nickname or designation for the State of Kentucky. The inhabitants of the State are often called Corn-crackers.

Cow-boys.—A band of marauders in the time of American revolution, consisting mostly of refugees who adhered to the British side, and who infested the so-called "neutral grounds," lying between the American and British lines,

HOLYOKE, MASS.—Continued.

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CHICOPEE, MASS.—*Continued.*

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tributor, 87 Central street.

plundering all those who had taken the oath of allegiance to the Continental Congress. (*See Skinners.*)

Cradle of Liberty.—A popular name given to Faneuil Hall, a large public edifice in Boston, Mass.; celebrated as being the place where the orators of the Revolution roused the people to resistance to British oppression.

Creole State.—A name sometimes given to the State of Louisiana, in which the descendants of the original French and Spanish settlers constitute a large proportion of the population.

Crescent City.—A popular name for the city of New Orleans, the older portion of which is built around the convex side of a bend of the Mississippi river. In the progress of its growth up stream, however, the city has now so extended itself as to fill the hollow of a curve in the opposite direction, so that the river front presents an outline resembling the character S.

Empire City.—The city of New York, the chief city of the western world, and the metropolis of the Empire State.

Empire State, The.—A popular name of the State of New York, the most populous and the wealthiest State in the Union.

Excelsior State.—The State of New York, sometimes so called for the motto "Excelsior" upon its coat of arms.

Falls City.—Louisville, Kentucky, popularly so called from the falls which at this place, impede the navigation of the Ohio river.

Father of Waters.—A popular name given to the Mississippi river, on account of its great length (3,160 miles) and the very large number of its tributaries, of which the Red, the Arkansas, the Ohio, the Missouri, the Illinois, the Des Moines, the Wisconsin, and the St. Peters or Minnesota, are the most important. The literal signification of the name, which is of Indian origin, is said to be *Great River*.

Fern, Fanny.—A pseudonym adopted by Mrs. Sarah P. Parton (born 1811), a popular American authoress.

Flour City.—A popular designation in the United States of the city of Rochester, N. Y. A place remarkable for its extensive manufactures of flour.

Flower City.—Springfield, Illinois, the capital of the State, which is distinguished for the beauty of its surroundings.

Forest City.—1. Cleveland, Ohio—so called from the many ornamental trees with which the streets are bordered. 2. A name given to Portland, Maine, a city distinguished for its many elms and other beautiful shade trees.

Freestone State.—The State of Connecticut; sometimes so called from the quarries of free-stone which it contains.

Funk, Peter.—A person employed at petty auctions to bid on articles put up for sale, in order to raise their prices; probably so called from such a name having frequently been given when articles were bought in. *To funk*, or *funk out*, is a vulgar expression, meaning to *slink away*; to *take one's self off*. In some localities it conveys the added notion of great fear.

Garden City.—A popular name for Chicago; a city which is remarkable for the number and beauty of its private gardens.

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Scrap Iron and Old Metals of Every Description,
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Carved & Ornamental Marble Works,


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Omnibus and Porters at all Depots to Convey Guests to the House
FREE OF CHARGE.

 Elegant Sample Rooms Furnished to Commercial Travelers.

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(Patent Pending.)

THE operation of the Pot consists in the disk **A**, upon application of heat to bottom of pot, forcing the water through the tube or pipe **B** against the cover **C** throwing it over the surface of the Coffee, which is contained in the pan or receiver **D**, which has a perforated bottom or sieve, allowing the water to percolate or leach through the coffee back into the pot **E**. By using boiling hot water and setting the Pot on the fire a pot of coffee can be made in

Five or Six Minutes.

The amount of coffee used must be in proportion to water put in the pot, or to suit the taste.

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TINWARE,WASH BOILERS, LARD PAILS AND OYSTER
CANS A SPECIALTY.

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RETURNED.**

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Garden of the West.—A name usually given to Kansas, but sometimes applied to Illinois and others of the Western States, which are all noted for their productiveness.

Garden of the World.—A name frequently given to the vast country comprising more than 1,200,000 square miles which is drained by the Mississippi river and its tributaries—a region of almost unexampled fertility.

Gate City.—Keokuk, Iowa—popularly so-called. It is situated at the foot of the lower rapids of the Mississippi river (which extends twelve miles with a fall of twenty-four feet), and is the natural head of navigation. A portion of the city is built on a bluff one hundred and fifty feet high.

Gotham.—A popular name of the City of New York, first given to it in "Salmagundi" (a humorous work by Washington Irving, and William Irving, and James K. Paulding), because the inhabitants were such wiseacres.

Granite State.—A popular name for the State of New Hampshire, the mountainous portions of which are largely composed of granite.

Green Mountain State.—A popular name of Vermont, the Green Mountains being the principal mountain range in the State.

Grundy, Mrs.—A person frequently referred to in Morton's comedy "Speed the Plow," but not introduced as one of the *dramatis personæ*. The solicitude of Dame Ashfield, in this play, as to *what will Mrs. Grundy say?* has given the latter great celebrity, the interrogatory having acquired a proverbial currency.

Hamilton, Gail.—A pseudonym adopted by Miss Mary Abigail Dodge, of Hamilton, Mass., a popular American writer of the present day.

Hawkeye State.—The State of Iowa; said to be so named after an Indian chief, who was once a terror to voyagers to its borders.

Hoosier State.—The State of Indiana, the inhabitants of which are often called Hoosiers. This word is a corruption of *husher*, formerly a common term for a bully throughout the West.

Hub of the Universe.—A burlesque and popular designation of Boston, Mass., originating with the American humorist, O. W. Holmes.

Iron City.—A name popularly given in the United States to Pittsburgh, Pa., a city distinguished for its numerous and immense iron manufactures.

Ketch, Jack.—A hangman or executioner; so called in England, from one John Ketch, a wretch who lived in the time of James II., and made himself universally odious by the butchery of many brave and noble victims, particularly those sentenced to death by the infamous Jeffreys during the "Bloody Assizes." The name is thought by some to be derived from Richard Jacquet, who held the manor of Tyburn, near London, where criminals were formerly executed.

Keystone State.—The State of Pennsylvania; so called from its having been the central State of the Union at the time of the formation of the Constitution. If the names of the thirteen original States are arranged in the form of an arch, Pennsylvania will occupy the place of the keystone.

King Cotton.—A popular personification of the great staple production of the Southern

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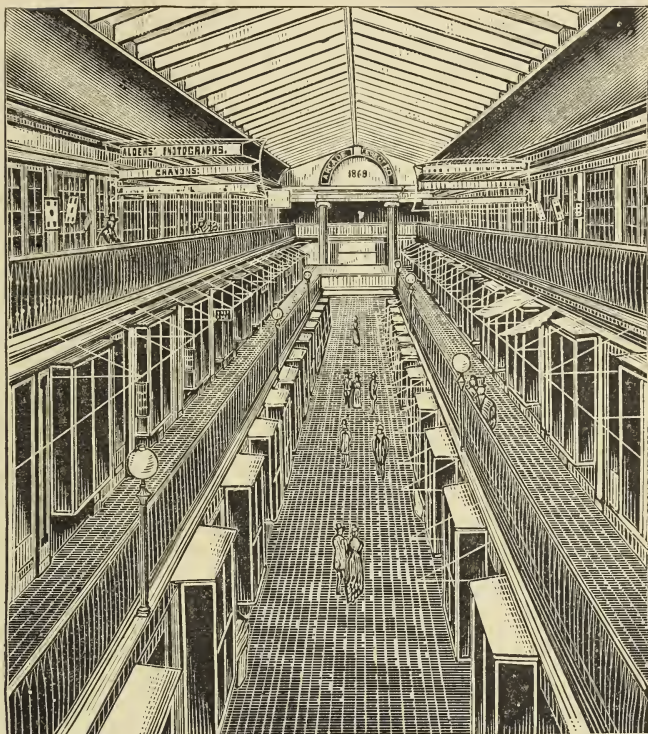
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 ton.
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 FRENCH PATTERNS, Trimmed or Untrimmed,
 a specialty. 78 ARCADE.

States of America. The supremacy of cotton seems to have been first asserted by the Hon. James H. Hammond, of South Carolina, in a speech delivered by him in the Senate of the United States, on the 4th of March, 1858.

Kitchen Cabinet.—A name sportively given, in the United States, to the Hon. Francis P. Blair and the Hon. Amos Kendall, by the opponents of President Jackson's administration. Blair was the editor of *The Globe*, the organ of the President, and Kendall was one of the principal contributors to the paper. As it was necessary for Jackson to consult frequently with those gentlemen, and as, to avoid observation, they were accustomed, when they called upon him, to go in by a back door, the Whig party styled them, in derision, the "Kitchen Cabinet," alleging that it was by their advice that the President removed so many Whigs from office and put Democrats in their place.

Lake State.—A name popularly given to the State of Michigan, which borders upon the four lakes—Superior, Michigan, Huron, and Erie.

Land of Steady Habits.—A name by which the State of Connecticut is sometimes designated, in allusion to the moral character of its inhabitants.

Learned Blacksmith.—An epithet sometimes applied to Elihu Burritt (born 1811), who began life as a blacksmith, and afterward distinguished himself as a linguist.

Lion of the Sea.—A name formerly given to the Cape of Good Hope.

Little Giant.—A popular sobriquet conferred upon the Hon. Stephen A. Douglass, a distinguished American statesman (born 1813, died 1861), in allusion to the disparity between his physical and intellectual proportions.

Little Magician.—A sobriquet conferred upon the Hon. Martin Van Buren, President of the United States from 1837 to 1841, in allusion to his supposed political sagacity and talent.

Lone Star State.—The State of Texas, so-called from the device on its coat of arms.

Lumber State.—The State of Maine, the inhabitants of which are largely engaged in the business of cutting and rafting lumber, or of converting it into boards, shingles, scantling, and the like.

Mad Anthony.—A sobriquet of Maj. Gen. Anthony Wayne, distinguished for his military skill and impetuous bravery in the war of the Revolution.

Mason and Dixon's Line.—A name given to the southern boundary of the free State of Pennsylvania, which formerly separated it from the slave States of Maryland and Virginia. It lies in latitude $49^{\circ} 43' 26.3''$, and was run, with the exception of about twenty-two miles, by Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon, two English mathematicians and surveyors, between Nov. 15, 1763, and Dec. 26, 1767. During the exciting debates in Congress in 1820, on the question of excluding slavery from the State of Missouri, the eccentric John Randolph, of Roanoke, made great use of the phrase, which was caught up and re-echoed by every newspaper in the land, and thus gained a celebrity which it still retains.

Mail-boy of the Slashes.—A sobriquet conferred upon Henry Clay (1777-1852) a distin-

LOWELL, MASS.—Continued.

HOTEL.

CITY HOTEL.

A First-Class House in Every Particular.

Liberal Inducements to Boarders. Special Attention given to Transient Parties. Barber Shop and Stable Connected.

M. SMITH, Prop'r,

57 and 59 EAST MERRIMACK STREET.

MACHINISTS.

DAVIS, ASAH, Machinist. Established 1855. 20 Middlesex. See page 72.

A. NOURBOURN,

Manufacturer and Dealer in Steam, Iron and Wood-Working Machinery. Shafting, Pulleys and Hangers constantly on hand and made to order at Short Notice. Cor. of Willie and Cushing streets.

MARBLE WORKS.

Granite and Marble Monuments and Tablets

BEAUTIFULLY EXECUTED BY

ANDREWS & CO.,

Thorndike Street, Side of the Northern Depot. Established 1864.

MORAN & DUTTON,

Practical Marble and Granite Workers, and Manufacturers of Marble and Polished and Unpolished Granite Monuments, Tablets and Grave Stones of all kinds. Granite Borders for Cemetery Lots. All Work Warranted as Represented. 185 Middlesex St.

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HATCH & LITTLEFIELD,

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BOOMHOWER, JOHN, Photographer. Card Photos a Specialty. Barristers' Hall.

KIMBALL, M. F., Photographer, 112 Merrimack street.

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DANIEL PARKER, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN and SURGEON.

Electric Treatment a Specialty.

Patients at a Distance Promptly Attended.

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L. S. KIMBALL, ROLL COVERER,

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Leather Loom Pickers, and Card Leather Belting,

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LOWELL, MASS.—*Continued.*



SHADE ROLLER.

The Original Self-Adjusting Spring Balance

SHADE ROLLER

Patented July, 1876, is Manufactured only by

J. SHOREY & CO., - LOWELL, MASS.

 Send for Model. 

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J. S. JAKES & CO.,

Manufacturers of all kinds of Power Loom **Shuttles** used in Cotton and Woolen Mills. Our Patent Cotton-Cop Spindles are the best devices known to prevent the knocking off of filling in weaving.

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Portable and Brick Hot-Air Furnaces and Cooking Ranges,
123 & 125 MARKET STREET.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

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ROOT, GEO. & SON, Domestic Bakery,
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LOUIS STRIBY,
Domestic Bakery,
37 CONGRESS AVENUE.

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WM. T. BECKMAN,

Hair Cutting and Shaving Saloon,
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DE BELLA, L., Hair Dressing and Shaving
Parlors, 107 Church St.

H. FLENTJE,
HAIR CUTTING & SHAVING SALOON
CIGARS & TOBACCO.
503 State Street.

CHAS. FREEMAN,
SHAVING & HAIR DRESSING ROOMS,
497 State Street.

H. HAGENSTEIN,
Shaving & Hair Dressing Saloon.
CUSTOMERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
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JAMES B. HICKOX,
HAIR DRESSING PARLORS.
Also, Surgeon, Chiropodist, Corns, Bunions, Club
and Inverted Nails, Chilblains, etc., extracted with-
out pain. 340 Chapel St.

KLIPPSTEIN, CHAS., Fashionable Hair Cutting
and Shaving, 233 Chapel St.

guished American orator and statesman, who was born in the neighborhood of a place in Hanover county, Virginia, known as the *slashes* (a local term for a low, swampy country) where there was a mill, to which he was often sent on errands when a boy.

Monumental City.—The city of Baltimore, so called from the monuments it contains.

Mormons.—The last of a pretended line of Hebrew prophets, existing among a race of Israelites, principally the descendants of Joseph, who are fabled to have emigrated from Jerusalem to America about six hundred years before Christ. This imaginary prophet is said to have written the book called "The Book of Mormon," which contains doctrines upon which the "Mormons," as "Latter Day Saints," found their faith; but the real author was one Solomon Spalding, (born 1761 and died 1816) an inveterate scribbler, who had in early life been a clergyman. The work fell into the hands of Joseph Smith, who claimed it as a direct revelation to himself from heaven, and, taking it as his text and authority, began to preach the new gospel of "Mormonism."

Mother of Presidents.—A name frequently given to the State of Virginia, which has furnished six Presidents to the Union.

Mother of States.—A name sometimes given to Virginia, the first settled of the thirteen States which united in the Declaration of Independence.

Mound City.—A name given to St. Louis on account of the numerous artificial mounds that occupied the site on which the city is built.

Nutmeg State.—A popular name for the State of Connecticut, the inhabitants of which have such a reputation for shrewdness that they have been jocosely accused of palming off wooden nutmegs on unsuspecting purchasers, instead of the genuine article.

Old Bullion.—A sobriquet conferred on Colonel Thomas H. Benton (1782-1852), a distinguished American statesman, on account of his advocacy of a gold and silver currency as the true remedy for the financial embarrassments in which the United States were involved after the expiration of the charter of the national bank, and as the only proper medium for government disbursements and receipts.

Old Colony.—A name given to that portion of Massachusetts included within the original limits of the Plymouth colony, which was formed at an earlier date than the colony of Massachusetts Bay. In 1692 the two colonies were united in one province, bearing the name of the latter, and at the formation of the Federal Union became the State of Massachusetts.

Old Dominion.—A name given to the State of Virginia.

Old Hickory.—A sobriquet conferred upon General Jackson, in 1813, by the soldiers under his command.

Old Hunkers.—A nick-name applied to the ultra-conservative portion of the Democratic party in the United States, and especially in the State of New York.

Old Ironsides.—A title popularly conferred upon the United States frigate Constitution, which was launched at Boston, September 20, 1797. She became greatly celebrated on ac-

NEW HAVEN, CONN.—*Continued.*

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S. E. MATTHEWS,
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322 State Street.

MENGES, PHIL., Shaving and Hair Dressing
Saloon, Under Elliott House, 159 Chapel St.

D. C. REESE'S
TONSorial SALOON.
326 Chapel Street.

You will find Five of the Finest Artists in the State.

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Rooms. Best Artists in the City, 767 State St.

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Parlors, 41 Church St.

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DOYLE, DANIEL, Horse and Ox Shoeing. Inter-
fering Horses a specialty, Main St., Westville.

THOMAS FLAHERTY,
HORSESHOEING & JOBBING
Customers Promptly Attended to.
Main Street, Westville.

JOHN MASTERSON,
HORSESHOER AND BLACKSMITH,
Jobbing Promptly Attended to.
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D. G. TAXTER,
Horseshoer & Blacksmith,
JOBGING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
No. 228 Congress Avenue.

BOARDING HOUSE.

MISS M. CAMERON,
BOARDING HOUSE.
Transient Boarders Accommodated at Reasonable Prices.
No. 468 STATE ST.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

ATWATER, LUMAN, Custom Boot and Shoe
Maker. Repairing neatly done. 203 Grand St.

THOMAS T. BEARD,

Sole Manufacturer of Patent Elastic Flexure Boot.
Running, Walking, Base Ball and all kinds of
Athletic Shoes a Specialty. Work to fit mutilated
feet. 66 Court St.

ELLEY, JOSEPH, Boots and Shoes; Repaired
also. Slippers made to order. 27 Crown St.

JOHN W. HANNAN,

Custom Boot and Shoe Maker,
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A. W. POWLING,

CUSTOM BOOT AND SHOE MAKER,
Repairing Neatly Executed,
MAIN ST., WESTVILLE.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.—*Continued.*

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Repairing done to order. Main St., Westville.
SEHWEBEL, ADAM, Custom Boot and Shoe Maker
218 Grand St.

SHANLEY, J. F., Boot and Shoe Store. A fine
assortment of all the latest styles. 181 Grand
St.

WILLIAMS, RICHARD, Custom Boot and Shoe
Maker. Repairing neatly done. 11 Hudson
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New England Bottling Co.,

Wholesale Dealers and Bottlers of

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Mineral Waters, Champagne of all Grades,

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NATIVE WINES,

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F. KUTSCHER,

Patentee and Sole Manufacturer of the

Patent Everlasting Bottle Stopper, also Brewer and
Bottler of Weiss Beer, and Dealer in Ales, Wines,
Liquors and Cigars. 725 to 729 State St.

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FEHLBERG BROS.,

BUTTER STORE,

And Dealers in Eggs, Cheese and Produce,
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The Easterbrook Company,

Manufacturers of Oleomargarine Butter, from the
Choicest Cream producing Beef Fats, and Cream,
Butter and Milk. Recommended by Prof. Chan-
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Health, and Prof. Brewer, of Yale, to be a good,
wholesome article of food, actually more healthful
than the average of Cow Butter now sold. 154
Elm St., New Haven, Conn.

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Manufacturer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Fresh and Pure Confectionery,
ICE CREAM AND SODA WATER,
160 CHAPEL STREET.

MRS. C. EUERLE,

Toys, Confectionery and Fancy Goods,
5 WOOSTER STREET.

LOUIS FRIEDRICH,

Dealer in

Toys, Confectionery, Fancy Goods,
257 GRAND STREET.

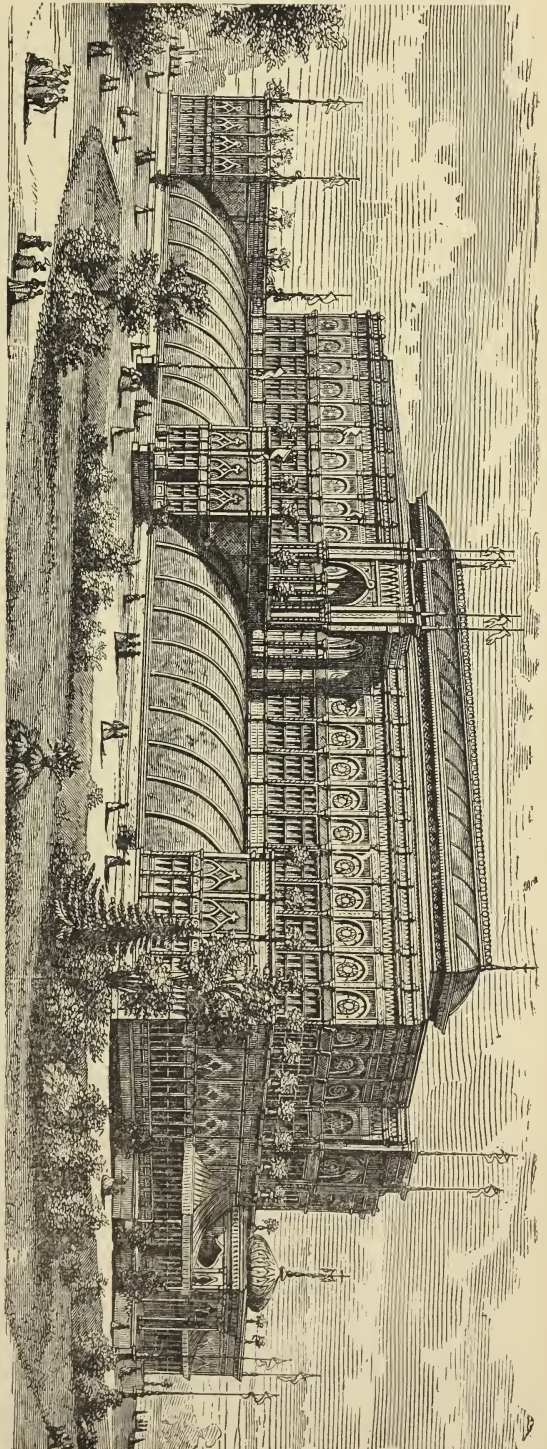
FREDERICK ROSS,

Dealer in

Toys, Confectionery and Fancy Goods,
157 CONGRESS AVENUE.

SCHUEY, W., Dealer in Confectionery and Bread-
stuffs, 124 Court St.

WILCOX, R. E., Dealer in Fruit, Confectionery,
Ice Cream, &c., 15 Broadway.



Horticultural Hall, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.—The building is 388 feet long, 168 feet wide, and 72 feet high to top of the lantern. It is illuminated by 3,500 burners. Thirty-five acres of ground surround the building, which is devoted to horticultural purposes.

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Manufacturing Jeweler & Diamond Setter,

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All kinds of Diamond work, Masonic work, Bridges, Jewelry, &c., made to order. Engraving and Lettering done; Mosiques, Watches and Jewelry of all kinds repaired.

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THE INVENTOR OF THE BEST LYE BRUSH EVER MANUFACTURED IN
THE U. S., ALSO THE PATENTEE OF PATENT HAIR DRESSER.

A perfect Lye Brush. We, as printers, believe since printing was invented there never has been what we should call a perfect Lye Brush. Mr. Shelling's Lye Brush we recommend as the best that has ever been made for printers' use.

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 Manufacturer of all kinds of
PIPE
Church Organs,
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DR. J. H. REED,
 Surgeon Dentist. Est'd 1860. Teeth Extracted
 without Pain, with Nitrous Oxide or
 Laughing Gas.
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KEANY, ELIZA M., Dress and Cloak Maker,
 116 Orange St.
NEUAMAN, Mrs. T., Dress and Cloak Maker,
 460 State street.
ROBINSON, Mrs. M., Dress and Cloak Maker,
 274 West Water street.

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 Dealer in Drugs and Chemicals. Prescriptions
 Carefully Compounded.
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A. F. WOOD,

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BIRK, C., New Haven Dyeing Establishment,
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HORACE BOWMAN,
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 169 Long Wharf,

CHIPMAN, S. & CO., Planters, Shippers and
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BRADLEY, S. D. & DAVIS, R. G., Flour, Grain
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CLARK, BERNARD, Flour, Grain and Feed Store,
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R. M. WILEY,
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 Also repairing done, 274 Grand street.

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PAUL ATZBACH,
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EUERLE, C. G., Grocery Store and Bakery,
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 Vegetables of all kinds, 965 State street.

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 121 HAMILTON STREET.

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NORTHROP, JAMES E., Dealer in Fine Groceries
 of every description, 329 Grand street.

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DEALER IN CHOICE GROCERIES,
 Provisions, Grain and Feed,
 MAIN STREET, WESTVILLE.

HARNESS MAKER.

ADAM H. NEABEE,
SADDLE & HARNESS MAKER,
 AND UPHOLSTERER,
 267 West Water Street.

HAIR DRESSER.

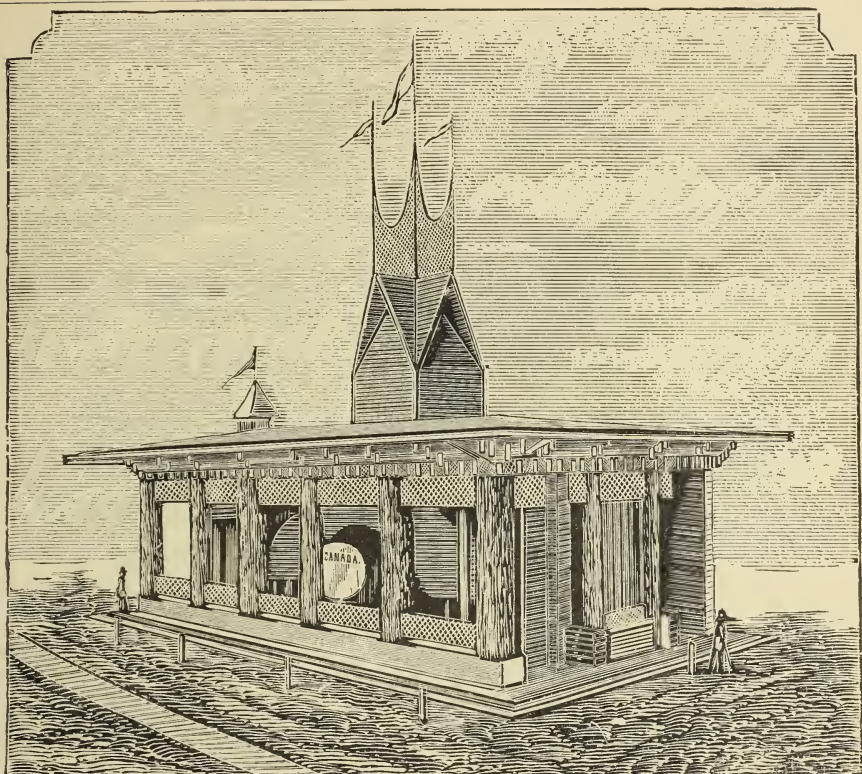
BERWALD, MISS EMMA, Ladies' Hair Dresser.
 All kinds of Hair Goods made to Order. 248
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HATS AND CAPS.

A. H. HURLBUT,
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SILK and FELT HATS,
 AND ALL KINDS OF HATS
 On hand and Made to Order. We Retail
AT N. Y. WHOLESALE PRICES.
 GIVE US A CALL.
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JAMES H. PLATT,
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 Dealer in Spiced Lambs' Tongues, Pigs' Feet and
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This building, as its name denotes, is built exclusively of Canada lumber, for the special purpose of displaying the lumber grown in that country. It is an open structure, supported by logs, within which is cut lumber, in almost every shape. In the centre, as the illustration shows, is a large log from the pine forests of Canada, some seven feet in diameter.

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Awning Makers,

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American and Business Flags of all Nations, Awnings, Tents, Wagon & Canal Boat Covers. Sacking Bottoms Hammocks, Bags, &c., can be had on Short Notice.

 **Fall and Wheel Ropes Spliced. Old Awnings Repaired.**

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A Radical Cure Guaranteed.



DR. JOSEPH FABIAN,

Practical German Physician,

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Twenty-eight years' practice in diseases of both sexes, effects of youthful imprudence, debility, loss of manhood, &c.

Young men conscious of their private faults and errors, the consequences of which may show themselves in bodily weakness, weariness of life, impotence, and finally resulting in consumption, may avail themselves of my advice with perfect confidence. There are thousands of such unfortunate men who had their former good health restored by my advice and care, though suffering from the consequences of wrong treatment, or have been pronounced incurable by other physicians.

Patients abroad can be successfully treated by describing their symptoms in English or German. Terms moderate; advice free. Address

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count of the prominent part she took in the bombardment of Tripoli, in 1804, and for the gallantry she displayed during the war of 1812. She is still in service.

Old North State.—A name by which the State of North Carolina is sometimes known.

Old Public Functionary.—A name given to James Buchanan, fifteenth President of the United States. He first applied the expression to himself in his annual message to Congress, in the year 1859. Sometimes humorously abbreviated O. P. F.

Old Wagon.—A sobriquet given to the frigate United States, which was launched at Philadelphia, in 1798, and was afterward rebuilt on the original model. She got her nick-name previous to the war of 1812, from her dull sailing qualities, which were subsequently very much improved.

Old-style Jonathan.—A *nom de plume* of Washington Irving, under which he contributed, in 1842, to the *Morning Chronicle*, a Democratic journal of New York City.

Palmetto State.—The State of South Carolina, so called from the arms of the State, which contain a palmetto.

Panhandle, The.—A fanciful and cant name given to the most northerly portion of the State of West Virginia, a long narrow projection between the Ohio river and the Western boundary of Pennsylvania.

Partington, Mrs.—An imaginary old lady whose laughable sayings have been recorded by the American humorist, B. P. Shillaber. She is distinguished, like Smollett's "Tabitha Bramble," and Sheridan's "Mrs. Malaprop," for her amusing affectation and misuse of learned words.

Pathfinder of the Rocky Mountains.—A title applied to Major-General John C. Fremont, who conducted four exploring expeditions across the Rocky Mountains.

Pennsylvania Farmer.—A surname given to John Dickinson (1732-1808), an American statesman and author, and a citizen of Pennsylvania. In the year 1768 he published his "Letters from a Pennsylvania Farmer to the Inhabitants of the British Colonies." These were republished in London, with a preface by Dr. Franklin, and were subsequently translated into French and published in Paris.

Pine Tree State.—A popular name of the State of Maine, the central and northern portion of which are covered with extensive pine forests.

Poor Richard.—The feigned author of a series of almanacs (commenced in 1732 and continued for twenty-five years) really written by Benjamin Franklin, and distinguished for their circulation of the prudential virtues, as temperance, frugality, order, justice, cleanliness, charity, and the like, by means of maxims or precepts, which, it has been said, "are as valuable as anything that has descended from Pythagoras."—See *Saunders, Richard*.

Prairie State.—A name given to Illinois in allusion to the wide-spread and beautiful prairies, which form a striking feature of the scenery of the State.

Puritan City.—A name sometimes given to the city of Boston, Massachusetts, in allusion to the character of its founders and early inhabitants.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.—Continued.

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HAWKINS, MRS. T. W., Laundry. All Patrons promptly attended to, 79 Union street.

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MARBLE WORKS.
Mantels, Monuments, Table Tops and Plumbers' Slabs. All Work warranted. Prices Low.
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FRESH AND SALT MEATS,
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CLINTON, L. J., Dealer in Fresh and Salt Meats and Vegetables, 225 Grand street.

McCARTHY, JAMES, Meat Market,
42 Grand street.

MILLINERY ROOMS.

HOPTON, MRS. T., Millinery Rooms,
104½ Orange street.

KING, MRS. J. H., Millinery Rooms,
104 Orange street.

SALISBURY, MISS C. A. & CO., Fashionable Millinery, 116 Orange street.

THOMPSON, MISS E. C., Fashionable Millinery,
101 Broadway.

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GEO. J. MOFFATT,
Paper Bag & Envelope Manufacturer and Printer,
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PAPER BOXES.

COOKE, WILLIAM G., Paper Box Manufacturer,
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PHOTOGRAPHER.

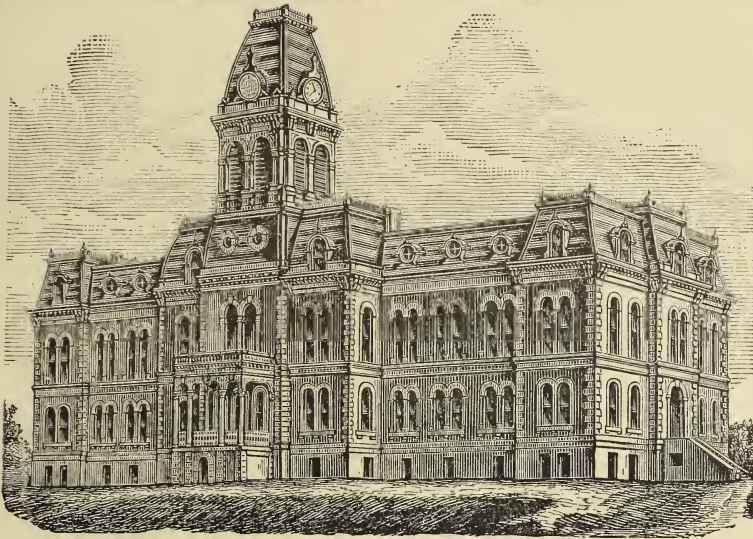
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Formerly associated with the celebrated CARL MULLER, of New York. All Secret Diseases and Female Weaknesses a Specialty, and successfully treated.
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140 OLIVE STREET.



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Manufacturers of Gilt, Oak and Walnut Frames.
PICTURE FRAMING A SPECIALTY.
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FOSKETT & BISHOP, Engineers, Plumbers,
Steam and Gas Fitters, 479 State street.
MEALIA, M., Practical Plumber. Jobbing promptly
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P. SILVERTHAU & BRO.,
PRINTERS.
Address Cards a Specialty. Agents Wanted.
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S. T. WOOD,
Real Estate
And-Sewing Machine Agent. Also Intelligence
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RESTAURANTS.

DEFORD, ELI, Ladies' & Gents' Dining Rooms,
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O. HOWES,
Ladies' & Gents' Dining Rooms,
MEALS AT ALL HOURS.
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CHAS. TUCKER,
STAR LUNCH ROOMS,
For Ladies and Gentlemen,
100 ORANGE STREET.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.—*Continued.*

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J. C. THOMPSON,
Dealer in

Rubber Goods of Every Description,
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VAN NAME & KING, Sails, Tents and Awnings
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BONNER, ROBERT M., Belfast House, Ales, Wines, Liquors and Cigars, 51 & 53 Union ave.

CARROLL, J. J., Ales, Liquors and Cigars, 102 East St.

AUGUST DAUM,

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FICHTL, FRANZ, Wine and Lager Beer Saloon,
252 Grand St.

FRY, GEORGE, Ales, Liquors and Cigars, 27 George St.

KNOTH, WILLIAM, Dealer in Choice Ales, Wines, Liquors and Cigars, 229 Grand St.

LAUDON, GEO., Ales, Liquors and Cigars, 208 Wooster St.

LOUIS MIERKE,

ALES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS,

IMPORTED LAGER ALWAYS ON DRAUGHT,
89 Crown Street.

Quaker City.—A popular name of Philadelphia, which was planned and settled by William Penn, accompanied by a colony of English Friends.

Queen City.—A popular name of Cincinnati; so called when it was the undisputed commercial metropolis of the West.

Queen City of the Lakes.—A name sometimes given to the city of Buffalo, N. Y., from its position and importance.

Railroad City.—Indianapolis, the capital of the State of Indiana, is sometimes called by this name, as being the terminus of various railroads.

Rail-splitter.—A cant designation of Abraham Lincoln, the sixteenth President of the United States, who is said to have supported himself for one winter, in early life, by splitting rails for a farmer.

Red-Coats.—The name given by the Americans in the Revolutionary War to the British soldiery, in allusion to their scarlet uniform.

Regulators.—The popular name of a party in North Carolina, which arose in 1768, and had for its object the forcible redress of public grievances.

Rhody, Little.—A popular designation of Rhode Island, the smallest State in the Union.

Rough and Ready.—A sobriquet given to General Zachary Taylor (born 1790—died 1850), twelfth President of the United States, as expressive of prominent traits in his character.

St. Nicholas.—The patron saint of boys. He is said to have been Bishop of Myra, and to have died in the year 326. The young were universally taught to revere him, and the popular fictions which represent him as the bearer of presents to children on Christmas Eve is well known. He is the Santa Claus (or Klaus) of the Dutch.

Sam.—A popular synonym in the United States for the Know-nothings or Native American party. The name involves an allusion to *Uncle Sam*, the common personification of the United States Government.

Sambo.—A cant designation of the negro race. No race has ever shown such capabilities of adaptation to varying soil and circumstances as the negro. Alike to them the snows of Canada, the hard, rocky land of New England, or the gorgeous profusion of the Southern States. *Sambo* and Cuffy expand under them all.

Saunders, Richard.—A feigned name under which Dr. Franklin in 1732, commenced the publication of an Almanac—commonly called "Poor Richard's Almanac," of which the distinguished feature was a series of maxims of prudence and industry in the form of proverbs.

Scarlet Woman, The.—In the controverted writings of the Protestants, a common designation of the Church of Rome, intended to symbolize its vices and corruptions. The allusion is to the description contained in Revelation, chapter xvi: 1-6.

Seven Sleepers.—According to a very widely diffused legend of early Christianity, seven noble youths of Ephesus, in the time of the Decian persecution, who, having fled to a certain

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pairing, 29 Church St.

WILLIAMS, THOMAS, Custom Boot and Shoe
Maker, 239 Asylum St.

cavern for refuge, and having been pursued, discovered, and walled in for a cruel death, were made to fall asleep, and in that state were miraculously kept for almost two centuries. Their names are traditionally said to have been, Maximican, Malchus, Martinian, Denis, John, Scrapton, and Constantine. The Church has consecrated the 27th of June to their memory. The Koran relates the tale of the seven sleepers, deriving it probably from the same source as the Christian legend, and declares that out of respect for them the sun altered his course twice a day that he might shine into the cavern.

Seven Wonders of the World, The.—A name given to seven very remarkable objects of the ancient world, which have been variously enumerated. The following classification is one of the most generally received: 1. The Pyramids of Egypt; 2. The Pharos of Alexander; 3. The walls and hanging gardens of Babylon; 4. The Temple of Diana at Ephesus; 5. The statue of the Olympian Jupiter; 6. The Mausoleum of Artemisia; 7. The Colossus of Rhodes.

Skimmers.—A name assumed by a predatory band in the revolutionary war, who, professing allegiance to the American cause, but influenced by a desire to plunder, roamed over the "neutral ground," lying between the hostile armies, robbing those who refused to take the oath of fidelity.

Slick, Sam.—The title and hero of various humorous narratives, illustrating and exaggerating the peculiarities of the Yankee character and dialect, written by Judge Thomas C. Haliburton, of Nova Scotia. Sam Slick is represented as a Yankee clockmaker and peddler, full of quaint drollery, unsophisticated wit, knowledge of human nature, and aptitude in the use of what he calls "soft sawder."

Smoky City.—A name sometimes given to Pittsburgh, Pa., an important manufacturing city. The use of bituminous coal occasions dense volumes of smoke to fill the air in and around the place, soiling the garments of passengers, and giving the buildings a dark and sooty appearance.

Stonewall Jackson.—A sobriquet given, during the American civil war, to Thomas Jonathan Jackson (born 1824, died 1863), a general in the service of the Confederate States. This famous appellation had its origin in an expression used by the Confederate General Bee, on trying to rally his men at the battle of Bull Run, July 21, 1862—"There is Jackson standing like a stone wall." From that day he was known as *Stonewall Jackson*, and his command as the *Stonewall Brigade*.

Sucker State.—A cant name given in America to the State of Illinois, the inhabitants of which are very generally called *Suckers* throughout the west. The origin of this term is said to be as follows: The western prairies are in many places full of the holes made by the crawfish (a fresh-water shell-fish, similar in form to the lobster), which descend to the water beneath. In early times, when travelers wended their way over these immense plains, they very prudently provided themselves with a long hollow reed, and when thirsty thrust it into these natural artesian, and thus easily supplied their longings. The crawfish well generally contains pure water, and the manner in which the traveler drew forth the refreshing element gave him the name of *Sucker*.

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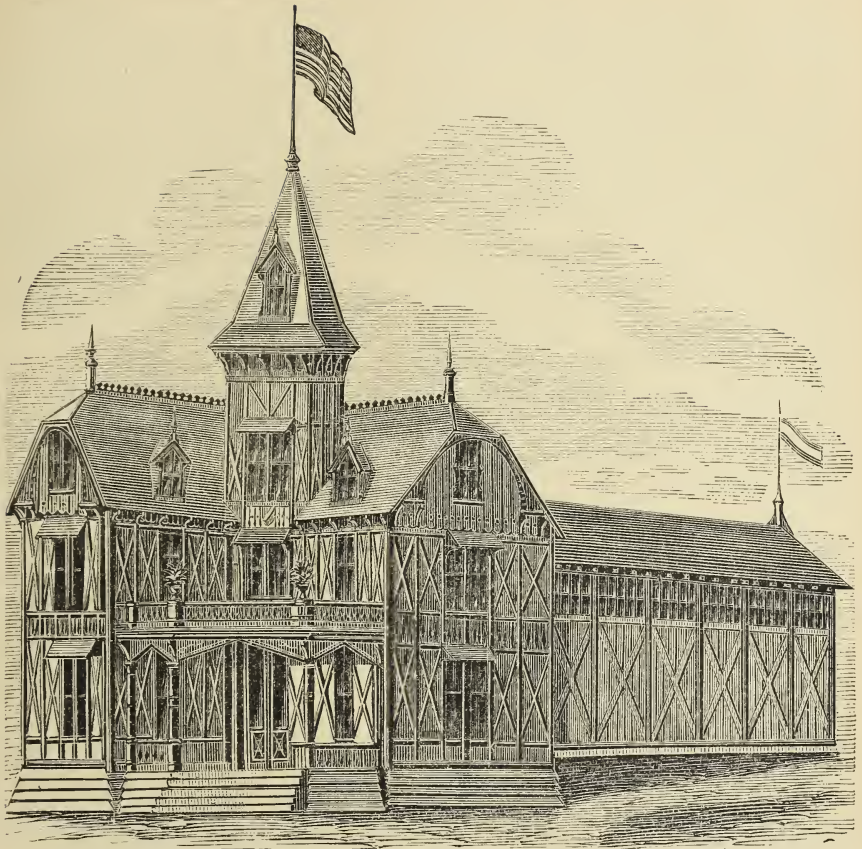
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Swedish Nightingale.—A name popularly given to Jenny Lind (Madame Goldschmidt, born 1821), a native of Stockholm, and the most celebrated of female vocalists.

Tammany, St.—The name of an Indian Chief who, in the United States, has been popularly canonized as a saint, and adopted as the tutelary genius of one branch of the Democratic party. Tammany was of the Delaware nation, and lived probably in the middle of the seventeenth century. He resided in the country which is now Delaware until he was of age, when he moved beyond the Alleghanies, and settled on the banks of the Ohio. He became chief sachem of his tribe, and being always a friend of the whites, often restrained his warriors from deeds of violence. His rule was always discreet, and he endeavored to induce his followers to cultivate agriculture and the arts of peace rather than those of war. When he became old he called a council to have a successor appointed, after which the residue of his life was spent in retirement, and tradition relates that "young and old repaired to his wigwam to hear him discourse wisdom." His great motto was, "Unite in peace for happiness, in war for defense." When and by whom he was first styled *saint*, or by what whim he was chosen to be the patron of Democracy, does not appear.

Tippecanoe.—A sobriquet conferred upon Gen. William H. Harrison, afterward President of the United States, during the political canvass which preceded his election, on account of the victory gained by him over the Indians in the battle which took place on the 6th of November, 1811, at the junction of the Tippecanoe and Wabash rivers.

Topsy.—A young slave girl in Mrs. Stowe's novel, "Uncle Tom's Cabin," who is made to illustrate the ignorance, low moral development and wild humor of the African character, as well as its capacity for education.

Turpentine State.—A popular name for the State of North Carolina, which produces and exports large quantities of turpentine.

Uncle Sam.—A cant or vulgar name of the United States Government. Immediately after the last declaration of war with England, Elbert Anderson, of New York, then a contractor, visited Troy, on the Hudson, where was concentrated and where he purchased a large contract of provisions, beef, pork, etc.

The inspectors of these articles, at the place, were Messrs. Ebenezer and Samuel Wilson. The latter gentleman (invariably known as "Uncle Sam") generally superintended in person a large number of workmen, who, on this occasion, were employed in overhauling the provisions purchased by the contractors of the army. The casks were marked E. A.—U. S. This work fell to the lot of a facetious fellow in the employ of the Messrs. Wilson, who, on being asked by some of his fellow-workmen the meaning of the mark (for the letters U. S. for United States were then almost entirely new to them), said he did not know, unless it meant Elbert Anderson and "Uncle Sam," alluding exclusively to the said "Uncle Sam" Wilson. The joke took among the workmen, and passed currently; and "Uncle Sam" himself being present, was occasionally rallied by them on the increasing extent of his possessions. Many of these workmen, being of a character denominated "fond of powder,"

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were found, shortly after, following the recruiting drum, and pushing toward the frontier lines, for the double purpose of meeting the enemy and of eating the provisions they had lately labored to put in good order. Their old jokes accompanied them, and before the first campaign ended, this identical one first appeared in print; it gained favor rapidly till it penetrated, and was recognized in every part of the country, and will, no doubt, continue so while the United States remain a nation.

Underground Railroad, The.—A popular embodiment of the various ways in which fugitive slaves from the Southern States were assisted in escaping to the North, or to Canada; often humorously abbreviated U. G. R. R.

Wagoner Boy, The.—A sobriquet of the Hon. Thomas Corwin (born 1794), a distinguished American Statesman. While yet a lad, Harrison and his army were on the Northern frontier, almost destitute of provisions, and a demand was made on the patriotism of the people to furnish the necessary subsistence. The elder Corwin loaded a wagon with supplies, which was delivered by his son, who remained with the army during the rest of the campaign, and who is said to have proved himself "a good whip and an excellent reinsman."

Western Reserve, The.—A name popularly given to a region of country reserved by the State of Connecticut at the time of the cession of the Northwest Territory to the United States. Dispute arose, after the war of the Revolution, between several of the States respecting the right of soil in their territory which were only allayed by the cession of the whole to the United States, Connecticut reserving a tract of 3,666,921 acres near Lake Erie. In 1800, jurisdiction over this tract was relinquished to the Federal Government, the State reserving the right to the soil to settlers, while the Indian titles to the rest of the soil were bought up by the general government. In 1799, the North-western Territory, over which Congress had exercised jurisdiction since 1787, was admitted to a second grade of territorial government. Shortly after, Ohio was detached from it, and erected into an independent territory, and in 1803 it was received as a State into the Union.

White House, The.—In the United States a name properly given to the executive or presidential mansion at Washington, which is a large building of freestone, painted white.

Wicked Bible.—A name given to an edition of the Bible published in 1632 by Baker & Lucas, because the word *not* was omitted in the seventh commandment. The printers were called before the High Commission, fined heavily, and the whole impression destroyed.

Wolverine State, The.—The State of Michigan; popularly so called for its abounding with wolverines.

Yellow Jack.—Among sailors a common personification of the yellow fever. Although used as a proper name, it is probable that the original meaning of the appellation was nothing more than *yellow flag*; a flag being termed *jack* by seamen, and *yellow* being the color of that customarily displayed from lazarettos, or naval hospitals, and from vessels in quarantine.

Young America.—A popular collective name for American youth, or a personification of their supposed characteristics.

MERIDEN, CONN.—*Continued.***DRUGGIST.**

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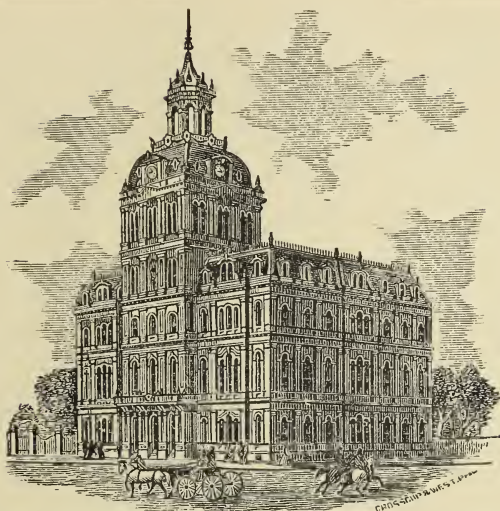
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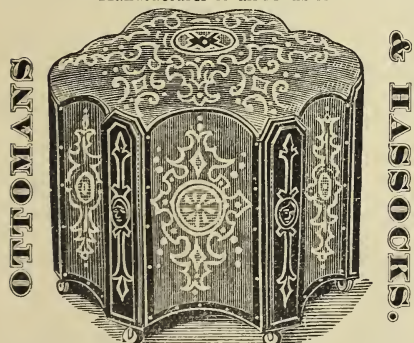
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Pleasantest rooms in the City, over Brewer's Store.
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Manufacturer of all kinds of



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Cures Dyspepsia,
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And puts an impoverished blood in good condition,
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Philadelphia, Pa.

MIDDLETOWN, CONN.—Continued.

BARBER.

WOOD, F. R., Hair Dressing Saloon,
270 Main street.

BOOTS & SHOES.

GUSTAFRON, A. A., Manufacturer of Fine Boots
and Shoes, 39 Court St.

BREWERY.

HOPKE & WILKENS, JR.
Crystal Spring Brewery. Brewers of Fine Ales and
Porter,
COR. WASHINGTON & WATER STS.

DYE WORKS.

JOHN EASTWOOD,
People's Dye Works. All kinds of Fancy Dyeing.
Orders promptly attended to.
REAR 30 FERRY STREET.

FISH.

C. COMSTOCK,
Dealer in all kinds of Fresh and Salt Fish; also,
Wholesale Dealer in Conn. River Sead.
COR. MAIN & CHURCH STS.

MARBLE WORKS.

CRAIG, JAMES, Monumental Marble Worker,
Gravestones and Monuments of every descrip-
tion, Main and Church Sts.

MEAT AND VEGETABLES.

THOS. HEMMING,
Dealer in all kinds of Fresh and Salt Meats,
Vegetables, &c.,
COR. MAIN AND CHURCH STREETS.

PAINTERS.

MATTHEWSON & LILLEY,
House and Sign Painters, Grainers, Plain and Dec-
orative Paper Hangers, &c. Kalsomining, Wall
Tinting and Whitewashing, 52 E. COLLEGE ST.

PHOTOGRAPHER.

Oldershaw's Photograph Gallery.
PICTURES INSERTED INTO PINS, RINGS, &c.
Satisfaction always given.
No. 250 MAIN STREET.

SALOONS.

CHAFEE'S
Lunch and Oyster Saloon.

ALES, WINES, LIQUORS, CIGARS, &c.

John Kress' Celebrated New York Lager Beer,
Bass & Co.'s English Ale and Porter. Lager Beer
and Ales Bottled for Family Use.

STEPHEN B. CHAFEE, Proprietor.

No. 62 MAIN STREET.

CHAFEE, GEO. A., Ales, Liquors and Cigars, also
Bottler of Lager Beer, 57 College St.

A. D. MOREHOUSE,

Lunch and Sample Room.
166 MAIN STREET.

MIDDLETOWN, CONN.—Continued.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

HUBBARD & SMITH, Dealers in Stoves, Fur-
naces, Ranges, &c., 58 & 60 Main St.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

C KINERMANN,
Manufacturer of

Havana and Domestic Cigars,
Also Dealer in Cigar, Smoking & Chewing Tobacco,
262 Main Street.

CASPER MANTEL,

Manufacturer of Cigars,
And Dealer in all Kinds of Tobacco,
242 MAIN STREET.

NEW BRITAIN, CONN.

BAKERY.

LINKS & KERVIR, Bakery. Fresh Bread, Pies
and Cake every day. 152 Arch St.

BOTTLER.

ROOT, D. C., Saloon, and Bottler of George
Ehret's New York Lager, 156 Arch St.

FILE MANUFACTURER.

CHAMBERS, MOSES, File Maker. Old Files re-
cut as good as new. 80 Arch St.

GROCERIES.

BEATTIE, A., Groceries and Provisions, 472 Main
street.

McCABE, THOS. & CO., Dealers in Choice Gro-
ceries, Provisions and Meat, 591 Main St.

HOTEL.

STRICKLAND HOUSE,
A FIRST-CLASS HOTEL,
H. G. Arnold, Proprietor,
Corner Main and East Main Streets.

PAPER BOX MANUFACTURER.

JAMES H. MINOR,
Paper Box Manufacturer,
125 ARCH STREET.

PATTERN MAKER.

PENFIELD, C. W., Plain and Ornamental Pattern
Maker, 143 Chestnut St.

PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER.

AUSTIN, JOHN H., Steam, Water and Gas Pipe
Fitter and Plumber, 161 Main St.

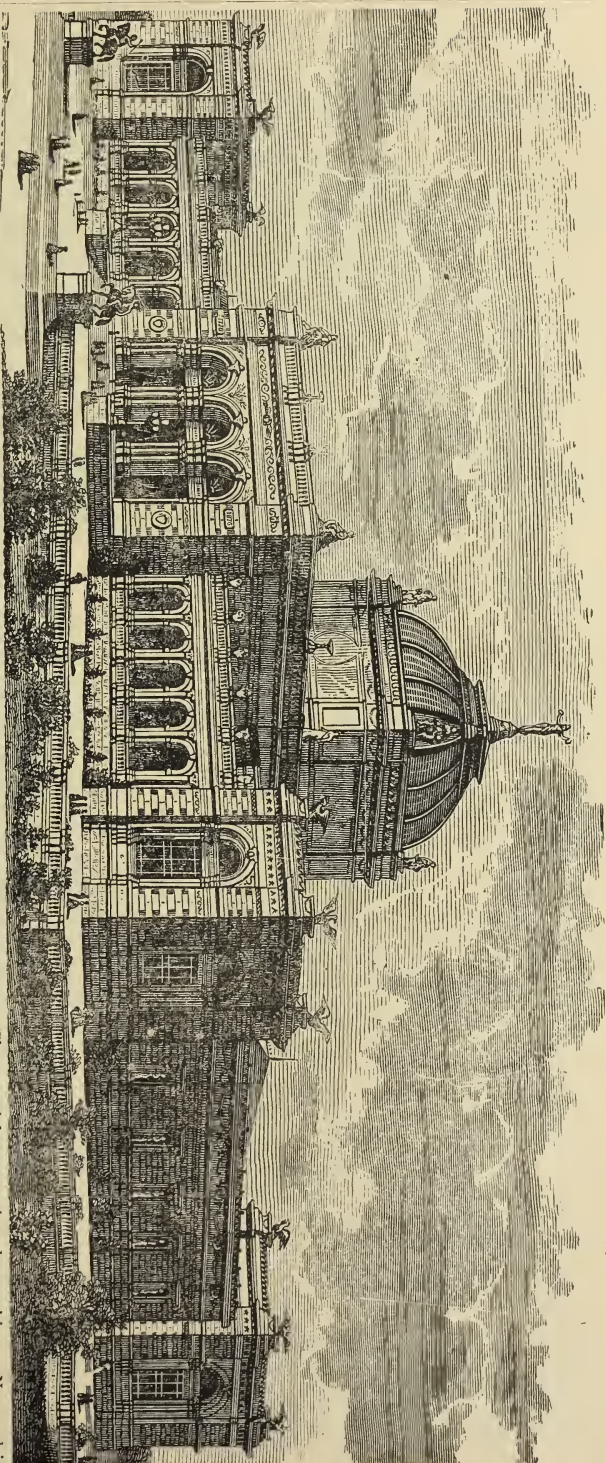
RESTAURANTS AND SALOONS.

BECKER, F., Saloon and Restaurant,
105 Arch street.

HETTERICH, JACOB, Saloon and Restaurant.
Agent for Oriental Brewery, N. Y. 122 Arch
street.

J. H. PENFIELD & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail
Liquors and Restaurant,
270 KENSINGTON STREET.



Art Exhibition Hall, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.—The building is in the modern form. The materials are granite, glass and iron. No wood is used in the construction. The building is 385 feet in length, 210 feet in width, and 59 feet in height. The dome is 150 feet from the ground. It is of glass and iron, and of a unique design. It terminates in a colossal bell, from which the figure of Columbia rises with protecting hands. A figure of colossal size stands at each corner of the base of the dome. These figures typify the four quarters of the globe. The building will remain as a permanent exhibition hall on the grounds. The cost of the building was \$1,500,000.

T E E T H ,

\$8, \$10, \$12 and \$15 per set; Filling, 75c. to \$1.00.

EXTRACTING ONLY 25 CENTS.

DR. J. W. STOUGHTON,

1117 Vine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JOHN DOLL,

428 Callowhill Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania,

Manufacturer of Wooden Toys,



Wagons, Dump Carts, Sleighs, Drays, &c., all with fine carved and harnessed horses. Solid wooden Trains of Cars, Sailing Boats from six inches to three feet long. New articles are constantly added. Sample lists will be sent if required.

ADDENDA

TO

Important Improvements and Inventions

Artificial Hand and Fingers.—Patented Aug. 18, 1863; improved 1865 by H. A. Kimball, and 1866.

Asbestos Burner for Torches.—Patented by William H. Lyon in 1876.

Atomizing Spray Tube.—Invented by T. J. Holmes, 1870.

Automatic Expansion Gearing for Steam Engines.—Invented by Andrew Cunningham in the year 1877.

Automatic Corn-Shell.—Invented by A. V. Cleland, 1874.

Babbitts Combination Lathe.—By F. S. Babbitt, 1873.

Bachelor's Bung Machine.—Patented June 8, 1875 by John Bachelor.

Barbed Fence.—Invented first by Wm. E. Hunt, in the year 1867, improved by Scutt & Watkins in 1874, and by H. B. Scutt, in 1876.

Barber and Dental Chair.—By M. Leidecker, 1870.

Beach Patent Shifting Seat Carriage Buggy.—Patented by S. W. Beach in 1870.

Beachman's Patent Attachment to Combination Lock.—By R. Beachman, 1876.

Beachman's Attachment to Combination Lock.—Patent allowed Aug. 23, 1876.

Bean's Patent Bead Planer.—Patented by A. Bean Sep. 29, 1874.

Blind Fastener by C. G. Bloomer, 1859.

Blind Hinge for opening and closing blinds from inside.—Patented by Adler Kaffenberger and Josef, 1863. Improved 1876.

Blodgett's Portable Galvanized Ovens.—Patented 1854 and 1864, by G. S. Blodgett.

Box Corner Grooving Machine.—by A. Davis, 1874.

Buckle Arctic.—By Stewart Rubber Company, 1877.

Bushnell's Sulky Rake.—By S. H. Bushnell. Invented and patented 1874.

Burr's Patent Nursing Bottle, combining Laforine's patent, 1859; reissued 1868, and Burr's patent 1867 and 1872.

Calculating Machine.—Invented by Geo. B. Grant, of Boston, 1870.

Canopy Top for carriages, with adjustable sides; can be opened and closed at will by occupant of carriage. Positive protection against rain, wind, and sun. Prices less than any other now in use.—Invented by W. E. Tallman, 44 W. Fayette street, Syracuse, N. Y.

NEW BRITAIN, CONN.—Continued.

RESTAURANT AND SALOON.

SWAIN GEORGE, Saloon and Restaurant, under 271 Main St.

SHIRT MANUFACTURER.

LEE, I. N. & CO., Shirt Manufacturers, 515 Main street.

STONE YARD.

FITZGERALD, JOHN, Dealer in all kinds of Flags and Curbs, Steps, Sills, etc., Commercial St.

STONINGTON, CONN.

DRUGGISTS.

PALMER & TRUMBULL, Druggists, Confectionery, Cigars and Tobacco, cor. Water & Pearl Sts.

FISH DEALER.

W. H. BUTLER,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Fresh and Salt Fish, Lobsters, Clams, etc.

SAIL LOFT BUILDING.

FURNITURE.

MULLER, A., Manufacturer and Dealer in Furniture and Undertaking, corner Gold St. and Railroad Ave.

GROCERIES.

PENDLETON, A. P., Groceries, Provisions, Flour, Meal, etc., Water street.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

PALMER, WM. H., Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Ware, Stoves, etc., Water street.

NORWICH, CONN.

BIRD CAGES.

TUBBS, O. H., Fruits, Birds and Cages, 84 Franklin Square.

DRUGGIST.

DUDLEY, L. W., Druggist and Apothecary, 261 Main street.

GROCERIES.

HILL, C. W., Groceries and Provisions, 11 Franklin street.

HARNESS MAKER.

HINCKLEY, W. H., Harness Maker, 192 Main street.

HATTER.

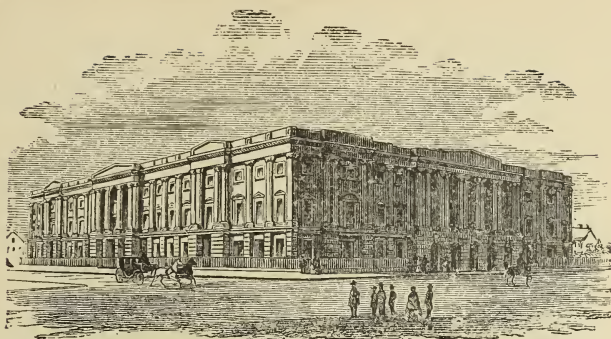
JAHN, EMIL A., Hatter, 134 Main street.

HOUSE FURNISHINGS.

REYNOLDS, E. K., Crockery and House Furnishings, 128 Main street.

HOTEL.

STEINER, JOHN, City Hotel, 53, 55 & 57 Main street.



Post Office Department, Washington, D. C.—The building occupies the whole square between Seventh and Eighth and E and F streets, North-west, and is opposite the Patent Office. It is built of white marble. It measures 300 feet North and South, and 204 feet East and West. It cost up to 1876, \$1,855,889.59. A portion of the present site was originally intended for a hotel, the corner-stone for which was laid in 1793; but failing to complete the building, it was put up a lottery and drawn by two orphan children. It was here the first theatrical entertainment was given in Washington. In 1810 it was bought by the Government. December 15, 1836, it was destroyed by fire, and in 1839 the erection of the present building was commenced.

NORWICH, CONN.—Continued..

MEAT MARKET.

RALLION, H. D., Meat Market,
9 Franklin street.

MUSICAL GOODS.

WHITE, F. W., Musical Goods, and Patent
Clustool. 37 Main street.

PHOTOGRAPHER.

W. H. JENNINGS,
Artist Photographer

FINE WORK A SPECIALTY, IN ALL MODERN
STYLES.

Landscapes and Stereoscopic Views Carefully attended to.

106 MAIN STREET.

ANSONIA, CONN.

BARBER.

WHITE, ADAM, Hair Dressing & Shaving Saloon,
Main street.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

SPENCER, H. C., Dealer in Boots and Shoes of
all grades, Hotchkiss Block, Main street.

CLOTHING.

LOCKE, Mrs. G. A., Dealer in New and Second
Hand Clothing, Main street.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

F. T. BURR,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in HARNESS, SADDLES, and all Grades of Horse Clothing
in general.

HOTCHKISS BLOCK, MAIN STREET.

ANSONIA, CONN.—Continued.

MEAT MARKET.

GEO. W. BROWN & F. R. HENDRYX,

Meat Market.

Fresh Pork, Beef, and Poultry of all kinds.

ALSO FISH AND OYSTERS IN THEIR SEASON.

MAPLE STREET, WEST ANSONIA.

SALOONS.

JAMES J. BUGGY,

DEALER IN

Choice Ales, Wines, Liquors & Cigars,
BRADLEY'S BLOCK, LIBERTY ST.

TIMOTHY McCARTHY,

DEALER IN

Choice Ales, Wines, Liquors & Cigars,
LIBERTY STREET.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

H. B. BURNHAM,

Watch Maker,
And Dealer in all kinds of First-Class Jewelry,
HOTCHKISS BLOCK, MAIN ST.

Derby and Birmingham, Conn.

BARBERS.

CHAS. B. MONROE,

Hair Dressing & Shaving Saloon,
LEWIS BLOCK, MAIN STREET, DERBY.

Card Rack.—Patented in 1868 by M. Lepp. Hand circular saw improved 1870 by M. Lepp.

Carpet Cleaning Machine.—Invented by C. Pulis 1874; various improvements since.

Car Replacer.—B. W. Felton. Patented 1867.

Cash Register.—Invented by W. J. Ripley, 1875.

Centennial Argand Gas Burner.—Invented by Mooney, 1876.

Centennial Bracket Saw, by A. H. Shipman, 1876.

Centennial Flower Pot.—Invented by Chas. Voight in 1877.

Centennial Spring Seats, for wagons, drops, &c.—Patented April 13, 1875, by Crosby, Gelzinger & Co., Rondout, N. Y.

Champion Paper Cutter.—Invented by G. A. Walker, 1875.

Circle Tracking Wagon.—Patented July 1, 1876, by L. W. Frederick Hall.

Combination Shirt and Cuff.—Invented by A. F. Chase, 1874.

Combination Lock for drawers, etc.—Patented 1876 or 1877.

Combined Plum and Squares Level and Conformer for measuring for coats and vests.—Invented by Fred. Wright, 1877.

Combined Pad and Collar Fastener.—A. Racine, 1875.

Concrete Water Pipe.—Invented by T. Millen, 1877.

Corbett's Automatic Variable Cut-off Governor, for steam engines.—Invented by Thos. M. Corbett, 1875.

Crescent Fluid, non-explosive.—A. F. Beattie, 1876.

Covert's Patent Adjustable Neck Yoke.—Patented by E. & J. C. Covert.

Covert Patent Harness Strap.—Patented Feb. 5, 1868, and Sept. 30, 1873.

Davis Mitre Dovetailing Machine.—By A. Davis, 1856–1873–1874.

Davis Patent "Water Back".—Patented July 8, 1868.

Dental and Barber Chair.—By J. Ask, 1860; improved by R. W. Archer, 1869, and by G. W. Archer, 1874 and 1875.

Dental Applicator (Anæsthetic) for the painless extraction of teeth.—By Von Bonhorst, 1856.

Double-acting, Anti-freezing Force Pump.—Invented by H. M. Wyeth, in 1876.

Domestic Hand Drill.—Invented by Osmer, 1877.

Drop Light Socket for attaching flexible tubing to chandeliers.—Invented by Mooney, 1868.

Dry Foot (leather preservator).—By G. A. Peirce, 1877.

DERBY AND BIRMINGHAM, CONN.—Cont'd.

BARBERS.

BOERNER, JOHN, Hair Dressing and Shaving Saloon, One Door East Post Office.

GROCERIES.

N. T. ABBOTT,
Groceries and Provisions,
Also FRUIT, CONFECTIONERY & CANNED GOODS,
Allings Block, Main St.

PRINTERS.

T. J. SCOTT & BRO.,
Plain and Ornamental Job Printers;
OFFICE OVER SOMERS' CLOTHING STORE.
VISITING CARDS A SPECIALTY.
MAIN STREET, BIRMINGHAM.

SALOON.

WM. ARNOLD,
Dealer in Ales, Wines, Liquors & Cigars,
94 MAIN STREET, DERBY.

TAILORS.

JOHN G. LENHARDT,
Merchant Tailor,
102 MAIN, STREET, DERBY.

HENRY WINDISCH,
TAILOR,
LEWIS BLOCK, MAIN STREET, DERBY.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

CHAS. A. KUPPER,
Dealer in Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes, &c.
LOOMERS' BLOCK, MAIN ST., DERBY.

WILLIAM ROTTECK,
Manufacturer of all Grades Cigars,
MAIN STREET, BIRMINGHAM.

MANCHESTER, N. H.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

HESELTON, H. W., Dealer in Boots, Shoes and Rubbers, 666 Elm street. Established 1870.

BRASS FOUNDER.

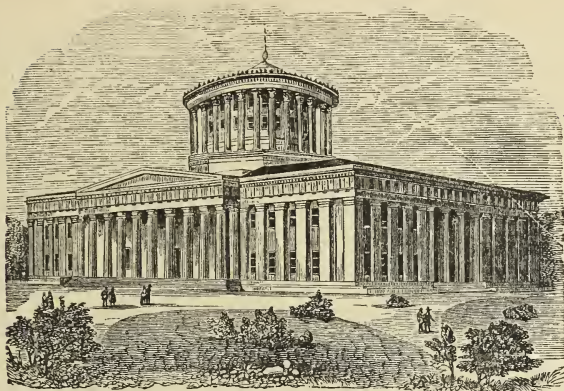
VARNEY, D. B., Brass Founder and Copper-smith, 209 Manchester street.

CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS.

COTTON, H. O., & CO., Contractors and Builders, Auburn and Franklin streets.

MANLEY, C. H., Carpenter and Cabinet Maker, Elm street, Hodge's Building. Est. 1875.

WESTOVER, WM. G., Carpenter and Builder. Stair Rails, Newels, &c. Auburn and Franklin streets. Established 1870.

**State Capitol, Columbus, O.****MANCHESTER, N. H.—Continued.****CARRIAGE MANUFACTURER.**

O'SHAUGHENESSY, C., Carriage Manufacturer,
Granite street. Established 1870.

CARRIAGE WOOD WORK.

GOODWIN BROS. & CO., Manufrs. of Wheels
and Carriage Wood Work, Hodge's Building,
Elm street.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

HUBBARD, GEO. H., Mfr. and Dealer in Cigars
and Tobacco, 8 and 10 Hanover St. Est. 1853.

HUNKINS & BAILEY, Dealers in Cigars, Tobacco
and Pipes, 14 Manchester street. Est. 1877.

SCOTT, JAMES B., & CO., Mfrs. and Dealers in
Cigars, Tobacco and Smokers' Articles, 796 and
798 Elm street.

WYMAN, J. E., Mfr. of Cigars and Tobacco and
Dealer in Confectionery, 1105 Elm street.
Established 1877.

CLOTHING.

BARR, LEWIS C., Ready-Made Clothing, Gents'
Furnishing Goods, Hats and Caps, 808 Elm St.
Established 1875.

COAL DEALERS.

L. B. BODWELL & CO.,

Dealers in all kinds of

Hard and Soft Coal,

—ALSO—

HARD AND SOFT WOOD,

L. B. BODWELL,
A. BODWELL.

MANCHESTER, N. H.

E. P. JOHNSON.

WM. PERKINS.

E. P. JOHNSON & CO.,

Dealers in

Hard & Smith Coal, Wood, Pressed Hay

AND STRAW,

Office, 668 Elm Street,

THIRD DOOR SOUTH OF CENTRAL ST.

MANCHESTER, N. H.—Continued.**CUTLERY.**

WM. H. VICKERY,

Dealer in Pocket Cutlery,
Fishing Tackle, Guns, Ammunition,
And Hunting and Fishing Material Generally.

Locks and Umbrellas Repaired, Keys Fitted and
Light Mechanical Jobbing Neatly and Promptly
done.

No. 8 STARK STREET.**DENTISTS.**

CHILDS & WHEELER, Dentists, 992 Elm street.
Established 1865.

HILL, HIRAM, D. D. S., Dentist, 942 Elm St.
Established 1856.

PAGE, CHAS. E., Dentist, 946 Elm St. Estab-
lished 1874.

PRESCOTT, DR. J. B., Dentist, Merrimack
Block, 794 Elm St. Established 1852.

DRUGGISTS.

HALL, JOHN B., Druggist, Elm and Concord
Sts., N. E. corner. Established 1872.

PERRY, A. F., Druggist, Elm and Lowell Sts.
Established 1848.

FILE MANUFACTURERS.**MANCHESTER FILE WORKS.**

GEORGE FANTOM,

Manufacturer of all Kinds of Superior

Hand Cut Files and Rasps,

No. 1232 ELM STREET.

Old Files Re-Cut and Warranted.

STOKES, B. S., Manufacturer of the Champion
Files and Rasps, Mechanics' Row.

FURNITURE.

HIGGINS BROS., Crockery, Furniture and Bed-
ding, Wells' Block. Established 1872.

PARKER & CO., Dealers in Furniture and
Feathers, 830 Elm St. Established 1850.

Electric Alarm Door Mat.—Patented by S. S. Applegate.

Electro Magnetic Iron Test.—By A. Herring, 1877.

Eccentric Brake (for cars or wagons).—Patented by W. M. Groze.

Economical Pump Sucker.—Patented Feb. 23, 1875, and — 1877, by J. M. Springer.

Electric Clasp Switch.—Invented by A. H. Freeman, in 1871.

Electric Burglar Alarm.—Improved by A. H. Freeman, in 1876.

"Eureka Lubricator" (feeds oil into the cylinder by hydrostatic pressure).—Invented by N. Siebert, Feb. 14, 1871.

Eureka Platform Trestle.—By L. M. Fitch, Oct. 31, 1876.

Eureka Scroll Saw Machine.—Invented and Patented by Jerome S. Moseley, April 25, 1871.

End and Side Bar Spring.—Patented and invented by H. M. Curtis, 1876.

Escapement for Clocks Compound Pendulum.—Invented by J. E. Wolverton, in 1876.

Excelsior Hod Elevator.—Patented June 30, 1874, by C. Bradford.

Expanding Reamer.—Patented 1865, by Critchley.

Fastening for Trunks (without straps or buckles).—Invented by C. C. Taylor, 1867.

Feed Water Regulator.—By W. J. Sanders, 1860.

Forsyth Scales.—By Duryea & Forsyth, 1841; improved by J. H. Truex, 1871.

Fruit and Vegetable Evaporator.—By O. F. Tiffany, in 1876.

Gig, Band Saw and Boring Machine.—Patented by B. E. Josef, 1877.

Gilbert's Patent Latch Lock, with Stationary and Knob Shank.—Patented May 30, 1876.

Glass Wheel Electric Pendulum Clock.—Invented by J. E. Wolverton, in 1876.

Grand Organ Stop for opening and closing the stops of an organ, without the lifting of the hands.—Invented by Thos. Atkins, 1865; consigned to J. Greener, 1866.

Harrington's Patent Round Back Body for Carriages.—By L. B. Harrington Jr., 1875.

Hasp Lock.—Conrad Fichter, inventor; patented Jan. 23, 1878.

Hill's Hot Air Furnace.—By A. Z. Barrell, in 1858; improved by F. C. Hill, in 1869 and 1873.

Horse Hoof Paring Machine.—Geo. W. Schaefer, 1873.

Howe's Spring Pad Belt Truss (for the treatment and cure of Rupture or Hernia).—Patented and improved by "Howe Truss Co.," Council Bluffs, Iowa, May 17, 1870, March 14, 1871, and March 23, 1875.

MANCHESTER, N. H.—Continued.

FLIER MANUFACTURER.

J. A. V. SMITH,
Manufacturer of

Smith's Patent Steel Speeder Flier,
Also Fly Frames & Flax Fliers,
FLIERS REPAIRED.

CENTENNIAL MEDAL

Awarded for "Lightness, Strength, Quality, and Fitness of the Fliers to the purposes intended, and saving of power."

MECHANICS' ROW,

MANCHESTER, N. H.

GROCERIES.

BURPEE & TAYLOR, Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Meats, Fruits, 1139 Elm St. Est. 1875.

FENTON, JOHN, Dealer in Groceries, Provisions, and Meats, 33 Central St. Established 1873.

FLANAGAN, E., Dealer in Groceries, Provisions, and Meats, Elm & Central Sts. Est. 1874.

KEAN BROS., Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, and Meats, 698 Elm street. Established 1875.

MOODY & BARLETT, Dealers in Groceries and Provisions, 1217 Elm St. Estab. 1877.

SLEEPER, W. F. & CO., Dealers in W. I. goods, Groceries and Meats, Chestnut and Central Sts. Established 1860.

HANDLE MANUFACTURER.

B. H. PIPER,

Manufacturer of

Ax, Pick and Hatchet

HANDLES,

MECHANICS' ROW.

HARDWARE.

DANIELS & MERRILL, Dealers in Hardware, Iron and Steel, 938 Elm St., and 1 Patten's Block.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

GREELEY, W. E. & CO., Manufacturers and Dealers in Harness, Trunks and Blankets, 670 Elm St. Established 1867.

INSURANCE AGENT.

LANE, JOHN G., Insurance Agent, Post Office Building, Established 1865.

LOOM HARNESSES AND REEDS.

JOHN CLEWORTH & CO.,

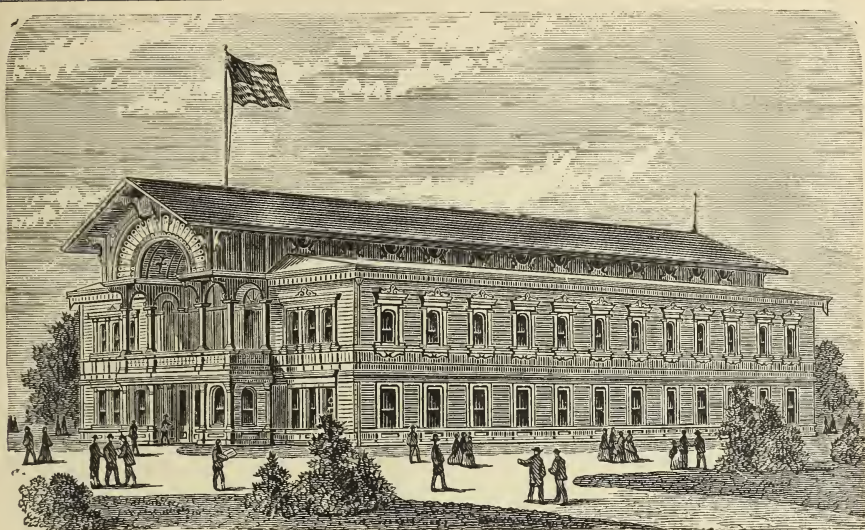
Manufacturers of

Loom Reeds,

MECHANICS' ROW.

John Cleworth, Jr.

Emerson Moulton.



Newspaper Building, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.—The pavilion was sold for \$520 to A. Wessels, Secretary of Bellevue Literary Association, to be erected at Sixty-third and Vine streets as an Institute.

JAS. W. RYAN,

Awning

Maker,

Canvas

Printer,

56 N. Sixth Street, (Below Arch, West Side, 2d Floor,) Philadelphia, Pa.

Repairing Promptly Attended to. Flags of Every Description for the Centennial.

N. B.—All orders promptly attended to in a manner warranted to give ENTIRE SATISFACTION.

William McKinley,



Harness, Saddle & Collar Maker.

424 12th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Repairing Neatly Done. Horses Carefully Fitted in Collars.



For mending Glass, Wood, China, Jewelry, Ornaments, and all light metals. Perfectly ransparent. The only cement given a space at he Centennial. None genuine but has blown in the Bottles "Van Stan's Stratena," all others are base frauds. Sole manufacturers and owners of Trade Mark and right to manufacture in the United States. Van Stan's Stratena Co. (limited) Phila., Pa. Successors to Keenan & Co. For sale by Druggists and other Dealers.

No other Cement was deemed worthy a space at Centennial, or was permitted exhibition. Bear this in mind. Our patent Portable Frame and Show Card will be sent by mail to Dealers who may write for them.

Our Cement is sold by over 500 drug stores in Philadelphia alone. Orders and Correspondence solicited.

Hygienic Refrigerator.—By A. Davis, 1876.

Ice Crushing Machine.—Invented by Richardson in 1862, improved by D. W. Low in 1876.

Improved Engravings.—Chas. E. Blake, Patented 1875.

Improvement for Preserving Green Corn and Other Vegetables.—E. P. Bates, inventor.

Improved Iron Frame and Soft Pedal with Greener's Patent Foot Pedal.—Patented by J. Greener, 1859.

Improved Lamp Chimney and Reflector.—Invented by C. L. S. Walker, Oct., 1877.

Improved Metallic Brushes.—Patented by John E. and Clarence E. Howard, June 27, 1876.

Improved Planer, by A. Davis, 1874.

Indian Bow Bow Pistol.—Invented by C. L. S. Walker, in 1878.

Independent Scroll Saw.—Patented September 18th, 1877, by Abrams & Palens, Paterson, N. J.

Ink Keg.—Invented by F. A. Redington, 1876.

Ink Vent.—Patented and invented by F. A. Redington, Feb. 15, 1876.

Insect Powder Blower.—Patented June 5, 1877, by W. T. Brummer.

Interfering Horse Shoe (to prevent horses from hurting themselves)—Invented by Joseph Stanton.

Jetter Patent Safety Non-explosive Oil Can.—Patented Feb. 8, 1876.

Laundry Polishing Iron.—Invented by Mahoney, 1876.

Lathe for turning Conical Shape, by C. G. Bloomer, 1865.

Linderman's Side Bar Spring.—Patented by I. M. Lidermann, 1878.

Mammoth Atomizer.—Invented by Thos. J. Holmes, 1878.

Magic Brick Oven, by C. D. Curtis, 1876.

Machine for cutting over Boot Fronts, by J. C. Brown, 1875.

Machine for Operating Transfer Tables, through the agency of an endless wire cable, by A. Harley, 1874.

Metallic Support for Trunk Tops.—Invented by C. C. Taylor, 1867.

Movable Fronts for Buildings.—Invented by John Murphy, 1875.

Oil Can.—Invented by Bartels, 1877.

Original Inventor's Manufacturing Association, established 1876; first and only one.

Mill Burner, with adjustable check.—Invented by Mooney, 1867.

Monitor Stamping Machine.—Invented by Ellison, 1875.

Musgrave's Slow Combustion Stoves and Furnaces.—Patented, 1878.

MANCHESTER, N. H.—Continued.

LOOM HARNESSSES AND REEDS.

F. H. SIMPKINS,

Manufacturer of

LOOM HARNESSSES,

Cor. Franklin & Auburn Sts.,

Forsaith's Block.

MACHINIST.

WHITE, M. B., Machinist, Market street, near Elm. Established 1877.

MARBLE WORKS.

MANCHESTER MARBLE WORKS, Palmer & Garmon, 604 Elm St. Established 1855.

MUSIC DEALER.

WHITNEY, I. S., Dealer in Music, 866 Elm St. Established 1866.

PAINTERS.

CARR, JAMES R., House Painter and Paper Hanger, 1236 Elm St. Established 1872.

DANIELS, JOEL, House and Sign Painting and Paper Hanging, Smyth's Block. Est'd 1868.

PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER.

FOGG, B. F., Steam and Gas Fitter. **R. J. DONNELLY,** Plumber, 12 Amherst St.

RESTAURANT.

FULLERTON, JOHN, Dining Hall. Meals served at all hours. Central, cor. Elm St.

STOVES AND RANGES.

GOODWIN, D. M., Dealer in Ranges, Stoves and Cotton Waste, 762 Elm street. Est. 1866.

PIKE & HEALD,

Manufacturers of and Dealers in

Stoves, Furnaces and Ranges.

Gas and Water Piping, Plumbing, Jobbing in Tin, Sheet Iron, Copper, etc.

972 ELM ST., CENTRAL BLOCK.

TANNERS.

KIMBALL & GERRISH, Wool Pullers and Tanners, No. 1 Kimball Block.

UNDERTAKERS.

DEVINE, P. A., Furnishing Undertaker, 653 Elm street. Est. 1864.

FAIRBANKS & PEARSON, Undertakers, 55 Hanover street.

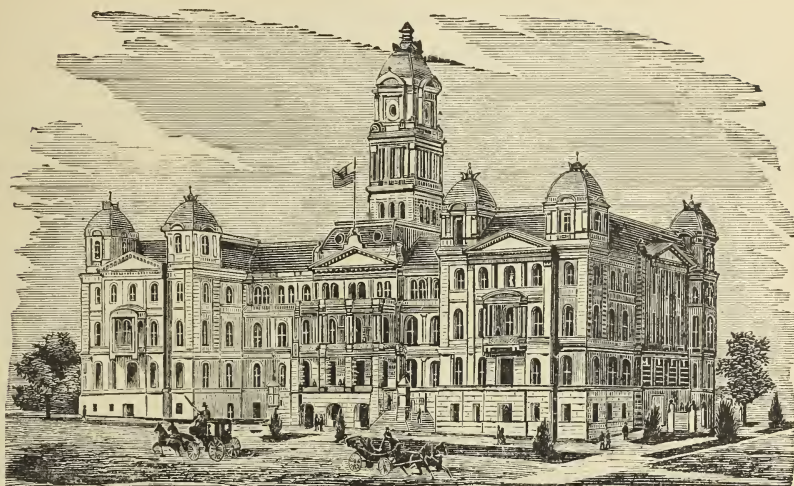
MELENDY & POOR, City Undertakers, 876 Elm street.

WATCHES, CLOCKS AND JEWELRY.

DEAN, CYRUS & CO., Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, 1069 Elm street. Est. 1877.

WINES AND LIQUORS.

HAYES, JOHN & CO., Wholesale Liquor Dealers, 13 & 15 Concord street. Est. 1865.



State Capitol, West Virginia.—The Capitol was changed temporarily from Charleston to Wheeling in 1874. The City of Wheeling offered to erect a building with ample accommodations, giving the use of it free as long as the State would occupy it as a Capitol. Upon the acceptance of this generous offer the City erected the above building. It was completed in July, 1875. The building is 200 feet in length, each wing being 50x112 feet. The height of the main tower is 150 feet. The building cost \$95,000.

MANCHESTER, N. H.—*Continued.*

MANCHESTER BUSINESS HOUSES, *When Established.*

BODWELL, L. B. & CO., Coal and Wood, 1867.
CLEWORTH, JOHN & CO., Loom Reeds, 1847.
COTTON, H. O. & CO., Contractors and Builders, 1877.
DANIELS & MERRILL, Hardware, 1856.
FAIRBANKS & PEARSON, Undertakers, 1877.
FANTOM, GEORGE, Files and Rasps, 1877.
GOODWIN BROS. & CO., Carriage Wood Work, 1875.
I. S. WHITNEY, Music Publisher, 1866.
JOHNSON, E. P. & CO., Coal and Wood, 1857.
KIMBALL & GERRISH, Tanners, 1864.
MELEND & POOR, Undertakers, 1876.
PIKE & HEALD, Stoves and Ranges, 1870.
PIPER, B. H., Handle Manufacturing, 1853.
SIMPKINS, L. H., Loom Harness, 1872.
SMITH, J. A. V., Speeder Flier, 1870.
VARNEY, D. B., Brass Founder, 1853.
VICKERY, WM. H., Pocket Cutlery, 1874.

CONCORD, N. H.

CABINET ORGANS.

Established 1869.

BALLOU & CURTIS,
Manufacturers of Superior

CABINET ORGANS,

No. 4 Masonic Block, Pleasant Street,
CONCORD, N. H.

EVERY INSTRUMENT FULLY WARRANTED.

CARRIAGES AND SLEIGHS.

MATHEWS, H. O., Manufacturer of Carriages and Sleighs, also Carriage Painter, Warren street. Est. 1858.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

WOODWARD, DODGE & CO., Grocers and Commission Merchants, Main st. and R. R. sq.

DYEING AND SCOURING.

CONCORD CLEANING AND DYEING WORKS,
J. D. Perkins, Propr., Warren st. Est. 1877.

GROCERIES.

BATCHELDER & CO., Dealers in Choice Family Groceries, Teas, Tobacco, &c., Main st. Est. 1866

CRIDER & BROTHER,

Publishers of

Photograph Marriage Certificates,

PHOTOGRAPH FAMILY RECORDS,

And all other Certificates used by Ministers of the Gospel.

GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO AGENTS. SEND FOR CATALOGUE.

YORK, PENNSYLVANIA.

CONCORD, N. H.—Continued.

GROCERIES.

Established 1849.

C. C. WEBSTER & CO.,

Dealer in

GROCERIES,

FRUITS, FLOUR, FEED AND GRAIN,

MAIN STREET.

HARDWARE.

MOORE, JAS., & SONS, Jobbers and Dealers in
Hardware, also Agents for H. Disston's Saws,
212 Main street. Est. 1851.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

CROCKER, L. A., Harness, Saddles, Whips, Col-
lars, &c., Main street, N. End. Est. 1876.

IRON WORKS.

EMPIRE IRON WORKS, A. Bean, Propr.,
Main street.

OIL COVERINGS.

WOODWARD, THOS., Manufacturer of Water-
proof Oil Coverings, Main street. Est. 1874.

OYSTERS AND FISH.

Established 1876.

L. N. FARLEY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

OYSTERS,

FISH, LOBSTERS, CLAMS, &c.,

2 PLEASANT STREET.

PROVISIONS.

Established 1870.

NICHOLAS F. GLENNON,

Wholesale & Retail Dealers in

Beef, Pork, Lard, Hams, Poultry & Game,

MUTTON, LAMB, VEAL, TONGUES, TRIPE,
SAUSAGE, &c.

3 PLEASANT STREET.

Also, Highest Price paid for Hides, Calf and Wool
Skins. Slaughtering Establishment on
Hopkinton Road, Millville.

CONCORD, N. H.—Continued.

PHOTOGRAPHER.

KIMBALL, W. G. C., Photographer,
Main and School streets. Est. 1843.

PRINTER.

WOODBURY & BATCHELDER, Book and Job
Printers, Main St. Est'd 1871.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

DADMUN, J. A., Stoves, Furnaces, Tinware,
Sheet Iron Worker, Warren St. Est'd 1876.

TAILORS.

STEWART, T. W. & J. H., Merchant Tailors and
Dealers in Gents' Furnishing Goods, Main St.
Est'd 1849.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

Established 1873.

JOHN S. HUBBARD

Manufacturer of

CHOICE CIGARS,

From the Finest Selected Havana Tobacco.

Also, Dealer in Smoking and Chewing Tobacco,
and a General Assortment of

Smokers' Articles,

No. 109 MAIN STREET.

SIGN OF THE INDIAN QUEEN.

UNDERTAKER.

Established 1871.

CHARLES CROW,

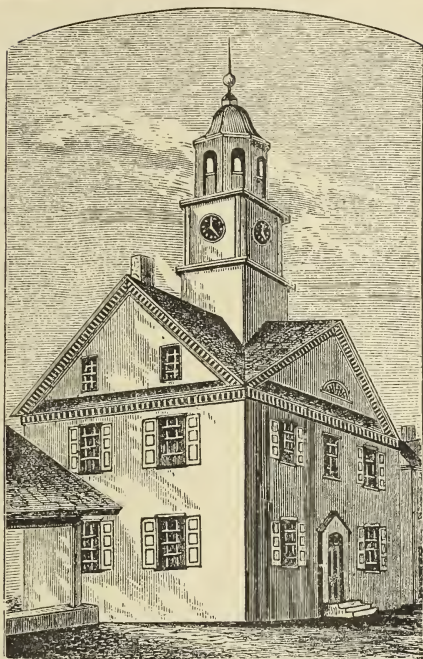
Furnisher and Undertaker.

Black Walnut and Whitewood Coffins and Caskets,
also, Robes of the most approved Patterns, con-
stantly on hand and for sale. Caskets covered with
Black or White Cloth.

6 PLEASANT ST., near Main.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

CARR, N. G., Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry
and Spectacles, Main St. Est'd 1856.



Old Court House, York, Pennsylvania.

W. L. JONES,
Watchmaker and Jeweler,

—AND—

DEALER IN WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY, SILVERWARE AND SPECTACLES,
Next to Everett House,
MARTINSBURG, W. VIRGINIA.

JOHN FITZ,

—PROPRIETOR—

Tuscarora Agricultural Works,

MANUFACTURER OF SAW MILLS, SMUT MACHINES, MILL GEARING,

And all kinds of Agricultural Implements,

North Queen street, MARTINSBURG, W. VIRGINIA.

ALFRED E. EMENNER,

Marble Worker and Dealer in Mantels, Grates, Terra Cotta Ware, &c.,

CUMBERLAND, MARYLAND,

TOMBSTONES OF SPLENDID DESIGNS, LATEST STYLES, BEST MATERIALS,
AND SUPERIOR WORKMANSHIP.

MONUMENTS A SPECIALTY.

Great Inducements and very Low Prices.

Novelty Gas Stove and Heater.—Invented by Mooney, 1875.

Novelty Picture Frame.—By L. L. Den-
nick, 1871.

Oil Tanks.—By Wilson & Blye, April
28, 1874; May 11, 1875.

Padlock Improvement.—By Geo. R. Cut-
birth, 1875.

Paper Barrels.—By W. H. Murphy, in
1876.

Patent Dental and Jewelers' Lathe.—N.
W. Holt, 1875.

Patent Fly Ketch for Ring Bobbin.—By
B. F. McLean, 1869.

Patent Heel Stiffener.—By J. L. Hatch,
1874, and 1875, and 1876 and 1876.

Patent Horse Manger.—Invented by Link
by Mahoney, May, 1874.

Patent Ice and Hoisting Tongs.—Invented
by Peter Euler, in January, 1877.

Patent Pulley for Twisted Belts.—Invent-
ed by S. Dunfee, May 5, 1874.

Patent Steam Pump.—Invented by S. C.
Midlam; patented Sept. 15, 1874.

Patent Ratchett Pipe Cutter.—Patented
Sept. 18, 1877, by G. & J. W. Post, Pat-
erson, N. J.

Perkins Wind Mill.—Invented by P. C.
Perkins, 1868; improved 1869.

Piano-forte Pedal Attachment.—Invent-
ed by L. C. Whiting, 1875.

Piano Stool Screw.—By G. W. Archer,
1877.

Piano Stool.—By R. W. Archer, 1873.

Pioneer Extension Measuring Rod.—In-
vented by E. B. Dillenbeck in 1878.

Plaiting Machine.—Invented by Conrad
Fichter; patented January 29, 1878.

Pliable Photographic Background.—In-
vented by A. B. Costello in 1873.

Portable Safety Steam Boiler.—Invented
by H. F. King, May 4, 1875.

Pulsometer Steam Pump.—Invented by
C. H. Hall, 1872; improved by D. M.
Terry, 1878.

*Rawbone's Hand Turnover Cartridge Ex-
tractor and Rammer Combined.*—Patented
March 20, 1877.

*Rawbone's Improved Powder and Shot
Measure.*—Invented March, 1878.

*Rawbone's Eccentric Disc Cartridge Ex-
tractor.*—Patented Nov. 30, 1877.

Rawbone's Standard Cartridge Greaser.—
Patented January, 1876.

Rawhide Combination Whip.—Patented
by A. Sharff, Feb. 27, 1877.

*Reagan's Patent for Flanging Flue-Holes in
Boiler Heads.*—E. Reagan, Patentee, In-
dianapolis, Ind.

Richardson's Patent Pulley.—June 13,
1877, by E. Richardson,

Revolving Tumbler Washer.—Invented

PORTSMOUTH, N. H.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

REED, JACOB, Manufacturer of Boots and Shoes,
32 Daniel St.

JAMES SANBORN,

Manufacturer & Dealer in Boots & Shoes,
No. 6 DANIEL STREET.

CARPENTERS AND JOINERS.

HARADEN, J. A., Carpenter, and Jobbing of all
kinds, 6 Warren St.

MASON, C. J., Carpenter, Joiner, &c.,
32 Bow St., or, 4 Atkinson St.

CONFECTIONERS.

CHARLESWORTH, E., Fruit, Confectionery,
Stationery, Papers, &c., 103 Congress St.

EDWARD RUSSELL,

Confectionery and Fruit,
No. 31 DANIEL STREET.

PLAISTED, WM., Fruit, Confectionery, Cigars,
Butter, Cheese, &c., 61 State St.

DENTISTS.

JEWETT, E. M. (Successor to A. D. Stevens), Den-
tist, 3 Daniel street.

JOHNSON, L. A., Dentist, 3 Daniel St. Residence,
6 Franklin street. Established 1873.

JOHN S. PERRY,
Surgeon Dentist,

No. 20 CONGRESS STREET.
All Work Warranted to Give Satisfaction.
Established 1869.

DYE HOUSE.

PORTSMOUTH DYE HOUSE, Thomas Murphy,
Proprietor. 30 Penhallow street.

GROCERIES.

HARTSHORN, HENRY S., Groceries and Provi-
sions, Cor. Daniel & Penhallow Sts. Est. 1868.

ESTABLISHED IN 1822.

CHAS. E. LAUGHTON & SON,
TEAS, FOREIGN FRUITS, WEST INDIA GOODS.
Also Wines and Fancy Groceries,
No. 5 EXCHANGE BUILDINGS.

OXFORD, RUFUS K., Groceries, &c.,
72 State street.

GUN AND LOCKSMITH.

JOHN F. SHILLABER,

GUN & LOCKSMITH, Sportsmen's Goods, Tele-
graph Instruments, Electric Annunciators, Electric
Burglar and Fire Alarms. No. 28 Bow Street.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

TILTON, J. S., Manufacturer of Harness, Sad-
dles, Whips, &c., 13 Congress street.

HOTELS.

KEARSARGE HOUSE, J. E. Dennett, Proprietor,
Portsmouth, N. H. Established 1868.

ROCKINGHAM HOUSE, Frank W. Hilton, Prop.,
Portsmouth, N. H.

PORTSMOUTH, N. H.—*Continued.*

MACHINIST.

CRITCHLEY & WHALLEY,
MACHINISTS, Manufacturers of J. C. Tiffany's
Patent Oil Gas Works. Also Patent
Expounding Reamer.
152 HANOVER STREET.

PAINTERS.

VAUGHAN, M. J. & W. A., Dealers in Paints,
Oils, Varnishes, &c. House & Sign Painters,
57 State street.

STUCCO WORKER.

M. J. FRASER,
Mason and Stucco Worker, &c.,
13 PENHALLOW ST. Established 1860.

TAILOR.

JOHN MALSBENDEN,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
Under Franklin Hall, 37 Fleet Street.
Repairing and Cleaning Promptly Done.

UNDERTAKERS.

FLETCHER & TANTON,
FURNISHING UNDERTAKERS
60 Market Street.
Calls will receive personal and prompt attention at
all hours, on the most reasonable rates.
Residences, 27 State and 39 Deer Streets.

NASHUA, N. H.

FLOUR, LIME AND CEMENT.

S. D. CHANDLER, Dealer in HYDRAULIC CE-
MENT SEWER PIPE, FLOUR, GRAIN,



LIME and CEMENT; near Worcester Depot, MAIN
STREET. Proprietor of NASHUA ELEVATOR.

HARNESS MAKERS.

PUTNAM & SANFORD,
Manufacturers of
FINE HARNESSES.

Keep constantly on hand a Fine Assortment of
Harnesses; also, Whips, Curry Combs, Brushes,
Blankets and Horse Furnishing Goods in general.
Carriage Trimming done in the Best Manner. Re-
pairing done at Short Notice.
22 FACTORY STREET.

HOTEL.

INDIAN HEAD HOUSE.
MRS. J. CUSHING, Proprietress.
HENRY HORNE, Manager.
JUNCTION OF MAIN AND CONCORD STS.
Established 1837.

by Mathew Scrammage, 1868; reissue,
1876.

Rings for Lock and Watch Cases.—By C.
G. Bloomer, 1856.

Rotary Morticing Machine.—Invented by
J. A. Peabody, 1855; improved, 1868.

Safety Horse Hitch.—Invented by Osmer,
1877.

*Shorey's Self-Adjusting Spring Balance
Shade Rollers.*—By J. Shorey, 1876.

Side Bar Spring.—Patented Oct. 26,
1875, Jan. 27, 1876, May 6, 1876, by W. F.
Whitney & Co.

Slippery Elm Lozenges.—By Caswell &
Co., 1869.

Smith's Patent Speeder Flier.—By G. J.
& V. Smith, in 1870.

Star Signal Lantern.—Invented by T. C.
Mayo, May 8, 1870.

Steam Cooking Apparatus.—E. P. Bates,
inventor, 1875.

Steel Wire Whip.—By Geo. E. & S. D.
Ely, 1877.

The Eclectic Heater.—Invented, 1871; im-
proved, 1873, by Servoss, Northen & Co.

The Eureka Ventilator.—Patented March
17, 1872, Samuel Kelly, Patentee.

The Sheridan Velocipede.—Patented Au-
gust 22, 1876; patented in England Au-
gust 19, 1876; patented in France Novem-
ber 6, 1876; manufactured by Crosby,
Gilzinger & Co., Rondout, N. Y.

The Ulster Sled.—Patented March 13,
1877, by Crosby, Gilzinger & Co., Ron-
dout, N. Y.

The White Japan or Liquid Dryer.—By
Charles Bremer, in 1877.

Union Cement.—Invented by S. A.
Dodge, 1850.

Upholstering Press.—By G. W. Archer,
1876.

*Utilizing Waste Heat from Gas Retorts
and other Furnaces.*—E. P. Bates, 1874.

Ventilated Buckskin Undergarments.—In-
vented by P. H. Lee, 1876.

Waddell's Patent Crank Faucet.—Invent-
ed by J. O. Waddell, of Newark, N. J.
Patented February 19, 1878.

*Warren's Anchor Asphalt Walk Paving
and Roofing Cement.*—Invented July 11,
1876.

Washing Machines.—Louis' patent; in-
vented by Daniel Louis, 1875.

Watch Case Spring.—Patented March 2,
1875, by C. W. Wadsworth, of Peekskill.

Water Witch Engine.—Patented Febru-
ary, 1876, Edmond Anthony, patentee,
Henry Haskell, manufacturer and pro-
prietor.

Wooden Water and Gas Pipe.—Patented
by Wyckoff, 1855; improved, 1874.

NASHUA, N. H.—*Continued.*

LAUNDRY.

Nashua Steam Laundry,
GEORGE H. PARKER, Prop'r.
 Cor. Main and Lock Streets.

LIVERY STABLE.

PEASLEY & McCLARY,
Coaches and Hacks

—FOR—

Parties, Weddings, Funerals and Transient Work
 FURNISHED AT SHORT NOTICE.

Also, Baled Hay and Straw.

OFFICES:—Indian Head and Tremont Houses,
 J. G. Blunt & Son's Store, J. W. White's Apothecary
 Store and H. H. Eaton's Jewelry Store, and Hast-
 ings' Eating House.

DOVER, N. H.

BAKERY.

LORD, W. S., Bakery,
 53 Washington street.

CABINET MAKER.

PRENDALL, HENRY, Cabinet Maker, &c.,
 Cor. Main and School streets. Est. 1872.

CARRIAGE MANUFACTURER.

WALKER, W. B., Carriage Manufacturer,
 Silver street. Established 1878.

DRUGGIST.

VARNEY, GEO. E., Family Drug Store,
 1 Pleasant street.

GROCERIES.

BUNKER & NUTE, Groceries, Provisions, Flour,
 Grain, &c., 48 Franklin street.

JOHN D. DURKAN,

Store formerly occupied by John Meserve,

Dealer in Groceries and West India Goods,
 Silver Street, opposite W. K. A. Hoitt.

N. E. HANSON,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Family Groceries
 and Provisions, Flour, Grain, Fish, &c. Special
 attention paid in selection of Choice Teas and
 Coffees, Nos. 1, 2 and 3 Silver street.

C. T. HENDERSON,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Corn, Flour, Meal, Salt, Seeds, and Choice
 Family Groceries.

Henderson's Block, Cor. Main and Chapel streets.

JOHN McCARTY,

Groceries, Flour, Grain,
Choice Cigars, Tobacco, &c.,
MAIN STREET.

JOHN MESERVE,

Dealer in W. I. Goods, Groceries,

FANNING TOOLS & HARDWARE,

Cor. of Silver & Pleasant Sts.

DOVER, N. H.—*Continued.*

HARDWARE.

SAMUEL H. HULL,
Dealer in Hardware & Cordage,
Franklin Street,
NORTH OF COCHECHO NATIONAL BANK.

HORSESHOERS AND BLACKSMITHS.

FURBISH, CHAS. F., Carriage Ironing, Jobbing,
 &c., Silver St.

W. H. TARR,

HORSE SHOEING

AND JOBBING DONE TO ORDER,

Cor. Central and Angle Sts.

HOTEL.

American House,

DOVER, N. H.,

A. T. Pierce & Co., Proprietors.

LIVERY STABLE ATTACHED,

ESTABLISHED 1865.

LIVERY AND BOARDING STABLE.

PURINTON, GEO. L. & CO., Livery and Boarding
 Stable, at the old Estes Stand, Central St.

MEATS AND PROVISIONS.

PARKER, G. W., Meats and Provisions, Central
 street.

PRINTER.

Jerome B. Page,

Job Printer,

DOVER, N. H.,

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

HAZARD, E. H., Attorney at Law, 18 South
 Main street.

ARCHITECTS.

SCHUBARTH, N. B., Architect, 29 Weybosset
 street. See page 262.

WALKER & GOULD, Architects, 37 Weybosset
 street.

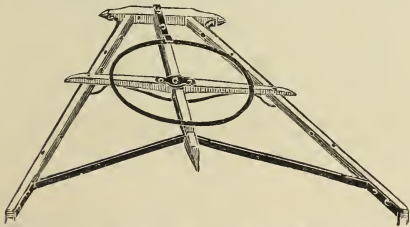
BELL HANGING.

STILLMAN, C. O., Bell Hanging, 9 Weybosset
 street.



Sink's Opera House, Rome, N. Y.

Eureka Platform Spring Wagon



TRESTLE,

Patented October 31, 1876.

The Lightest, Cheapest and Most Desirable Trestle Made.

Our Improved Trestles for Platform Wagons are made from the best (Rome) refined iron and selected second-growth timber, and are superior to any in the market. The combination of wood and iron renders it impossible for them to get out of shape, and the iron bars standing edgewise combined with the wood, while adding greatly to the strength, cannot cramp or twist, causing the Trestle to settle, and having a bridge under the circle can raise the centre, making it an impossibility to bend when loaded. We furnish Trestle complete, with two Circles, Step and Spring Hangers, ready for use.

Prices: Single Trestle, warranted to carry 1,000 pounds, \$7.00. Orders should be addressed to

H. FLEMING & CO., Sole Mfrs., Rome, N. Y.
Liberal Discount to the Trade.

Established 1844.

ETHRIDGE, FULLER & CO., WHOLESALE GROCERS, Rome, N. Y.

A. Ethridge. A. P. Fuller. E. C. Carpenter.
F. A. Ethridge.

ROME FLOUR and FEED STORE.

JOHN HOOK,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Double Extra,
Pastry, Fancy and Superfine

FLOUR,

Also, keeps constantly on hand Buckwheat, Rye,
Graham Flour, Meal, Shorts, Fine Feed, Corn,
Oats, and all kinds of Mill Feed.

Bissell Block, James Street, Rome, N. Y.

Vidvard's Lager Beer Brewery.

JULES J. VIDVARD, Prop.,

Cor. Liberty Street, Wood Creek,

ROME, N. Y.

All Orders by Mail Promptly Attended to.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Continued.

BELT HOOKS.

TALCOTT, W. O., Manufacturer of Belt Hooks,
Room 10, 5th floor, Butler Exchange Building.

BILL POSTERS.

CORNELL & HASKINS, Bill Posters, 21½ Wash-
ington St.

BLACKSMITHS.

GILBERT SISSON,
BLACKSMITH.

Machinery and Tool Forging, Iron Doors and
Shutters, Bolts, Rods and Straps, and all kinds of
Building Work. A specialty made of Jewelers' and
Silversmiths' Dies, Cutters and Tools.

No. 71 CLIFFORD STREET.

HANLEY & THOMPSON, Blacksmithing,
347 South Main St.

LAYDEN, PATRICK J., of the firm Saunders &
Layden, Blacksmiths, 669 North Main St.

BLEACHER.

HAWES, E. F., Bleacher. All kinds of Hats
altered to the Latest Style, 191 Westminster St.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

CORGAN, JAMES, Boot and Shoe Maker, and
Repairer, 355 North Main street.

NEW YORK BOOT & SHOE STORE,
No. 173 High Street.

SCOTT & CO., Proprietors.

Ladies', Gents' and Children's **BOOTS, SHOES and**
RUBBERS at Lowest Prices. Repairing Neatly
Done, at 10 per cent. less than any other
place in the City.

BOTTLERS.

KRESS BROS., Bottlers of Kress' Lager, also
Saloon at 145 Dyer street. See page 372.

BRASS FOUNDER.

WHITE, STILLMAN, Brass Founder.
No. 1 Bark street.

BREWERY.

COONEY, JOHN P., Brewery,
143 and 144 Canal street.

CALF AND SHEEP ROLLER SKINS.

IRA I. ENGLAND,
Manufacturer of

CALF, SHEEP & LAMB ROLLER SKINS,
No. 43 Exchange Place.

CARPETS.

HUDSON, J. R. N., Carpet Manufacturer and
Fitter, 106 Westminster St.

CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS.

THOMAS HUTCHINSON & CO.,
Stage Carpenters and Jobbers,
No. 20 CLIFFORD ST.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Continued.

CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS.

RICHARDS, J. H., Carpenter,
60 Pine street.

WM. A. WARDWELL,
CARPENTER AND BUILDER
No. 80 CLIFFORD ST.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

MASON & MORIN,
Carriage Manufacturers,
15 ARSENAL LANE.
All kinds of Repairing Promptly Attended to.

FRANK F. WELCOME,

Manufacturer of

CARRIAGES
OF ALL KINDS.

51 & 53 MILL STREET.

Repairing Done Neatly and Promptly. Wood Work,
Blacksmithing, Carriage Painting and Trimming.

CHEMISTS.

HUGESDALE MANUFACTURING CO., Manufac-
turers of Drugs, Chemicals and Acids, 3 Custom
House street.

HIGGIN, LLOYD & CO., Manufacturing Chemists,
29 Weybosset street.

CLOTHING.

BARNABY, J. B., & CO., Men's Youths' and Chil-
dren's Clothing, Cor. Dorrance and Westminster
streets.

COFFEE POT.

LATHAM, JOHN H., Automatic Coffee Pot,
163 S. Main street.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

DAVIS & BROWN, Commission Merchants in
Flour, Butter, Cheese, &c., 21 Dyer street.

CONCRETE COMPANY.

RHODE ISLAND CONCRETE CO.,
Office, 70 Weybosset street.

DENTISTS.

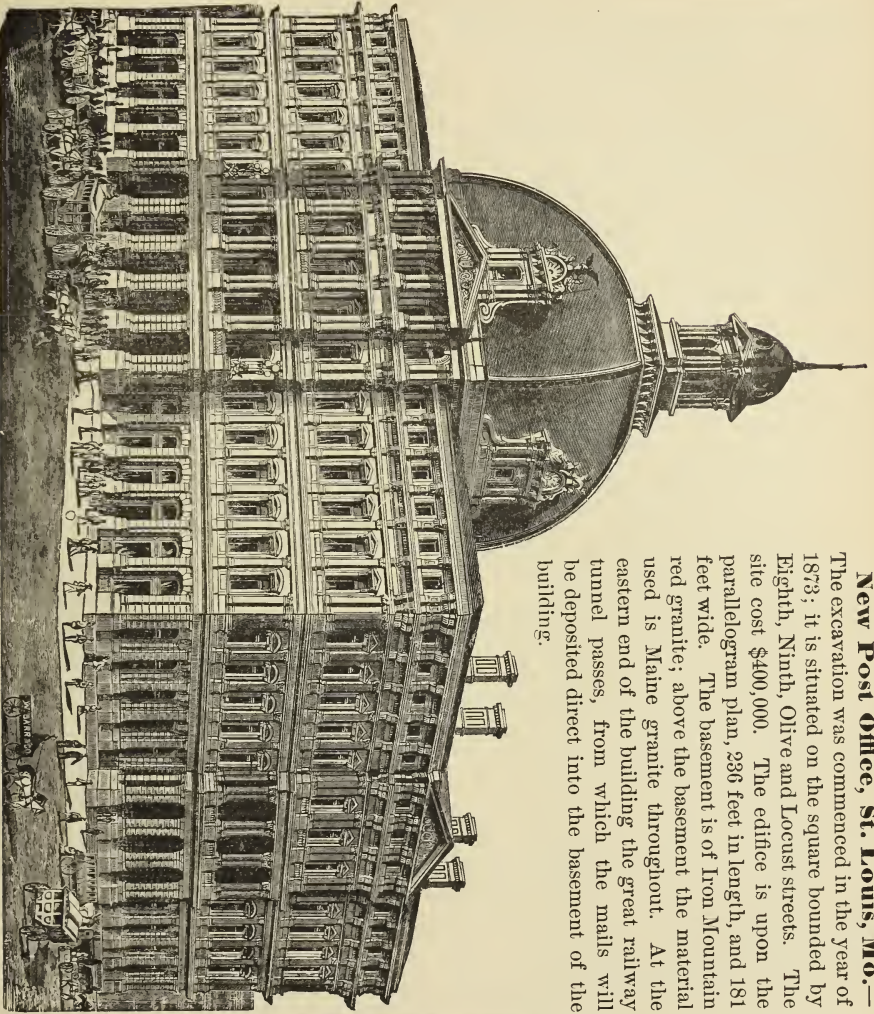
SHATTUCK, Dr. L. P., Dentist,
214 Broad street.

SIMMONS, M. Y., Dentist,
146 Westminster street.

THURBER, GEO. J., Dentist, (formerly with Dr.
Dennis), 301 N. Main street.

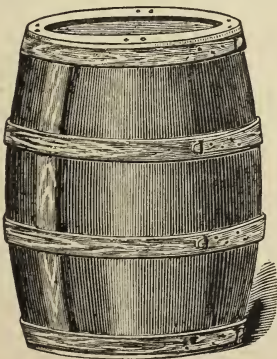
DRUGGISTS.

SHERMAN FOLLANSBEE,
PHARMACIST,
Proprietor of Follansbee's Creme Velours,
FOR BEAUTIFYING THE COMPLEXION.
Being free from Lead, Bismuth or Mercurial in-
gredients, it can be freely used without the
slightest injury to the health or skin.
FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.
457 & 459 N. Main St., Junction of Benefit.



New Post Office, St. Louis, Mo.—The excavation was commenced in the year of 1873; it is situated on the square bounded by Eighth, Ninth, Olive and Locust streets. The site cost \$400,000. The edifice is upon the parallelogram plan, 236 feet in length, and 181 feet wide. The basement is of Iron Mountain red granite; above the basement the material used is Maine granite throughout. At the eastern end of the building the great railway tunnel passes, from which the mails will be deposited direct into the basement of the building.

MURPHY
Patent Paper Barrel,



Patented March 21st, 1876.
Oct. 10th,

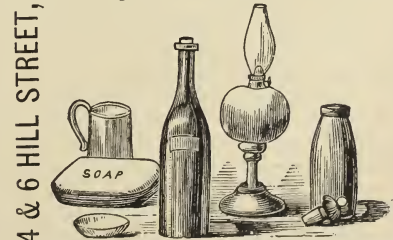
W. H. MURPHY,
65 South Salina St., Syracuse, N. Y.

ESTABLISHED IN 1869.

J. C. SCHAFER,
Successor to A. M. BADGER,

Novelty Machine Works,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.



Every description of Machinery made to order. Manufacturer of Improved Hoisting Machinery, Elevators and Hydrostatic Presses, of from 1 to 500 tons pressure. Every description of Moulds used in the manufacture of Glass, made to order.

All Job Work promptly attended to.

4 & 6 HILL STREET,

Important Events Commencing with the Christian Era.

4. Leap year corrected having formerly been every third year.
19. The Jews banished from Rome.
40. The name of Christians first given at Antioch to the followers of Christ.
49. London founded by the Romans.
60. Christianity about this time first preached in Great Britain.
64. Nero sets fire to the city of Rome, and throws the blame on the Christians.
68. Nero, the Roman emperor, commits suicide.
70. Vespasian, who was appointed by Nero, in the year 66, to wage war against the Jews, was now declared emperor by the army, and was acknowledged all over the East; in the beginning of whose reign Jerusalem is taken by the Romans under Titus, and all the awful predictions of our Lord, as well as those of the ancient prophets, are exactly accomplished. The city is desolated; the temple destroyed, so that not one stone was left on another; 1,100,000 persons perished miserably in the siege, and the remnant of the Jews are scattered to all nations.
107. The first creditable historian among the Chinese.
167. A plague prevails all over the known world.
179. Reign of Lucius, the first Christian king of Britain, and in the world.
189. The capitol of Rome destroyed by lightning.
191. Rome nearly destroyed by fire.
193. The Roman empire is bought at auction by Eidius Julianus, who is put to death by order of the Senate.
251. Monastic life begins about this time.
274. France, Spain and Britain reduced to obedience to Rome. Silk first brought from India. The manufacture of it first introduced into Europe by some Monks, in 551; first worn by the clergmen in England, in 1534.
330. Fearful persecution of Christians in Persia, lasting forty years.
340. One hundred and fifty Greek and Asiatic cities destroyed by an earthquake.
373. The Bible translated into the Gothic language.
394. Complete downfall of paganism.
419. Many cities in Palestine destroyed by an earthquake.
432. St. Patrick preaches the gospel in Ire-land.
433. Part of Constantinople destroyed by fire.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—*Continued.*

DRUGGIST.

WILLIAM K. REYNOLDS,

Registered Pharmacist. Drugs Medicines, Chemicals, and Fancy Goods. Painters' and Jewelers' Supplies, 354 FRIENDSHIP STREET.

ENAMELER OF JEWELRY.

JAMES G. WHITEHOUSE,

OPAQUE AND TRANSPARENT ENAMELER OF JEWELRY, AND ENAMEL MANUFACTURER.

For opaque brilliancy and for resisting acids, my Enamel, both hard and easy running, are not excelled by any. Black Enamel No. 1, easy running, medium and No. 3 hard, \$8.00 per lb. In quantities of 2 lbs., \$15.00; 4 lbs. \$25.00; 10 lbs. \$60.00. All enamels warranted.

136 Pine Street.

ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.

SCHRACK, LEWIS G., Civil Engineer and Land Surveyor, 98 Weybosset street.

ENGRAVERS.

Established 1846.

JOHN B. BENSON,

(Successor to John Benson.)

ENGRAVER OF STEEL LETTERS AND FIGURE STAMPS.

All kinds of Stencils cut to Order.

442 NORTH MAIN STREET.

J. B. MORSE,

LETTER ENGRAVER,

On Metals, Wood, Ivory, &c.,

235 WESTMINSTER STREET.

RICHARDS, W. A., Wood Engraver,
98 Weybosset street.

FISH AND OYSTERS.

PECK, C. H., Fish and Oyster Dealer,
15 Washington street.

C. STONE & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Fresh and Salt Fish, Oysters, Clams, Hay, Straw, &c. Live Bait.
157 CANAL STREET.

FLOUR, FRUITS, ETC.

KELTON, D. H., Flour, Fruit and Vegetables, Paper, Paper Bags and Groceries, 53 & 55 Canal street.

FURNITURE.

HARDON, HENRY, Upholsterer and Furniture,
126 South Main street.

GAS BURNERS.

PROV. GAS BURNER CO., Manufacturers of all kinds of Brass Gas Burners, 10, 12, 14 Page St.

GROCERIES.

BARNES, CHAS. O., Groceries and Provisions,
444 Cranston street.

BRADFORD, GEO. W., Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Teas, Coffees, Flour and Groceries,
19 Dorrance street.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—*Continued.*

HAIR AND KID GLOVE STORE.



MOREY'S
Hair and Kid Glove Store, and Ladies'
Hair Dressing Rooms,
154 WESTMINSTER STREET.
Hair Work of all kinds to order.

HARNES AND SADDLES.



JAMES COLE,
Manufacturer and Dealer in
SADDLES, HARNES,
And Collars of every description.

Also, Whips, Curry Combs, Cards, Halters, &c., &c.

81 High St., Junction of Westminster.

N. B. Repairing done in a Superior Manner.

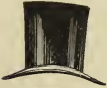
MILLIGAN, ISAAC, Harness Maker,
Cor. of South Main and Power Sts.

HATS AND CAPS.

HISCOX & WEBSTER,

Jobbers of Hats, Caps & Gents' Furnishing Goods,

13 Westminster Street.



J. A. KNOTT,
Silk Hat Manufacturer,
63 Eddy Street.

HAY AND GRAIN.

PECKHAM, RALPH & CO.,
HAY AND GRAIN,
COR. DYER AND PINE STREETS.

We buy direct from Farmers and give special attention to filling N. E. orders.

HOMOEOPATHIC PHARMACY.

Homoeopathic Pharmacy. Est. 1840.

OTIS CLAPP & SON,
270 WESTMINSTER STREET,
Manufacturers, Importers and Dealers in Homoeopathic Goods.

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

ROOT, HENRY T., House Furnishing Goods,
144 Westminster street.

IRON WORKS.

HENRY F. EDWARDS,
Architectural Iron Works,
Office and Works : 22 & 24 Cypress St., Worcester,
Mass. Providence Office, 11 Westminster St.

JEWELERY—MANUFACTURERS.

C. G. BLOOMER & SON,

Manufacturing Jewelers,

No. 139 Eddy Street.

CASE, GEO. C. & CO., Manufacturing Jewelers,
30 Potter St. Est. 1875.

FANNING & POTTER, Manufacturing Jewelers,
No. 125 Broad street. Est. 1856.

A. D.

447. Attila, "The scourge of God," with his Huns, ravages the Roman empire and attempts to form an immense empire from China to the Atlantic. He died suddenly on the first night of his nuptials, in 453.

468. The principle established that every accused person shall be tried by his peers or equals.

476. Rome taken by Odoacer, King of the Heruli. This terminates the existence of the Roman Empire, and is the commencement of the Kingdom of Italy under Odoacer.

Odoacer's sack of Rome was the great event which preceded the middle or "dark ages." The form of the old Roman Government remained—the Senate, the Consuls, etc., but Italy, ravaged by a succession of wars, plagues, famines, and every form of public tyranny and domestic slavery, was nearly a desert.

480. An earthquake lasting forty days, destroys the greater part of Constantinople.

493. Theodoric introduces the architecture of Greece to improve the buildings of Italy.

508. Prince Arthur begins his reign over the Britains.

511. A great insurrection in Constantinople ; 10,000 killed.

516. Computation of time by the Christian era introduced by Dionysius, the monk.

526. Two hundred and fifty thousand persons destroyed by an earthquake at Antioch.

531. Chess introduced into Persia from India.

541. The reign of Totila, who twice pillages Rome, and reduces the inhabitants to such distress that the ladies and people of quality are obliged to beg for bread at the doors of the Goths. This continues till 542.

542. Plague at Constantinople. During three month from 5,000 to 10,000 die daily.

551. The manufacture of silk brought from India into Europe by monks.

557. A terrible plague all over Europe, Asia and Africa, which lasted nearly fifty year.

569. The Turks first mentioned in history.

581. The city of Paris destroyed by fire.

605. Use of bells introduced into churches.

607. The burning of candles by day.

609. The Jews of Antioch massacre the Christians.

612. Mohammed publishes his Koran.

617. First code of laws published in England.

632. Death of Mohammed, aged 63 years

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—*Continued.*

JEWELRY—MANUFACTURERS.

IRONS, CHAS. F., Manufacturer of Solid Gold Jewelry, 102 Friendship St.

MONTGOMERY, WM., Gold Plated Jewelry, 135 South Main St.

PAINE, S., Jewelry, &c., 66 Westminster street.

JEWELERS' SUPPLIES.

WILLETS & MOORE, Jewelers' Supplies, 201 and 203 Eddy street.

KEY-HOLE GUARD.

BRICKLEY, C. A., Agent and Treas. Key-Hole Guard and Novelty Co., 71 & 135 S. Main St.

LEATHER AND FINDINGS.

A. J. SANBORN,
Dealer in LEATHER AND FINDINGS; Also,
Uppers of all kinds on hand & made to order.
43 EXCHANGE PLACE, (up stairs).

LUMBER.

MURRAY, ROBERT M., Lumber Dealer, 270 Dyer street.

MARBLE WORKS.

BURNS, JOHN & CO., Marble Worker, 131 Charles street.

MACHINIST.

HEDMAN, CHAS. P., Machinist, 139 S. Main St.

METALS AND PAPER STOCK.

THOS. MILLER,
Agent,
Dealer in Cotton and Woolen Stocks of all kinds.
Old Metals and Paper Stock.
No. 24 LANGLEY ST.

MILLINERY GOODS.

ALDEN, C. H., Millinery and Straw Goods, 84 Westminster St.

NEWSPAPERS.

Sunday Dispatch,
No. 5 WASHINGTON ROW.

The largest circulation of any Sunday Paper in the State, and the largest but one in the New England States. **P. TRUMPLER**, Treas.

PATENT MEDICINES.



PERRY DAVIS & SON,

Manufacturers and Prop's of

Perry Davis' Vegetable Pain Killer,
No. 136 HIGH ST., PROV., R. I.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—*Continued.*

PAPER BOX MANUFACTURER.

JENCKS, C. W. & BRO., Plain and Fancy Paper Boxes, 287 Broad St. Est'd 1852.

PATENT STOP MOTION.

HAYDEN, D. W., Patent Stop Motion, 2 Lafayette street.

PHOTOGRAPHERS.

A. C. BROWNELL,
PHOTOGRAPHER,
90 WESTMINSTER ST., up one Flight of Stairs.

GUSTINE L. HURD,
PHOTOGRAPHER,
NO. 33 WESTMINSTER STREET,
Removed from 19. Eight doors below Exchange St.

H. O. MORTON,
PHOTOGRAPHER,
171 WESTMINSTER STREET.

J. F. SUDDARD,

Artistic Photographer,
249½ WESTMINSTER STREET.

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LOUIS P. GRIFFIN, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon, (Graduate of Bellevue Hospital Medical College). Genito-Urinary Diseases a specialty. Office, 15 High St. Hours: Gentlemen, from 10 to 12, 2 to 4 and 7 to 8; Ladies, 12 to 2 and 4 to 5.

NARRAGANSETT INFIRMARY,
180 Broad Street.

SPECIALTY:—ALL DISEASES OF WOMEN.

Send for Pamphlet.

D. P. BUKER, M. D.
SCOTT, E. T., Physician, 171 Westminster street.

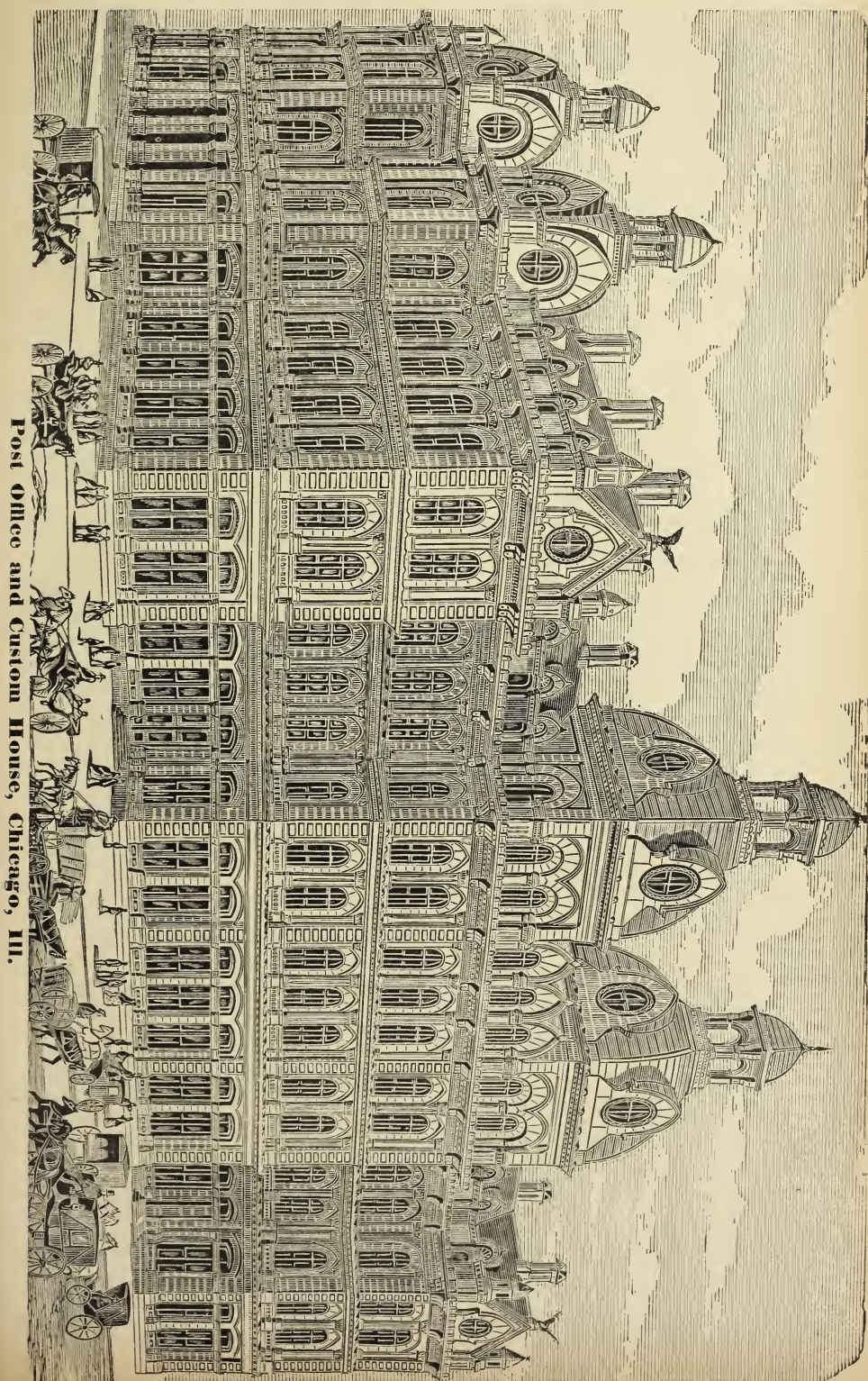
PLATER.

PLIMPTON, WM. W., Silver Plater, 70 Peck street,

PLUMBERS AND GAS FITTERS.

CARR, GEO. M., Gas and Steam Pipe Fitter. Licensed Plumber, 135 Pine street.

WM. G. HEATH,
Licensed Plumber,
STEAM, GAS AND WATER PIPE FITTER,
AND BRASS FINISHING OF EVERY VARIETY.
Also Dealers in Malleable and Cast Iron Fittings, for Steam, Gas and Water Pipe, Boiler Pumps, Steam Traps, Water and Steam Gauges.
OFFICE: 175 EDDY STREET.



Post Office and Custom House, Chicago, Ill.

A. D.

632. Africa and Asia, with the churches of Jerusalem, Alexandria and Antioch, lost to the Christian world by the progress of Mohammedanism.
636. Christianity introduced into China.
640. The library of Alexandria is burnt by the Saracens.
643. The temple of Jerusalem converted into a Mohammedan mosque.
644. Pope Martin I. ordains celibacy of the Roman Catholic Clergy.
660. Organs first used in churches.
664. Glass brought into England by Benalt a monk.
685. The Britons, after a struggle of nearly one hundred and fifty years, are totally defeated by the Saxons, and driven into Wales and Cornwall.
711. The custom of kissing the Pope's foot first introduced.
716. The art of making paper brought from Samarcand by the Arabs.
726. Image worship being forbidden by the emperor Leo, causes great excitement and many disturbances. The Greek possessions in Italy were lost on this account.
727. In Britain the King of Wessex begins the tax called Peter's pence, to support a college at Rome.
730. The Iconoclasts, or image breakers, commence their work of destruction.
746. A dreadful pestilence over Europe and Asia prevails for three years.
748. The computation of time from the birth of Christ first used in historical writings.
780. Leo IV. emperor of Rome, is succeeded by his wife Irene and his son Constantine VI.
781. Irene, queen mother, restores image worship.
786. Constantine imprisons his mother for her cruelty.
788. Pleadings in courts of justice first practiced.
794. Masses first said for money.
797. Irene murders her son, and reigns alone in Rome.
813. Insurrection at Rome against the Pope.
814. Germany separated from France.
826. The Danish prince, Harold, is dethroned by his subjects for being a Christian.
843. The Danes Ravage Great Britain, and burn the city of London.
844. Persecution of Christians in Spain.
846. An earthquake prevails over the greater part of the known world.
863. The certain history of Denmark now commences with the reign of Gormo the Old, who subdued Gutland and united all the small Danish States under his scepter till 920.
872. Clocks first brought to Constantinople from Venice.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Continued.

PLUMBERS AND GAS FITTERS.**JAMES C. CONROY,**

Practical Plumber and Gas Fitter, and Dealer in all kinds of Plumbing Materials, Bath Tubs, Water Closets, Wash Basins, &c. 365 North Main St.

PRINTERS.

HAMMOND, THOMAS S., Job Printer, Publisher of Freemason's Repository, 41 Weybosset St.

H. N. LEADER & CO..**BOOK AND JOB PRINTERS,**

87 Westminster Street.

Estimates Furnished Personally or by Mail.

MARTIN & MERRIAM, Book and Job Printers, 81 Westminster street.

RHODE ISLAND PRINTING CO., FINE JOB PRINTING, 62 Weybosset street.

WHAT CHEER SHOW PRINTING HOUSE.

125 Broad Street.

PORTHOUSE & CARLETON, Proprietor.

PROF. B. SWEET, Manager Show Dep't.

RESTAURANT.

EATON, WM. H., Ladies' and Gents' Dining Rooms, 122 South Main street.

ROLL CUTTER.**J. A. CHARNLEY,**

Maker and Engraver of Figure and Embossing Rolls of all kinds, also maker of Ball and Figured Wire, 131 Dorrance street.

SALOONS.**JAMES R. JEROME,**

Dealer in

Ales, Wines, Liquors and Cigars,

No. 78 Canal, corner Elizabeth St.

BILLY TAPLEY, Clerk.

MARKEY, PETER D., Ales, Wines and Cigars, 236 South Main street.

McCLELLAN HOUSE, Edward Healy, Prop., 129 Canal St., singing room, good accommodation for travelers.

WILSON, J. B., Ales, Wines and Cigars, 272 South Main street.

SCRAP IRON.

PERRY, WM. H., Scrap Iron and Old Metals, 134 Dorrance street.

STAIR BUILDER.

BAYLISS, M. W., Practical Stair Builder, 99 Dorrance street.

STOVES AND HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.**ELISHA J. ALLEN,****Dealer in Furnaces, Ranges & Stoves,**

And Housekeeping Goods generally, 217 & 219 South Main Street.

DEACON, JAS., Musgrave's Patent Stoves and Furnaces, 65 South Main street.

FREEMAN, H. A., Stoves and Furnaces, Sheet Iron Work & Metal Roofing, 160 & 162 Eddy St.

TAILORS.

BANIGAN, P. J., Merchant Tailor, 314 and 316 Westminster street.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—*Continued.*

TAILORS.

CORRIGAN, THOS., Merchant Tailor,
318 Westminster street.

DAMBRUCH, M. G., Tailor. Cutting, Repairing
and Cleaning. 8 Page street.

**MARTIN & WOOD,
TAILORS,**

No. 97 Weybosset Street, Odd Fellows' Building.

**JOHN MCGINN,
TAILOR,**

No. 38 HIGH STREET.

**Gentlemen's Clothes Made, Cleaned,
Pressed and Repaired.**

McMANUS, JOHN, Tailor,
72 North Main, opp, First Baptist Church.

MUELLER, CASPER, Custom Tailor,
36 Washington street.

ROTHSTIN, C., Custom Tailor,
95 South Main street.

**WILSON & POTTER,
Merchant Tailors**
59 WEYBOSSET STREET.

TINWARE MANUFACTURER.

MORSE & SONS, Tin and Japan Ware Manufac-
turers, 112 Dorrance street. See page 373.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

CADWELL, J. F., Fruits, Periodicals, Tobacco,
Cigars, &c., 108 S. Main street.

GOODNOW, L. S., Cigars and Tobacco, TOP
NOTCH a Specialty. 28 Dorrance street.

JOHNSON, W. A., Foreign and Domestic Cigars,
Tobacco, Snuff and Smokers' Supplies, 222
North Main street.

TRUNKS.

GILMORE, B. F., Manufacturer of Trunks, etc.,
237 Westminster street.

UNDERTAKER.

OSGOOD, E. R., Furnishing Undertaker,
277 High street.

UPHOLSTERER.

BROWN, JOHN, Upholsterer and Manufacturer of
the Elliptic Bed Spring, 105 North Main street.

VETERINARY SURGEON.

A. J. HOPKINS,

VETERINARY SURGEON,

Proprietor of the MAGIC HEALING POWDER.

Also, of the HORSE CHARM

A Tonic for Cold Sweats, Loss of Appetite and
General Debility,

Rear 15 North Main Street.

A. D.

879. Charles III, of Germany, was the first
sovereign who added "in the year
our Lord" to his reign.

890. Alfred, the Great, establishes a reg-
ular militia and navy, and the mode
of trial by jury; he also institutes
fairs and markets.

900. England divided into counties, hun-
dreds and tithings.

912. The patronage of the papal chair is
now in the hands of harlots.

931. Mere children elevated to the high-
est offices in the church.

941. Arithmetic brought into Europe by
the Saracens.

Manufactories of linens and woollens
in Flanders, which becomes the
seat of western commerce.

955. Hungarians driven out of Germany.

959. Wolves expelled from England and
Wales in consequence of a reward
being offered for the purpose by
the king.

Violent disputes between the Monks
and Clergy, St. Dusten, Archbishop
of Canterbury, attempts to reform
the church by enforcing clerical
celibacy.

981. Greenland discovered by the Norwe-
gians.

986. Louis V, the Indolent of France,
poisoned by his wife, Blanche, and
in him ended the race of Charle-
magne.

1002. Massacre of all the Danes in England,
on St. Brice's day, upon which
Sweyn, king of Denmark, lands a
large armament and brings war
and all its miseries upon the coun-
try.

1004. All old churches rebuilt, about this
time, in the Gothic style.

1005. A pestilence raged all over Europe
and lasted three years.

1010. St. Adalbert arrives in Prussia to
preach Christianity, but is mur-
dered by the Pagans. His death is
afterward revenged by Boleslaus, a
Poland, with fearful ravages.

1013. The Danes, under Sweyn, become
masters of England.

1015. A law is passed in England forbid-
ding parents to sell their children.

1017. Rain of the color of blood fell for
three days in Aquitaine.

1024. Musical scale, consisting of six notes,
invented by Guido Aretino.

1028. Romanus III, of Rome, a patrician,
becomes emperor of the East by
marrying Zoe, the daughter of the
late monarch.

1034. Zoe, after prostituting herself to a
Paphlagonian money-lender, causes
her husband, Romanus, to be poi-
soned, and afterward marries her
favorite, who ascends the throne
under the title of Michael IV.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—*Continued.*

WINES AND LIQUORS.

JOHN ARMSTRONG,

Wholesale Dealer in

Foreign & Domestic Liquors.

Also, Agent for XX and XXX Amber and Pale Ales and Porter.

No. 184 Canal Street.

EDWARD H. DARCY,

DEALER IN CHOICE WINES & LIQUORS,

199 Canal Street.

Established 1853.

PHILLIP A. DOYLE,

Importer, & Wholesale Liquor Dealer

135 Canal Street.

FRED. LIGHT & CO.,

Retail Dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Wines and Liquors,

Scotch and Irish Whiskies, Ales of. Choicest Brands.

58½ Charles Street.

GAINER, JOHN, Foreign and Domestic Liquors, Scotch and Irish Whiskies, Choice Ales, 472 North Main street.**MICHAEL COSGROVE,**

Foreign and Domestic Wines and Liquors.

Liquors supplied for Family use.

398 South Main St., cor. Pike St.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

FAVOR, F. J., Watch Maker, 22 Dorrance street.**PRAY, JAMES C.,** Watchmaker and Jeweler, 110 South Main street.**PROVIDENCE BUSINESS HOUSES,***When Established.*

BENSON, J. B., Letter Stamps, 1846.

IRONS, CHAS. F., Manufacturing Jeweler, 1861.

PROVIDENCE GAS BURNER CO., 1876.

RHODE ISLAND CONCRETE CO., 1866.

SISSON, GILBERT, Blacksmith, 1872.

STILLMAN, White Brass Founder, 1858.

WHITEHOUSE, JAS. G., Enameler, 1869.

WILLETS & MOORE, Jewelers' Supplies, 1874.

PAWTUCKET, R. I.

BLEACHERS AND DYERS.

MASON, ROBT. D., & CO., Bleachers and Dyers, 75 East Avenue.PAWTUCKET, R. I.—*Continued.*

CARPENTER AND JOINER.

CHASE, P. W., House Carpenter and Joiner, 63 Broad street.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

McCABE WHALEN,**Manufacturer of Carriages.**

Track Sulkeys on hand.

229 BAILEY STREET.

J. J. SULLIVAN,**Carriage Manufacturer**

Horse Shoeing and Carriage Painting.

No. 19 BAILEY St.

ENGINE BUILDERS.

COLE BROTHERS,
IMPROVED**Steam Fire Engine Builders**

COR. MAIN & BAILEY STREETS.

FURNITURE.

RITTMANN, C., Upholsterer and Decorator, and Dealer in Furniture, 19 Broad street.

GROCERIES.

J. H. MOORE,

Dealer in Choice Family Groceries,

Hay, Straw, Grain & Feed. Flour of all Grades.

Nos. 32 & 36 EAST AVE. Powder, Shot and Caps.

MEAT MARKET.

DEVLIN, J. H., Meat Market, 18 Pleasant street.

PLUMBERS.

MARRIN, THOMAS, Practical Plumber, No. 154 Main street.**McEVOY, PETER A. & CO.,** Practical Plumbers, Cor. Reade and Mill streets.

PRINTERS.

NICKERSON, SIBLEY CO., Book & Job Printers & Publishers of Gazette & Chronicle, 29 Mill St.**WRIGHT, F. E. & CO.,** Fine Steam Job Printers, 140 Main street.

SALOONS.

BESWICK, J., Saloon, 23 Broad street.**P. GOLDEN,**

DEALER IN

Ales, Wines, Liquors and Cigars,

13 HIGH STREET.

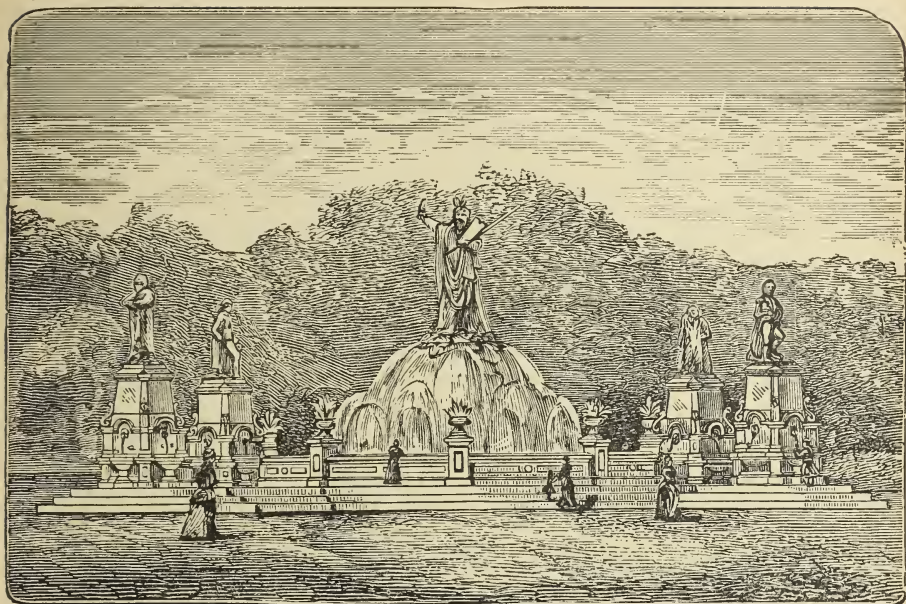
TAILORS.

EVANS, J., Tailor, 21 Broad street.

UPHOLSTERY.

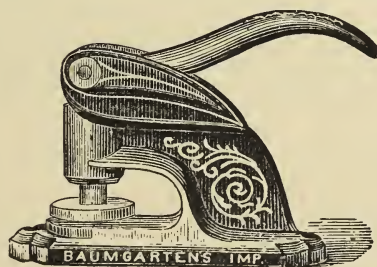
WILLIAM HADFIELD.

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ORDERS RECEIVED FROM ALL PARTS OF THE U. S.

A. D.

1038. The Pope, for his scandalous conduct, driven from Rome, but re-established by the emperor, Conrad. Earthquakes and famine at Constantinople.
1039. Hardicanute, the third Anglo-Danish monarch of England, taxed England like a conquered country, was a glutton and drunkard, and died of apoplexy.
1042. Zoe and her sister Theodora, are made sole empresses of Rome by the populace, but after two months Zoe, though sixty years old, takes her third husband, Constantine X., who succeeds.
- The Danes expelled from England
1053. The Welsh and Irish several times invade England, but are repulsed.
1062. Seventy thous and Europeans are killed or made prisoners by the Turks in Palestine.
1065. Jerusalem taken by the Turks.
1070. Popery at the height of its power, claiming supreme dominion, temporal and spiritual over all the States of Christendom.
1072. Surnames first used among the English nobility.
1073. Booksellers first heard of.
1076. Justices of peace first appointed in England.
1080. Doomsday book began to be compiled from a general survey of the estates of England, and finished in six years.
1087. After the capture of Jerusalem by the Turks, the Christian pilgrims are insulted, robbed and oppressed, which gives rise to the Crusades. Great struggle between Christianity and Mohammedans.
1091. The Saracens of Spain, beset on all sides by the Christians, call in the aid of the Moors, from Africa, who seize the territory they came to protect, and subdue the Saracens.
1095. Peter, the Hermit, preaches against the Turks in all the countries of Christendom.
1096. The first Crusade; Peter, the Hermit, and Walter, the Penniless, set out with a rabble, 300,000 of whom perish before the warriors are ready to start. There were 600,000 warriors, and 100,000 cavalry.
1099. Jerusalem taken by the Crusaders on July 15th, when 70,000 infidels were put to the sword.
1110. Writing on paper made of cotton rags, commence about this time.
1137. A pretended Messiah in France.
1138. A pretended Messiah in Persia.
1147. Alphonsus of Spain, assisted by a fleet of Crusaders on their way to the Holy land, takes Lisbon from the Moors.

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JOHN JAY SMITH.

- A. D.
1163. London bridge, consisting of nineteen small arches, first built of stone.
1167. English commerce confined to the exportation of wool.
1172. Henry II., King of England, takes possession of Ireland, which from that period is governed by an English Viceroy or Lord-Lieutenant.
1176. Dispensing of justice by circuits first established in England.
1178. Pope Alexander, by a special act, relieves the clergy of Berkshire from keeping the archdeacon's dogs and hawks during his visits.
1178. The Waldenses spread over the valley of Piedmont. They circulated the Scriptures; they were the fore-runners of Protestantism; were condemned by the eleventh general council and severely persecuted.
1180. Glass windows begin to be used in private houses in England. Bills of exchange used in commerce.
1181. Digest of the laws of England made about this time by Glanville.
1189. Great massacre of the Jews at the coronation of Richard I.
1196. The Jews become the principal bankers in the world.
1199. The power of the Pope supreme; Rome mistress of the world, and kings her vassals.
1204. Jews of both sexes imprisoned; their eyes or teeth plucked out, and numbers inhumanly butchered, by King John, of England.
The Inquisition established by Pope Innocent III.
1206. Reign of Genghis Khan, first Emperor of the Moguls and Tartars, one of the most bloody conquerors of the world. Fourteen millions of the human race perished by his sword, under the pretense of establishing the worship of one God. He dies in 1227.
1208. London incorporated and obtained its first charter from King John.
1210. Ireland completely subdued, and English laws and customs introduced, by King John.
1213. The Pope declares King John, of England, a usurper, and John submits to hold his crown as a vassal of the Pope.
1214. Period of the Troubadors in France, the Minstrels in England, and the Minnesingers in Germany.
1217. Jerusalem taken by the Turks, who drove away the Saracens.
1229. The Scriptures forbidden to all laymen.
1233. The houses of London and other cities in England, France and Germany still thatched with straw.

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A. D.

1234. They circumcise and attempt to crucify a child at Norwich; the offenders are condemned in a fine of 20,000 marks.

1247. The first concordance of the Bible was made under the direction of Hugo de St. Charo, who employed as many as 500 monks upon it.

1254. The Jews persecuted everywhere.

1257. Certain record of the first gold coin in England.

1260. Kublia Khan builds Peking, China, and makes it his capital.

1264. The Commons of England first summoned to Parliament.

1268. No Pope for about three years.

1269. Statute passed in England that no Jew should be allowed to enjoy a freehold.

1274. Every Jew lending money on interest compelled to wear a plate on his breast signifying that he was a usurer, or to quit the realm of England.

1277. First Nepotism. Pope Nicholas III. enriching his family at the expense of the church, introduces Nepotism. Two hundred and sixty-seven Jews hanged and quartered for clipping coin, or cutting pieces from silver and gold.

1279. The Tartars subdue China.

1282. The Sicilians massacre the French throughout the whole island of Sicily, without respect to sex or age, to the number of 8,000, on Easter day, the first bell for vespers being the signal. This horrid affair is known in history by the name of "Sicilian Vespers."

1287. Fifteen thousand six hundred and sixty Jews are apprehended in one day and banished from England.

1289. England pays her last tribute to the Pope.

1291. End of the Crusade to recover Jerusalem. It cost the lives of 2,000,000 men.

1293. From this year there is a regular succession of English Parliaments.

1297. Sir William Wallace, Sir William Douglas, Robert Bruce and other chiefs head a rebellion against the English.

1298. Silver-hafted knives, spoons and cups a great luxury at this time. Tallow candles so great a luxury that splinters of wood were used for lights.

1300. University of Lyons founded. Rapid advance in civilization. Revival of ancient learning; improvements in the arts and sciences, and progress of liberty.

1303. Vacancy in the Papal chair nearly eleven months, with the papal power on the decline.

- A. D.
1305. Sir William Wallace of Elderslie, the Scottish hero of the 13th century, is betrayed to the English King by Sir John Monteith, and at London put to death in this year, aged about 30.
1306. In Scotland Robert Bruce is declared King and is obliged to flee; but on the death of Edward, of England, resumes his position.
- Edward II., of England, a weak King, was murdered in Berkeley Castle, by order of the Queen's paramour.
- Isabella, daughter of the King of France, married Edward II. Her favorite, Mortimer, died by the gibbet, and she was confined for the rest of her life in her own house at Risings, near London.
1310. Chimneys first used in domestic architecture.
1312. Knight Templars wholly suppressed by the Pope and the King of France.
1314. Battle of Bannockburn, between Edward II. and Robert Bruce, which establishes the latter on the throne of Scotland, July 25.
1314. The Cardinals meet in Italy, and not agreeing in the election of a Pope they set fire to the conclave and separate, by which the Papal chair is left vacant for two years.
1315. A famine prevails in England so dreadful that the people devoured the flesh of horses, dogs, cats and vermin.
1316. Pope John XXII. imposes taxes upon all countries of Europe to enrich the treasury of the Church.
1317. Massacre of the Jews at Verdun by the peasantry; five hundred defend themselves in a castle, where, for want of weapons, they throw their children at their enemies, then destroy one another.
1319. Dublin University established.
1324. John Wickliffe, the first English reformer is born. He studied at Oxford, and is justly called "The Morning Star of the Reformation," as he led to the truth under Luther and the other reformers of the 16th century. He died in 1384.
1336. Giotto, a celebrated Florentine painter, who studied with Ceniabue, was only a shepherd's lad. He was a friend of Dante and Petrarch, and is said to be the first who produced life-like portraits. He died at this time, aged 60.
1337. First comet observed whose course is described with exactness.
1337. Europe infested with locusts.
1340. Gunpowder invented by Swartz, a Monk of Cologne.

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 162 Beacon Avenue.

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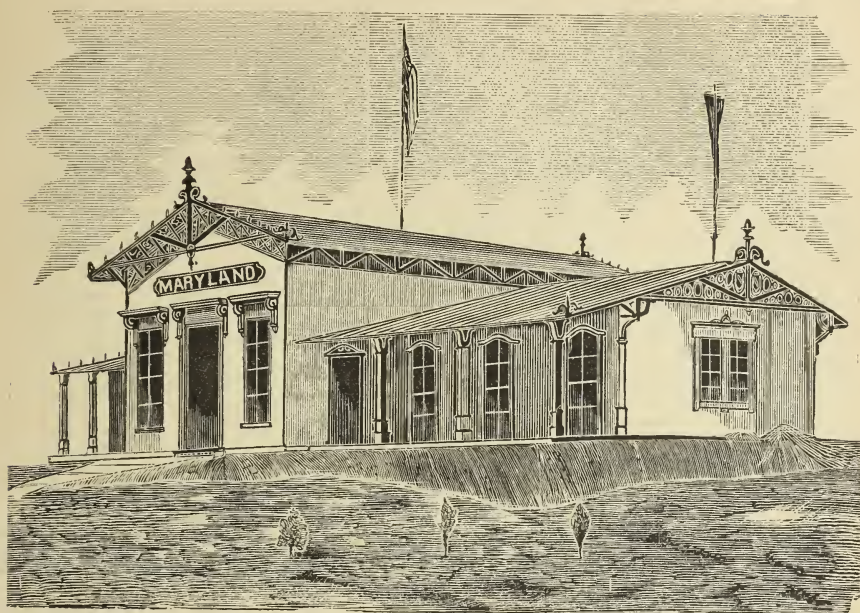
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COPYING AND FINISHING IN OIL, INK, OR WATER COLORS.

Good active men can make from

\$100 to \$200 PER MONTH. We employ more Agents and pay the highest commissions of any house in the United States.

Call on or address

D. B. TAYLOR,

106 and 108 State Street, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

GRAND CENTRAL HOTEL,

Public Square,

Martinsburg, West Virginia.

Commodious, Well Aired, Lighted by Gas, and Thoroughly Ventilated, Ninety Rooms (Communicating and Single), Fire Escapes, Bath Rooms and other Modern Improvements, Open for Guests.

TERMS \$2 PER DAY.

Room and Meal Boarders at Reduced Rates. A Place for Summer Resort for People from Warm Climates.

J. Q. A. NADENBOUSCH, Proprietor.

The Barton & Swan Harness Co.,

Manufacturers of and Dealers in

Harness,



Saddles,

COLLARS, WHIPS, &c.,

Exclusive Right for Luzerne County for the Manufacture of "The Patent Rubber-lined Collars and Pads."

East Market St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

GODFREY HESS, JR.,

Photographer,

No. 3 WEST THIRD ST., WILLIAMSPORT, PA.



Ohio State Building, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.—Is built of Sandstone, furnished by the proprietors of the various quarries in Ohio. The building is two stories, with high roof. It is 60 feet wide and 58 feet deep, including the front porch. A veranda 12 feet wide runs on each side and in rear of the building.

A. McLAREN, Breeder of



Games and Game Bantams, MEADVILLE, PA.

P. O. Box 1586.

- A. D.
1344. The first creation to titles by patents used by Edward III.
1348. 1,500,000 Jews are massacred in Europe, on suspicion of having poisoned the springs during a fatal distemper.
1349. The order of the Garter first instituted in England by Edward III.
1352. The Turks first enter Europe.
1357. Coal first brought to London.
1362. Law pleadings made in English, by favor of Edward III, instead of French, which had continued from the time of the Conqueror.
1365. Collection of Peter's pence forbidden by the English Government.
1368. A striking clock in Westminster.
1369. John Wickliffe, the English reformer, begins to be publicly known by his disputes with the Friars.
1370. A perfect clock made at Paris, by Vick.
1378. Louis, of Hungary, dies, and the history of Hungary now presents a frightful catalogue of crimes. Charles Duras is murdered; Elizabeth, Queen of Louis, is drowned, and King (Hungarian queens reign with the title of king) Mary, their daughter, marries Sigismund, Marquis of Brandenburg, and causes the rivers of Hungary to flow with blood.
1381. Bills of exchange first used in England.
1383. Cannon first used by the English in the defense of Calais.
1384. Persia invaded by Tamerlane, a Tartar, who made pyramids of the heads of the slain.
1385. Linen weavers from Netherlands first establish business in London.
1391. Playing cards were first invented in France to amuse the king. The English forbidden to cross the sea for benefices.
1393. Charles, of France, seized with madness.
1394. The Jews banished from France by Charles VI.
1399. Tamerlane, in command of Mogul Tartars, takes the city of Delhi, defeats the Indian Army, conquers Hindostan, and butchers 100,000 of its people.
1400. A wonderful canal completed in China about this time.
1402. Battle of Angora, in which Bajazet I, King of the Turks, is taken prisoner by Tamerlane. Bajazet was exposed in a large iron cage, which he had destined for his adversary, and dashed his head against the bars and killed himself. At this defeat the Persian empire fell under the control of Tamerlane.

NEWARK, N. J.—Continued.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

ZIFF BROS., Manufacturers of Light Buggies, Carriages, &c., 62 Bowery. Established 1864.

CHAIR MAKER.

McKEAN, HENRY, Chair Maker, 366 Mulberry St.

CIGAR STORES AND HAIR DRESSERS.

BOWMAN, CHAS. J. W., Cigar Store and Hair Dresser, 300 Bank St.

DENNIS, RICHARD, Cigar Store and Hair Dresser, 62 Pacific St.

FALK, JOSEPH, JR., Cigar Store and Hair Dresser, 20 Pacific St.

GEHDE, ROBERT, Cigar Store and Hair Dresser, 528 Market street.

MAYER, JACOB, Cigar Store and Hair Dresser, 546½ Market St. Established 1870.

CLOTHING.

JACOBS, D., Dealer in New and Second-Hand Clothing, 102 Mulberry St.

COAL DEALER.

CANNIFF, J. C., Wholesale and Retail Coal Dealer, 207 Orange St.

CONFECTIONERY AND CIGARS.

KIRWAN, M. J., Confectionery and Cigars, 78 New street.

SCHWEICKHARDT, ED., Confectionery, Nuts and Cigars, 391 Broad street.

WILLIAMS, F. E., Confectionery and Cigars, 295½ Orange street.

COOPER SHOP.

DONACK, GEORGE, Cooper Shop, 313 Halsey street.

COSTUMER.



C. A. FISCHER,

Theatre & Masquerade

COSTUMER

15 Hamilton Street.

DRUGGISTS.

BRUGUIER, F., Apothecary. Dealer in Drugs, Chemicals, &c. 41 Bowery and 557 Market St.

SOLIVEAU, J. B., Deutsche Apotheke. Drug-gist and Apothecary. 86 Elm street.

ENGRAVERS.

H. BUCHLEIN,

(Successor to Dodd Bros.) Engraver and Die Sinker, 787 Broad, cor. Market Street. Steel, Rubber and Ribbon Stamps, Marking Plates and Burning Brands, Notary and Society Seals, Clothing Stencils, &c.

STONE, S. & CO., Machine and Hand Engravers to Calico, Satinet and Paper Printers, 60-68 N. J. R. R. avenue.

FISH AND OYSTERS.

HALL, ROBT R., Fish, Oysters and Clams, 35 Pacific street.

ROBINSON, G. L., Fish, Oyster and Clam Market, 50 Prospect street.

NEWARK, N. J.—*Continued.*

FANCY WOOL MATS.

DENNIS & CAMPBELL,

Manufacturers of

FANCY WOOL MATS

Cor. Sussex Avenue and First Street.

Children's Perambulator Mats and Mats with
Names and Monograms.

Mats for Lodges and Societies a Specialty.

JAMES H. DENNIS.

ELWOOD S. CAMPBELL.

FLORIST.

CHARLES VOIGT,

FLORIST.

Inventor and Manufacturer of Centennial Flower Pot.
426 MORRIS AVENUE.

Established 1850.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

HENNING, L., Groceries,
31 Elizabeth, cor. Wall street.

O'BRIEN, P. J., Groceries, Provisions, &c.,
189 Mulberry, cor. Fair.

O'ROURKE, THOMAS, Groceries, Wines, Liquors,
&c., 369 River street. Established 1858.

SHAWGER, E. S., Groceries and Provisions,
Meats, &c., cor. Orange and First, and cor.
Roseville avenue.

YOUNG, W. H., Teas, Coffees, Sugars and Fine
Groceries, 333 Halsey street.

GUN IMPLEMENTS.

W. G. RAWBONE & CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

BREECH-LOADING

GUN IMPLEMENTS,

AND PATENTEES OF

Rawbones's Hand Turnover Cartridge Extractor
and Rammer combined, Rawbone's Eccentric
Disc Cartridge Extractor, (the latest
and best out,) Rawbone's Standard
Cartridge Creaser, &c., &c.

Bench Turnover Cartridge Machines a Specialty.

HEDENBERG WORKS, - NEWARK, N. J.

WHOLESALE ONLY.

HARDWARE.

BONYKAMPER, JOHN F., Builders' Hardware
and House Furnishing Goods, 559 Market St.

KENTON, T. H., Hardware, Tin, Wood and Wil-
low Ware, 37 Harrison ave., E. Newark.

SIEBEN, LUDWIG, Hardware, Lock and Black-
smith, Bell Hanging, &c., 389 Market street.

HARNESS MAKERS.

SCHRIEK, WALTER C., Harness Maker,
546 Market street.

STEPHENS, JAMES, Harness Maker,
79 Orange street. Est. 1870.

HOTEL.

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL, European Plan,
299 Market street, Ellis Marsh, Prop'r.

A. D.

1409. At the council of Pisa for the elec-
tion of a Pope, Gregory and Bene-
dict were disposed of, and Alex-
ander V. elected. Neither of them
would yield, so there were three
Popes at once.

1410. Joan of Arc born, sometimes called
the Maid of Orleans, a peasant
girl of France. She was sold to
the English and after the formality
of a trial, was burnt alive as a witch
in 1431.

1415. John Huss and Jerome Prague, Bo-
hemians, two of the first reformers,
are burnt for heresy at Constance,
which occasions an insurrection,
when Sigismund, who betrayed
them, is deposed and the Imperial-
ists are driven from the Kingdom.

1420. Paris taken by the English who held
it fifteen years.

1428. John of Arc, the Maid of Orleans,
compels the English to raise the
siege of that town.

Wickliffe's remains burnt and his
ashes thrown into the swift waters.
Giovanni de Medici, one of the great-
est merchant princes of Florence,
died, and his son, Casmo de Medici,
carried on the work his father be-
gun. He induced artists and schol-
ars to take up their abode in Flor-
ence. He died in 1461.

1429. Joan of Arc raised the siege and en-
tered Orleans with supplies April
29, and the English, who were be-
fore the place from Oct. 12 preced-
ing, abandoned the enterprise the
following May. She captured sev-
eral towns in possession of the
English, whom she defeated in a
battle near Patay, June 10.

1431. Joan of Arc was taken at the siege of
Compeigne, and to the great dis-
grace of the English, was burnt for
a witch five days after at Rouen in
the 23d (some say 29th) year of
her age.

1438. Fifty thou and persons died of fam-
ine and plague in Paris during this
year, when the hungry wolves en-
tered the city and committed great
desolation.

1440. The great invention of printing is
due to Guttenberg, who was assisted
in improving it by Schaeffer and
Faust.

1442. The beginning of the negro slave
trade.

1444. The earliest edition of the Bible was
commenced this year by Gutten-
berg and finished in 1460.

1446. The sea broke in at Dort, Holland,
and over 100,000 people were over-
whelmed and perished, 300 villages
were overflowed, and the tops of
their towers and steeples were for

NEWARK, N. J.—*Continued.*

INDIAN BOW PISTOL.

WALKER, C. L. S., Manufacturer and Inventor of the Indian Bow Pistol, 8 Commercial street.

INKS AND MUCILAGE.

DOVELL, R. B., & CO., Inks, Mucilage and Sealing Wax, 266 Halsey street.

INSURANCE.

THE PROVIDENT SAVINGS LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY OF N. Y. C. Leyenberger, Agt., 770 Broad street.

JAPANNER.

MARK, GUSTAVUS, Plain and Ornamental Japanner in all its branches, 55 N. J. R. R. Ave.

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.

FAUST, FREDERICK, Justice of the Peace and Notary Public, Cor. Broad and Market streets.

LAUNDRY.

QUINN, MATTHEW J., Original Troy Laundry, 104 Mulberry street.

LEATHER AND FINDINGS.

FLOCK, J., Leather and Findings, 124 Market street.

LOCK MANUFACTURERS.

GILBERT LOCK CO.

Manufacturers of Gilbert's Pat. Independent Lever Stationary Knob-Shank Mortice Locks. These Locks supply a place never before filled by an invention in Hardware for Builders' use. 282 S. WATER ST., Chicago, and 135 HALSEY STREET, Newark.

LOOKING GLASS AND PICTURE FRAMES.

KLEIN, A., Practical Wholesale Manufacturer of Looking Glass and Picture Frames, 18 Bank St.

MACHINERY.

CHASE & WOODMAN, Foot Lathes and Light Machinery, 15 Alling street.

HART & SLOAN, Fine Machinery, Gun Implements and Metallic Shells, 363 Market street.

SURERUS & CO., Manufacturers of Machinery and Tools, and Hat Machinery, Hedenberg Works.

MACHINISTS.

Established 1842.

CYRUS CURRIER,

No. 21 Railroad Place, Builder of Steam Engines, Fourdrinier and Cylinder Paper Machines. Kingsland's Patent Rag Engine and Machinery in General.

FRANK WIDMER,

All kinds of

Dies for Saddle and Harness Makers.

Machinist and Finisher of French Cutters and Draw Plates. Jewelers' Tools Repaired and Made to Order.

38 LIBERTY STREET.

MARBLE AND GRANITE WORKS.

WILLIAMS, G. A., Granite Monuments furnished and Cemetery Lots Enclosed, 412 Broad St.

MEAT AND VEGETABLE MARKETS.

DIEBOLD, J., Meat Market, Vegetables, etc., 521 Market street. Established 1873.

NEWARK, N. J.—*Continued.*

MEAT AND VEGETABLE MARKETS.

FAIRCHILD & KUTCHER, Dealers in Beef, Veal, Mutton, Poultry, etc., 65 Fair street.

FIELDING, E. B., Dealer in Meats, Vegetables, Fish, Oysters, Clams, etc., 376 Broad street.

HAHN, EDWARD, Beef, Veal, Mutton, Lamb, Pork, etc., 60 Academy street.

HOCH, GEO. F., Meat Market, 273 Broad street.

KLEIN, A., Beef, Veal, Mutton, Lamb, Pork, etc., No. 286 Mulberry street.

SCARLETT, F. E., Choice Meat Market, 269 Ferry Street.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

BERNHARDT, LOUIS, Manufacturer and Dealer in Musical Instruments, 7 Springfield Ave.

NEWSPAPER.

New Jersey Volks Zeitung,

HEINZ, KAUFMANN & CO., Publishers,

118 Market Street.

General Book, Job and Tip Printing.

Manufacturers of Brewers' Blank Books.

OILS.

HANCE & TAYLOR, Kerosene Oil, Naptha and all kinds of Lubricating Oils, Passaic street.

ORTHOPEDICAL INSTRUMENTS.

SHUMANN, REINHOLD, Orthopedical Instruments, 226 Market street.

PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

JOSEPH W. RICE,

Color Manufacturer, and Dealer in Painters' Supplies Window Glass, etc.,

580 BROAD STREET.

A. RIDLER & SON,

Dealers in Paints, Oils, Glass, Putty, Wall Paper, Decorations, Shades and Fixtures. All kinds of Work done at short notice.

342 BROAD STREET.

PAPER BOXES.

OSBORN, B., Patentee and Sole Manufacturer of OSBORN'S Patent Paper Boxes, 316 to 322 Market street.

PATTERN AND MODEL MAKERS.

WARREN, JACOBUS & SCOTT,

Mechanical Drawing, Model and Pattern Making, and Miscellaneous Wood Work.

67 N. J. R. R. Avenue.

PHOTOGRAPHERS.

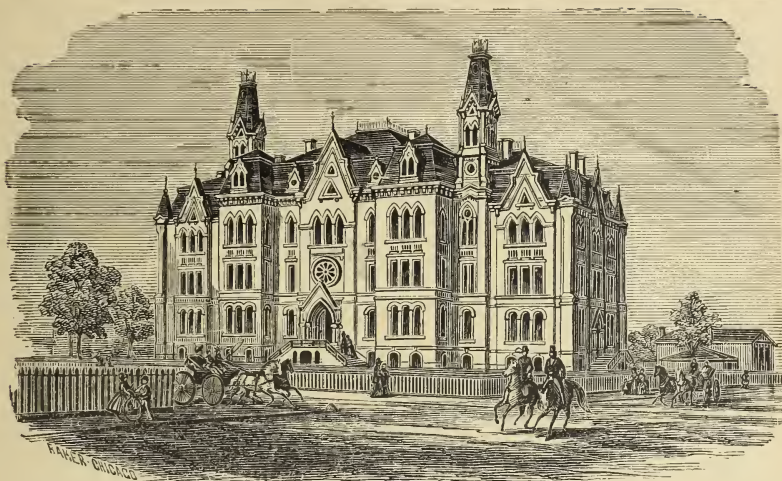
SMITH, J. H., Photographer, 769 Broad street.

PHYSICIANS.

BURKHEISER, Dr. L., Physician, 166 Walnut street.

MURPHY, Dr. JANE HAMMOND, Medical Electrician and Chemical Physician, 124 Union St.

TICHENOR, HIRAM H., Physician, 27 Academy St.



Normal School, Terre Haute, Indiana.

NEWARK, N. J.—*Continued.*

PIANOS AND ORGANS.

LAUTER, S. D., Pianos and Parlor Organs, 657 & 659 Broad St. Est'd 1867.

PLUMBERS' GOODS.

WADDELL, J. O., Manufacturer of Plumbers' Goods, 247 Market St. Est'd 1849.

PRINTERS AND PUBLISHERS.

CONK & PERPENTE, Mercantile and Theatrical Job Printers, 120 Market St.

HOLBROOK, A. STEPHEN, Printer, Publisher Newark City Directory, 11 Mechanic St.

PRUSSIAN POTASH.

JOSIAH F. DODD,

Manufacturer of Prussiate of Potash. Black Ashes for Sale for Fertilizing Purposes,
181 to 187 CHESTNUT ST.

SALOONS.

BROCK, JOSEPH S., Ales, Wines & Liquors,
8 William St.

BURKHARDT, LUDWIG, Cooper Shop and Lager Beer Saloon, cor. of Alyea & Paterson Sts.

FROST'S SAMPLE & READING ROOM, Elegantly Fitted Up, 10 New St.

HUEGEL, JOHN H., Sample and Billiard Room,
326 Bank St.

MEYER, LOUIS, Liquor and Billiard Saloon,
9 and 11 Division St.

NESBITT, JOSEPH B., Wine and Beer Saloon,
340 Orange St.

PFEIFFER, HEINRICH, Lager Beer Saloon,
252 Ferry street.

ROSENBERGER, JACOB, Liquor and Beer Saloon,
139 Ferry St.

VOIGT, BEDA, Union Park Saloon and Garden,
335 Springfield Avenue.

SMELTING AND REFINING WORKS.

BALBACH, ED., & SON, Newark Smelting and Refining Works, 233 River St.

**ERNEST SCHWALM,
UPHOLSTERER,**

AND

Dealer in Furniture,

154 EIGHTH AVENUE,

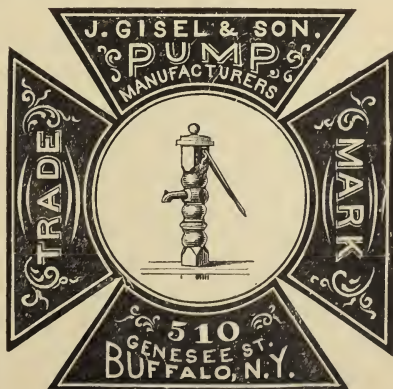
Bet. 17th and 18th Sts., **New York.**

Furniture made and repairing done. Shades and Curtains made to order. Covers for Furniture cut and made. Hair, Moss, Hair, Spring and other Mattresses. Old Mattresses re-made.

Carpets, Oil Cloths and Matting

LAI D AND FITTED.

Fine Rush and Cane Chairs re-seated. Pictures hung, &c., &c.



- A. D.
1446. ages after to be seen rising out of the water. The inundation arose in the breaking down of the dykes.
1450. Insurrection in England by Jack Cade, calling himself Mortimer.
1453. "Civil wars of the Roses" occur in England about this time, when the house of York began to aspire to the crown and by their ambitious views to deluge the whole kingdom in blood.
1457. Glass first manufactured in England.
1460. Engraving and etching on copper invented.
An almanac in Lambeth palace written at this time.
1460. James II. of Scotland was killed by the bursting of one of the badly made guns as he was besieging the English in Roxburgh. He was succeeded by his son James III.
1461. Edward IV. succeeded Henry VI., having waged against him a civil war for six years. This was the war of the Roses, as the struggles between the houses of York and Lancaster were called.
1462. Mentz taken and plundered and the art of printing in the general ruin is spread to other towns.
Ivan the Great, of Russia, throws off the Mogul yoke, and takes the title of Czar.
1466. Faust dies at Paris, whither he journeys twice to sell his Latin Bible.
1468. John Guttenberg died aged 68. He was the inventor of movable types in printing, and was the partner of the famous Faust at Mentz.
1471. Warwick, Richard Nevil, the "King Maker," was the most distinguished actor in the wars of the Roses. He was slain at the battle of Barnet, Easter day, over whom Edward IV. gained a decisive victory.
Richard III. married Anne, daughter of Warwick and widow of Edward, prince of Wales, whom Richard had murdered.
King Henry, of England, is murdered in the Tower, aged 50 years.
1474. The foundation of the present monarchy of Russia commenced.
1476. Certain persons obtain license from Edward IV. to make gold and silver from mercury.
1477. Watches are said to have been first invented at Nuremberg.
1483. The Severn overflowed during ten days, and carried away men, women and children in their beds, and covered the tops of many mountains. The waters settled upon the lands, and were called the Great Waters for 100 years.
1484. Æsop's Fables, printed by Caxton, is supposed to be the first book with its leaves numbered.

NEWARK, N. J.—Continued.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

- BATTERING, LEWIS**, Nuts, Tobacco and Cigars. 310 Market street.
- BREIDENBACH, ANDREW**, Fine Cigar Manufacturer, 237 Ferry street.
- EDWARDS, R. & W.**, Mfrs. of and Dealers in Havana and Domestic Cigars, 571 Broad street.
- HARRISON & WAKEFIELD**, Cigars and Tobacco, Wholesale and Retail, 330 Mulberry street.
- MAYER, LUDWIG C.**, Cigars and Tobacco. Cigarettes a Specialty, 44 Commerce street.
- REEB, FRANCIS**, Havana and Domestic Cigars, 89 Ferry street.

TRUNKS AND TRAVELING BAGS.

- McCORMACK, E. F.**, Trunks and Traveling Bags, 450 Broad street.

WAGON MAKERS.

- BRANDENBURGH & NOVELLE**, Wagon Manufacturers, Office, 71 Crawford street.

PLAINFIELD, N. J.

BILLIARD ROOM.

- ZIMMER, CHARLES**, Billiard Room, Wines, Liquors, Cigars and Tobacco, 19 W. Front street.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

- PERRY, ALBERT G.**, Manufacturer of Boots and Shoes, 24 E. Front street. Est. 1873.

BUTCHER.

- FRITZ, ADAM**, Wholesale and Retail Butcher, 17 W. Front street.

DOORS, SASHES AND BLINDS.

SPICER & HUBBARD,

- Manufacturers and Dealers in Doors, Sashes, Blinds, Mouldings and Window Frames. Turning and Scroll Sawing, **Cor. Madison Ave. and Third St.**

GRAIN DEALER.

- QUIDORT, G. F.**, Flour, Feed and Grain, 16½ E. Front street, Mechanics' Steam Grist Mills.

GROCERIES.

- JOSEPH S. CUTTER**, Dealer in

- FINE GROCERIES, CANNED FRUITS**
Provisions, Flour, Feed &c.,
25 W. FRONT STREET.

HOTEL.

- PARK HOUSE**, T. S. Baldwin, Prop'r., Plainfield.

MACHINIST.

- KENYON, J. H.**, Machinist. Mfr. of Kenyon's Celebrated Meat Choppers, 3d and Richmond Sts.

PAINTS, OILS AND VARNISH.

- SWALM, ALBERTUS**, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Glass, Wall Paper, &c., 6 North Ave.

PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER.

- ADDIS, WM.**, Plumber and Gas Fitter, 40 Park Ave. Automatic Pumps a Specialty.

PLAINFIELD, N. J.—Continued.

STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES.

V ERMEULE, E. A., Portable Furnaces, Ranges, &c., 3½ Madison Ave.

RAHWAY, N. J.

CARRIAGE HARDWARE.

H IGH, J. J. & L., Dealers in Iron, Steel, Carriage Hardware and Trimmings, 156 Grand street.

HOTEL.

C HAMBERLIN'S HOTEL, Wm. C. Chamberlin, Prop., 51 to 57 Cherry street.

PHOTOGRAPHER.

S TACY, J. G., Photographs. Pictures Copied and Enlarged, Cor. Main and Cherry streets.

PRINTER AND PUBLISHER.

H YER, LEWIS S., Publisher of National Democrat. Job Printing and Music Dealer, 119 and 121 Main street.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

H ALL, GEO. W., Lehigh Coals, Stoves, Heaters and Tinware, 156 Main street.

HOBOKEN, N. J.

FLOUR, FEED AND GRAIN.

V ORRATH, A., & CO., Dealers in Flour, Feed, Hay and Straw, 140 First street.

FURNITURE.

F RANKE, WM., Dealer in Furniture, Bedding, Mattresses, etc., 90 First street.

H ARRISON, C. S., Furniture Dealer, Cabinet Maker and Upholsterer, 70 & 74 First street.

PLUMBER.

M cHUGH, J. F., Practical Plumber and Gas Fitter, 55 Third street.

SALOONS.

C LAUSEN, J. D., Hudson Co. Exchange, Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars, 167 First street.

M ULTKEY, A., Wine and Beer Saloon, 82 Hudson street.

S LOYAN, THOS., Dealer in Ales, Wines, Liquors and Cigars, 100 First street.

SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS.

A. A. HUCHES,

Manufacturer and Dealer in Sashes, Blinds and Doors. Old Blinds Painted and Repaired. Carpenters furnished with Estimates at short notice.

26 Washington Street.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

B RECKWOLDT, WM., Tin and Sheet Iron Worker, Stoves, Ranges and Heaters, 69 First street.

TAILOR.

Z IOLKOWSKY, J. J., Merchant Tailor, 50 Third street.

A. D.

1485. Richard III., King of England, and last of the Plantagenets, defeated and killed at the battle of Bosworth August 22d, by Henry VII, which puts an end to the civil wars between the houses of York and Lancaster. The crown of Richard was found in a hawthorn bush on the plain where the battle was fought, and Henry was so impatient to be crowned that he had the ceremony performed on the spot with that very crown.

1488. James IV., of Scotland, succeeded James III, who fell in a brawl with some of the Barons.

1492. 500,000 Jews are banished from Spain, and 150,000 from Portugal.

1505. Shillings first coined in England.

1508. Negro slaves imported into Hispaniola.

1511. Cuba conquered by 300 Spaniards.

1514. Cannon bullets of stone still in use.

1517. Europeans first arrive in Canton, China. First patent for importing negroes to America granted by Spain.

1524. Some of the states of Europe were alarmed by the prediction that another general deluge would occur, and arks were everywhere built to guard against the calamity; but the season happened to be a very dry one.

1529. The name of Protestant given to those who protested against the Church of Rome at the diet of Spires, in Germany.

1537. Papal bull declares the American natives to be rational beings.

1539. Cannon first used in ships.

1543. Silk stockings first worn by the French king.

1547. First law in England establishing the interest of money at 10 per cent.

1548. Formal establishment of Protestantism in England.

1552. Books of geography and astronomy destroyed in England, as being infested with magic.

1553. Lady Jane Gray, daughter of the Duke of Suffolk, and wife of Lord Guilford Dudley, was proclaimed Queen of England on the death of Edward VI. Ten days afterwards returned to private life; was tried November 13, and beheaded Feb. 12, 1554, when but seventeen years of age, with her husband and his father.

1553. Elizabeth Croft, a girl of eighteen years of age, was secreted in a wall and with a whistle made for the purpose uttered many seditious speeches against the Queen and Prince of England, and also

Franklin House,

Opposite Depot,

Five Minutes Walk from Post Office and City Hall.

RATES from \$1 per DAY UP,

Reduction by the Week.

HEATED BY STEAM.

Open at All Hours of the Day ^{AND} Night.

LIBERAL DISCOUNT TO SHOWMEN.

First Class Livery Attached.

N. H. BANFIELD, Prop.,

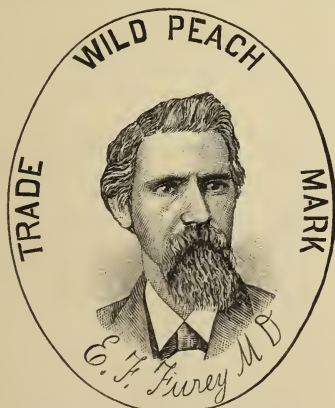
Lawrence, Mass.



Wisconsin State Building, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.

"WILD PEACH."

A Remedy for Consumption, and all Lung Affections, Asthma, and all Throat Diseases. Loss of Voice, Dyspepsia, Debility or General Weakness, no matter from what cause. The best stimulant Tonic known.



Price, 25 Cents per Box.

Wild Peach Extract, 50 Cents per Bottle. Wild Peach Cough Lozenges, 25 Cents per Box. Excellent for chewing.

E. F. FUREY, M. D., Prop., 16 N. Front St., Phila. For Sale by Druggists.

ESTABLISHED 1857.

BEAUTIFUL GUM ENAMELLED TEETH. Sets, \$5 and Upwards.

No cure for Dyspepsia if you have not teeth to properly masticate your food. Rotten teeth should be filled, otherwise extracted, as they cause neuralgia. Teeth extracted without pain. No dangerous gases used. Teeth repaired and remodelled. No students.

Dr. BASSET has inserted over 35,000 Sets of Teeth satisfactorily, and is confident that he can give satisfaction to any person requiring his services.

Artificial Teeth inserted on Gold, Silver, Platina, Vulcanite, Amber, &c.

DR. BASSET,

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Manufacturers of all kinds of

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SLEEVE, COLLAR AND DRESS

BUTTONS,

Nos. 232 and 234 Carter Street.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

A. D.

1553. against the mass and confession for which she was sentenced to stand upon a scaffold at St. Paul's Cross during sermon time, and make public confession of her imposture. She was called the Spirit of Wall.

While Servetus, the founder of the Unitarian sect, was proceeding to Naples, through Geneva, Calvin induced the magistrates to arrest him on charge of blasphemy and heresy, and, refusing to retract his opinions, he was condemned to the flames, which sentence was carried into execution Oct. 27.

1554. The wearing of silk forbidden to the common people of England.

1554. The Company of Stationers of London is of great antiquity, and existed long before printing was invented; yet it was not incorporated until the second year of Philip and Mary.

1560. Minstrels continued until this time. They owed their origin to the gleemen or harpers of the Saxons. Queen Elizabeth, of England, was presented with a pair of black silk stockings, by her silk woman, and she never wore cloth ones any more.

1561. Philip II. commences his bloody persecution of the Protestants.

1533. Captain, afterwards Sir John Hawkins, was the first Englishman, after the discovery of America, who made traffic of the human species.

1564. William Shakspeare, the great poet and dramatist, was born at Stratford-on-Avon, to which place he returned from London and lived till 1616.

1568. Battle of Langside, between the forces of the Regent of Scotland, the Earl of Murray, and the army of Mary Queen of Scots, in which the latter suffered a complete defeat on May 15. Immediately after this fatal battle, the unfortunate Mary fled to England, and landed at Workington, in Cumberland, May 16, and was soon after imprisoned by Elizabeth.

1571. Battle Lepanto. The great naval engagement between the combined fleets of Spain, Venice, and Pius V., and the whole maritime force of the Turks. The Christian fleet for a time prostrated the whole naval power of Turkey.

1572. Massacre of St. Bartholomew. 70,000 Huguenots, or French Protestants, throughout the kingdom of France were murdered under circumstances of the most horrid treachery and cruelty. It began at Paris in

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ATTORNEY AT LAW.

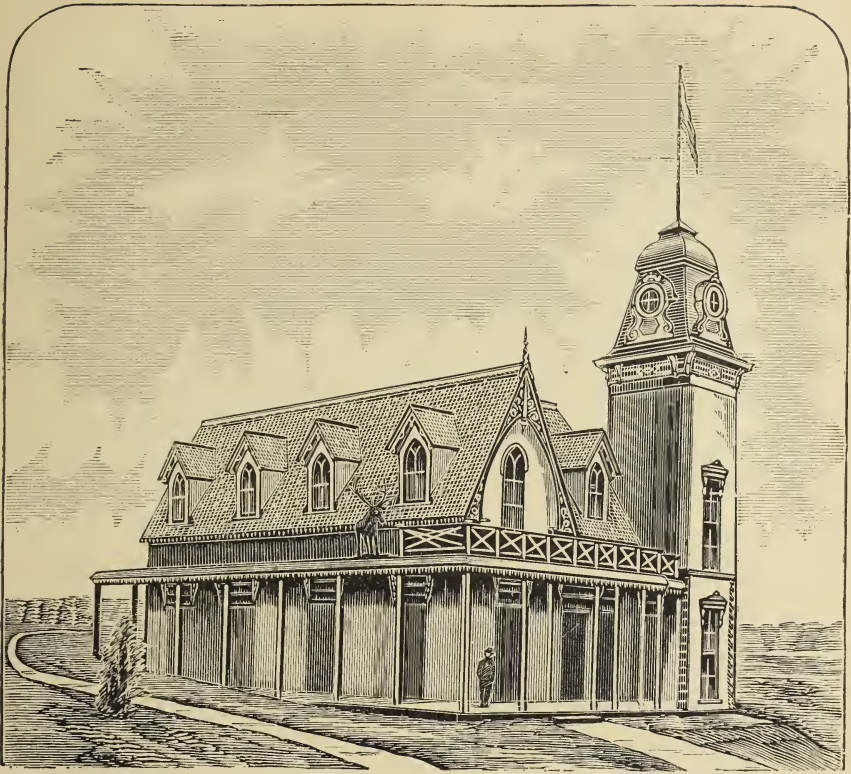
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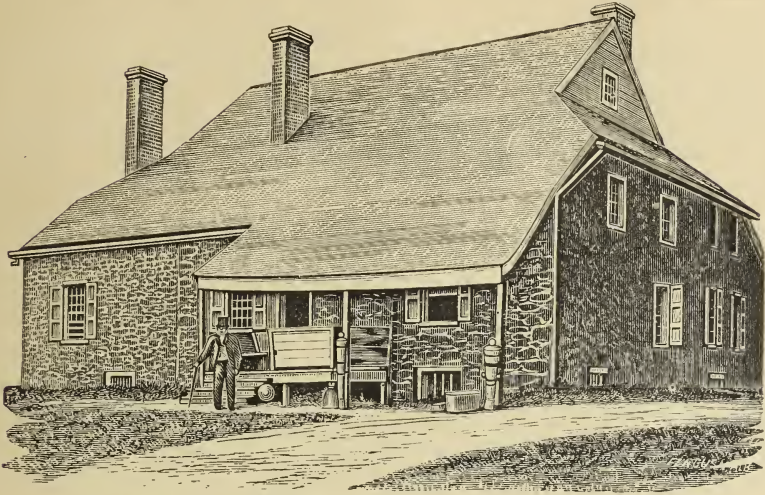
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Accomplished at Last—the Best and Most Serviceable Spring ever Introduced in the Market.

Each holder is accurately fitted to the Case, and in a few minutes the Spring can be adjusted. The Spring works evenly from end to end, and without strain or wear to the most delicate Case.

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BRASSINGTON, WM. P., Signs, &c.,
1870.

BUSCHMANN, WILLIAM, Wines and
Liquors, 1870.

DOREMUS, JOHN P., Photographer,
1863.

DRURY, A. H., Lawyer, 1870.

EASTWOOD, B., Machinist, 1874.

EKINGS, ROBERT M., Insurance, &c.,
1868.

GOLLMER, CHARLES, Harness Manu-
facturer, 1870.

GRAHAM, A., Brewer, 1859.

HYDE & WALKER, File Manufacturers,
1877.

HUGHES, S., Photographer, 1868.

JENKS, DR R. V., Dentist, 1852.

KOHLKAAS, CHRIST, Silk Ribbon
Looms, 1866.

LANGSTAFF & WATSON, Marble
Works, 1865.

LEVY, R. W. & CO., Signs, &c., 1877.

MACHINISTS' ASSOCIATION, Mill-
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MUNSON, U. V. & CO., Grocers, 1860.

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TANIS, H. & SON, Jewelers, &c., 1838.

URICH, CHARLES, Architect, 1871.

VAN BREDERODE, W. N., Physician
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VAN HOUTEN, WM. T., Tinsmith, &c.,
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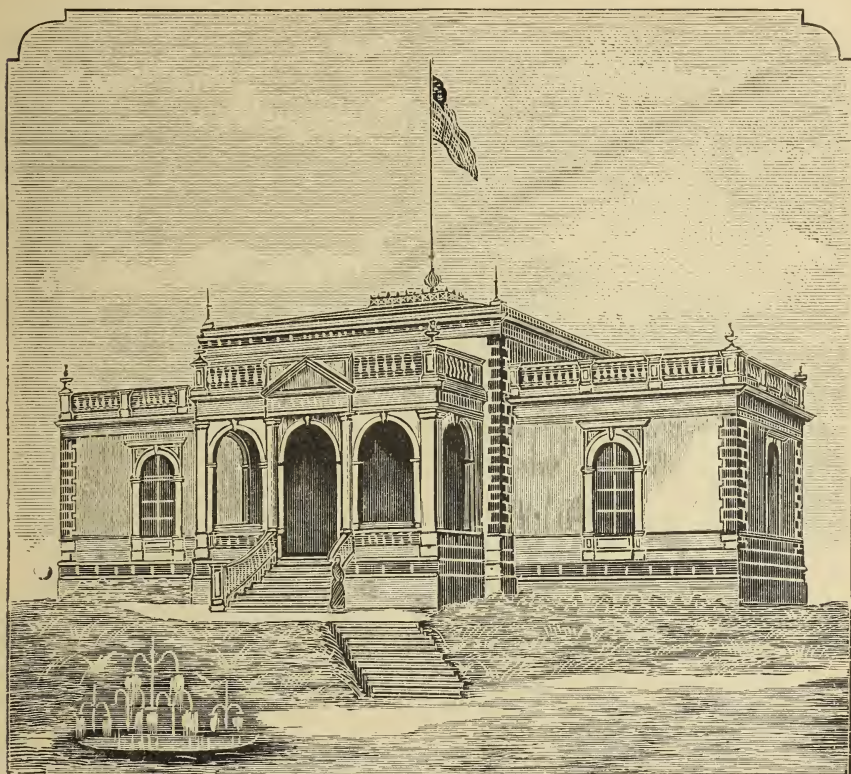
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A. D.

1572. the night of the festival of St. Bartholomew, August 14, by secret orders from Charles IX., King of France, at the instigation of the queen dowager, his mother.
1585. Sextus V. rose from a shepherd boy to be Pope, is active and energetic, corrects abuses in the church and restores the Vatican Library.
1587. Mary, Queen of Scots, during the reign of Elizabeth, was beheaded in Fotheringay Castle, in which she had been long previously confined February 8, after an unjust and cruel captivity of almost nineteen years, in England.
1589. Coaches first introduced into England.
1592. Massacre of the Christians at Croatia by the Turks, when 65,000 were slain.
1603. 30,578 perished of the plague in London alone in this and the following year. It was also fatal in Ireland.
1604. The celebrated religious conference held at Hampton Court Palace, in order to effect a general union between the prelates of the Church of England and the dissenting ministers. This conference led to a new translation of the Bible which was executed in 1607-1611, and is that now in general use in England and the United States.
1605. The memorable conspiracy in England, known by the name of the Gunpowder Plot, for springing a mine under the House of Parliament, and destroying the three estates of the realm, king, lords and commons, was discovered Nov. 5. This diabolical scheme was projected by Robert Catesby, and many high persons were leagued in the enterprise. Guy Faux was detected in the vaults under the House of Lords, preparing the train for being fired the next day.
- Hugh Calverly, having murdered two of his children and stabbed his wife in a fit of jealousy, being arraigned for his crime at York assizes, stood mute, and was therefore pressed to death in the castle, a large iron weight being placed upon his breast.
1606. Demetrius Griska Eutropeia, a friar, pretended to be the son of Basiliowitz, czar of Muscovy, whom the usurper Boris had put to death, but he maintained that another child had been substituted in his place, he was supported by the armies of Poland. His success astonished the Russians who invited him to the throne and delivered into his hands Fedor, the reigning czar

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DUGAN'S, JOHN F., Elizabeth City Dyeing and Scouring Establishment, Office, 131 Broad St.

FURNITURE AND UPHOLSTERY.**J. THEO. KAUP,**

CABINET MAKER & UPHOLSTERER, Residence and Workshop, Washington St., near Broad St. Furniture Repaired, Varnished and Polished Over. Mattresses Made to Order & Remade. Furniture Upholstered, and Chairs Re-seated with Cane or Perforated Seats.

C. J. LAGERGREN,

Dealer in NEW & SECOND HAND FURNITURE, Cabinet Maker & Upholsterer. Chairs Re-caned, and Jobbing attended to.

21 WEST GRAND STREET.

JAMES C. OGDEN,

Manufacturer, Wholesale & Retail Dealer in Cabinet Furniture, 17 Broad street. Sofas, Tete-a-tetes, Lounges, Bedsteads, Chairs, Looking Glasses, Window Cornices, Bands, Mattresses, Feather Beds, &c. Also General Undertaker. Hearses and Carriages Furnished for Funerals.

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

NEWMAN, LEWIS, Dealer in Hats, Caps, Trunks and Gents' Furnishing Goods, 106 Broad St.

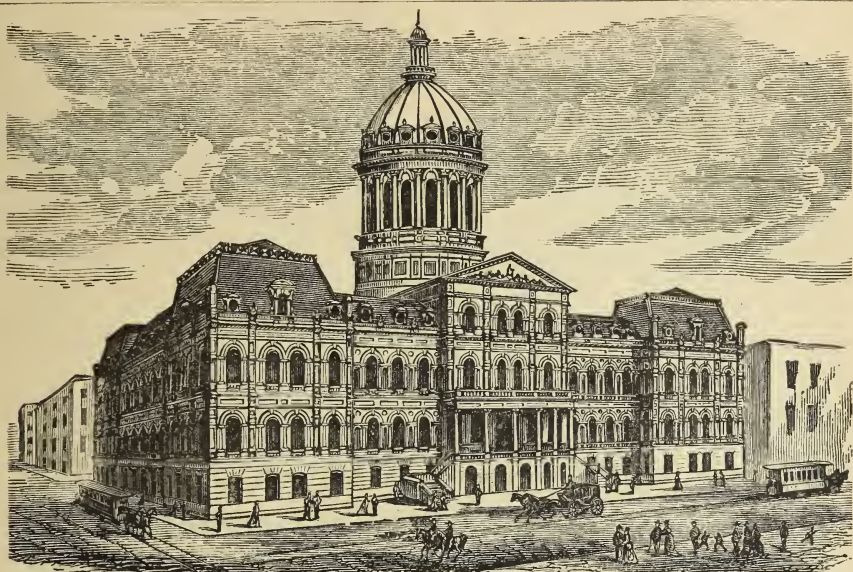
HOTEL.

SHERMAN HOUSE, Broad street, Elizabeth, N. J.

LIVERY AND BOARDING STABLES.**G. P. LYDECKER,****Centennial Livery and Boarding Stables.**

Phaetons, Buggies and Carriages TO HIRE. Horses taken to Board and For Sale.

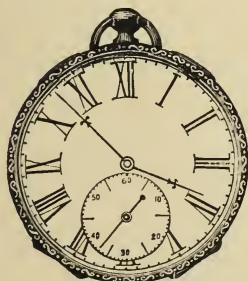
31 MORRIS AVENUE, near Depot.



City Hall, Baltimore, Maryland.—The corner stone of this building was laid October 18th, 1867. It is one of the most elegant structures in the United States, occupying the entire square on which it is erected. The length of the building is 239 feet, the width 149 feet, covering an area, including pavements, of 50,500 feet. It is built of stone, marble and iron. It is four stories high, the entire height, from the base to the finial, being 250 feet.

H. SCHMIDT, PRACTICAL

Watchmaker



and Jeweler.

I have the pleasure to announce to you that I have taken the store, 318 Smith street, where I propose pursuing my business as Practical Watchmaker and Jeweler, and I offer my services to you, and the public in general, as a workman entirely competent in all the various branches of my trade, and am prepared to guarantee entire satisfaction to all.

REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.

Duplex, Repeating and Independent Seconds, Stem-Winders, and all Complex Escapement Watches made, and warranted equal to watches of the best manufactories of this continent or Europe. Having had many years' experience in the principal cities of Europe, I am confident of my ability to suit all who are in need of anything in my line. All kinds of French Mantel Clocks, Regulators, American, English, Vienna and Cuckoo Clocks. Music Boxes, Opera and Eye Glasses repaired and cleaned in the most perfect manner, and on the most reasonable terms, to suit the times. I also desire to return thanks for past patronage, and trust, by strict and polite attention to customers, to merit a continuance of the same. Very respectfully,

H. SCHMIDT,

318 Smith street,

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

G. W. LENT,

Wholesale Dealer in

Flour, Baled Hay,

AND FARM PRODUCE,

HARD & SOFT WOOD,

Office and Storehouse on Fulton St.,

Little South Conn. River Freight House,
near B. & A. R. R.,

WORKSHOP, SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

R. S. WICKETT.

T. J. BRADLEY.

WICKETT & BRADLEY,

Successors to WM. SELPHO & SON,

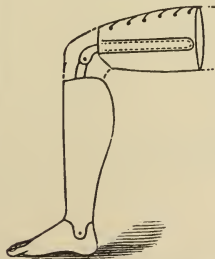
Manufacturers of

Artificial

LIMBS,

Established 1839,

516 Broadway
NEW YORK



First Premium at Paris Exposition. Medals on Exhibition at our office.

OFFICE
of

J. P. ALDRIDGE
FASHIONABLE
PRINTER.

245 Dudley St. Boston.

A.J. XAVIER SC.

Decorative elements include: CIRCULARS, ALL HEADS, CARDS, VISITING CARDS, WEDDING CARDS, and various floral and geometric motifs.

Send for Estimates. Orders solicited from all parts of the country.

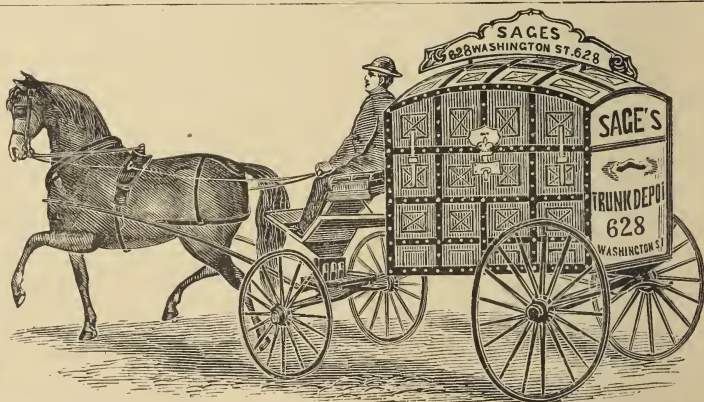
A. RUDOLPH, Practical Machinist,

RUDOLPH'S PATENT BOILER A SPECIALTY.

840 Randolph St.,

Philadelphia, Pa.

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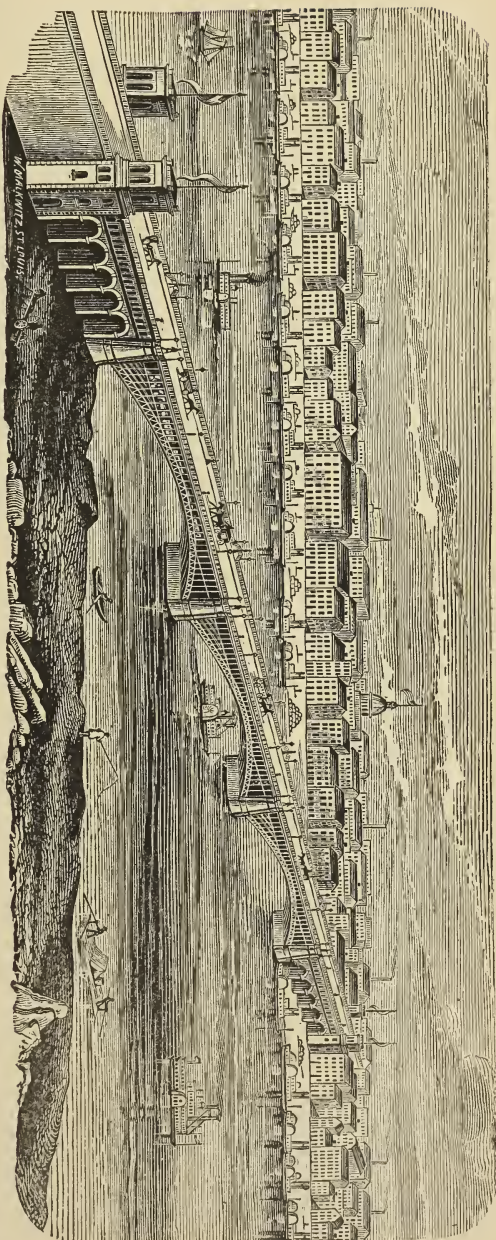


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SAGE'S TRUNK DEPOT,

Cor. Washington and Essex Streets, Boston, Mass.

The Only One Price Trunk Store in Boston.



Illinois & St. Louis Railroad Bridge across the Mississippi River, at St. Louis, Mo.—The first caisson on which the stone piers were built was sunk on October 17th, 1899. It was sunk a depth of 130 feet from the surface of the river before the rock was reached. Each of the arches are over 500 feet in length, the centre of the middle arch is 55 feet above water level. The East approach is 1,136 feet in length, and that upon the Western side 1,886 feet. Double lines of car tracks are constructed through the lower division of the bridge, which rest directly upon the arches, while the upper portion is forty-four feet wide, divided between horse-car roads, carriage ways, and promenades. A tunnel from the West end of the bridge to the Union Depot was constructed at a cost of about \$1,000,000, or about one-tenth part of the cost of the bridge.

J. R. HARGIN,
Cabinet and Decorative
UPHOLSTERER.

Cabinet & Upholstery Jobbing Promptly Attended to.

Carpets, Oilcloths and Matting Altered, Fitted and Laid.
Window Shades, Curtains and Draperies Designed
for and put up.

1134 Elizabeth Ave., Elizabeth, N. J.

Established 1877.

O. S. Hathaway,
Cigars, Tobacco,
and

SMOKERS' ARTICLES,

1225 E. Broad St.,

Elizabeth, N. J.

HAMPDEN PAINT & CHEMICAL CO.,

Manufacturers of and Dealers in

PAINTS & COLORS,

Dry, Ground in Oil and Pulp,

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

ELIZABETH, N. J.—Continued.**OILS AND LAMPS.**

MAHER, T. F., Dealer in Oils and Lamps, Chimneys, Wicks, etc. Also, Carpenter and Builder, 487 Spring street.

SALOONS.

BRANDNER, ANTON, Wine, Liquor and Lager Beer Saloon, No. 182 First street.

DRANFIELD, GEO., Dealer in Ale, Wine, Liquors, etc., 127 Elizabeth avenue.

GALLAHER, W. J., Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Ale, Wine, Liquors, etc., 115 Fulton street.

KRIEG, JOHN, Choice Ale, Wine, Liquors, etc., Foot of Livingston street, at Steamboat Dock.

O'NEILL, JAMES, Foreign and Domestic Wines and Liquors of the Choicest Brands, 225 First street.

RIEGER, JOSEPH, Wine, Liquor and Lager Beer Saloon, No. 31 Broad St., Cor. Washington St.

SIEFERT, R. C., General Beer Bottling Establishment, 87 First street.

SASH, BLINDS AND DOORS.**M. M. FOSTER,**

Manufacturer of Sash, Blinds, Doors and Window Frames. Mosquito Net Frames, for Doors and Windows. Wire Netting.

1233½ *EAST BROAD ST.*

STONE AND EARTHEN WARE.

MULLEN & CONNOLLY, Stone and Earthen Ware, 152, 154 and 156 Burnet street.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

PARSONS, R. W., Stoves, Tinware and House Furnishing Goods. Roofing and Jobbing done. 211 Broad street.

TAILOR.

LUTZ, JOHN B., Merchant Tailor, No. 282 Morris Ave., one Block from the Depot.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.**CARL FROLICH,**

Watchmaker, No. 306 Morris Ave. Manufactures to order all kinds of Watches in Gold or Silver Cases. The finest Watches Repaired and warranted for one year.

BURLINGTON, N. J.**J. WESLIE COOK,**

General Business Agent,

P. O. Box 249, Burlington, N. J.

140 *BROAD ST.*

NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J.**BLACKSMITHING.**

DRAKE, ISAAC, Blacksmithing and Repairing. All kinds of Jobbing done at short notice. 40 Peace street.

HENDERSON, WM., Smith Work, Machinery, Forging, Gates, Railings, &c., Albany St., near the Bridge.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

ROSE, J. J., Light Family Carriages, Phaetons, Buggies and Platform Wagons, 15 Dennis St.

NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J.—Continued.**CIGARS AND TOBACCO.****THOMAS BIRNEY,**

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Imported and Domestic Cigars.

No. 6 *PEACE STREET.*

CONFECTIONERY.**A. F. SCHARLACH,**

Dealer in Confectionery, No. 23 *DENNIS STREET.* Fancy Wood Work, Pictures, Cheap Picture Frames, Scrap Pictures, Cord and Nails, Writing Paper, Envelopes, Ink, Pens, &c.

HATS AND CAPS.

HARRIS, J., Hats, Caps and Gents' Furnishing Goods, 23 Peace St.

PLUMBERS AND ROOFERS.

McCORMICK & CO., Gas Fitters, Plumbers and Roofers, 13 Hiram St.

SALOON.

MONAGHAN, JOHN C., Dealer in Ale, Wines, Liquors and Cigars, 12 Somerset St.

TINSMITH.

WILSON, R. H., Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Worker, Roofing and Jobbing in general, 151 Neilson St.

MIDDLETOWN, N. Y.**CARRIAGE MAKING.**

MOSES, CRIST., Carriage Making and Repairing, 7 Academy Ave., adjoining Mulock's Foundry.

FOUNDRY AND MACHINE WORKS.

MULOCK & COLEMAN, Foundry and Machine Works, 7 Academy Ave.

Middletown, N. Y., Business Houses,

When Established.

McCORNAL & SON, Painters, 1858.

MILLER, P. F., Carpenter and Builder, 1866.

WICKHAM, S. S., Coal and Lumber, 1870.

GRAND CENTRAL HOTEL, 1876.

OWEN, MERIT C., Marble Works, 1855.

HOWELL, HINCHMAN & CO., Leather Manufacturers, 1840.

FULLER BROS., Hatters, 1869.

COMMERCIAL HOTEL, 1878.

RANDALL, H. J., Painter, 1863.

PAYNE, W. A., Carriage Manufacturer, 1873.

PORT JERVIS, N. Y.**DENTIST.**

BARRETT, DR. S. T., Dentist, Port Jervis, N. Y.



MILITARY PARK, NEWARK, N. J.

HOLBROOK

Military Park.—A beautiful triangular plot of some six acres, surrounded by stately elms of over 200 years' growth. It is artistically laid out, and planted with every variety of forest trees. Trinity Episcopal Church, an ancient stone structure, erected A. D. 1734, is located on the Northern side. This Park is situated on Broad street, in centre of city, and, with its memorable surroundings, is considered one of the choicest spots of Newark.

UNION BOILER WORKS.

BURNET & LEONARD, STEAM BOILER

AND

Coiled Pipe Manufacturers,

448 to 452 Ogden St., Newark, N. J.

Second Wharf above Bridge Street.

STEAM BOILERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, WATER TANKS,

Lard and Tallow Rendering Tanks, Paper Makers' Rotary Boilers, Oil Stills, Varnish Makers' Kettles, Smoke Pipes, &c., made to Order in the Best Manner.

An assortment of our Improved Heaters, for Steam Engines, constantly on hand, at reduced prices wholesale and retail.

REPAIRING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

W. H. Burnet.

W. S. Leonard.

- A. D.
 1606. and all his family, whom he cruelly put to death; his imposition being discovered, he was assassinated in his palace.
1611. 200,000 persons perished of a pestilence at Constantinople.
1619. Harvey discovers or confirms the circulation of the blood.
1620. Battle of Prague between the Imperialists and Bohemians of Germany. The latter, who had chosen Frederic V. of the Palatine for their king, were totally defeated. The unfortunate king was forced to flee with his family into Holland, leaving all his baggage and money behind him. He was deprived of the hereditary dominions, and the Protestant interest ruined in Bohemia.
1624. George Fox born, the founder of the society of Friends or Quakers. He was clad in a perennial suit of leather, and wandered in solitude, seeking some light to guide him, studying the Bible and himself. He died in 1690.
1628. The discovery of the circulation of the blood by Dr. Harvey furnished an entirely new system of physiological and pathological speculation.
1629. St. Peter's Church at Rome completed, having been commenced about the middle of the 15th century.
1632. Battle of Lutzengen, or Lutze. Called also the battle of Lippstadt. In this battle Gustavus Adolphus, king of Sweden, the most illustrious hero of his time, and the chief support of the Protestant religion in Germany, and in alliance with Charles I. of England, was foully killed in the moment of victory.
1633. The art of preserving flowers in sand discovered.
1647. The tyranny of the Spaniards leads to an insurrection at Naples, excited by Maraniello, a fisherman, who in fifteen days raises an army of 200,000 men. The insurrection subsides, and Maraniello is murdered.
1648. Eighty-one Presbyterians expelled from the English Parliament, which received the name of the "Rump."
1650. Quakers or Friends. Originally called Seekers, from their seeking the truth. Justice Bennett, of Derby, gave the society the name of Quakers at this time, because Fox (the founder) admonished him and those present with him to tremble at the word of the Lord.
1652. First war between the English and the Dutch.

PORT JERVIS, N. Y.—*Continued.*

SCROLL SAWING.

PAYNE, S. J., Wood Mouldings, House Brackets, &c., and Scroll Sawing, Foot of Canal St.

PORT JERVIS BUSINESS HOUSES,

When Established.

BENNET, GALEN, Marble Works, 1868.
 CARR, LEWIS E., Lawyer, 1865.
 COLE & VAN PATTEN, Tailors, 1877.
 DE WITT, MARY E., Millinery, 1878.
 FOWLER HOUSE, 1854.
 GILZINGER, LOUIS, Spoke Manufacturer, 1874.
 JADO'S NEW PATENT TRUSS, Patented, 1875.
 MONDON, N. B., Tin and Sheet Iron Ware, 1852.
 RANKIN, THE MISSES, Millinery, 1868.

PORTLAND. ME.

ARCHITECT.

CHARLES H. KIMBALL,
ARCHITECT,

180½ Middle St., Boyd Block.

ARTIST.

JOHN B. HUDSON, Jr.
Landscape Painter,

261½ Middle Street, Portland, Me.

Pupils Received in Drawing and Painting.

ARTIFICIAL LIMBS.

PINGREE, L. F., Manufacturer of Artificial Limbs, 33 Temple street. Established 1870.

AWNINGS AND TENTS.

BERRY, CHAS. R., Manufacturer of Awnings, Tents, Covers, &c., 199 Middle St. Est. 1873.



F. A. LEAVITT,

Manufacturer of

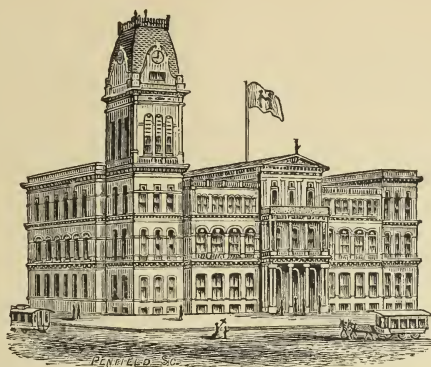
Tents, Awnings, Flags, Yacht Sails,

Patent Cots, Patent Hammocks, Canvas Covers, &c.

Awning Boards Made and Lettered in the Best Manner.

 TENTS TO LET. 

49½ Exchange Street.



City Hall, Louisville, Ky.—This building at present covers an area of 200 feet on Sixth street and 100 feet on Jefferson, but it is designed in the future to extend the front on Jefferson street about 150 feet, covering the space now occupied by the Jail and Engine House, and thus complete the principal facade, which it is intended shall front on Jefferson street, the present completed portion being that of a pavilion to the entire building. As it is now occupied, the building cost about \$460,000. This building was commenced on the 14th day of August, 1870, and was completed and occupied in the early part of 1873; its architecture is that of the Italian Renaissance.

PORTLAND, ME.—Continued.

BAKERS AND CONFECTIONERS.

COBB, W. C., Portland Steam Bakery,
28 and 30 Pearl street.

RICE & CALDERWOOD, Wholesale Bakers,
8 and 10 Union street. Established 1873.

G. D. ROBINSON,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

ICE CREAM, CAKE,

And all kinds of Pastry, &c.,

WEDDING AND PRIVATE PARTIES

SUPPLIED AT SHORT NOTICE,

619 Congress Street.

BOOK BINDER.

CHAS. W. DUROY,

Blank Book Binder,

49½ EXCHANGE STREET.

Music, Magazines, Pamphlets, Newspapers, &c.,
Bound to Pattern or Order.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

ROBINSON, A., Dealer in Books and Stationery,
Congress street. Established 1843.

BUNGS, TAPS AND SPILES.

Established 1876.

JOHN BATCHELDER,

Manufacturer of

Bungs, Taps & Spiles,

For Beer, Ale, Oil, Tar and Fish Barrels.

Also, **SHIPS' PLUGS AND WEDGES.**

Bracket's Mill, foot of Preble Street.

PORTLAND, ME.—Continued.

BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS.

BURROWES BROS., Builders and Contractors,
Fore and Plum streets. Established 1870.

CARRIAGE WOOD WORK.

SMITH, M. L., Manufacturer of Carriage Wood
Work, Foot of Preble street. Established 1872.

CEMENT PIPES.

SMITH, J. L., Manufacturer of Cement Pipes,
Office and Works, Preble, cor. Cumberland Sts.
Established 1873.

COAL AND WOOD.

RANDALL, A. I. & CO., Dealers in Coal and
Wood, 170 Commercial street.

COFFEES AND SPICES.

MORRISON & WHITTEN, Dealers in Coffees and
Spices, Fore & Cross Sts. Established 1876.

COFFEE AND SPICE MILL.

DUNLAP & FITZGERALD, Portland Coffee and
Spice Mill, 251 Fore street.

CONFECTIONERY AND FRUITS.

GRAFFAM & SILSBY, Dealers in Fruits and Con-
fectionery, 568 Congress street.

JOHN R. GREEN,

(Successor to ALLEN GOW,)

Manufacturer of

Pure Confectionery,

No. 566 CONGRESS ST.

A. D.

1656. James Naylor personated our Saviour; he was convicted of blasphemy, scourged, and his tongue bored through with a hot iron on the pillory by sentence of the House of Commons under Cromwell's administration.

The plague brought from Sardinia to Naples, being introduced by a transport with soldiers on board, raged with such violence as to carry off 400,000 of the inhabitants in six months.

1662. Charles II. is said to have first encouraged the appearance of women on the stage of England, but the queen of James I. had previously performed in a theatre at court.
An earthquake throughout China buries 300,000 persons in Pekin alone.

1663. The first idea of a steam engine was suggested by the Marquis of Worcester in his "Century of Inventions" as "a way to drive up water by fire."

1665. Memorable plague in London which carried off 68,596 persons.

1666. Great fire in London, Sept. 2, destroying 89 churches, including the Royal Exchange, the Custom House, Sion College, and many other public buildings, besides 13,200 houses, laying waste 400 streets. This conflagration continued three days and nights, and was at last only extinguished by the blowing up of houses.

Chain-shot to destroy the rigging of an enemy's ships invented by the Dutch admiral DeWitt.

1667. The method of preparing phosphorus from bones discovered by Charles William Scheele, an eminent Swedish Chemist.

1669. Candia or Crete obtained from the Venetians by the Turks after a siege of 24 years, during which over 200,000 people perished.

1672. White slaves were sold in England to be transported to Virginia; average price for five year's service \$25, while a negro was worth \$125.

1674. John Milton, one of the chief poets and greatest men of England died, aged 66 years. His task of writing two "Defences of the people of England" totally destroyed his already impaired vision. He afterwards fulfilled the prediction uttered in one of his former books, by bringing out the great English epic "Paradise Lost."

In his domestic life Milton endured much trouble. Deserted for a while by his first wife, he saw no relief but in divorce. His daugh-

PORTLAND, ME.—Continued.

ENGINES.

JOHN A. LIDBACK,
Engineer, Machinist, and Builder of
ENGINES,

Marine, Stationery, Portable and Hoisting,
No. 33 COMMERCIAL ST., cor. Franklin.

Machinery of every description, and Repairs attended to promptly, and satisfaction Warranted.

ENGRAVERS.



G. B. MERRILL,
65 Exchange St.

PLAISTED, C. F., Wood Engraver,
176 Middle street.

FILES AND RASPS.

THORNILL, ROBERT, Manufacturer of Files and Rasps, 59 Preble street. Established 1867.

FURNITURE.

BUCKNAM & COLLEY, Furniture Manufacturers, Foot of Preble street. Established 1876.

GROCERIES.

ATWOOD, C. E. & CO., Dealers in Groceries, Meats and Provisions, 574 Congress street.

HOWELL & MORSE, Dealers in Meats, Provisions, Groceries, 20 Market Square. Est'd 1867.

SAWYER & DYER, Dealers in Groceries and Provisions, 572 Congress street. Est'd 1876.

GUNS AND FISHING TACKLE.

BAILEY, G. L., Dealer in Guns, Fishing Tackle & Sporting Goods, 48 Exchange St. Est. 1849.

HARDWARE.

THOS. LAUGHLIN & SON'S

Marine Hardware

AND

Calvanizing Works,

18 and 20 CENTRE STREET.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

CHILD, A. W., Harness Manufacturer, 194 Federal street. Established 1875.

HOTELS.

CITY HOTEL, J. K. Martin, Proprietor, Congress Square, Portland, Maine.

FALMOUTH HOTEL, Shaw & Son, proprietors, Middle St., Portland, Me.

PREBLE HOUSE, Gibson & Co., proprietors, Congress St., Portland, Me.

UNITED STATES HOTEL, Wolcott & Co., proprietors, Portland, Me.



City Hall, St. Louis, Mo.—Is situated on Eleventh street, between Chestnut and Market streets. The structure is a plain three-story brick building, which is only calculated for a temporary quarters for the city government. At some not far future day a more magnificent structure than this, no doubt, will be designed for a City Hall.

PORTLAND, ME.—Continued.

IRON FOUNDER.

KELLEY, DANIEL, Iron Founder and Manufacturer of Castings, 47, 49 & 51 Cross St.

IRON AND METALS.

CHAS. K. DAVIS,

Dealer in

OLD IRON AND METALS,

All Kinds of Cotton & Woolen Rags,
TAILORS' RAGS, CLIPPINGS, &c.,
Nos. 8 and 10 CENTRE ST.

LASTS.

HARPER, JAMES, Manufacturer of all kinds of Lasts, 55 Cross St. Established 1863.

LUMBER DEALERS.

BARBER & WEST,

Dealers in

Pine, Spruce and Hemlock Lumber,
OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.

ASH AND OAK PLANK. WOOD AND COAL.

Cor. Preble and Lincoln Sts.

LeGROW BROS.

(Successors to Alexander Edmond,)

Dealers in all kinds of

LUMBER,

Gutters, Mouldings, Ladders, Doors,

SASH, BLINDS & GLAZED WINDOWS,

No. 24 Preble St.

PORTLAND, ME.—Continued.

LOCKSMITH.

GABRIELSON, J. P., Locksmith. Repairing of Bank and Safe Locks a specialty. 17 Plum St.

ORGANS.

HASTINGS, WM. P., Organ Manufacturer, 144½ Exchange St. Established 1850.

SMALL & KNIGHT,

Manufacturers of

CABINET ORGANS,

Manufactory and Salesroom,

154 EXCHANGE STREET.

Instruments sold on Installments and to Let. Repairing and Tuning Promptly Attended to. Agents for Mason's Musical Charts.

PATTERN AND MODEL MAKER.

EVANS, A., Pattern and Model Maker, 13½ Union St. Established 1866.

PHOTOGRAPHERS.

ARMOND, E. F., Photographer, 16 Market Square. Established 1876.

BROWN, GEO. E., Photographer, 276 Middle St. Established 1873.

BURNHAM, T. S., Photographer, 237 Middle St. Established 1877.

ARTISTIC PHOTOGRAPHY,

—BY—

Conant

478 Congress St., Opposite Preble House.

FIRST-CLASS WORK A SPECIALTY.

PORTLAND, ME.—Continued.

PHOTOGRAPHERS.

LAMSON, J. H., Photographic Artist, 244 Middle street.

PLANING MILLS.

DOTEN, S. H. & A. R., Planing Mill and Dealers in Mouldings, &c., 256 to 264 Fore St. Est. 1860.

W. H. STONE,
Manufacturer of

MOULDINGS, BRACKETS AND HOUSE FINISH,
Planing Mill, Foot of PREBLE STREET.

PLATERS AND PLATED WARE.

ATWOOD, A. H., Gold and Silver Plater and Mfr. of Silver Plated Ware, 27 Market Sq. Est. 1864.

MOSES PEARSON,

Manufacturer and Dealer in

SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
AND GOLD AND SILVER PLATER,
TEMPLE ST., first door from Congress St.

Spoons, Forks, Steel Knives, &c., &c., Plated in the best manner and warranted.

PLUMBERS.

BOND, J. H. & CO., Plumbers and Tin Roofers, 180 Fore street. Est. 1871.

HERBERT KNOWLAND,

PRACTICAL PLUMBER,
AND DEALER IN PLUMBERS' SUPPLIES,
UNDER U. S. HOTEL.

All Jobbing promptly attended to in City or Country.

RUBBER TYPE CO.

PORTLAND RUBBER TYPE CO., Manufacturers of Seals, Dies and Presses, 176 Middle street..

SAWS RE-SET AND FILED.

PROTHINGHAM, THOS., Saws Re-set and Filed, 25 Temple street. Est. 1867.

SHIPSMITHS.

STANWOOD, G. M., & CO., General Shipsmiths, 173 Commercial street. Est. 1863.

SOAP MANUFACTURERS.

LEATHE & GORE,
Manufacturers of

STEAM REFINED SOAPS,
FOR EXPORTATION
AND DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION,
397 COMMERCIAL STREET.

WILLIAMS, R., & CO., Manufacturers of Chinese Laundry Soap, 193, 195 and 197 Commercial St.

SODA WATER.

WINN, GEO. H., Manufacturer of Soda Water and Ottawa Beer, 1 Franklin street. Est. 1873.

PORTLAND, ME.—Continued.

STAIR BUILDERS.

STEPHEN B. SMITH,
STAIR BULIDER,

(S. H. & A. R. DOTEN'S MILL.)

264 FORE STREET.
WOOD TURNING.

Posts, Rails and Balusters, constantly on hand.

W. M. STAPLES & CO.,

Successors to B. F. Libby & Son,

STAIR BUILDERS,

257 FORE ST., Opp. Delano's Mill.

Posts, Rails and Balusters made to Order.

TAILORS.

CHESLEY, C. H., Merchant Tailor, 261½ Middle street. Est. 1869.

A. A. NICKERSON,

MERCHANT TAILOR

480½ CONGRESS STREET.

CUSTOM TAILORING in all its BRANCHES.

Particular Attention given to Cutting and Making Ladies' Cloaks.

TEAS.

MERRILL, EUGENE, Forest City Tea Store, 584 Congress St., Est'd 1865.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

DELAVINA, F., Manufacturer of Cigars and Dealer in Tobacco and Pipes, 84 Exchange street. Est'd 1870.

TOOLS.

BRADFORD, JOS., Manufacturer of Coopers' and Carpenters' Tools, 200 Fore St. Est'd 1830.

TRUNKS.

REYNOLDS & CUMMINGS,
Manufacturers of

Trunks,

TRAVELING BAGS & SAMPLE CASES,
37 Temple Street.

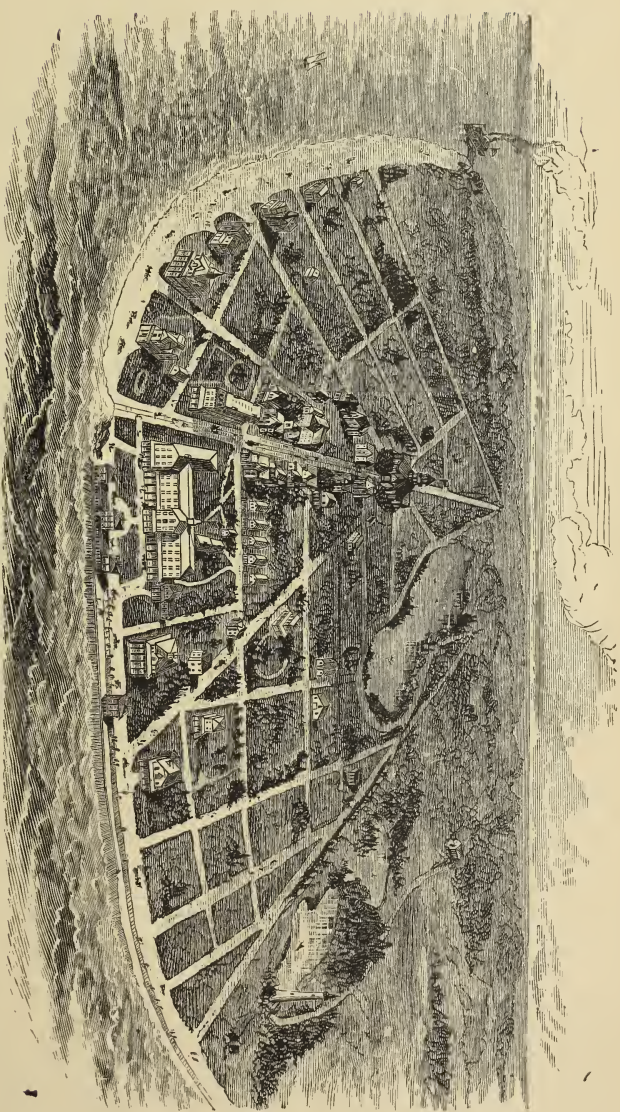
WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

HAINES, E. P., Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, 28 Market Square. Est'd 1857.

PORTLAND STAR MATCH CO., West Commercial St., Portland, Me.

WINDOW SHADES.

GAMMON, E. M., Manufacturer of Window Shades, 3 Fore St. Est'd 1871.



Sea Grove Resort, Cape May, N. J.

CAPE MAY POINT, N. J.

At extreme southern point of New Jersey, where the Delaware and Atlantic meet. Water on every side except north. Every lot has view of ocean or bay. Fresh water lake for boating or sailing. Both sunrise and sunset in the water can be seen from this point.

SPLendid DRIVES. HARD, EVEN BEACH.

Choice lots and good investments now offered. All information given at

Office, 1308 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

A. WHILLDIN.

PORTLAND, ME.—Continued.

WOOD TURNER.

GILLIATT, J. S., Wood Turner, foot of Preble St.
Est'd 1876.

PORTLAND BUSINESS HOUSES,

When Established.

BACHELDER, JOHN, Bungs, 1876.
BARBER & WEST, Lumber, 1877.
COBB, W. C., Bakery, 1866.
CONANT, C. B., Photographer, 1874.
DAVIS, CHAS. K., Iron and Metals, 1860.
DUROY, C. W., Book Binder, 1877.
GREEN, JOHN R., Confectionery, 1877.
HUDSON, JOHN B., Jr., Landscape Painter, 1859.
KIMBALL, C. H., Architect, 1874.
LAMSON, J. H., Photographer, 1870.
LAUGHLIN, THOS. & SON, Hardware, 1865.
LEATH & GORE, Soap, 1851.
LE GROW BROS., Lumber, 1877.
LIDBACK, JOHN, Engines, 1867.
NICKERSON, A. A., Tailor, 1872.
PEARSON, MOSES, Plater, 1849.
PORTLAND STAR WATCH CO., 1869.
REYNOLDS & CUMMINGS, Trunks, 1878.
SMALL & KNIGHT, Organs, 1866.
SMITH, S. B., Stair Builder, 1875.
STAPLES, W. M. & CO., Stair Builders, 1873.
STONE, W. H., Planing Mill, 1873.
WILLIAMS, R. & CO., 1876.

WILMINGTON, DEL.

ASBESTOS MATERIALS.

PILBEAM & MORTLOCK, Asbestos Materials,
109 King street.

BAKER.

GEORGE BOWERS,
Baker & Confectioner,
 Cor. Seventh and Jefferson Sts.
Fancy and Pound Cake a Specialty.

BOTTLERS.

DONAHOE & ROBINSON,
 Bottlers of Ale, Porter and Brown Stout, Lager
 Beer, Cider and Mineral Waters,
Sixth and Orange Sts.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

KANE, J. & SON, Boots, Shoes and Gaiters. New
 work made to order. 613 E. Sixth street.

MAHARTY, JAS., Ladies', Gents', Misses and
 Children's Shoes. Custom Work a specialty.
 703 Jefferson street.

MONAGHAN, J., Manufacturer of Boots and
 Shoes, 221 West Sixth street.

WILMINGTON, DEL.—Continued.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

J. R. E. MONTGOMERY,
Clayton House Shoe Store,
 Boots, Shoes and Rubbers made to Order and
 Repaired.

No. 505 King St., Wilmington, Del.

STEELMAN, S. E., Boots and Shoes made in the
 Latest Styles and at lowest figures, 414 East
 Seventh street.

WALKER, J. T., Best and Cheapest Boot and
 Shoe Store in the city, 13 East Third street.

CARPENTER AND BUILDER.

MITCHELL, PARIS M., Carpenter and Builder,
 Shop No. 715 Shipley street.

CONFECTIONERY.

LOFMAN, J. B., Oysters, Confectionery and Ice
 Cream, 318 East Sixth street.

EDGE TOOLS.

BLISS, C. W., Manufacturer of Edge Tools,
 409 King street.

FANCY GOODS.

DAMS BROS., Fancy Goods and Notions,
 506 Market street.

FILE MANUFACTURER.

B. FRITSCH,
FILE MANUFACTURER,

4th and Walnut Sts., Wilmington, Del.
 Special attention given to Re-cutting Old Files.

FLOUR, FEED AND GRAIN.

J. J. SMITH,
 Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
FLOUR, FEED AND SEEDS,
 N. E. Corner 4th and Shipley Streets.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

CLIFTON, T. D., Dealer in Groceries and Pro-
 visions, N. E. Cor. Sixth and Pine Sts.

GEORGE E. WHEELER,

Dealer in

CHOICE FAMILY GROCERIES,
 No. 104 East Second Street.

GUN MANUFACTURER.

KRAUSPE, J. A., Gun Manufacturer,
 Cor. Fifth and King Sts.

HATTER.

DUBELL, C. E., Fashionable Hatter,
 2 East Third St.

HOTELS.

BARNES, JOHN T., Hotel,
 538 E. Fourth street.

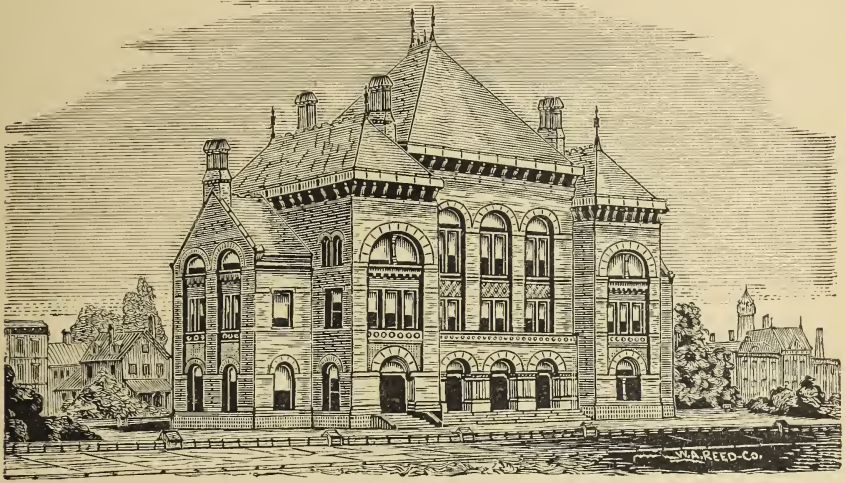
CLAYTON HOUSE, 5th and Market streets. Isaac
 C. Pyle, Proprietor. Established 1861.

KING, JAMES W., Hotel,
 9 Market street.

UNITED STATES HOTEL, at the P. W. & B. Depot.
 Geo. W. Ortlip, Proprietor.

HUB FACTORY.

DOWNEY, S., Hat Factory,
 N. W. Cor. Third and Tatanall Sts.



Post Office, Grand Rapids, Mich.

WILMINGTON, DEL. — *Continued.*

IRON RAILINGS.

HOLDMANN, F., Iron Railings and Ornamental Iron Works, 523 W. Front St.

LEATHER AND FINDINGS.

DAVIS, C. P., Leather and Findings. Uppers Fit to Order, 118 Market St.

MARBLE AND GRANITE WORKS.

DAVIDSON & BRO. All Kinds of Work Done in Marble, Sand Stone and Granite, Corner of 5th and King streets.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

H. E. ALBERT,

Dealer in Musical Instruments, Violins, Accordions, Strings, &c. Repairing Neatly Done.
No. 117 E. Fourth Street.

NEWSPAPERS.

VERNON, G. W. & SON, Job Printers and Publishers Daily and Weekly Republican, Cor. 3d and King streets.

PICTURE FRAMES.

BAUGH, G. K., Manufacturer of Picture Frames, 507 Shipley street.

REED, J. H., Picture Frame Store, 203 West 2nd street.

HARRY YERGER,

Manufacturer of Picture Frames and Cornices of all kinds. Pictures and Chromos kept constantly on hand. Pictures Framed to Order at Short Notice.
No. 405 SHIPLEY STREET.

ROOFING MATERIAL.

MORROW, W. J., Wholesale Dealer in all kinds of Roofing Material, No. 417 French street.

ROOFERS.

LUNGREN, J. T., Metallic Roofer. Guttering and Spouting. Repairing of Stoves, Heaters, Ranges, Tin and Sheet Iron Work. 421 E. Sixth.

WILMINGTON, DEL. — *Continued.*

ROOFER.

ROBINSON, W. F., Tin Roofing and Steam Heaters, and all other kinds of Heaters, N. E. Cor. 2d and King streets.

SALOON.

**CONRAD MANZ,
SALOON,**

300 AND 302 EAST FOURTH STREET.

SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS.

PYLE, ISAAC, Blinds, Shutters, Doors, Windows, Brackets, Jams, Building Material, &c., 305 West Front street.

STOVES, HEATERS AND RANGES.

JAMES A. ANDERSON,

Manufacturer and Dealer in
Stoves, Heaters, Ranges, &c.,
310 EAST SIXTH STREET.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

BANNAR, L., Cigar Manufacturer,
S. W. Cor. 3d and Poplar streets.

L. H. MASON,

DEALER IN TOBACCO and CIGARS,
213 WEST EIGHTH STREET.

S. W. SCHULTZ,

Manufacturer and Dealer in Fine Cigars; also, all Brands of Fine Tobaccos, Wholesale and Retail. No. 3 East Fourth Street, and No. 10 Market Street.

SIMMONS, GEO. H. P., Dealer in Tobacco and Cigars, 417 King street.

SACO, ME.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

GREEN, ORIN P., Dealer in Boots, Shoes and Rubbers, 53 Main street. Established 1877.

CIGAR MANUFACTURER.

BRADFORD, WM. J., Cigar Manufacturer, Main and Water streets.

DRUGGIST.

LORD, SAMUEL L., Dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Cigars, &c., 59 Main streets. Established 1874.

DRY AND FANCY GOODS.

OKER, A. M., Dealer in Dry and Fancy Goods, 15 Factory Island. Established 1877.

HOTEL.

SACO HOUSE, L. P. True, Proprietor, Main street.

MUSIC TEACHER.

SHANNON, CHAS. W., Organist, Music Teacher, and Dealer in Musical Merchandise, Main St.

RHEUMATIC LINIMENT.

GAINS, JOHN, Manufacturer of Gains' Rheumatic Liniment, 11 Water street. Established 1872.

DANBURY, CONN.

BLACKSMITHS.

BEARDSLEY, D. B., Blacksmith, Horse Shoer and Jobber, R.R. Avenue, near Ives street.

HALL, W. L., Blacksmith and General Jobber, R. R. Avenue.

HAWLEY, H. G., Blacksmithing, Horseshoeing and Jobbing, R.R. Ave., near Depot.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

HACKETT, R., Boot and Shoe Maker, Liberty street, near Delay.

BOTTLER.

McPHELEMY, MICHAEL, Bottling & Manufacturing of Mineral Waters, White street.

CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS.

BLOOMER, J. & CO., Carpenters and Builders, R.R. Ave., near D. & N. Depot.

FOSTER BROTHERS,

Carpenters,

Steam Sawing, Turning, Mouldings, Brackets, &c., R. R. AVENUE, NEAR DEPOT.

KNAPP BROS., Carpenters and Builders, Patch street, near Main.

CARPET WEAVER.

SCOFIELD, WM. H., Rag & Felt Carpet Weaver. Carpets made to order. Nr. D. & N. R.R. Depot.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

JENNINGS, M., Carriage & Wagon Manufacturer. Repairing neatly done. Main street.

OSBORN, H. B., Carriage & Wagon Maker, Main street, near the Bridge.

TINE, HENRY, Carriage and Wagon Maker, and Blacksmith, Balmforth Avenue.

DANBURY, CONN.—Continued.

CARRIAGE AND COACH TRIMMER.

MERGENDAHL, J. H., Light Carriage & Coach Trimmer. Shop at H. B. Osborn's.

CAREIAGE PAINTERS.

HAYWARD, L. T., Carriage Painter. Lettering neatly done. Balmforth Avenue.

LEE, ALEX., Coach and Carriage Painter. Shop at H. B. Osborn's.

FURNITURE.

COHEN & LENHEIM, Dealers in Furniture, House-keeping Goods, &c., Main street.

GROCERIES.

HENERBRY, P. F., Dealer in Groceries and Provisions, Liberty street, near Delay.

MARBLE AND GRANITE WORKS.

BATES, J. S., Granite Dealer, Monuments & Head Stones. East Side Main street Bridge.

COMES, GEORGE C., Marble Works. Dealer in Monuments, Granite, &c., White St., near the Bridge.

COMES & NEWBERRY, Danbury Marble Works. All kinds of Work neatly done. East Side of Main street Bridge.

MILK DEALER.

SPRAGUE, D., Milk Dealer. Warranted Fresh and Pure. Osborne street.

TAILOR.

ANDERSON, GEO. F., Merchant Tailor. Gents' Garments Neatly Repaired. Main street.

UNDERTAKERS.

BYRNES, J. J., Undertaker and Carriage Maker, Centre St.

HAWLEY & SAYERS, Undertakers and Dealers in Mourning Goods, White St.

WASHING COMPOUND.

MARSH, E. H., & CO., Manufacturers of Marsh's Washing Compound. Send for Sample. White St.

BIDDEFORD, ME.

BAKER.

PIERCE, A., Manufacturer of all kinds of Crackers and Machine Bread, 195 Main St. Estab. 1866.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

DEARBORN & DAY, Manufacturers of the New York County Perfect Fitting Fine Sewed Shoes, 184 Main street.

DRUGGIST.

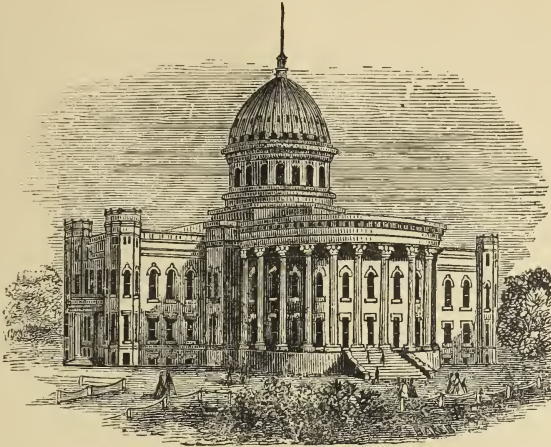
HUTCHINSON, H. G., Dealer in Drugs, Medicines and Cigars, 221 Main St. Estab. 1874.

HOTEL.

BIDDEFORD HOUSE, J. R. Robbins, Proprietor, Main street.

INSURANCE AGENT.

SMALL, JOHN H., Insurance Agent, Post Office Building. Established 1857.



State Capitol, Madison, Wis.—The building is a beautiful stone structure standing on an eminence 70 feet above the level of the lakes, in the centre of a public park of 14 acres, and contains the very valuable State Historical Library, the State Library, and collections of the Academy of Science, Arts and Letters. (Its cost was \$500,000.)

BIDDEFORD, ME.—Continued.

PAINTERS AND PAINT DEALERS.

LIBBY, G. C., House Painter and Paper Hanger, 158 Main street. Established 1874.

MURPHY, J. B., House Painter and Dealer in Paints, Oils and Varnishes, 36 Alfred street. Established 1869.

PIANOS AND ORGANS.

ANDREW'S MUSIC ROOMS, Pianos, Organs and Sewing Machines, 156 Main St. Estab. 1876.

PICTURE FRAMES.

FRIEND & SMITH, Manufacturers of and Dealers in Picture Frames, 162 Main st. Estab. 1876.

STROUT, GEO. L., Manufacturer & Dealer in Picture Frames of every description, 207 Main St. Established 1872.

RUG PATTERNS.

FROST, E. S., & CO., Manufacturers of Turkish Rug Patterns, 205 & 207 Main St. Estab. 1870.

POND, D. & CO., Manufacturers of Superior Oriental Rug Patterns, Main St. Estab. 1877.

STOVES AND RANGES.

THOMPSON, LEONARD, Dealer in Stoves, Ranges, Furnaces, &c., 24 Alfred St. Estab. 1877.

TAILORS.

SMITH & CO., Merchant Tailors, Main street, Marble Block. Established 1877.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

BARBER.

F. M. WELCH,

First-Class Shaving and Hair Dressing Saloon,
705 MAIN STREET.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.—Continued.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

HENRY CHOWENHILL,

CUSTOM BOOT & SHOE MAKER,
46 JOHN STREET.

HUBBELL, CHAS., Custom Boot and Shoe Maker, 157 State street.

JOHN PARROTT,

CUSTOM BOOT AND SHOE MAKER,
Cor. E. Washington Ave. and E. Main St.,
E. Bridgeport.

CIGAR MANUFACTURER.

P. PHILLIPS,

Central Cigar Store,
Manufacturer of and Dealer in Foreign and Domestic Cigars,
626 MAIN STREET.

CONFECTIONERS AND NEWSDEALERS.

BARNES, W. F., Dealer in Fruit and Confectionery, 70 State street.

WILLIAM E. FRANCISCO,

News Store, also Confectionery and Fine Stationery,
171 E. Washington Ave., East Bridgeport.

DRUGGISTS.

CURTIS & TEEPLE, Druggists, 836 Main street.

W. A. GREGORY,

Dealer in Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Sponges, Brushes and Perfumery,
247 E. Main St., East Bridgeport.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.—*Continued.*

DYEING AND SCOURING.

I. B. BECKWITH,

New Steam Dyeing, Scouring & Refinishing Establishment,
5 William St., East Bridgeport.

FRUITS AND FISH.

W. D. COOK,

Dealer in Fish, Fruits & Vegetables,
404 WATER STREET.

W. P. WEBB,

Dealer in Fruits, Vegetables and Poultry
OF ALL KINDS.
179 STATE STREET.

FURNITURE.

LIEBERUM BROS., Cabinet Makers, and Dealers
in Furniture, Mattresses, etc., 315 Water St.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

HALL, H. & CO., Wholesale Grocers, and Im-
porters of Wines and Liquors, 340 Water St.

CHAS. HANSON,

Dealer in Groceries, Provisions & Vegetables
OF ALL KINDS.
144 & 146 MAIN STREET.

LEE & MULLIGAN,

Dealers in Choice Groceries and Provisions, Teas,
Coffees and Spices,
18 CRESCENT AVE., E. BRIDGEPORT.

HATS AND CAPS.

COLGAN, J. H., Hats, Caps and Gents' Furnish-
ing Goods, 286 E. Main St., E. Bridgeport.

HORSESHOEING.

BAXTER & VELSOR, Horseshoers, 10 Sterling St.,
E. Bridgeport.

HOTELS.

C. M. SCHILDS,

Proprietor Riverside Hotel. Transients a Specialty.
183 & 185 NOBLE ST., Cor. Crescent Ave.
E. BRIDGEPORT.

WALSH, JOHN, Washington Park Hotel, Corner
Crescent Ave. & Kossuth St., E. Bridgeport.

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

JAMES H. SMITH,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in House Furnishing
Goods. Also, Auctioneer—Sales solicited. 165 E.
Washington Ave., E. Bridgeport.

IRON AND STEEL.

S. STERLING'S SONS,

Importers and Dealers in IRON and STEEL, BAR
IRON, Band, Hoop and Sheet Iron; Cast Tire,
Sleigh, Shoe & Toe Cork Steel, 376 & 378 Water St.

LIVERY AND SALE STABLES.

INGHAM, A. A., Boarding, Livery and Sale Stable,
Cor. Crescent Ave. & Kossuth St., E. Bridgeport.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.—*Continued.*

LIVERY AND SALE STABLES.

JONES, J. H., Livery and Boarding Stables,
448 Broad, cor. John St.

JOHN RICHTER,

Livery, Board and Sale Stable, in rear of
Riverside Hotel,

EAST BRIDGEPORT.

SPORING, J. P., Livery and Boarding Stable,
22 Harriett St., E. Bridgeport.

MEATS AND VEGETABLES.

EUGENE WARD,

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF FRESH AND SALT
MEATS, FISH & VEGETABLES.
No. 110 Fairfield Ave.

CHAS. WURTZ,

Dealer in Choice Beef, Pork, Veal, Mutton, Tripe,
Sausages, Ham, Lard, Vegetables and Fruit, at
Lowest Cash Prices. 10 CRESCENT AVENUE,
East Bridgeport.

NEWSPAPERS.

WILLIAM H. MAY,

EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE BRIDGE-
PORT SUN, Connecticut Blue Ribbon Organ,
No. 402 WATER STREET.

MILES J. O'REILLY,

Editor *Bridgeport Star*; an Eight Column Folio
Paper lately started and published in the interest of
the Greenback Labor Reform Party.
502 MAIN STREET.

PAINTERS.

CLARK & FULLER,

House, Sign and Ornamental Painters. Dealers in
Paints and Oils; also, Pequonnock and Belvalle
White Lead. Shop, State Street, rear of Raymond's
Store.

PAPER STOCK.

A. DORAN,

DEALER IN

RAGS, PAPER STOCK, and all kinds of OLD METALS,
6 AND 8 UNION STREET.

WM. SKELLY,

DEALER IN

PAPER STOCK, RAGS and METALS,
211 MAIN STREET.

PLUMBERS, STOVES, &c.

J. F. BRADY,

Stoves, Ranges and Furnaces. Roofing and Job-
bing at the Lowest Rates. Particular attention paid
to Plumbing. 839 MAIN STREET.

RESTAURANTS.

JOHN OLSON,

Boarding House and Restaurant; also, Dealer in
Ales, Wines, Liquors and Cigars,
28 STATE STREET.

R. H. STANDISH,

First-Class Cheap Restaurant for Ladies and Gen-
tlemen. The Best and Cheapest Bill of Fare in
Bridgeport. Please call.

COR. MAIN AND JOHN STREETS.



Opera House, Terre Haute, Ind.—Was built in 1869-'70. The building is located on the corner of Fourth and Main streets; is 80 feet front by 148 feet in depth, and cost, exclusive of the ground, \$140,000. It has a seating capacity of 1,400; and a stage complete, in machinery and scenery. It ranks as one of the most elegant, convenient and comfortable houses in the country.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.—*Continued.*

SAILS AND AWNINGS.

JOSEPHS, JOHN, Sail and Awning Manufacturer,
58 Water street.

SALOONS.

JOSEPH CORCORAN,

DEALER IN

Choice Ales, Wines, Liquors & Cigars,
313 PEMBROKE ST., E. BRIDGEPORT.

BULL'S HEAD LAGER BEER SALOON,

JOHN W. ECKEL, Prop'r,

Foreign and Domestic Liquors, Ales, Wines and Cigars,
849 MAIN STREET.

PETER A. HEID, Jr.,

DEALER IN

ALES, WINES, LIQUORS & CIGARS,
41 CRESCENT AVE., E. BRIDGEPORT.

JOHN KIENZY,

Wines, Liquors, Lager Beer & Cigars,
584 MAIN STREET.

SEEDSMEN.

STICKNEY & NOBLE,

Dealers in Garden and Field Seeds, Vegetable
Seeds of all kinds, Seed Potatoes, Onions,
Flour, Feed, Grain, Hay, &c.
119 STATE STREET.

SHIP CHANDLERS.

JOHN M. SAMMIS & CO.,

Dealers in all kinds of Painters' Materials; also of
Naval Stores and SHIP CHANDLERY,
362 WATER STREET.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.—*Continued.*

TAILORS.

BERNARD FAGAN,

TAILOR,

CLOTHING CUT, MADE, AND REPAIRED.

CRESCENT AVENUE, E. BRIDGEPORT.

PALMER, E. G., Merchant Tailor,
16 Crescent Ave., E. Bridgeport.

GREENWICH, CONN.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

FRED'K A. HUBBARD,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office in Town Hall, GREENWICH AVE.

BARBER.

JACOB RIPPEL,

HAIR DRESSING AND SHAVING SALOON,

Cigars and Tobacco,

GREENWICH AVENUE.

BOOTS & SHOES.

JOHN SHERWOOD,

CUSTOM BOOT AND SHOE MAKER,

AND STORE,

MAIN STREET.

CARRIAGES AND SLEIGHS.

ELIJAH LENT,

CARRIAGE AND SLEIGH MANUFACTURER

Near the Depot, GREENWICH, CONN.

Carriages constantly on hand or made to order
Repairing done at the shortest notice.

GREENWICH, CONN.—*Continued.*

DENTISTRY AND REAL ESTATE.

RUSSELL & MEAD,
DENTISTRY,Also REAL ESTATE and INSURANCE AGENTS,
Town Building, Room No. 4, GREENWICH AVE.

DRUGGISTS.

THE GREENWICH DRUG STORE,

GREENWICH AVE., Greenwich, Conn.

SYLVESTER MEAD, M. D., Proprietor.

FISH, OYSTERS AND VEGETABLES.

WM. MORRELL,

Dealer in Fish, Oysters, Fruit, Vegetables, Cigars,
Tobacco and Confectionery. Smoked and Dried
Fish. Canned Goods of all kinds. *Greenwich Ave.*

GROCERIES.

DENNIS DORAN,

Dealer in GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,

And Canned Goods, also Flour and Feed,

GREENWICH AVE.

SLOCUM & MOSHIER,

Dealers in Staple and Fancy Groceries, Crockery,
Canned Fruits and Vegetables, Provisions, Flour
and Feed, Tobacco, Cigars, &c. Terms Cash.*GREENWICH AVE.*

B. F. TRUMPY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

FANCY AND STAPLE GROCERIES,*GREENWICH AVE.*

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

EDWARD BURNETT,

SADDLER AND HARNESS MAKER.

Trunks made to order and repairs neatly executed.

GREENWICH AVE.

JOHN H. SNIFFEN,

THE NEW DEPARTURE!

TEN PER CENT. DISCOUNT FOR CASH!

HARNESS, SADDLERY, BLANKET

And Horse Furnishing Establishment,

(Late of Brooklyn L. I.)

LAFAYETTE AVENUE.

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.

MISS H. M. BIXBY,

Dress Making, Millinery and Fancy Goods Store,

MAIN STREET.

NEWSPAPER.

GREENWICH OBSERVER.Official Newspaper of the Town of Greenwich, Conn.
Published Every Thursday, by Keeler Bros., at
\$1.50 per Annum. This Paper enjoys a wide circula-
tion throughout the State, and is therefore a valu-
able advertising medium. *Main Street.*GREENWICH, CONN.—*Continued.*

RESTAURANT.

E. S. BURR,
Oyster and Dining Rooms,
HOME MADE CAKE, PIE & ICE CREAM,
GREENWICH AVE.

SALOONS.

WILLIAM DONOVAN,

DEALER IN

Imported Ales, Wines, Liquors and Cigars,
*GREENWICH AVENUE.***J. HAGGERTY,**

DEALER IN

*Ales, Wines, Liquors and Cigars,**GREENWICH AVENUE.*

STOVES AND TINWARE.

WILLIAM TALBOT,Manufacturer of TIN, COPPER & SHEET IRON
WARE. Plumbing and Gas Fitting promptly
attended to. Also Stoves, Ranges and
Heaters for Sale. *Greenwich Ave.***WATERBURY, CONN.**

ARCHITECT.

MELOY, D. H., Architect and Builder,
14 East Main street.

BLACKSMITHS AND HORSESHOERS.

BAXTER, D. S., Blacksmith and Jobber. Horse-
shoeing. Watertown Road (Waterbury).**K**EELEY, MICHAEL, Blacksmithing, Forging.
Dies of all kinds Cut to order. 146 Meadow St.**W. E. QUIGLEY,***Horseshoeing and Jobbing,***SOUTH MAIN STREET.**

BLUEING AND STOVE POLISH.

GRISWOLD, G. G., Manufacturer of Blueing and
Stove Polish, 171 Bank street.

BREWERY.

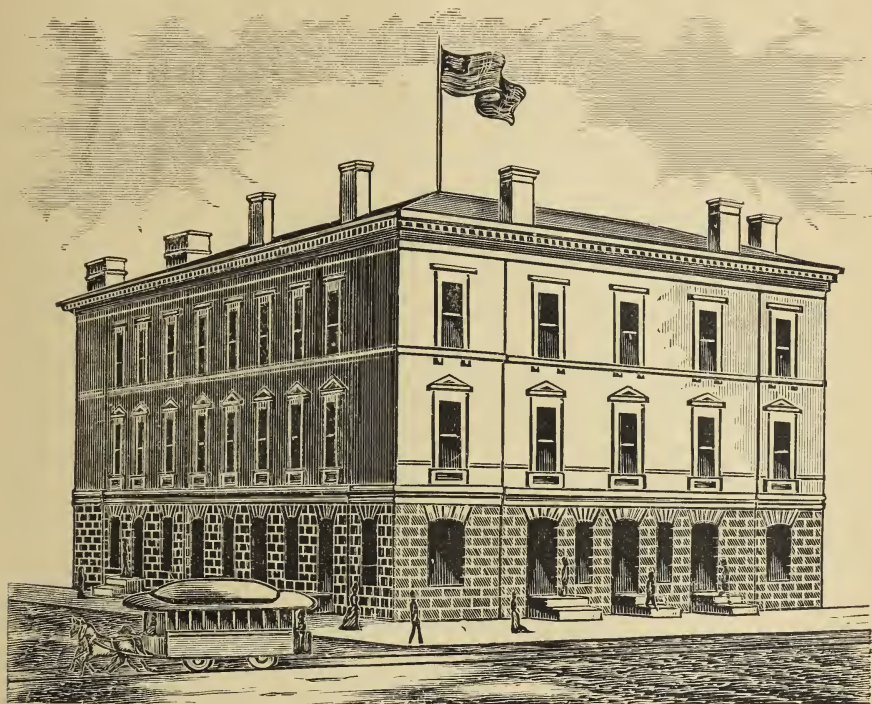
NUHN, FREDERICK, Lager Beer Brewery,
358 Bank street.

CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS.

BUTLER, I. S., Carpenter & Builder, and Manu-
facturer of Wire Fly Netting, 2 Scovill street.**I**RON, A. A., Carpenter and Builder,
189 Bank street.**J**UDD, WM. B., Carpenter and Builder,
49 Meadow street.**M**AHER, J. S., Carpenter and Builder. All kinds
of Jobbing done. Watertown Road.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

DOYLE, J. E., Carriage and Wagon Maker, and
Repairer, 108, 110 & 112 South Main street.**D**UCHARME & PARMETON, Carriage and Wagon
Manufacturers, 131 South Main street.**T**HOMAS, WM. P., Carriage & Wagon Manufacturer,
15 Brown street.



Post Office and Custom House, Indianapolis, Ind.

WATERBURY, CONN.—*Continued.*

CHAIR MAKER.

MUNDYKE, JOHN, Chair Maker,
Rear 16 Franklin St.

CHEMICAL COMPANY.

BOUCEY CHEMICAL CO.,

Manufacturers of Diamond Methal, substitute for
Alcohol in Manufacturing.

WATERTOWN ROAD.

DYEING AND SCOURING.

BRODERICK, D., Dyeing and Cleansing Establish-
ment, 12 Union street.

KELLEY, HUGH M., Steam Dyeing and Scouring
Establishment, Grand St., near American Hotel.

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

ROOT, C. J., Gents' Furnishing Goods, Hats,
Caps, &c., 60 Bank St.

HAT MANUFACTURER.

BENNETT, M. R., Silk Hat Maker. Old Hats
made good as New. 61 Bank St.

MARBLE WORKS.

TOMLINSON, H. W., Marble Worker. Monu-
ments of all kinds. Benedict, near Meadow.

PAINTERS.

GELMAN, GEORGE, Carriage Painting and Trim-
ming, 108 South Main St.

SKINNER, CHAS., & SON, Painters, and Dealers
in Paints, Oils and Varnishes, 49 Meadow St.

WATERBURY, CONN.—*Continued.*

SALOON AND RESTAURANT.

KIERNAN, PATRICK, Saloon and Restaurant,
21 Dublin street.

STAIR BUILDER.

THORPE, E. R., Stair Builder,
Cor. Canal and Meadow Sts.

NORWALK, CONN.

BARBERS.

FRANK, G. A., Hair Dressing and Shaving Saloon,
1 Gazette Block, Wall St.

P. SLATTERY,

HAIR DRESSING & SHAVING SALOON,
16 Main Street.

BLACKSMITHS AND HORSESHOERS.

MILLER, CHAS. E., Horseshoer and Blacksmith.
All Work done in First-Class Shape. Night St.

M. MULLIGAN,

Horseshoeing and General Jobbing,
MECHANICS' STREET.

COMMERCIAL HOTEL,



No. 826 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

\$1.50 PER DAY.

HENRY SCHLICHTER, Proprietor.

A. D. LYNE, Clerk.

THEODORE FRANK,

1414 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

FURNITURE OF ALL KINDS,

ALSO

General Upholsterer.

SARATOGA GEYSER WATER.

A MARVELOUS MEDICINAL AGENCY,

CURING

Kidney Disease, Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Biliousness,
RHEUMATISM, ACIDITY OF THE STOMACH, CONSTIPATION,
Piles, &c.

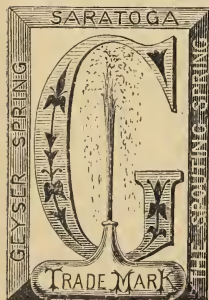
IS A DELIGHTFUL BEVERAGE AND A POWERFUL CATHARTIC.

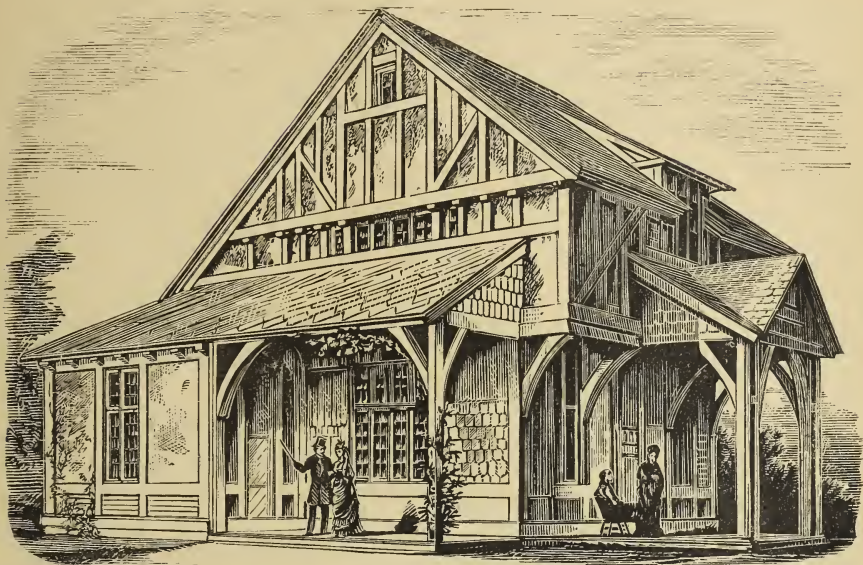
By proper use its minerals may be retained as a tonic and builder-up
of an enfeebled system. Send for Circulars. Address,

GEYSER SPRING,

JACOB M. ADAMS, Prop.,

Saratoga Springs, N. Y.





Connecticut State Building, Centennial Exposition, Phila.—

Is of the Dutch Colonial style; 30 feet front by 40 feet deep, with a wing 10 feet by 20. The lower part of the outside of the building is constructed of scollop-fashioned shingles, and the upper part is lathed and plastered. A massive stone chimney protrudes from the roof, and the front is relieved by an old-fashioned porch.

NORWALK, CONN.—*Continued.*

BOOTS AND SHOES.

GEO. T. BRUNDAGE,
CUSTOM BOOT AND SHOE MAKER,
Wall Street.

O. ESKELSEN,
Custom Boot and Shoe Manufactory and Store,
Retail Dealer in all Grades, Repairing Neatly
Executed, Cor. Wall and River Streets.

CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS.

S. BAILEY,
CARPENTER & PATTERN MAKER,
All Work Promptly Attended to.
Mechanics' St., 1st door from Norwalk Foundry.

WM. S. KEMP,
Carpenter & Builder
Plans and Specifications furnished.
BROOK STREET.

DENTIST.

DR. J. G. BARBOUR,
DENTIST,
Room No. 8, Gazette Building, Wall St.

NORWALK, CONN.—*Continued.*

MACHINIST.

JOHN COTTER,
Mechanical Engineer and Practical Machinist. Man-
ufacturer of Lawn Mowers. Estimates given for
all kinds of Machinery and Hydraulic Works.
NIGHT STREET.

MILLINERY GOODS.

MRS. J. B. BETTS,
FASHIONABLE MILLINERY
A full assortment of goods constantly on hand.
33 MAIN STREET.

MEAT AND VEGETABLE MARKETS.

S. & W. MITCHELL,
Dealer in all kinds of Fresh and Salt Meats, Veg-
etables, etc.,
WALL ST., WILSON BLOCK.

PATTERN AND MODEL MAKERS.

DAVID M. PLATT,
Pattern and Model Maker.
All orders promptly filled and attended to.
Shop on Night St., opp. Horse R. R. Depot.

RESTAURANTS.

GILES GREGORY,
Dining and Lunch Rooms,
1 SKIDDY'S BLOCK, MAIN ST.

NORWALK, CONN.—*Continued.***RESTAURANT.****RUDOLPH WILSON,**

Ladies' and Gents' Oyster and Lunch Rooms.
Board by the Day or Week. Meals at all hours.
14 MAIN STREET.

TAILORS.

CURTIS, ELBERT, Merchant Tailor,
25 Main street.

E. T. PRICHARD,
MERCHANT TAILOR.

All kinds of Clothing Cut, Made and Repaired.
47 MAIN STREET.

SOUTH NORWALK, CONN.**BARBER.****BENJ. BECHTEL,**

"The Old Well" Hair Dressing Saloon,
MAIN STREET.

BLACKSMITHS AND HORSESHOERS.**N. R. CARR,**

Blacksmith and Horseshoer. Oyster Tongs and
Dredges made to order.
WATER STREET.

WM. H. RILEY,

Carriage Making, Repairing & Painting.

Oyster Tongs and Dredges made to Order.
MAIN STREET.

HAIR DEALERS.

KAPRAL BROS., Manufacturers of and Dealers
in all kinds of Human Hair Goods, Main St.

ICE CREAM.**C. B. D'ARTOIS,**

Formerly of Broadway, New York. Parties supplied
with every requisite. Ice Cream of the best quality.
Cooked Meats of all kinds. MAIN STREET.

MARBLE AND GRANITE WORKS.**CAVANAGH & MANCINI,**

Artists in Marble. Italian and American Marble
and Granite Monuments.
SOUTH NORWALK.

PAINTERS.

WOOD BROS., House, Sign and Ornamental
Painters, Washington St.

RESTAURANTS.**PAUL HERCHER,**

Restaurant, Billiard and Reading Rooms. Board
by the Day or Week.

RAILROAD PLACE, OPPOSITE DEPOT.

WHITE, E. F., Ladies' and Gents' Dining Rooms,
Railroad Place.

STAMFORD, CONN.**BARBER.****FREDERICK KELLER,**

Shaving and Hair Dressing Saloon,
RAILROAD AVENUE.

BLACKSMITHS & HORSESHOERS.

FARRELL, JOHN, Horseshoeing,
Canal street.

W. A. LOCKWOOD,

Dealer in Iron, Steel and Carriage Hardware; also,
Horseshoeing and Jobbing.

GAY STREET.

SHEA, DANIEL D., Horseshoeing,
In rear Stamford House.

BOOTS & SHOES.

SAUNDERS, WM. W., Custom Boot and Shoe
Maker, Cor. Canal St. and Railroad Ave.

CARPENTER AND BUILDER.**GEO. W. LOWNDS,**

Carpenter and Builder,
Canal Street.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.**C. BUNTEN,**

Manufacturer of Carriages and all kinds of Business
Wagons. Inventor of Union Sleighs for Business
or Family Use and Union Wagon Jacks—Best and
Cheapest in America. CANAL ST.

ENGINEER.**FRANK MILLER,**

Mechanical Engineer, connected with the
Stamford Gas Light Co.

PACIFIC STREET.

FOUNDRY.**STAMFORD FOUNDRY CO.**

J. D. WARREN, President.

Stoves, Ranges, Furnaces,

CASTINGS, &c.

Canal Street.

HARNESS AND SADDLES.**GOFF & PIERCE,**

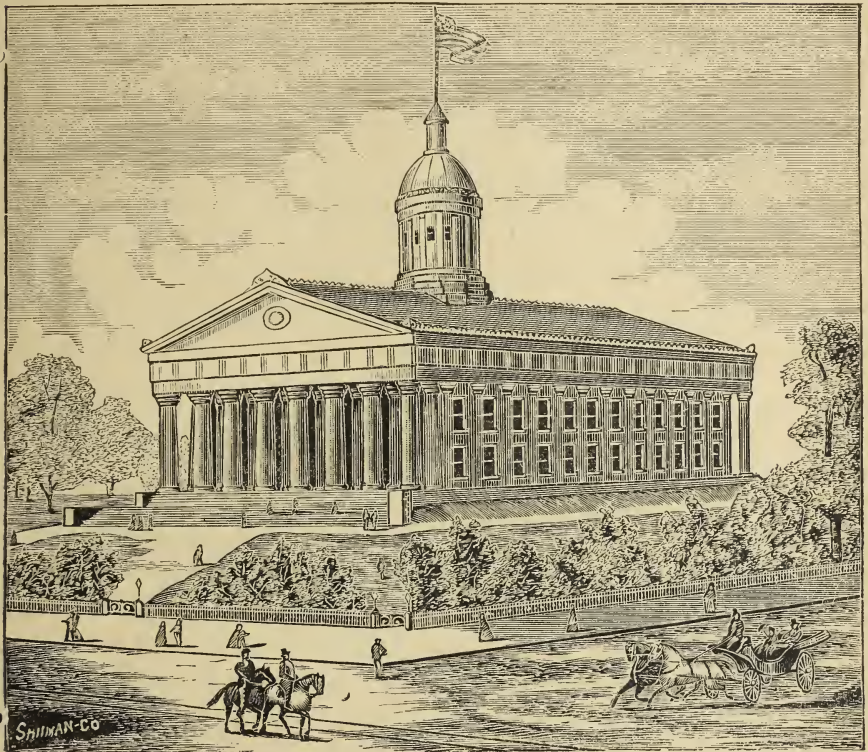
Manufacturers of and Dealers in Harness, Saddles,
Bridles, Collars, Whips, Trunks. Repairing
promptly attended to. 44 MAIN STREET.

LOCK MANUFACTURER.

Yale Lock Manufacturing Company,

F. UNDERHILL, Treasurer,

Corner Canal and Pacific Streets.



STATE CAPITOL, INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

STAMFORD, CONN.—*Continued.*

LUMBER MERCHANTS.

ST. JOHN & HOYT,
Lumber Merchants, Steam Moulding and Planing
Mill, Band Sawing, Turning, Doors,
Sash, Blinds, etc.,
CANAL STREET.

MACHINIST.

CHAS. FOX,
Horizontal & Vertical, also Yacht Engines
From $\frac{1}{4}$ to 40 Horse Power.
Models and General Machine Jobbing.
CANAL STREET, NEAR DEPOT.

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.

MRS. J. LINFORTH,
Dealer in Millinery and Fancy Goods; also, Intelli-
gence Office. All orders Promptly Attended to.
MAIN STREET.

STAMFORD, CONN.—*Continued.*

PHOTOGRAPHER.

A. F. Nesbitt,

PHOTOGRAPHER,

Atlantic Street.

PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER.

O. J. MERRITT,
Stoves, Ranges, Furnaces, Plumbing and Gas Fitting,
ATLANTIC STREET.

TAILOR.

RICHARD CROMBIE,
TAILOR,
All kinds of Repairing Promptly Attended to.
CANAL STREET.

MARTINSBURG, W. VA.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

FITZ, JOHN, Tuscarora Agricultural Works,
N. Queen street.

BARBER.

MANN, GEO. F., First-Class Hair Dressing Es-
tablishment, under Grand Central Hotel.

DRUGGIST.

WILLIAMS, E. C., Jr., & BRO., Druggists. Pre-
scriptions Carefully Compounded. 40 Queen.

HOTELS.

CONTINENTAL HOTEL, Wm. Rutledge, Prop'r,
N. Queen street.

GRAND CENTRAL HOTEL, J. Q. A. Nadenbush,
Prop'r, King street.

MARBLE WORKS.

MADERA & KANTNER,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Monuments, Tombs, Mantels, Head and Foot Stones,
QUEEN STREET, OPP. VALLEY HOUSE.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

FISHER & FISKE,

Stoves, Tinware, House Furnishing Goods, &c.

Also Plumbing, Gas Fitting, Tin Roofing,
Spouting, &c. Martinsburg, W. Va.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

DUNN, M. & CO., Manufacturers and Dealers in
Cigars and Tobacco, N. Queen.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

JONES, W. L., Watchmaker and Jeweler, next to
Everett House.

HAGERSTOWN, MD.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

GETTINGER & CONDRY,

DEALERS IN

Boots, Shoes,

HATS, CAPS, TRUNKS, SATCHELS, &c.

Burt's Shoes a Specialty.

HAGERSTOWN, MD.

TROXELL, W. D., Custom Boot & Shoe Maker,
S. Potomac street.

CARRIAGES AND SLEIGHS.

MOBLEY, W. E., Carriage and Sleigh Manu-
facturer. Repairing done promptly. 25 E.
Washington street.

HOTELS.

FRANKLIN HOUSE, Yohn & Wright, Proprietors,
N. Potomac street.

WASHINGTON HOUSE, Mrs. G. G. Middlekauff,
Proprietress, Washington street.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

SCHOCK, JOHN W., Wholesale & Retail Dealer
in Tobacco and Cigars, West Side Public Sq

BATH, ME.

BAKER.

LINCOLN, WM. R., Baker, Water street, Bath &
Main streets. Established 1857.

BOOKBINDER.

W. S. SHOREY,
BOOKBINDER,

And Manufacturer of Patent Paged Account Books,

FRONT STREET.

CEMENT DRAIN PIPE.

READ NICHOLS,
Cement Drain Pipe

MANUFACTURER.

Also, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

CEMENT, LIME, HAIR, SAND,

Plaster, Fire and Common Brick,

COMMERCIAL ST., Wakefield's Wharf.

COAL.

WOODWARD, S. T., Coal by the Cargo or Single
Ton, Water street. Established 1850.

DENTISTRY.

GILMAN, A. K., Dentist,
Church Block, Front St. Est'd 1853.

DRUGGISTS.

WEBBER, W. G., Druggist, Front St., opposite
Elm St., Bath, Maine. Established 1875.

ANDERSON, S. & SON, Apothecaries and Dealers
in Chemicals & Pure Drugs, Front St. Est. 1838.

EDGE TOOLS.

ALDRICH, E., Edge Tool Manufacturer,
Commercial St. Est. 1877.

FISH.

CUSHING, S. W., Dealer in Fresh and Pickled
Fish, Ferry Wharf. Est. 1853.

FLOUR, FEED AND GRAIN.

MITCHELL, G. J., Dealer in Corn, Meal, Oats and
Shorts, Commercial and Broad Sts. Est. 1865.

FRUITS AND CONFECTIONERY.

GRASSY, A. J., Dealer in Fruits and Confectionery,
Front street. Est. 1877.

GROCERIES.

D. C. GOULD,

GROCER,

Flour, Grain and Tea Dealer,

Special attention given to putting up

SHIP AND FAMILY STORES,

COMMERCIAL ST., head of Commercial Wharf.

HODGKINS, DANIEL D., Dealer in Groceries and
Provisions, Ferry street. Est. 1838.

HODGKINS, E. A., Dealer in Groceries and Pro-
visions, Ferry street. Est. 1840.

McCARTY, TURNER, Dealer in Ship Stores and
Family Groceries, Commercial St. Est. 1866.



COURT HOUSE, MADISON, WIS.

BATH, ME.—*Continued.*

GROCERIES.

B. W. HATHORN,

Dealer in

W. I. GOODS AND GROCERIES,

Flour, Corn, Meal, Fresh & Corned Meats, &c.

FERRY STREET.

OWEN BROTHERS,

Dealers in

FLOUR AND GROCERIES.

Special attention given to putting up

SHIP AND FAMILY STORES,

COR. FRONT & COMMERCE STS., Opp. Columbian Hall.

PREBLE & DUNTON,

Commission Dealers in

COUNTRY PRODUCE,

Wholesale Dealers in

FLOUR, PROVISIONS & GROCERIES,
COMMERCIAL STREET,

(Head of Commercial Wharf.)

G. S. PREBLE,

J. E. DUNTON.

SNIFE, S. T., Dealer in Groceries and Provisions,
Commercial street. Est. 1867.

SWETT, W. H., Dealer in Groceries, Provisions
and Ship Stores, Front street. Est. 1854.

BATH, ME.—*Continued.*

HATTER AND CLOTHIER.

CULLIN, J. W., Hatter and Clothier, and Fine
Furnishing Goods, Front St. Est. 1875.

INSURANCE AGENT.

WADSWORTH, W. M. P., General Insurance Agent,
Front street. Est. 1858.

IRON BLOCKS.

GEO. W. DUNCAN,
Manufacturer of

WATERMAN & RUSSELL'S PATENT

IRON-STRAPPED BLOCKS.

All articles in the line constantly on hand.

GALVANIZING DONE TO ORDER.

WASHINGTON STREET.

MINERAL WATER, &c.

ROBINSON & ROSE,

Successors to Elwell & Robinson,

Manufacturers of

Soda, Mineral Water

POP AND SPRUCE BEERS,

COR. FRONT AND OAK STS.

PAINTERS.

SAWYER, S. C., House and Sign Painter, Front
street. Established 1836.

LEADING TRUSS IN THE WORLD.

It can be used on either side. No bandage necessary around the leg, and will retain any size rupture. Hundreds have been cured, while thousands are still waiting for this magic worker.

JADO'S PATENT TRUSS.

Principal office, 26 Thompson St., Port Jervis, N. Y.

LOUIS GILZINGER,

Spoke, Handle and Whiffletree Factory,

And Dealer in

HUBS, RIMS AND FELLOES,

Canal street, Port Jervis, N. Y.

McCORNAL & SON,

House, Sign and Ornamental Painters,
MIDDLETOWN,
Orange County, N. Y.

Graining, Frescoing in Oil or Water, Plain and Decorative Paper Hanging, Gilding on Wood, Glass or Iron.

GALEN BENNET,

Marble Works,

MONUMENTS, TOMBSTONES, MANTELS,
&c., ALSO IRON FENCING AND
RAILING,

No. 1 Main St., Port Jervis, N. Y.,
OPPOSITE CEMETERY.

O. A. CARROLL, M. D.,

Physician and Surgeon,
139 PIKE ST., PORT JERVIS, N. Y.

COLE & VAN PATTEN,

Merchant Tailors, and Dealers in Gents' Furnishing Goods, corner Pike and Ball streets, Port Jervis, N. Y.

MISSSES RANKIN,

Dealers in Millinery and Fancy Goods, No. 12 Pike St. (up town,) Port Jervis, N. Y.
All kinds of Bonnets and Hats repaired.

MRS. MARY E. DE WITT,

Millinery and Fancy Goods,
28 Pike street, Port Jervis, N. Y.

N. B. MONDON, Tin and Sheet Iron Worker, and Dealer in Stoves, Ranges, Plain and Japanned Tinware, Table Cutlery, &c., &c. Roofing and Jobbing promptly attended to. No. 114 Pike street, Port Jervis, N. Y.

LEWIS E. CARR,

Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Pike St., Cor. Hammond, Port Jervis, N. Y.

DR. T. WALSH.

Physician and Surgeon,
105 PIKE ST., PORT JERVIS, N. Y.

BATH, ME.—Continued.

PAINTERS.

KRUEGER & SEARS,
Carriage & Sign Painting
SHOP,
Commercial and Arch Streets.

PHOTOGRAPHERS.

HIGGINS, J. C., Photographic Studio, Hyde Block, Front St. Established 1876.

HATCH, A., Photographic Artist, Church Block, Front St. Established 1869.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

BIBBER, R. D., Physician and Surgeon, Hyde Block. Established 1871.

PUMP AND BLOCK MAKER.

INGALLS, WM., Pump and Block Maker, Commercial St. Established 1853.

ROLLER BUSHING WORKS.

TORREY ROLLER BUSHING WORKS, F. B. Torrey, Prop'r, Commercial St. Estab. 1869.

SASH, DOOR AND BLINDS.

BANGS, A. S., Sash, Blind and Door Mouldings, Commercial and Broad. Established 1867.

J. E. HALEY,

Dealer in

DOORS, SASHES, BLINDS,
Laths, Shingles and Clapboards.

Warren's Patent Roofing Furnished and Applied.

COMMERCIAL STREET.

STOVES AND TINWARE.

S. J. WATSON,

Manufacturer and Dealer in

STOVES,

Furnaces, Ranges, Tin, Iron and Copper Ware, House Furnishing Goods, Galley and Cabin Outfits, Vessels' Stoves, Water Closets, Lead Pipe, Sheet Lead, &c., &c., Ship Plumber.

FRONT, HEAD OF BROAD STREET.

TAILOR.

ANDREWS, L. H., Fashionable Tailor, Front St. Established 1876.

UNDERTAKER.

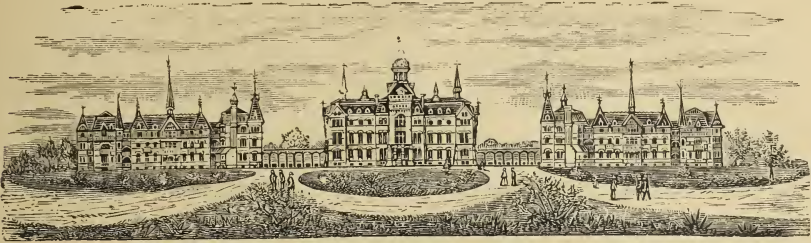
JOHN M. CLARK,
UNDERTAKER

And Upholsterer,

And Dealer in Fisk's Patent Metallic Burial Cases and Caskets.

BROAD STREET

BATH, ME.



N. Y. STATE Homœopathic Asylum for the Insane, Middletown, Orange County, N. Y.

S. H. TALCOTT, M. D., *Med. Supt.* WM. M. BUTLER, M. D., } *Ass't Physicians.*
JOHN COCHRAN, *Steward.* N. EMMONS PAYNE, M. D., }

COMMERCIAL HOTEL,

(Late Veber House),

W. Main Street, Middletown, N. Y.

The attention of the traveling public is invited to the change of management in this house. No pains will be spared to make it a First-Class Hotel in every respect. Polite Attention to Guests. A Choice Bar Stock, &c.

J. F. EMERSON, Prop.

HOWELL, HINCHMAN & CO.,

Middletown, Orange Co., N. Y.

Manufacturers of

Oak Harness & Bridle Leather,

Collar Leather, Black Strap,

Welt Leather, Wax Kip, Wax Splits and Calf Skins; also, Russet Leathers of every description.

Hair for Mason's Use, and Washed Hair for Manufacturing Purposes always on hand.

GEORGE W. JONES,

Horseshoeing

and General Repair Shop, Middletown, N. Y.

S. S. WICKHAM,

Dealer in

Coal and Lumber,

Montgomery Street, Middletown, Orange County, N. Y.

W. A. PAYNE,

(Formerly of 1311 Broadway, N. Y.,)

Manufr of Carriages & Light Wagons,

No. 7 John Street, Middletown, N. Y.

Jobbing Promptly, Neatly & Carefully Attended to.

MERIT C. OWEN,

Dealer in

Monuments, Headstones, &c.,

Of Italian and American Marble,

AND AMERICAN AND SCOTCH GRANITE.

Also, Marble and Slate Mantels.

Shop on Meadow Avenue, near Tannery,

MIDDLETOWN, N. Y.

FULLER BROTHERS,

Wool Hat Manufacturers,

Mill St., Middletown, N. Y.

G. B. Fuller.

A. C. Fuller.

WICKHAM & TERHUNE,

Steam Mill.

Merchant and Custom Work done at Short Notice.

Cash Paid for Grain.

Montgomery St., Middletown, N. Y.

H. J. RANDALL,

House, Sign, Carriage, and Ornamental

Painter.

GILDER, GRAINER, PAPER HANGER, &c.

29 Canal St., Middletown, N. Y.

ANDREWS & DOYLE,

MARBLE WORKS.

MONUMENTS, HEADSTONES, &c., MANUFACTURED.

No. 29 Canal St., Middletown, N. Y.

P. F. MILLER,

Carpenter and Builder,

HOUSTON AVENUE, MIDDLETOWN, N. Y.

Window Frames, Sash, Blinds, Doors, Mouldings,

Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Stair Casing, and all

kinds of Trimming Materials on hand or

made to order at short notice at very

Low PRICES. Estimates Furnished on Application.

BATH, ME.—*Continued.*

BATH BUSINESS HOUSES, *When Established.*

CLARK, JOHN M., Undertaker, 1863.
DUNCAN, GEO. W., Iron Blocks, 1853.
GOULD, D. C., Grocer, 1875.
HALEY, J. E., Doors, Sash, 1865.
HATHORN, B. W., Groceries, 1871.
KRUEGER & SEARS, Carriage Painters, 1878.
NICHOLAS, READ, Cement Pipe, 1867.
OWEN BROS., Groceries, 1871.
PRERLE & DUNTON, Grocers, 1856.
ROBINSON & ROSE, Mineral Waters, 1876.
SHOREY, W. S., Bookbinder, 1870.
TORREY, Roller Bushing Works, 1869.
WATSON, S. J., Stoves and Ranges, 1853.
WOODWARD, S. T., Coal, 1850.

GOSHEN, N. Y., BUSINESS HOUSES, *When Established.*

DEYO, E. W., Dentist, 1874.
FALK, FEBD. H., Tailor, 1877.
FARRELL, THOMAS, Tobacco and Cigars, 1876.
HAYNE, PETER, Brick and Tile Manufacturer, 1871.
MOORE, A. J., Tobacco and Cigars, 1874.
PAYNE, HENRY C., Watches and Jewelry, 1838.
SANFORD, N. C. & CO., Lumber and Coal, 1843.
SPEIR, JAMES G., Hardware, 1867.

LEWISTON, ME.

BELTING WORKS.

CURIT, WM. J., Manufacturer of Leather and Rubber Belting, Main street. Established 1875.

BLEACHER.

BEAL, J. D., Bonnets and Hats Bleached and Pressed, 10 Lower Main St. Established 1873.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

SABOURIN, CHAS., Dealer in Boots, Shoes and Rubbers, 169 Lisbon St. Established 1875.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

PERKINS, E., Cigar Manufacturer, Tobacco Pipes, 3 Odd Fellows' Block. Established 1870.

COMMISSION MERCHANT.

R. ST. CLAIR,
COMMISSION MERCHANT
FOR THE SALE OF
BUTTER, EGGS, CHEESE,
And all kinds of Country Produce,
No. 1 PARK STREET.

LEWISTON, ME.—*Continued.*

DYEING AND CLEANING.

EASTERN STEAM DYE HOUSE.

COATS, PANTS, SHAWLS, SACQUES, &c.

Dyed, Cleansed and Repaired.

BONNETS and HATS BLEACHED and PRESSED.

Kid Gloves Colored and Cleansed.

J. D. BEAL, - 10 LOWER MAIN STREET.

CLOTHING CLEANSED

—OR—

Dyed, Pressed and Repaired.

Dress Goods, Feathers, Furs and Kid Gloves
Cleansed. SILK HATS MADE OVER. Orders
by Express will receive Prompt Attention.

R. DAGGETT, - No. 1 ASH STREET.

DRUGGISTS.

CLARK, C. W., Dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Perfumery, &c., Lisbon street. Established 1874.

J. P. KILGORE,

DRUG GIST

AND DEALER IN

Perfumery, Toilet Articles, Cigars, &c.,

LISBON and CHESTNUT STREETS.

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

LYDSTON, WM. W., Dealer in Gents' Furnishing Goods. Fine Shirts made to order. Lisbon St. Established 1874.

GROCERIES.

CITY MARKET.

ESTABLISHED 1849,

E. KEEN, Jr. & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Meats, Groceries, Provisions,

FOREIGN and DOMESTIC FRUITS,

Cor. Main and Lincoln Sts.

E. KEEN, JR.

H. A. WALLINGFORD.

LORD, J. C., Groceries, Meats and Provisions, Lisbon and Cedar streets. Established 1861.

HAM, F. G., Groceries, Meats and Provisions, Ash street. Established 1878.

PEABODY & PETTENGILL, Groceries, Meats, Provisions, &c., Main street. Established 1878.

GUN MAKER.

CHARLES F. NASON,
GUN MAKER,
And Dealer in Fishing and Shooting Tackle.
Guns Re-bored to shoot close and strong. Pegging,
Sewing, and Stitching Machines Repaired
at Short Notice. All Work Warranted.
SHOP ON LOWER MAIN STREET.

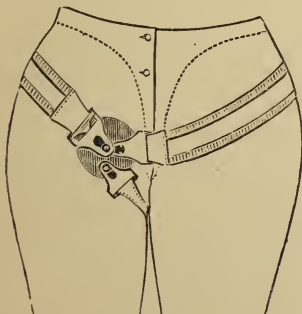


Court House at Bloomington, McLean Co., Illinois.

“BEST IN THE WORLD.”



Adamson's Patent Shoulder Braces and Suspenders, for Ladies and Gentlemen, Are the best ever introduced to the public. These Braces are made of one piece, of the best elastic web, and adjusted through the star plate on the back, regulated by the two buckles that fasten to the back of the pants. *Directions in ordering these Braces:*—Please state height and weight, write your address, state and county, in a plain manner, and the Braces will be sent free by mail, on receipt of \$1. A. ADAMSON, 698 Broadway, near 4th street, New York City.



RUPTURE TRUSS.

Adamson's Patent Elastic Truss

Is pronounced by all who use them as one of the latest improvements over all other Trusses now in use, and sold for one-half the price.

Single, \$3; Double, \$5.

Elastic Webb of all kinds, for various purposes, sold by the yard or piece.

A. ADAMSON,

Near 4th street, **698 Broadway, New York City.**

All money orders made payable at Station D,
New York City.

LEWISTON, ME.—Continued.

LAUNDRY.

POOLE STEAM LAUNDRY, C. H. Poole, Prop'r,
37 Franklin street. Established 1878.

MEDICAL INFIRMARY.

MAINE ELECTRIC INFIRMARY,
24 York street. S. York. M. D.

PAINTER.

GILMAN, ANSON, Fresco, Sign and Ornamental
Painter, Lisbon street. Established 1870.

PRINTER.

CALLAHAN, GEO. A., Book and Job Printer,
9½ Lisbon street. Established 1863.

STOVES AND TIN WARE.

BARTLETT, GEO. E., Dealer in Stoves, Ranges,
Furnaces, &c., 10 Ash St.

GOSS, A. L. & E. F., Manufacturers of and Deal-
ers in Stoves, Ranges, Furnaces, Main and
Lincoln Sts. Est'd 1866.

TAILORS.

DUNDAS & SMITH,

Tailors and Clothiers,

No. 80 LISBON STREET.

WM. DUNDAS.

JAS. SMITH.

Smith & Peck,

No. 63 LISBON STREET,

Merchant Tailors

And Dealers in

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

M A I N -

S. J. SMITH.

L. C. PECK.

TEA DEALERS.

MERRILL, I. C. & CO., Wholesale and Retail
Tea Dealers, Lisbon & Chestnut. Est'd 1878.

LEWISTON, ME. BUSINESS HOUSES,

When Established.

BEAL, J. D., Steam Dyer, 1873.
CURIT, WM. J., Leather Belting, 1875.
DAGGETT, R., Dyer, 1867.
DUNDAS & SMITH, Merchant Tailors,
1878.
KEEN, E., JR., & CO., Groceries, 1849.
KILGORE, J. P., Druggist, 1877.
MAINE ELECTRIC MEDICAL IN-
FIRMARY, 1848.
MARSTON HOUSE, J. H. Robertson,
Manager, 1878.
NASON, CHAS. F., Gun Maker, 1858.
SMITH & PECK, Merchant Tailors, 1863.
ST. CLAIR, R., Commission Merchant, '78.

BRUNSWICK, ME.

DRUGGIST.

Established 1877.

E. W. JOHNSON, M. D.

Druggist and Apothecary,

PERFUMERY, TOILET ARTICLES & CIGARS,

Under Town Clock,

MAIN STREET.

GROCERIES.

STANWOOD, R. H., Dealer in Groceries and
Provisions, Main St. Est'd 1877.

PHOTOGRAPHER.

REED, A. O., Photographic Studio, Main street.
Est'd 1876.

TAILORS.

BRACKETT, J. H., Merchant Tailor, and Dealer
in Gents' Furnishing Goods, Main & Center
streets. Established 1877.

SNOW, JORDAN, Merchant Tailor & Gents' Fur-
nishing Goods, Under Lemont Hall. Est. 1863.

TOOTHAKER & HALL,

Merchant Tailors,

And Dealers in Ready Made Clothing, Hats,
Caps, and Gents' Furnishing Goods,

MAIN STREET.

ESTABLISHED 1877.

WASHER.

WORTHLEY, N. T., Manufacturer of Tremont
Washer. Agents Wanted. Main street.

WATCHES, CLOCKS AND JEWELRY.

WORTHLEY, BRON., Watches, Clocks, Jewelry,
Main street. Established 1865.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

ARTIFICIAL LIMBS.

KIMBALL, H. A., Artificial Limbs,
639 Arch street.

AWNING MAKERS.

FAGAN, PETER, Awning Maker, 914 Callowhill
street, and rear of 207 N. 11th street.

HUMPHREYS, R. A., Awning Maker and Canvas
Painter, 932 Ridge Ave. Verandahs, Flags and
Wagon Covers.

RYAN, JOS. W., Awning Maker,
56 N. Sixth St.

SMOOTH, ANDREW, Awning Maker,
37 N. Sixth St.

STERLING, JOHN, Awning and Sail Maker,
500 Locust St.

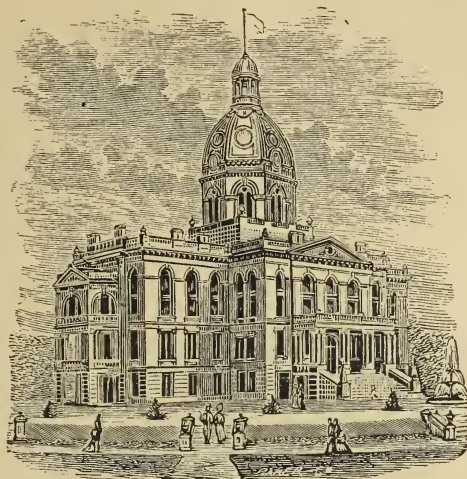
WELSH, JOHN, & CO., Awning Makers,
224 Dock St.

BABBITT AND ANTI-FRICTION METALS.

PHILADELPHIA SMELTING CO., S. E. Cor. 12th
and Noble streets.

BAKERIES.

GEORGE, MRS. M., Bakery, &c.,
647 N. 9th street.



Court House, Peoria, Ill.—The building was begun in May, 1876. It has a front of 184 feet by 164 feet in depth; is built of Amherst, Ohio, sandstone; three stories high, with a large dome in the centre, iron beams and brick arches for the floors, and is strictly fire-proof. It is being built by P. H. Decker, contractor, Chicago, and superintended by W. E. Elliott. The total cost of the building will be \$250,000.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—*Continued.*

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HUGH J. BANNISTER,
BREAD AND FINE CAKE BAKER,
Ice Cream, Pies, &c.
726 GREEN STREET.

CHAS. FONDECKER,
Bakery

AND CONFECTIONERY,
No. 603 N. Eighth Street.

WILLIAM JETTER, Jr.,
Fancy Cake Bakery, and Ice Cream and Confectionery, also Patent Non-Explosive Oil Can,
Rights for Sale, 413 Poplar Street.

CHRISTIAN REBER,
BREAD, CAKE AND PIE BAKERY,
No. 803 Oxford Street.

SMITH, H. L., Bakery and Confectionery,
1161 N. 9th street.

BAG HOLDER.

GLASSLER & CO., Manufacturers of Mosher's Patent Bag Holder, 113 Coombes Alley.

BANJOS, TAMBOURINES AND DRUMS.

SMITH, WARREN & BRO., Nickel Platers, and Banjo and Tambourine Makers, 615 Callowhill St.

SOISTMANN, CONRAD, Manufacturer of Drums, Banjos and Tambourines, 428 Callowhill St.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—*Continued.*

BANNERS AND FLAGS.

SCHIEBLE, MRS. E., Banners, Flags, &c.
49 South Third St.

BLACKSMITHING.

WILLIAM L. SANDS,
Manufacturer of IRON RAILING, (Plain and Fancy, Wrought and Cast). Fire Proof Doors and Shutters.
20 HUDSON STREET.

SNOW, HENRY, General Blacksmithing, &c.,
1901 Ridge Avenue.

BOARDING AND EATING HOUSE.

Humphrey's Boarding & Eating House.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS.

A fine line of CIGARS and CONFECTIONERY.

519 N. 23d Street.

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Philadelphia Bath Boiler Works.

HENRY DEILY,
Manufacturer of Bath Boilers,
1826 Germantown Road.

A. GILMAN,
Manufacturer of all kinds of
STEAM BOILERS,

Sugar Pans, Water and Oil Tanks, Foundry Ladles, Cupolas, Sheet Iron Doors, Window Shutters, &c., and Smith-work of every description, Nos. 1108, 1110 and 1112 Beach street, above Shackamaxon, Eighteenth Ward. Repairing executed with dispatch by day or night. All orders thankfully received and promptly attended to.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued.

BOOKBINDER.

MUNN, DANIEL J., Bookbinder,
104 South Eighth street.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

J. S. BOWMAN,

Boots and Shoes,
905 RIDGE AVENUE.**CLARK, LEVI**, Manufacturer of Boots and Shoes,
47 North Eighth street.

C. D. HALLER,

Practical Boot and Shoemaker, No. 904 Beach street,
two doors above Poplar.Customer work done to order, and repairing neatly
done.**HUENEMUS, WM.**, Boots and Shoes,
936 Ridge Avenue.**JAMES ALFRED**, Manufacturer of and Dealer in
Boots and Shoes, 840 Master street.**KAISER, SIG.**, Boots and Shoes,
240 Vine Street.**KOENIG, WM.**, Boots and Shoes,
148 and 150 Vine street.**LUBEC, HENRY**, Manufacturer of Boots and
Shoes, 539 North Eighth street.**GEO. McQUILLEN,**

Fashionable

Boot and Shoe Maker,
*No. 1238 VINE STREET.***MUNRO, GEO., PROF.**, Anatomical Last and
Boot Maker, 400 Chestnut street.

HENRY PERRY,

Custom Boot and Shoe Maker,
Repairing neatly done, 144 Richmond St.**JOHN ROBERTS,****Boots and Shoes**

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

No. 478 N. 9th Street.

CHAS. SCHIMPF,

Fashionable Boot & Shoe Maker,
917 Vine St. Custom work promptly at-
tended to. Repairing neatly done.**L. SIMPSON,**

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

Boots & Shoes,
834 N. EIGHTH ST.

CHAS. SMART,

Manufacturer and Dealer in Boots and Shoes,
No. 374 North Ninth street.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

SMITH, E., Tree cutting Machine, a new and use-
ful invention. Partner wanted, with capital.
4126 Haverford street.

CHAS. SWEETSER,

Boots and Shoes,
324 Oxford street.

GEORGE WATSON,

Manufacturer and Dealer in Boots and Shoes,
No. 1504 Ridge Avenue.**WHITMAN, L. L.**, Ladies' Shoe Store,
932 Spring Garden street.**WILMER, GEORGE**, Manufacturer of Boots and
Shoes, 122 North Seventh street.

BRASS & BRONZE FOUNDERS & FINISHERS.

PHILADELPHIA SMELTING CO.,
S. E. Cor. 12th and Noble streets.

BRICK TILING.

RUBEN CLARK,

Manufacturer of

BRICK TILING,
749 N. EIGHTH STREET.

BRICKLAYERS.

CHARLES STEWART,

BRICKLAYER,

27 N. SEVENTH ST. Office in the Rear.

Bakers' Ovens, Heaters, Ranges and Boilers Set.

YOUNG, C. G., Bricklayer and Range-setter. Set-
ting Heaters and Ranges a specialty. 712 Sher-
ley Street.

BRUSH MANUFACTURER.

SHELLING, A. H., Brush Manufacturer,
408 W. Norris street.

CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS.

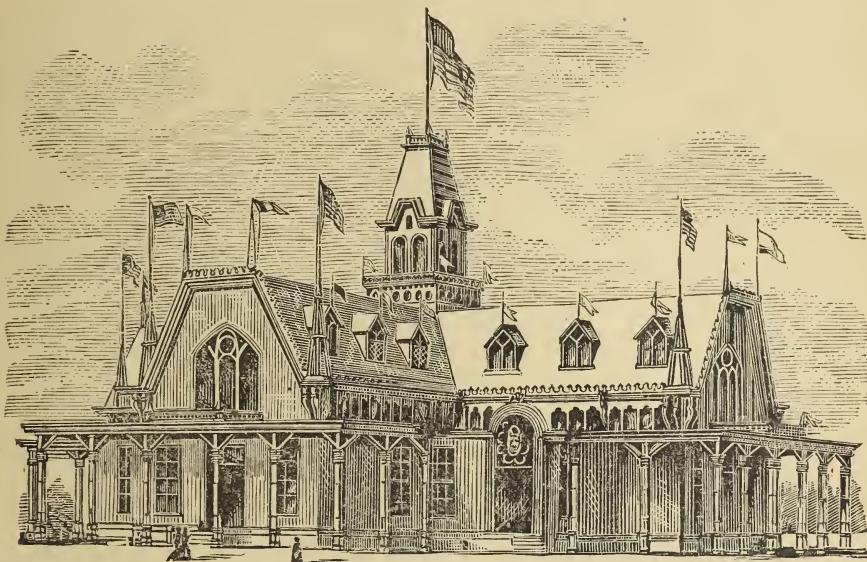
PAKIN, GEORGE, Carpenter and Builder,
1041 N. Eighth street.**GLDENING & UBIL**, Carpenters and Builders,
713 N. 9th street, Residence, 1616 Stiles street.**KEE, WILLIAM**, Stair Builder,
1316 N. 9th St., Residence, 513 Brown St.

C. W. KRAUSS,

CARPENTER,
20 Hudson Street.

Stores fitted up. Office Furniture and Signs to order.

MacFADEN, D., Carpenter and Builder,
28 Hudson street.**SCANLAN, C. C.**, Carpenter and Builder,
626 Race street.**WRIFFORD, CHARLES**, Carpenter and Builder,
20 Hudson street.



Kansas and Colorado State Building, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.
—Occupies a plot of ground 132 by 132 feet. The building is an ornamental cottage, with a large circular hall in the centre. Commodious apartments radiate in four directions from the central room, with numerous large private offices at their intersections.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued.

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BBLACK, SPENCER C., Carpet Manufacturer,
1907 and 1909 N. Sixth street.

FREDERICK DEAROLF,

CARPET WEAVER,

967 BEACH STREET,

Near Kensington Bank.

Always on hand Carpets, Oil Cloth, Table Cloth,
and Window Shades.

CARPET CLEANING WORKS.

AUTOMATIC CARPET CLEANING WORKS. Or-
ders left at, and communications addressed to
Coley & Chandler, 22 S. 15. St., promptly attended to.

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829 Filbert street.

CARRIAGE BUILDER.

BECKHAUS, JOS., Carriage Builder,
1204 Frankford Ave.

CASE MANUFACTURERS.

HAUFF, G. N., Case Manufacturer,
27 S. Eighth street.

LUTZ, JACOB, Morocco and Mahogany Case
Manufacturer, 27 S. Eighth street.

CEMENT

VAN STAN'S Stralena Cement,
237 S. Third street.

CEMETERY.

LAUREL HILL CEMETERY,
Office, 524 Walnut street, Room 4.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued.

CEMETERY.

WEST LAUREL HILL CEMETERY,
Office, 115 S. Fifth street.

CLOCK REPAIRER.

R E M E M B E R I
Every Clock Cleaned or Repaired by

DAN. BATES,
The Original Clock Man,

Is guaranteed as represented for one year or money
positively returned. I defy competition in Cleaning
or Repairing of Fine French Clocks, Swiss Regula-
tors, Cuckoos, Costly Musical Boxes, Ornamental
and Ancient Clocks, in which I have had a vast
practice, and never failed to cure. Best of reference
given. Clocks called for and returned to all parts of
the City. Clocks sent by Express from any part of
the U. S. will receive prompt attention. Send postal
card to **DAN. BATES, S. E. Corner Ridge Ave. &
Wallace Street.**

CONFECTIONERY.

F R A N K Y E A G E R,
Fruit and Confectionery,
409 N. NINTH STREET.

COOPERS.

FURMAN, DAVID, Cooper,
18 Hudson street.

J O H N A. L Y N C H,
Cooper & Gauger,
No. 102 CHURCH ST.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—*Continued.*

CROCKERY AND CHINAWARE.

MRS. S. SCHOFIELD,
Tin & Chinaware,

1304 VINE STREET.

CUTLER AND GRINDER.

W. M. ENGELS,
 CUTLER, GRINDER & POLISHER of Scissors,
 Razors, Shears, Book, Carving and Butcher Knives
 and all kinds of Metal Polishing. 120 N. Sixth St.
 Store, 1366 Ridge Avenue.

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BASSETT, A. J., Dentist, 315 Spruce street.
 STOUGHTON, DR. J. W., Dentist, 1117 Vine street.
 WAAS, M. A., Dentist, 521 N. 11th street.

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BEATTY, JOHN, Druggist and Apothecary,
 2524 North Tenth street.

S. A. DAY,
DRUGGIST,
 S. E. Cor. 12th & Mt. Vernon Sts.

FOX, PETER P., Apothecary,
 S. E. Corner 23d & Spruce streets.

GEO. W. FRENCH & CO.,
 Druggists and Apothecaries,
 1956 RIDGE AVENUE.

GROVES' DR. M. F. SONS, Druggists,
 Corner Front & Catharine streets.

LOELING & TRAU,

Deutsche Apotheke and Druggist Apothecary,
 2001 NORTH FOURTH STREET.

SOMES, LOUIS, Druggist, &c.,
 1264 Ridge Avenue.

DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

BECKER BROS., Dry Goods, Notions, etc.,
 552 N. Eighth street.

JAMES MITCHELL,

Dry and Fancy Goods,
 201 N. Eighth Street.

G. H. SCHOVILLE,

Dry Goods & Notions,
 207 N. Ninth Street.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—*Continued.*

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EMANUEL WERNER,
 Steam Dyeing & Chemical Scouring

ESTABLISHMENT,

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Repairing Attended To.

ENAMELER OF JEWELRY.

B. HENS,
 Enameler of Gold and Silver Jewelry, Masonic
 Marks and Watch Cases.

No. 108 SOUTH EIGHTH STREET.

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J. HENRY MITCHELL,

Engineer & Machinist,

Nos. 602, 604 and 606 Beach St.

SCHMIDT, EDWARD, Engineer and Machinist,
 315 Vine street.

ENGRAVER OF SEALS.

BAUMGARTEN, H. N., Engraver of Seals,
 40 S. Fourth street.

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PHILADELPHIA FILE WORKS, 1601 Spring Gar-
 den streets. Alexander Krumbhaar, Proprietor.

FIRE ARMS.

CLARK, I. JONES, Manufacturer of Deringer's
 Fire Arms, 607, 609, 611 Tamarind street.

FLORISTS.

JAMES MAGILL,
FLORIST,

11th St., below Ridge Ave.

PLANTS FOR SALE.

GREEN HOUSES: Broad and Clearfield.

Funeral Designs a Specialty.

WILLIAM SUTHERLAND,
 Gardener, Florist and Horticultural Agent,
 21st STREET, BELOW GREEN.
 Jobbing Promptly Attended To. Bouquets,
 Baskets, Designs, etc., Furnished.

FURNITURE.

BELL, E., JR., Furniture,
 3735 & 3737 Market street.

FRANK, T., Dealer in Furniture of all kinds,
 1414 Ridge avenue.

THOMAS HANS,

New and Second-Hand Furniture, Stoves, Crockery, etc.,
 1108 RICHMOND STREET.



City Hall, Cleveland, Ohio.

EXCELSIOR FILE WORKS.

ESTABLISHED 1867.

GEORGE F. STOTT,

MANUFACTURER OF

Hand Cut Files and Rasps,

15, 17, 19, 21 and 23 RIVER ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.

RE-CUT PRICE LIST.

FLAT AND MILL SAW FILES.

Inch.	PRICE.		
	Bast.	Sec. Cut.	Smooth
1 to 6.....	14c.	15c.	20c.
7.....	16c.	18c.	23c.
8.....	18c.	23c.	26c.
9.....	20c.	26c.	30c.
10.....	23c.	30c.	40c.
11.....	27c.	36c.	46c.
12.....	31c.	42c.	58c.
13.....	37c.	48c.	69c.
14.....	45c.	56c.	80c.
15.....	55c.	67c.	95c.
16.....	65c.	79c.	\$1.12

TAPER FILES.

Inch.	PER DOZ.	Price.
1 to 5.....		\$1 00
6.....		1 80
7.....		2 16
8.....		2 75
9.....		3 12

Shoe Rasps.

EACH.	
8 in.....	20c.
9 in.....	23c.
10 in.....	27c.

Horse Rasps.

12 in.....	37c.
13 in.....	45c.
14 in.....	55c.
15 in.....	65c.
16 in.....	75c.

Orders by Mail promptly attended to. Old Files re-cut and freight paid one way, but not by express. Send for Price List. Address packages to

GEORGE F. STOTT, Rochester, N. Y.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—*Continued.*

FURNITURE.

SELTZER & BRO.,

Dealers in New and Second-Hand Furniture, Carpets, Bedding, etc..

No. 319 WEST NORRIS STREET.

GEORGE WAGENBAUR,

Dealer in New & Second-hand Stoves, Furniture, etc.,
134 RICHMOND STREET.

Repairing and Varnishing of Furniture of every description.

WILDS, J. S., Second-hand Furniture Store and Office Fixtures, 1315 Market street.

FURS.

G. SPEIDEL,

Importer and Manufacturer of all kinds of

FURS,

No. 503 VINE ST.

Furs Repaired, and Altered to the Latest Style.
Shipping Furs Bought. Dealer in Hats and Caps.

GAS, WATER AND STEAM FITTINGS.

PHILADELPHIA SMELTING CO., S. E. Cor.
Twelfth and Noble Sts.

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

CHAS. SWATHS,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, &c.,

1068 RIDGE AVENUE.

GERMAN SILVER AND SHEET BRASS.

Samuel Croft,

Manufacturer of

Sheet Brass & German Silver,

No. 528 CHERRY STREET.

Dealer in Old Metals.

GRANITE AND FLAG STONE.

S. DOLAN & SONS,

Dealers in

GRANITE & FLAG STONE,

Yard Twenty-Second and Locust Sts.

GRINDING AND POLISHING WORKS.

Vulcan Grinding and Polishing Works,

Henry C. Griepenkerl,

No. 629 Filbert St.

Cutting Machine Knives Made to Order.

GROCERIES.

PETER DOYLE,

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

1944 RIDGE AVENUE.

JACKSON, R. & SON, Groceries, &c., 1001 North Eighth St.

KLEIN & ACKER, Grocers,
703 Grand Ave.PHILADELPHIA, PA.—*Continued.*

GROCERIES.

HENRY FLUER,

Groceries and Provisions,

507 North Eighth Street.

MRS. C. LACKIN,

GROCERIES, &c..

1010 RANDOLPH STREET.

LAMBERT, L., Groceries and Provisions, 840 Oxford St.

LEIB, EDWARD, Groceries and Provisions, 1113 Poplar St.

JOHN S. MCGUIRE,

Dealer in Fine

Family Groceries and Provisions,

3910 POWELTON AVENUE.

McCAULEY, PETER, Groceries, &c., 740 Oxford street.

E. J. Thompson,

Dealer in

Groceries and Provisions,

Cor. 23d and Summer Sts.

TOOL, GEO., Groceries and Provisions, 1060 West Eighth St.

HAIR GOODS.

SHUETER, H., Ladies' Hair Store, 921 Ridge avenue.

HARDWARE.

PARKER, S., Hardware, &c. 935 Ridge Ave.

HASSOCKS.

HARTMANN, C. F., Hassock Manufacturer, 721 Jayne St.

HARNESS & SADDLES.

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Harness and Saddle Manufacturer,

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JAMES A. LAURY,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in all kinds of

HARNESS.

SADDLES, WHIPS, BLANKETS, LAP ROBES,
&c., &c.

517 Vine Street.

REPAIRING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.



California State Building, Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia.—The building is rather different in structure from the other State Centennial buildings on the ground. It is constructed entirely of wood, with an oval roof surmounted with a dome. The interior of the building is sealed with finished lumber from California, and inlaid with fancy colored woods from the same State, altogether making it present a very handsome appearance inside as well as out.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—*Continued.*

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

COOK & SMART,

Harness and Saddle

MANUFACTURERS, &c.

403 North Ninth Street,

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

WM. LEYPOLDT,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in Harness, Saddles,
Bridles, Collars, Whips, Robes, Blankets, &c.

No. 910 NORTH THIRD ST.

McKINLEY, WILLIAM, Harness and Saddlery,
424 N. 12th St.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—*Continued.*

HARNESS AND SADDLES.

J. H. SENTZ,

Harness and Trunk Manufacturer,

No. 930 RIDGE AVENUE.

HATS AND CAPS.

Baer's Hat and Cap Emporium,

No. 137 SOUTH EIGHTH ST.

GENTS' DRESS HATS A SPECIALTY.

Co-Operative Hat Manufacturers,

No. 111 SOUTH EIGHTH STREET,

Third Floor Front.

HOPSON, the Original One Price Hatter,
3931 Market St.

HAT AND BONNET BLEACHERY.

**PHILADELPHIA EXCELSIOR HAT & BONNET
BLEACHERY,** 217 Callowhill St. **DANIEL
CALAGHEN.**

HERB AND MEDICINE CURE.

LANDTO, E. U., German Rheumatic Cure,
934 Ridge Avenue.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Continued.

HOISTING MACHINES.

CLEM & MORSE,

Manufacturers and Dealers in Steam and Hand-Power Hoisting Machines, Dumb Waiters, Basement and Invalid Elevators, 413 CHERRY ST.

HORSESHOER.

JOHN BLACK,

Practical Horseshoer, 12 FETTER LANE. Special Attention paid to Interfering Horses. Store Trucks always on hand and for Sale.

HOTELS.

BINGHAM HOUSE, S. E. Cor. 11th and Market Sts.

MC FARLAN, J., Bull's Head Hotel, 3734 Market Street.

CENTRAL AVENUE HOTEL, Formerly Wm. Penn, No. 831 Market St. O. H. Dash, Prop.

COLORADO HOUSE, Ocean Beach, N. J. A. P. COOK, Prop.

COMMERCIAL HOTEL, 826 Market St., H. SCHLICHLER, Prop.

CONTINENTAL HOTEL, S. E. Cor. 9th & Chestnut Sts.

GOULD'S HOTEL, 2d street, below Spruce street. D. P. Peters, Manager.

GIRARD HOUSE, N. E. Corner 9th & Chestnut streets.

GUY'S HOTEL, N. E. Corner 7th & Chestnut Sts. On the European Plan. F. A. Miller.

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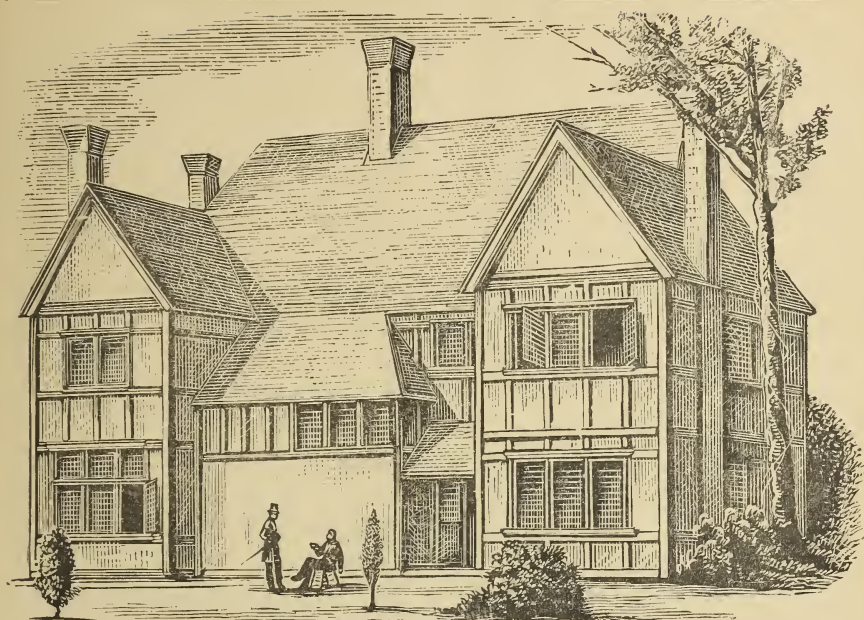
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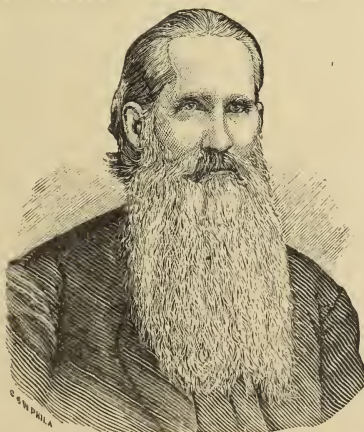
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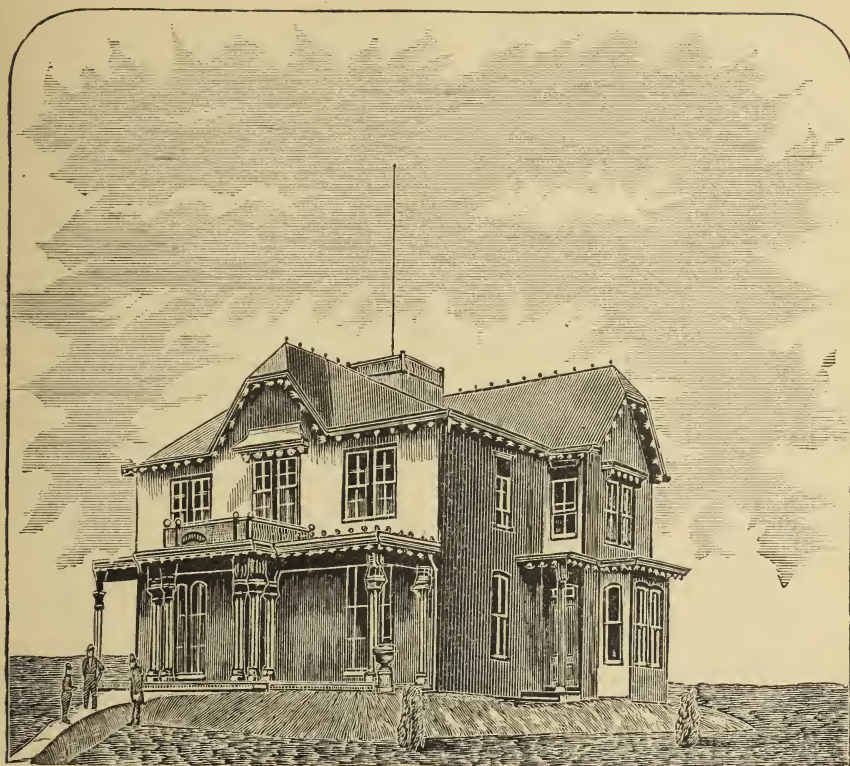
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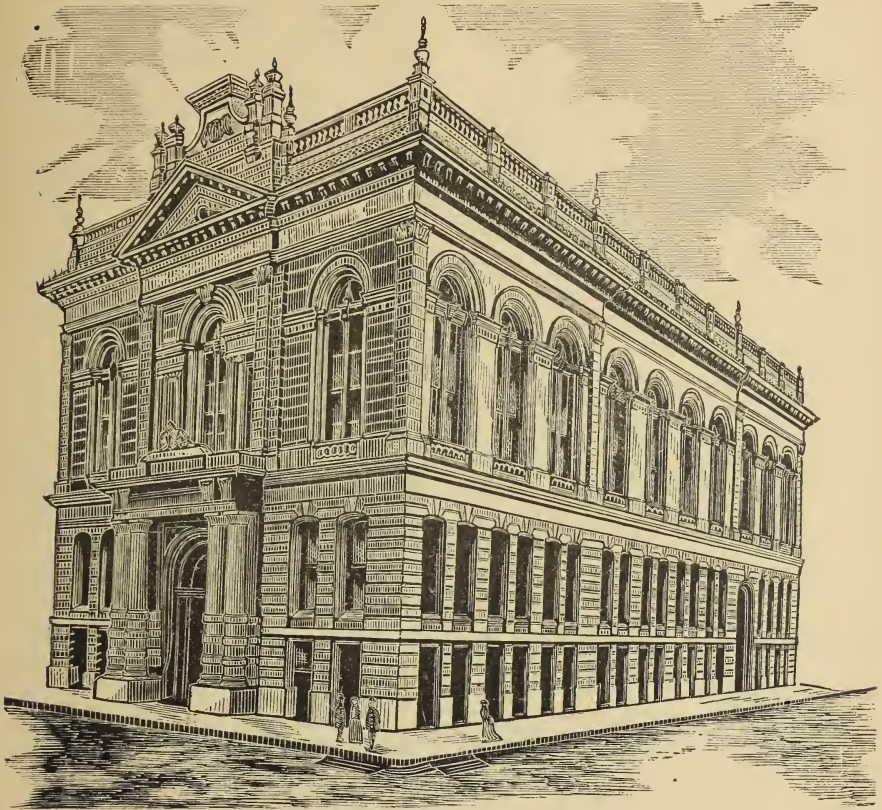
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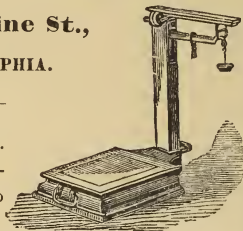
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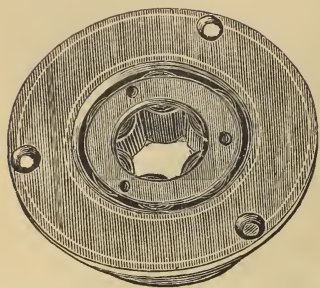
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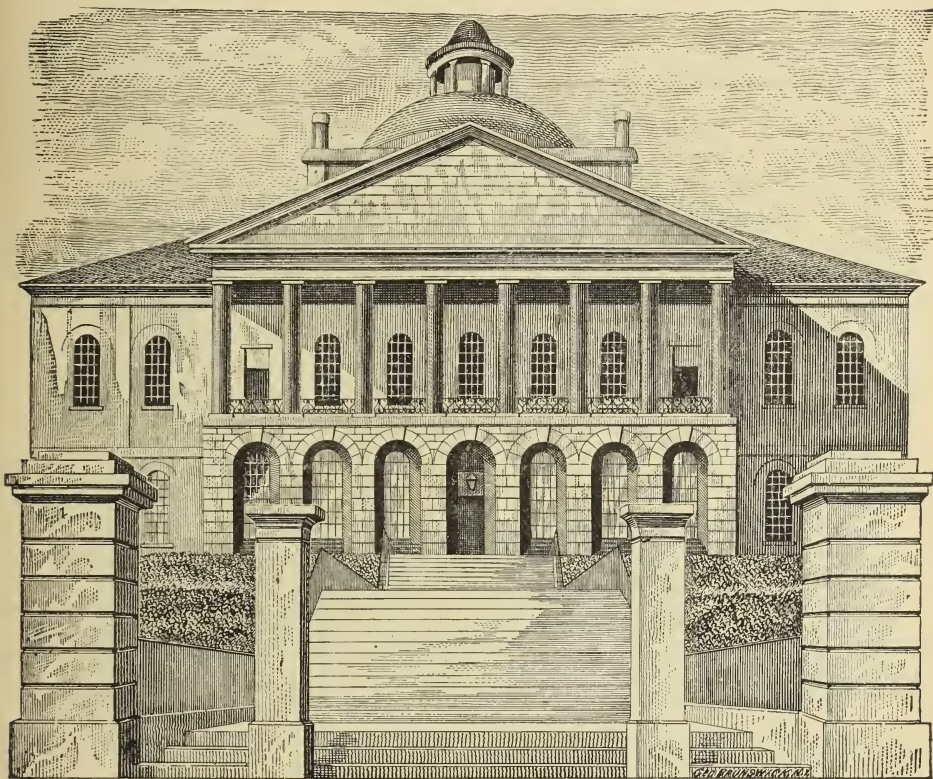
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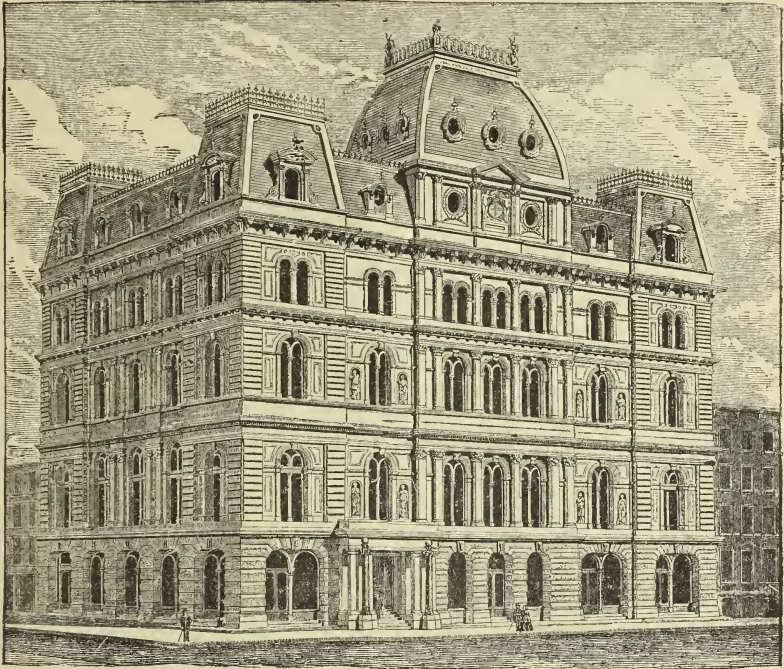
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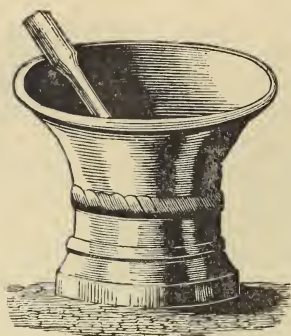
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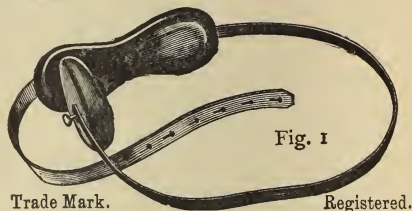
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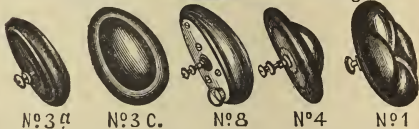
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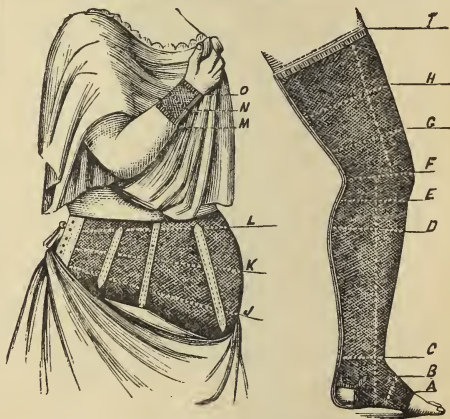
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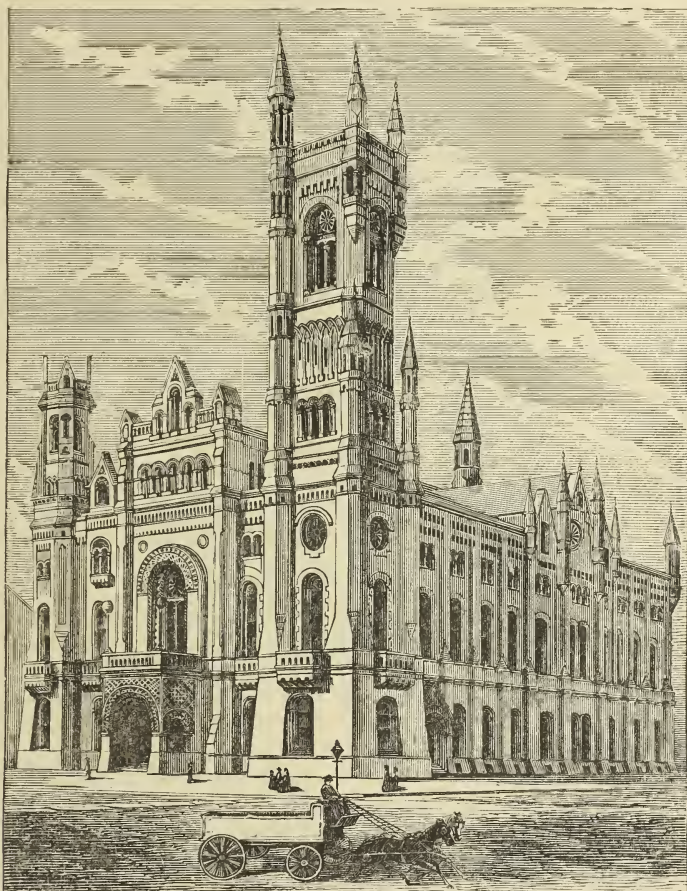
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
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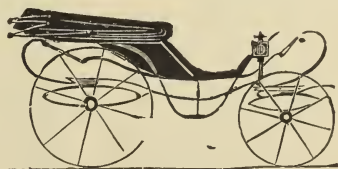
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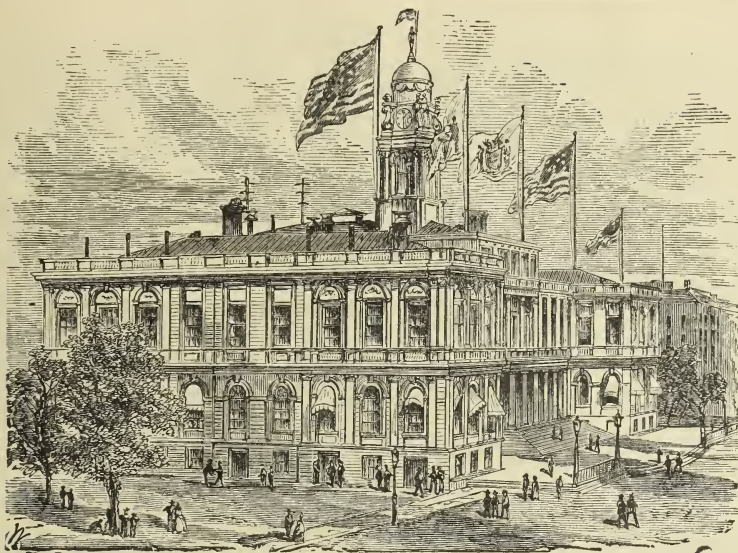
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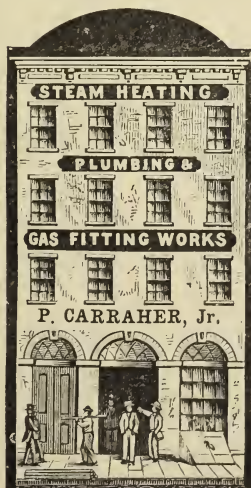
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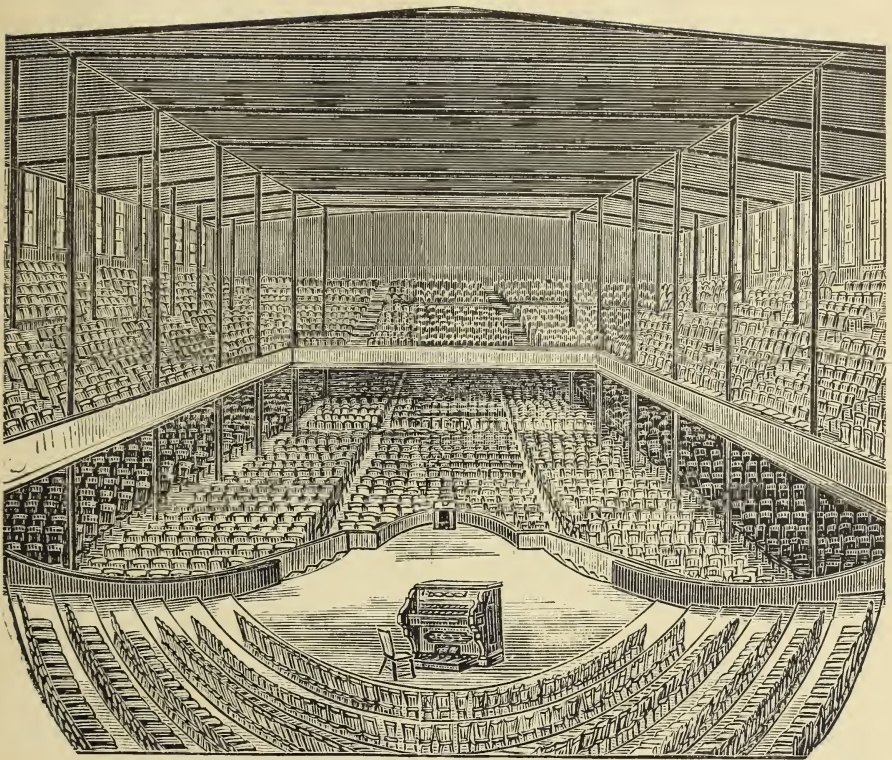
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GILBERT, JOSEPH, Carriage and Sign Painter,
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Painter, 381 Humboldt street, E. D.

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SOAP STONE ROOFING.
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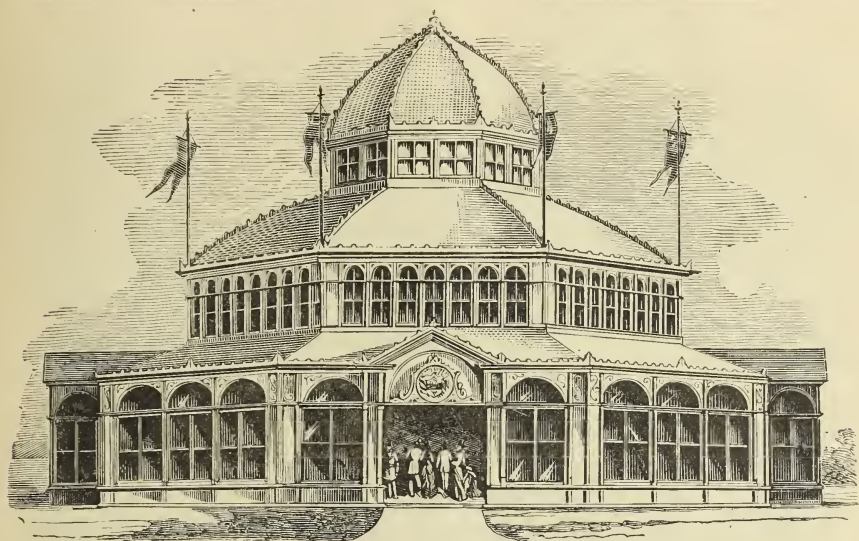
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No Water.

No Labor.

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PHOTOGRAPHERS.**H** **HARDY, F. W.,** Photographic Artist, Kenduskeag Block. Established 1856.**PIANOS AND ORGANS.****C** **COBB, S. F.,** Organs, Pianos, and Dealer in Musical Instruments, 4 State Street. Estab. 1870.**C. F. SAWTELLE,**

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(Successor to Geo. Hunt.)

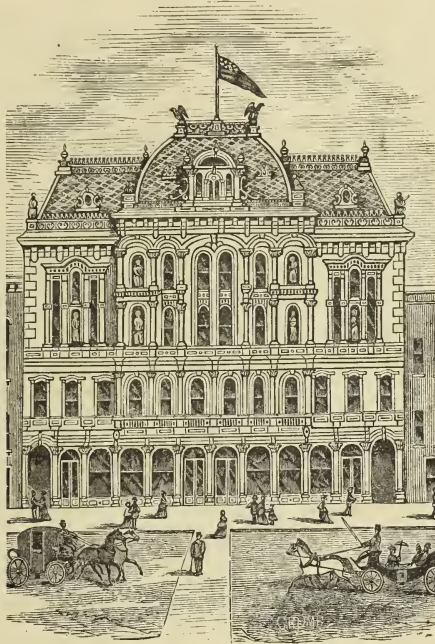
128 WATER STREET, AUGUSTA, ME.,

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TOYS AND NOVELTIES,

Fishing Tackle, Cigars and Tobacco, Foreign and Domestic Fruits, Confectionery and

CANARY BIRDS.**AUGUSTA, ME., BUSINESS HOUSES,***When Established.***CLAPP, J. W.,** Toys and Novelties, 1876.**KINSMAN, F. W.,** Cough Balsam, 1867.**STARBIRD, C. H.,** Photographer, 1859.



Opera House, Detroit.

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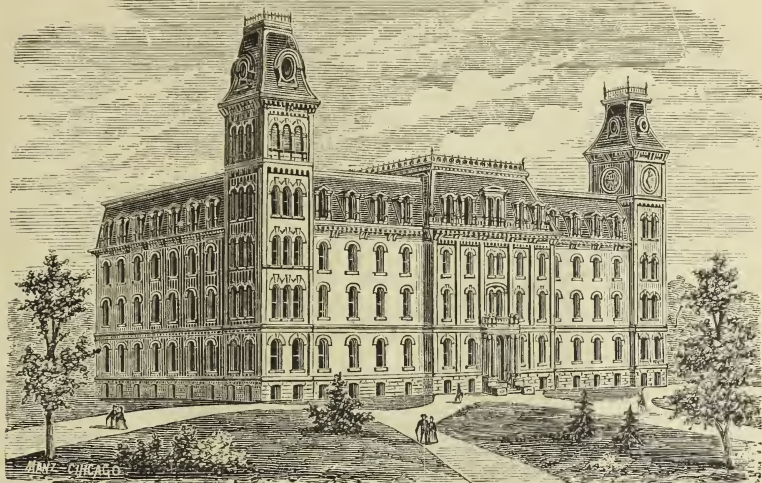
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Illinois University, Urbana, Illinois.

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CRANKSHAW, J. E., Jobbing Printer, 80 Nassau street. Established 1867.
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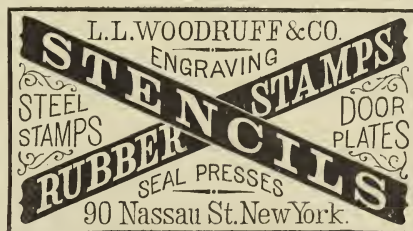
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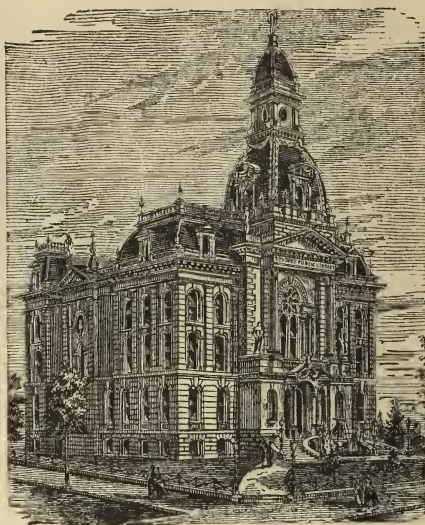


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Public Library, Detroit, Mich.—Is situated on Central Park. The construction of this building was commenced in April, 1875, and completed in November, 1876. It has a front of 95 feet, with a rear of 100 feet, 60 feet of which is the Library proper. It is built of iron, glass, brick and stone, with iron trusses supporting glass roof. It has capacity for 200,000 volumes, arranged in 20 alcoves, 12 feet square and 14 feet high. The building is 61 feet to top of main cornice, 116 feet to top of dome, and 150 feet to top of figure. Cost of Library room, \$135,000; when complete, will cost \$175,000. Designed and superintended by Henry T. Brush, architect, Detroit, Mich.

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TRIUMPH TRUSS CO., Trusses and Artificial Limbs, 334 Bowery.

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